

By Elijah Muhammad

The Bible and Holy Quran, both books, refer to the final war between God and the devil that would be decided in the sky.

The white race was given the authority and power and 6,000 years to rule us, the Black Nation of earth, but at the end of that time there would be a great time of trouble and a great display of the signs of this final war between God and the white race (the devil.)

These signs would serve as a warning to us and what we may expect. And, as we

see today, they are coming to pass. And, all of the other signs and prophecies of such signs appearing just around that time of the ending and destruction of the world of evil (the white race) and the displaying of these signs, as Jesus mentioned some in the Heavens and on the earth; and the preparation to be made for a final battle between God and the devil.

The white man has conquered both land and sea travel. The sea used to serve as a barrier against him. But now he has conquered her. He now can go over her surface in the worst of

storms, and he can go through her with under-surface boats as well (submarines).

Now he has cast his eyes into space (the sky), to conquer it, and he is doing that. Having knowledge of what they may expect today, they are spending billions of dol-

lars on space travel. He has now brought the moon to him and even some of the stars.

The main thing I guess you are thinking is: Can he win against God, if God and His Prophets have foretold the outcome of this battle in the sky?

It is impossible for them to win. What makes it impossible for them to win is because they have not the power of the forces of nature, while this power is in the Hand of God — making it impossible for the white



Mr. Muhammad

(Continued on Page 2)

Dedicated to freedom,
Justice and Equality for
the so-called Negro
The Earth Belongs to Allah

Muhammad Speaks

Muhammad's
Record Album
Out Soon

Vol. 5—No. 16

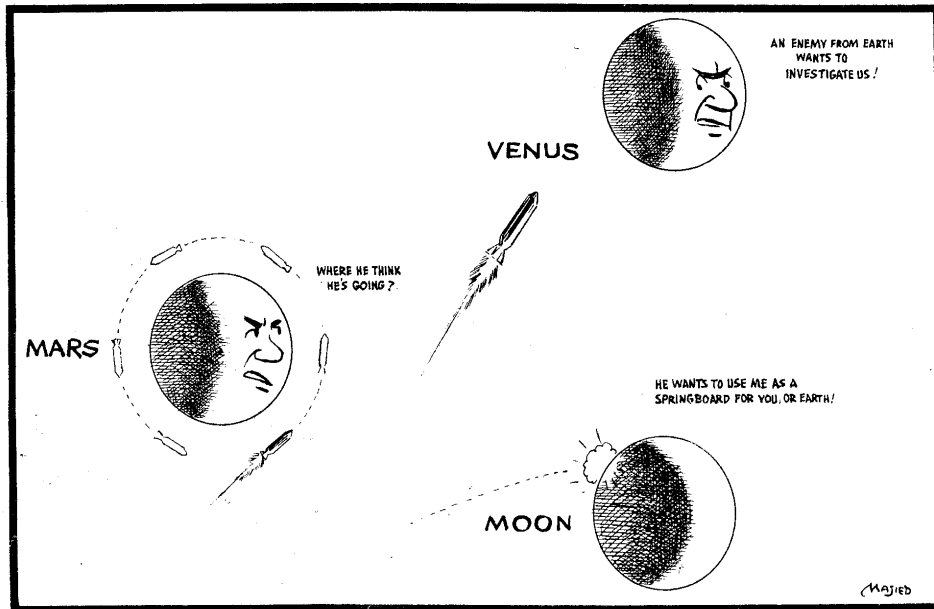
JANUARY 7, 1966

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Muhammad on the Final

BATTLE IN THE SKY



Battle in the Sky

(Continued from Page 1)

man to win in a war of this sort.

He cannot win against God on earth, so why waste billions of dollars to fight against the God Who has power over Heavens and earth? Why all of this hurry to try to ascend into the Heavens for a close-up peek into the planets when you are destined to be defeated? Both books prophesy of a great defeat for you. The Holy Qur-an refers to the Heavens as being a "guarded canopy" and, warns you that they have a flame waiting for you.

Also, the Bible prophesies in Revelations (the last book of the Bible), that fire was used to destroy them after they ascended on the breath of the earth (air).

So we see them going up on the breath of the earth daily. What is their plan for wanting to land on the moon since they know they cannot make the moon their home? They would have to continue to live off the earth's air (oxygen and hydrogen). The earth would still have to produce all their food for them. So, it is useless to think of any planet other than the earth as a home for earth people.

Then, why are they spending billions of dollars just to go and look at these planets,

or to try to land people on the moon? What are their plans for Mars and Venus since they cannot live on these planets? Do they think these planets serve as great fortifications of God and they could cast their bombs on these planets and destroy them? Or, do they fear attacks upon themselves coming from these planets?

No, this is not necessary. They are not that great in the eyes of God. The earth has all the weapons necessary to destroy you and you cannot leave the earth's surface unless it pleases Allah (God). He Has power over the very life veins of the body; of the brain cells of our body.

Just what do they have in mind in wanting to go to the moon, since they cannot live there very long even if they get there? It is very expensive to feed and water people on the moon. Though quite a bit could be carried there, what do they have in mind? Do they think that they could fight God from the moon?

Just remember, the old Bible's prophecy: Thou may ascend above the clouds into the Heavens, but yet I will bring thee down to the sides of Hell. Or, you may go on the bottom of the sea — and that they are doing. Everything the Bible says they

will do, they are doing today.

The Holy Qur-an further says that whenever God gets ready to destroy a people, He opens up the Heavens for them and gives them the pleasure of what they seek or lust after. And, then He destroys them. The Holy Qur-an further prophesies that the Heavens would be open to this people and the veil of every secret would be removed.

This prophecy does not mean that they will, after that, be able to win against God in a battle between them and God.

MORE NEXT WEEK

CORE Drive Registers 1,794 Voters in S.C.

COLUMBIA, S. C.—A Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) Freedom group recorded 1,794 new registered Negroes within one year while working with Federal registrars in Clarendon County, S. C.

A total of 3,536 Negroes are now registered in that county, where Negroes comprise 88.3 per cent of the voting age population.

CORE's project Chairman, James McCain, has been concentrating on Clarendon and Dorchester Counties with the help of Federal registrars.



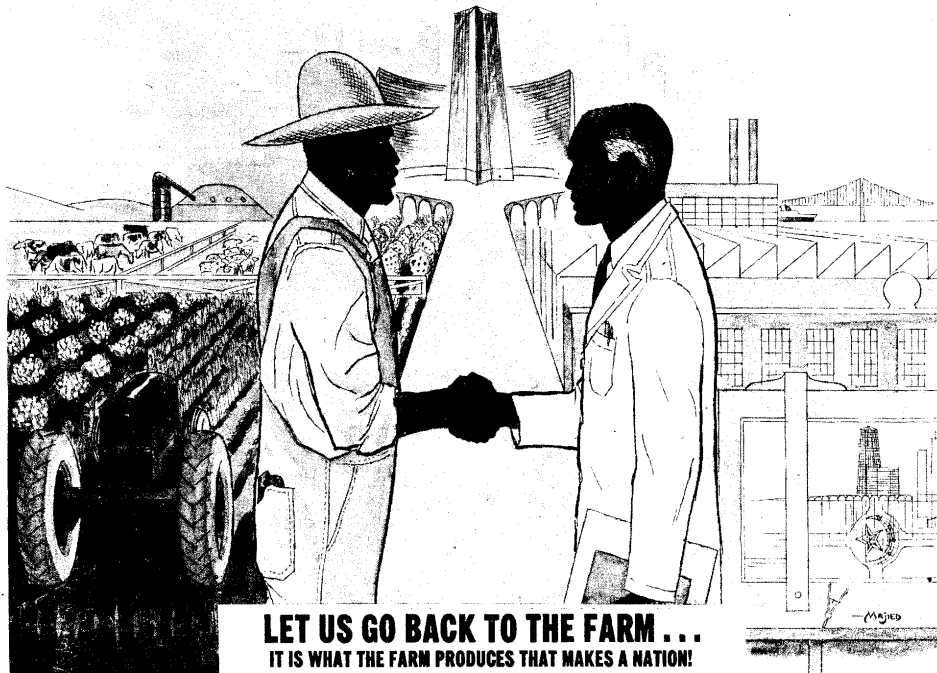
The Honorable Elijah Muhammad

Chief Backs Racists

GRAHAMSTOWN, South

Africa — Support for the Nationalist-ruled South African government's policy of strict apartheid was voiced by Chief Kaiser Matanzima, chief minister of Transkei—the first of the segregated

regions established for black South Africans. Matanzima claims integration would merge the races "into one conglomerate, where the identity of the several nations would be dissolved and a new hybridized community would be created."



LET US GO BACK TO THE FARM . . .
IT IS WHAT THE FARM PRODUCES THAT MAKES A NATION!

A Glance At the World **THIS WEEK**

A Look Back Over The Year:

Africa's Sweep To Freedom
Cut Short of Goal in '65

By Charles P. Howard
(UN and Foreign
Correspondent)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.

The year 1965 was not a great year for the advance of independence in Africa. Gambia was added to the list of independent states, but otherwise independence stood still. Actually there was a definite backward step in the taking of independence unilaterally (UDI) by racist Ian Smith's white minority in Rhodesia.

MOVEMENTS were made toward creating so-called independent states in Bechuanaland, Swaziland and Basutoland, but under the present state of affairs these countries, if granted so-called independence, would only create satellites of apartheid South Africa.

The Organization of Afri-

can Unity (OAU) still stands, which in itself is a monumental accomplishment, considering the fantastic capacity of the West at subversion; bearing in mind the vast investments Europeans and Americans have in Africa; the fact the United States concluded that it must keep order around the world and direct political orientation on each hemisphere and the fact that Europe considers Africa as its "sphere of influence." In view of all these considerations, the fact of OAU continued existence even goes beyond being a monumental accomplishment.

Nkomo and Sithole still head different factions of the so-called liberation movements in Southern Rhodesia. If Rhodesian Africans are going to win and run their own government, Rhodesian Africans are going to have to do it for themselves.

BRITAIN isn't going to win it for them. Britain doesn't even want them to have it. There is no realistic

way for the independent African states to do it without long and costly bloodshed and maybe World War III. Realistic African help can come only through assistance to an active fighting force inside Rhodesia. The Africans in Rhodesia should be destroying everything that stands still or moves.

This Ian Smith will understand — not sanctions. If Rhodesian Africans are going to benefit from Rhodesian independence, they are going to have to pay the price for independence, and that price is death, blood, sweat and tears. But their first step is unification, so there will be somebody whom outsiders may help.

What is tragically needed in Rhodesia is one Kenyatta, or one Toure, or one Ben Bella, or one Nkrumah.

OF MONUMENTAL consequence has been the finding of "common ground" between President Nkrumah of Ghana and President Nyerere of Tanzania. The two

(Continued on page 26)

East and the West



PAKISTAN PRESIDENT Ayub Khan (r.) and President Lyndon Johnson (l.) exchange views during recent visit of the Asian leader to Washington. Despite face-to-face contacts, however, position of Pakistan on all-Asia unity and the disputed Kashmir area remains the same. Bulk of U.S. support in Asia still goes to India.

New Plan Will Provide
Jobs for 100,000 Ugandans

KAMPALA, Uganda — "Fulfillment of the second five-year plan for the economic development of Uganda will furnish additional employment for 100,000 workers, stated Mr. John Kakonge, Director of the committee on the economic plan, during an address before members of the Association of University Women of Uganda here.

Increased employment, Mr. Kakonge pointed out, would to a great extent, depend on real capital investments during the second five-year plan period. The plan envisages capital investments of \$6,440,000,000.

SIXTY PER CENT of this sum, he said, would be found inside the country and the remaining forty per cent would be foreign capital investments.

De Gaulle, Riding High With Whites, But Low With Africans

(Special to
Muhammad Speaks

CONAKRY, Guinea—President Charles de Gaulle may continue to rank high in the hearts of white Frenchmen — if his recent reelection is any indication — but in the minds and hearts of black Africans, he is regarded as an old whore for white supremacy.

The image of France as a "tolerant" and "unprejudiced" European power has fallen—and now black Africans bitterly speak of France as the high priest of hypocrites.

In a special editorial, the Ghanaian Times, the most influential newspaper in black Africa, describes

France as an "old crumbling colonial power, frantic in her lust for sustenance and a place among the powerful economic nations" and has stooped to trading "in murderous weapons for gold dug with the blood of Africans."

FRANCE, THE editorial noted, has openly supplied Nazi-white South Africa with the most modern arms and equipment in "flagrant disregard of the United Nations' declaration prohibiting sales of arms to the apartheid state."

This action alone, the Ghanaian Times editorial declares, "is testimony of the support given by some permanent members of the world organization to Hendrik Verwoerd and his band of oppressors in their persecution of defenseless Africans."

This also is cited as "further proof of the contempt with which these same nations treat the UN and its numerous resolutions."

MIRRORING the bitterness with which the truly militant black African nations view the open hypocrisy of the white Western powers, who tried to prevent the emergence of freedom-seeking African states—and failing in this, now are working overtime to destroy their

struggle for true independence—the editorial states:

"In the United National Assembly, as elsewhere, they have shielded this inhuman system of racial exploitation with all types of sham excuses imaginable.

"Outside the conference halls, they have sermonized from the house tops on the quality of man and, in the same breath, give material and moral support to this inhuman system of racial exploitation.

"THIS MAKES utter nonsense of the so-called free world and exposes their shameful hypocrisy."

In summing up the case against France, the editorial states:

"France today stands in the same dock with apartheid, condemned by the conscience of humanity in the world's councils."

Though filled with understandable bitterness, hope in the future has not withered:

"By and by, Africa is getting to know better who are our true friends.

"ONE THING IS, however, certain: the callous atrocities being perpetrated by the apostles of apartheid are bound to end. For all Africa will definitely arise to liberate their brothers from Verwoerd's slavery."

宝石 12

問題人の正体 任侠田中角蔵の相模原式
宝石情報 1965年型カラーは、つばえは得か



JAPANESE WERE accused of "insulting" French President Charles de Gaulle with this cover on a Japanese magazine. French embassy in Tokyo protested. De Gaulle's face appears with a red radish, green peas and a carrot on a plate held by a girl with a fork in her hand. French thought it showed a girl about to eat the President, however, spokesman for the magazine said photo was meant to "congratulate" de Gaulle.

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She Wonders: is it Friend or Foe?



DISTRUSTFUL, yet curious eyes of orphaned Vietnamese girl, whose parents were killed by shells when the 173rd Airborne brigade captured Vo Dat, South Viet Nam, probe the

face of Negro medic as he bandages her foot which had been injured on barbed wire. She may be wondering what kind of people destroy homes and kill so ruthlessly.

Tests Deny Negroes, Puerto Ricans, Mexicans Equal Job Opportunities

WASHINGTON — A survey showed efforts to upgrade Negroes in U.S. civil service jobs, apprenticeship training and private industry stood still last week across the nation.

Negroes are employed by the federal government in proportion to percentage of numbers but they are concentrated mainly in lower-paying civil service jobs, it was revealed. Of the 38 District of Columbia departments and agencies, two have no Negroes above the GS-4 level and 13 have none above GS-11, a survey disclosed.

NEGRO WORKERS FOR the District government continue to dominate the lower grades, it was revealed, although those in grades 12 through 18 showed an increase from 9.3 per cent in 1964 to 11.3 per cent this year. However, the actual number of Negroes in such top positions is so small that percentage gains are misleading.

Nearly 75 per cent of the 26,000 unemployed local residents are Negroes and 47 per cent of the District's Negro youths, 16 to 21, are unemployed.

NO IMPROVEMENT was seen in the nation's apprenticeship program, which remains nearly lily-white. Negro leaders continue to attack Chicago's Washburne Trade school, which still keeps only a three-per-cent Negro enrollment although Negroes comprise 23 per cent of Chicago's population. Washburne's enrollment is determined by labor-management committees. Negro leaders blame the "father-

son" selective system for keeping trade schools predominantly white. The same as local trade schools.

THERE ARE STILL no Negroes in the Sheet Metal Workers Local Union No. 102 apprenticeship programs. Of 18 building trades unions here, only the carpenters showed a substantial increase in Negro apprenticeship in the past year. Seven are totally white, the survey revealed.

A Chicago trade union official, James McCarthy, un-

der financial secretary and secretary of the Joint Apprenticeship Council, explained that "qualification" is the problem.

"WE CHOOSE OUR apprentices on the basis of tests," he said, "and we have to take the cream of the crop. Ours is a very technical trade and we have to make everything we use."

Twenty-eight Negroes were among last summer's applicants for apprenticeship training, McCarthy disclosed, but only five were scholasti-

Archbishop of Canterbury Sees English Racism Grow

LONDON — A specter of integration policies, and anti-black racism hangs over the English horizon as Negroes from the West Indies and other non-white sections of the British Commonwealth continue to pour into England.

The Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr. Michael Ramsey, noted recently before the House of Lords that "there has been an unhealthy resurgence of white racialist organizations in the country."

Dr. Ramsey, who is chairman of the National Committee for Commonwealth Immigrants, said there is a "wave of unrest" among immigrants in Great Britain over the Government's white paper that restricted entry regulations.

The coming year, he believes, might be crucial for

warned, "There are ominous and unhealthy signs."

Lord Brockway, a Labor peer, called the immigration white paper "a great blot" on the Government's domestic legislation.

The Government fully accepts the value of immigrants in helping Britain's labor force, said Home Office Under Secretary Lord Stonham, but the social consequences of their arrival in large numbers must be considered.

In the face of overcrowding, he said, people who demand no control of the considerably expanded immigration are doing a great disservice to those already here. They might well make "an intensely difficult problem quite intolerable," Lord Stonham said.

No Buying from Jim Crow

SAN FRANCISCO — All companies providing goods and services to the Roman Catholic archdiocese of San Francisco henceforth must submit a racial and ethnic breakdown of their employees, said Archbishop Joseph T. McGucken recently.

SOME 2,500 suppliers must also agree to base promotions on responsible performance without racial prejudice, the archbishop said.

These measures were part of a plan announced by the archdiocese to help cur-

ably eligible even to take the apprenticeship test and none of the five scored high enough to qualify for the program.

possible discriminatory practices in hiring and to provide equal opportunity for members of minority groups.

The archdiocese comprises San Francisco, Marin, Santa Clara and San Mateo Counties.

GOT THE MESSAGE?

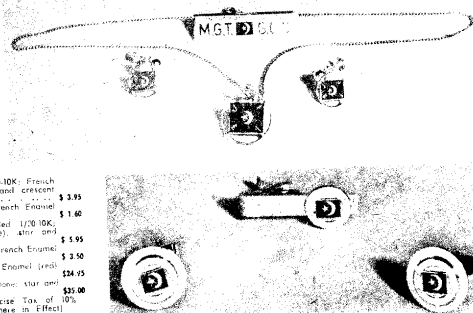
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A Look Back At 1965

Muhammad's Forecasts Startled America

Before the year 1965 came on the scene, the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, the divinely-missioned leader of the Muslim movement in North America, predicted disasters and calamities throughout the nations—floods, forest fires, tornadoes and earthquakes, along with terrible accidents of all kinds—because of America's vicious historically cruel treatment of its black citizens.

MANY PUNDITS and lesser people were quick to point the finger of derision and scoff at the Messenger of Allah's warning. But as 1965 moves into history, those who jeered early in 1965, now stand sheepish, mute and confounded as they read in the white press that 1965 in America has been indeed "A Year of Disaster."

The automobile death toll on the nation's highways, country roads and city streets even during the 1965 Christmas holidays shocked authorities, setting a bloody and macabre record for the period under observation.

THE ASSAULTS of the elements alone across the country were without parallel in America's history for a 12-month period. What does it all mean?

THE MESSENGER warned late in 1964 of the forthcoming fall of America. "The years 1965, 1966 are going to be fateful for America," he said, "bringing in the Fall of America." And each event and day, international and national bears out that prophecy.

PHOTO (far right): Abject misery of this man is graphic as he sits with head bowed in the midst of the debris that was once his home before a tornado set down in Indiana and smashed it to rubble. PHOTO (immediate right): Desolation and destruction everywhere in this picture of a part of the appalling damage wrought by Hurricane Betsy in Louisiana. PHOTO (bottom): Map indicates the stunning scope of the disasters and calamities visited upon continental United States in the year 1965. Predicted by Messenger Muhammad, the worst series of disasters descended upon America, with inexplicable and abnormal weather occurring almost weekly.



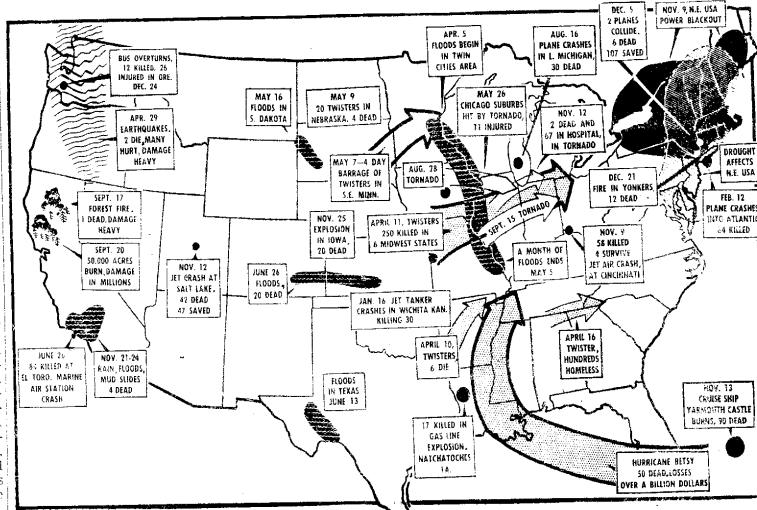
Mexico, Egypt Sign Big New Trade Treaty

CAIRO — A far-reaching economic cooperation pact was recently signed between the United Arab Republic and the Republic of Mexico by Dr. Labib Shukeir, minister of economy and foreign trade for the U.A.R. and Senor Octaviana Campos Salas, minister of industry and foreign trade for Mexico.

THE MEXICAN Minister said that the agreement would define the commodities to be exchanged between the two countries, adding that the U.A.R. quota of Mexican wheat would be increased.

The U.A.R. will also import railway carriages, machinery for fertilizer and paper industries, and spare parts for various machines from Mexico.

In addition, Mexico will execute a number of investment projects in Port Said Free Trade Zone and will increase its import of Egyptian long-staple cotton, rice, cigarettes, manganese, phosphate, lead, oils and dates, in addition to Khan el Khalil products and materials needed for the manufacture of pharmaceuticals.



The Awesome Forecasts Come True



RAGING WATERS in San Diego, Calif., caused by a tremendous one-hour downpour, block streets, flood buildings, homes and automobiles. This was one disastrous incident

in a multiplicity of disasters which hit the United States, as predicted by the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, the Messenger of Allah.



GASOLINE TANK truck mishap in Chicago, when vehicle crashed through railing of bridge on expressway, is indicative of the accidents not directly attributable to the elements which took a terrible toll of human

life and destruction—giving solid credence to the warnings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad on a doomed America in the last days.

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East of the West

By Asian-African Press Service
**GERMAN RADIO SPONSORS
AFRICAN LITERARY CONTEST**

Cologne, Germany (AAPS)—The "Voice of Germany" has announced it is sponsoring a literary contest for African writers. Contestants are asked to submit an essay—written in French, English, Amharic, Hausa, Kiswahili or Kinyarwanda—on "any subject related to contemporary Africa, its people and its problems."

The first prize is a 10-day trip (by air) to West Germany.

**OSAGYEFO NKRUMAH INAUGURATES
HUGE CHOCOLATE FACTORY**

Tema, Ghana (AAPS)—Osagyefo Dr. Kwame Nkrumah, President of the Republic of Ghana, has inaugurated the Ghana Chocolate Factory at a colorful ceremony here. Constructed at a cost of just over six million dollars, the plant is capable of processing 35,000 tons of cocoa beans into cocoa mass, cocoa butter, chocolate rounds and chocolate (candy) bars a year.

The new plant is the third cocoa-processing factory in Ghana. However, it is the first in Ghana and in all Africa to manufacture chocolate candies.

**GHANA SETS VOLTA DEDICATION
DATE — JANUARY 23**

Accra, Ghana (AAPS)—The official dedication of the Volta River Project—the pride of all Ghanaians—has been set for January 23, according to a government communiqué.

An engraved plaque will be laid to commemorate the occasion—which marks the end of a four-year period since the Volta project was launched. After the ceremony, all invited guests will be conducted on a sightseeing tour on the Volta Lake to resettlement areas, the huge Valco smelter and industrial complex as well as the Tema township.

KUWAIT TO AID SIERRA LEONE ECONOMY

Freetown, Sierra Leone (AAPS)—Kuwait and Sierra Leone have agreed in principle to establish a joint financial company to facilitate Kuwaiti investment in Sierra Leone.

Oil-rich Arab-Islamic State of Kuwait has already invested about 15 million dollars in neighboring Northern Nigeria.

**DR. AZIKIWE, CONVALESCING AFTER
ILLNESS, VISITING WEST INDIES**

London, England (AAPS)—Hon. Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe, President of the Republic of Nigeria, who has been recuperating near here (at Dorking) after undergoing treatment for a lung ailment, is continuing his convalescence aboard the French liner "Flandre"—which is at present on a West Indies Cruise.

**NIGERIAN OFFICIALS STUDYING
SOVIET MEDIA OPERATIONS**

Kano, Nigeria (AAPS)—Hon. Ahmed Fatika, Minister of Information, Northern Nigeria, and a senior member of his staff, Mr. Magaji Dambatta, have arrived in Moscow to "study the work of Soviet news media agencies—radio, television and newspapers."

The two officials are expected later to visit Poland, Italy and Switzerland.

**JAPAN OFFERS TO AID IRAQ
IN OIL PROSPECTING**

Baghdad, Iraq (AAPS)—The Iraqi National Oil Company has received an offer from the "Japanese Oil Prospecting Group" of Tokyo to prospect in "hitherto unexplored areas..." A high official of the Japanese firm is expected to visit Baghdad soon for further negotiations on the subject with the Iraqi government.

CAIRO COFFEE SHOPS FACE CLOSURE

Cairo, United Arab Republic (AAPS)—Thirty-six coffee shops in various parts of Cairo were ordered closed as a result of "unwarranted hiking of soft beverage prices."

The government has announced it will take similar or more stern measures against "all coffee shop owners attempting to increase soft drink prices..." The merchants' attempted action was believed to have "some relationship to the slight extra levy on sugar imports..."

**ARAB UNIVERSITIES ADOPT
COORDINATION MEASURES**

Amman, Jordan (AAPS)—The Council of the Union of Arab Universities, which includes 14 universities in nine Arab-Islamic lands, has approved, after a week-long session, a number of measures aimed at promoting and coordinating cooperation between Arab institutions of higher learning. Among these is a decision to "raise henceforth the standard of admission to Arab universities and... therefore of the degrees conferred by them to those who complete their studies..."

A Look Back At 1965 Visitors to the Messenger: The World Found Pathway To His Doorsteps

The year 1965 saw the world increase its homage and honor to the greatest black leader in the Western World, the Honorable Elijah Muhammad in a manner unprecedented in history.

From ordinary citizens to the top intellectual, scientific and civic leaders, the black and brown peoples from Africa, Asia and islands of the Pacific have been making their way in increasing numbers to the home of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, the Messenger of Allah.

EAGER TO meet the divinely-missioned apostle raised from the midst of America's downtrodden, second-class black citizens, the non-whites of other nations have been calling on the Messenger for years to listen to his words of wisdom. But more and more of them have been visiting Mr. Muhammad in the past 10 years, with 1965 topping all previous years.

Most black and brown visitors to the continental United States do not feel such a sojourn is complete until they have exchanged views with the Honorable Elijah Muhammad. Many have come with a U.S. State Department guide and interpreter.

MANY MORE Americans than usual also have sought out the Honorable Elijah Muhammad to learn more

about his divinely-missioned work among the 22 million black Americans. A case in point is the recent visit of several Chicago high school students interested in contemporary history.

As prophetic events take place, more and more non-whites of the world are beginning to acknowledge the true and momentous stature of Mr. Muhammad. His prophecies and profound utterances are being manifest almost daily.

THIS HAS been underscored in 1965, a year the Messenger warned would be a period of unprecedented disasters and calamities in the United States, with the unleashing of the fury of the elements on an unheard-of scale and more-than-usual major accidents.

Pupil Transfer Halted

RICHMOND, Va.—An appeal for school assignment for Negro children in New Kent county was rejected by the State Pupil placement board because of a technicality. Negroes wanted 19 children to attend the predominantly white school rather than the Negro Watkins elementary. However, the children enrolled in grades 3-7, are not covered by a county desegregation plan approved by the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare.



Photo by Herbert Studio

NEWSMEN AND world leaders come from all over the world to the abode of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, more so in 1965 than

in previous years. Here the Messenger of Allah is interviewed by Eiichi Kimura, chief of Japan's NKH-TV reporting team.



Photo by Herbert Studio

BLACK CHICAGO high school girls, interested in contemporary history, spend a delightful time with the Honorable Elijah Mu-

hammad. The young ladies (left to right) are Alberta Thompson, Sharon Buckner and Danelia Windham.



Photo by Herbert Studio

A MEMBER of Kenya's Parliament, Dr. Shikuto, receives warm greeting from the Honorable Elijah Muhammad when they met at the Messenger's home. The session with the Messenger was the climax of the Kenya dignitary's U.S. trip.



GROUP FROM AFRICA, with U.S. State Department interpreter, confer with the Messenger in his Chicago home during the year 1965. Left to right: Michael Boye, Ana Womah, Ghana; James Smith, State Department escort and language specialist; James

Mercer, Ghana; George Hagan, Ghana; Adedotun Phillips, Nigeria; the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, Messenger of Allah; Donald Garger, Sierra Leone; Jethro Opolott, Uganda; Peter Mukibi, Uganda, and Fulgence Kazaura, Tanzania.

Early Records Prove Africa Center of Man's Learning

ACCRA — A great number of the very earliest records of man's unceasing quest for truth are traced to Africa and it is from this continent that the spirit of man first began to shine like a beacon which later lighted up the world, said Mr. J. Benben-gor-Blay, Ghana's Minister of Art and Culture in a preface to a booklet recently published here.

The 36-page booklet, produced by the Ministry of Art and Culture, contains pictures and facts of exhibits

at an African art exhibition at present mounted in the basement of the Organization of African Unity Conference Hall here.

There are stands at the exhibition for 15 African states, including Ghana, Liberia, Congo (Brazzaville), United Arab Republic, Senegal, Somalia, Sudan and Uganda.

The others are Mauritania, Malawi, Burundi, Mali, Tunisia, Sierra Leone and Tanzania.

White Prisoners Saw Blacks Beaten in Apartheid Jails

DURBAN — A white South African criminal said that a prison warden used to beat down white prisoners several minutes when they were caught unawares.

THE EX-PRISONER, Hendrik Van Vuuren, was giving evidence at the trial of Harold Strachan, former Durban Art Lecturer who has pleaded not guilty to revealing the horrible conditions in apartheid jails.

Strachan, himself imprisoned for supporting the fight

against apartheid is being tried for publishing an article describing his experiences in several jails while serving a three-year sentence for alleged "sabotage."

VAN VUUREN said quite a few of the non-white prisoners who were hired out to farmers escaped.

"If they were caught they were brought back and in most cases they would get a beating from 'Classen' the witness said, adding, 'I saw it many times.'

Jordan Women Seek Same Political Rights As Men

AMMAN — Jordan women have been active. They are pressing the government for the right to vote and to stand for parliamentary and municipal elections.

A WOMEN'S delegation yesterday submitted a note to El Sawi, Deputy Prime Minister, asking for an amendment to the electoral law to bring in votes for women.

The notes said Jordanian women had proven their qualifications "in the various vital domains in which they

Turkeys To Ghana

ACCRA — One thousand eight hundred pedigree turkeys — "the cream of Britain's turkey population" — will soon be sent to Ghana to help set up a Ghanaian turkey industry, Mr. Raven, Secretary of Dale Turkeys Ltd., announced.

The World Comes to Muhammad!



YOUNG MEN FROM the Congo (Leopoldville) get chance in 1965 to meet and chat with the man they'd heard so much about, the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, and their State Department interpreter and guide, Miss

Herschel Sullivan, seems equally delighted. The young men (left to right) are Patrice Nyembuee, De Bonhomme Muvona, Yvon Bongoy, Joseph Ekofo, Placide Musafiri, Clemint Kazadi and Remy Ishikamba.



PROFESSOR OF history and geography, Mr. Mahtor M'Bow (second from left) and his wife, from Dakar, Senegal, arrive at the home

of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad with their interpreter, Mr. Raoul Beauvoir, of Haiti.

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Africans Hit British Over Rhodesia; Storm Embassies

ADDIS ABABA, Ethiopia — A crowd of some 1,000 Ethiopians stormed into the grounds of the British Embassy here recently, broke windows and caused widespread damage in a protest against Britain's failure to act when the white-supremacy regime of Rhodesia declared independence.

The demonstrators, who rampaged through the embassy grounds for about two hours, threatened the embassy staff, but no one was manhandled.

Placards were carried de-

claring: "Smith — dead or alive," "Down with the Colonialists," and "Down with Banda."

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for military action by Britain to safeguard Rhodesia's African population.

The demonstrators dispersed after the diplomat had spoken to them.

In Nairobi, several hundred students chanting "Down with Smith," marched on the British High Commission offices recently in protest against the Rhodesian unilateral declaration of independence. Police allowed only a delegation of four to enter the offices to present the protest.

A PARTY of demonstrators sat outside the house of Sir John Russell, the ambassador, who at the time, was visiting Emperor Haile Selassie. When Sir John returned, the demonstrators handed in a petition addressed to Mr. Wilson calling

for use of force.

Muhammad Ali's Triumphs In '65 Great, But 1966 Portents Even Greater

LOUISVILLE, Ky. — It would appear at first glance that not even the New Year could bring any greater triumphs to Muhammad Ali, the world's heavyweight boxing champion, than the year 1965 — but greater successes are in the offing.

EVEN THE experts now concede that his crushing victories over the so-called "uncrushable" Sonny Liston or the boxing lesson benevolently taught to Floyd Patterson may not be as spectacular as Muhammad's next demonstration of power and skill in the projected title fight with challenger Ernie Terrell.

The only possible snag to an amazing New Year crusade may lie in the fact that

Muhammad Ali's skill and talent have so outstripped his opponents that he might find himself fresh out of pugilists who have at least a whisper of a chance of extending him.

PROMOTERS throughout the world — in Europe and America — are said to be scouring the mountains, hills and hamlets in a frantic effort to dredge up a challenger.

However, Muhammad Ali, one of many dedicated and disciplined followers of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, has so geared his life and ambitions that he remains ready to meet any type of challenge, whether in the ring or out.

IN SUCCEEDING issues, this newspaper will bring to its readers the exclusive news of the world's champion's plans and program for 1966 — plans which may carry the brilliant athlete into five continents and which may see him demonstrate again in a manner unprecedented in athletic history.



THE CHAMP, seated beside the popular Lena Horne, was among celebrities in attendance at Ebony's 20th anniversary in New York City after his brilliant Las Vegas, Nev., defense of his title in 1965.

News From the Camp of The Champ Triumphs in the Year '65

See Men Taking Over Reins of The Negro Family

ATLANTA—The new generation of Southern Negroes is becoming less woman-led than previous generations, a recent survey conducted by the Southern Christian Leadership Conference disclosed.

THE SURVEY pointed in particular to those involved

in bringing about social change.

Dr. Robert L. Green, educational psychologist on leave from Michigan State University, headed SCLC's Citizenship Education department workshop at the Penn Community, which reached this finding.

The group was 44 per cent male and 56 per cent female, with average formal training of 11.4 and 9.5 years respectively. Seventy-one per cent of the males were employed, against 50 per cent of the females. Average ages for males were 22 and for females, 31.

IN summing up the survey, Dr. Green said: "To the extent that the personnel examined are representative of leaders of the Southern Negro community, it would seem that the most recent generation is less of a matriarchal society than the one before it; at least, in the case of those bringing about social change."

Council For Africa

LAGOS—A scientific council for Africa set up by the Organization of African Unity was inaugurated here by the Nigerian Federal Minister of Natural Resources and Research, Prince Alade Alamuye, at a conference of eminent African scientists.

In a goodwill message, the OAU Secretary-General, M. Diallo Telli, urged delegates to forge effective inter-African cooperation and collaboration in science and technology so as to guarantee freedom from disease, hunger, fear and insecurity.

Black Women Target of New Dixie Statue

JACKSON, Miss. — Like the death penalty for rape — which no white man has ever suffered in the history of this state — the statute books contain an equally reprehensible law aimed at Negro women only: the "Second Illegitimate Child" law.

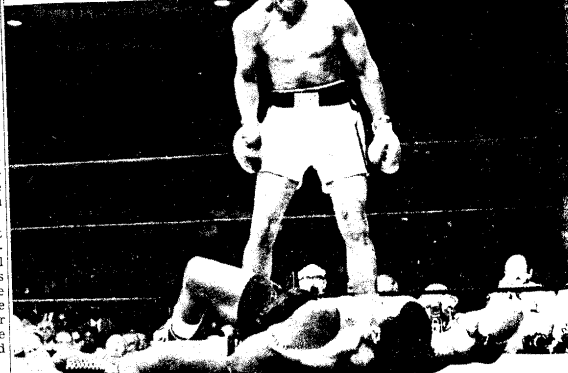
IT READS as follows: For a first offense, not less than 30 nor more than 90 days in jail, or \$250 fine, or both; for subsequent offenses, not less than three months nor more than six months in jail, or \$500 fine, or both.

This statute contains a nice little nuance: In the event of multiple births, only one offense is to be charged.

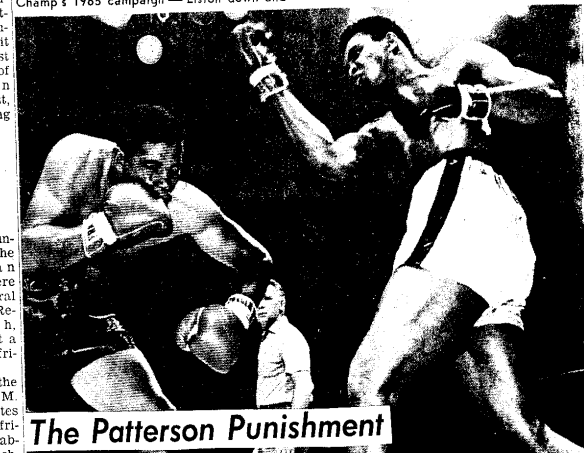
No white woman has been known to be subjected to such "justice." Women's organizations throughout the world have protested against the policy. Mississippi authorities, however, regard it as a new weapon in their arsenal to cut down the birth rate among Negroes.

A similar law exists in Louisiana where illegitimacy among white women has remained considerably higher than among black.

The Liston Lesson



THIS WAS the "unexpected" triumph in the Champ's 1965 campaign — Liston down and out just as Muhammad Ali had predicted.



The Patterson Punishment

AND WHEN they brought on Floyd Patterson, a boxing lesson was given, the greatest demonstration of skill displayed by an athlete in the year 1965.

The Holy Qur-An

By Elijah Muhammad
Messenger of Allah

The Devil's Opposition to Man (Black Man) and the Devil's Insinuations.

Chapter 7, 3rd Verse: Follow what has been revealed to you from your Lord and follow not beside Him any guardians. Little do you mind.

7:4 And how many a town have We destroyed? For Our punishment came to it by night or while they slept at midday.

7:5 Yet they cry when Our punishment came to them was nothing but that they said: surely we are wrong doers.

7:6 Then certainly We shall question those to whom Messengers were sent and We shall question the Messengers.

7:7 Then surely We shall relate to them with knowledge and We are never absent.

7:8 And the judgement on that day will be just. So as for those whose good deeds are heavy, they will be successful.

Chapter 7, 26th Verse: O children of Adam we have sent down to you clothing to cover your shame, and clothing for beauty, and clothing that guards against evil. That is the best. This is the Message of Allah that they may be mindful.

This is referring to the white race, after they stripped off their clothes and were naked in the caves and hillsides of Europe to remind them today that they were given clothes to cover their body and shame, and then He clothed them with beauty, the clothing that guards against evil.

That is the Law and guidance of God that He gave to them through Moses and the Supreme Wisdom of how to protect themselves against mockery of civilizations — it was Supreme for their time.

Now with knowledge of decency and intelligence they have turned to the practice of going nude, partly nude, and acting indecent in order to tempt the world of Black Man to break the Law of decency and intelligence that their fathers were taught not to break.

This is to lead Black men and Black women astray from the respect of God (Allah) and decent society of man, so they will find a place of divine chastisement and doom along with them (the white race).

In the following verse (27) Allah still warns them, and the Black people here are mentioned.

Chapter 7, 27th Verse: O children of Adam let not the devil seduce you as he expelled your parents from the garden, pulling off from them their clothing that he might show them their shame. He surely sees you. He as well as his host from which you see them not. Surely He made the Devil's to be the friends of those who believe not.

Those who believe not is referring to the American so-called Negro (Black Man). The devil becomes their friends and guardians and they adopt indecency and the devil's way of civilization, and thus become the enemy of God and their Nation of righteousness (Black Nation). And therefore, their doom is that of the devil's (white man).

No Bias: John Hopkins

BALTIMORE — John Hopkins university has urged persons offering rooms and apartments for rent through the university's housing bureau to stop discriminating against Negroes and foreign students.

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The Agha Khan Explains Rise of Islam in America

By Abdul Basit Naeem

Many prominent Islamic personalities — religious and social leaders as well as those occupying high posts in government — in the East, when asked to express their opinion of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad and his philosophy or the Islamic movement headed by him, refuse to commit themselves on the subject.

In most cases, their silence is justified and understandable: They know little about the U. S. Islamic scene other than what they might have learned from second or even third-hand sources (such as the generally anti-Islam European news media) and hence cannot offer an honest appraisal. In the remaining cases, they are reluctant to reveal their views for fear of vexing "valuable white friends, academic associates or business colleagues..."

ONCE IN A while—caught unawares by a clever news-hound—a prominent Muslim may find it impossible to "dodge" the inevitable question. The best he can do, under the circumstances, is to face the inquirer and produce some sort of an answer. And rare indeed is the instance when an interviewee's reply favors or appears to favor the subject of inquiry, i.e., the Nation of Islam in America.

A definite exception to the

general rule stated above is His Highness Prince Karim Agha Khan IV, descendant of an ancient Iranian Muslim savant and the acknowledged leader of some 20 million Muslims in Africa and Asia, known as the "Ismailis."

While granting an interview recently to Mr. Nicholas Tomalin, a well-known British newsman, he was asked: "Speaking of color prejudice, what do you feel about the new movement of Black Muslims among American Negroes? Is it an aggressively racialist movement?"

HIS HIGHNESS, the Agha Khan neither evaded the issue nor felt embarrassed in presenting his English interviewer with a frank and candid reply.

In a way, I might add here, the words uttered by the distinguished Ismaili Muslim leader comprise much more than a simple statement of facts. When examined minutely, we find the Agha Khan's reply—for all its brevity—contains two extremely significant points:

One—it clearly repudiates, in effect, other Muslims who unwittingly criticize the Honorable Elijah Muhammad. Two—it explains why Islam would continue to attract and win adherents among the so-called "Negroes" of America.

Here, word for word, is what His Highness, Prince Agha Khan IV told his interviewer, Mr. Tomalin (as reported in the "Sunday Times" of London, England, dated December 19, 1965; page 30):

"THAT'S A difficult question. On their religion, we Ismailis have no view; in the (Holy) Koran it very clearly says no Muslim may judge the strength of another Muslim's beliefs. As a political movement, the Black Muslims arose after I left the states. But I think it is growing because Islam is a very equalizing faith, it's a comfort to a group under pressure."

French Ready To Develop South Africa

PARIS — French industrialists are willing to help the South Africa's industry. Dr. Nicolaas Diederichs, South African Minister of Economic Affairs and Mines said.

HE TOLD reporters after a 10-day visit:

"French industrialists are willing to give South Africa their technical know-how."

"THEY ARE prepared to sell us licenses and send technicians to help develop chemical engineering, electronics and other industries in South Africa."

Dr. Diederichs, who has had talks with leading bankers, industrialists and businessmen came here at the invitation of the French National Centre for External Trade.

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OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.	XERF	1570	SUN	7:30 P.M.	
PHOENIX, ARIZ.	KWIX	1440	SUN	10:30 A.M.	
PITTSBURGH, PA.	WAMO-FM	106	SUN	7:00 P.M.	
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SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS	XERF	1570	SUN	7:30 P.M.	
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TUSCALOOSA, ALA.	XERF	1570	SUN	8:30 P.M.	
TYLER, TEXAS	XERF	1570	SUN	7:30 P.M.	
WASHINGTON, D. C.	WOOK	1340	SUN	4:45 P.M.	

Muhammad: How To Eat To Live

For Long Life, We Must be Careful What, When We Eat

"What Allah, in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad has revealed to me."

By Elijah Muhammad
Messenger of Allah

Take time and prepare your own food. Do not kill yourselves running to the stores buying processed food to eat — and never buy those ready-made biscuits, etc. Soon, we hope to install health food departments in our bakeries, grocery store, and restaurant.

WHAT FOOD does Allah (God) suggest? He suggests the food that is good for us and does not make us ill — food that is for human consumption and not for animals.

Never before have we gone so far astray. The European white race, blessed with the privilege of eating the best food the earth provides, has taught us to eat the worst (divinely-prohibited) food. We eat all the time, three and four times a day. This is enough to wear out the intestines of a brass monkey.

EAT A SINGLE meal a

day, no matter what anyone says. If your doctor says that you should eat more than one meal a day, ignore him with a smile, and eat only once a day. If he tells you he eats three meals a day, tell him that his span of life is about the same as his patients. Then, tell the doctor to try eating one meal a day.

The longer our stomachs are idle, the longer they will last. The more we tax our stomachs, the sooner they wear out.

WE ALL TRY to live as long as we possibly can, because nature never teaches us that we should not try to live. We do not have a nature that teaches us to die, or teaches of life somewhere else.

No matter how staunch a believer the Christian may be in a life after the grave, if he gets sick, he sends for the doctor. He prays to stay on here and not to go to the unknown.

Hails Ghana

ACCRA — The Deputy Director of East Germany's Department for African Affairs has commended the Ghana Government for constructing the Volta Dam at Akosombo within a very short period after independence. The dam will contribute greatly toward diversifying Ghana's agricultural scheme.

THE deputy director, Mr. F. Ellis, now attending the current Organization of African Unity summit conference as an observer, told newsmen after a tour of the dam that no political independence is possible without economic independence.

He observed that Ghana's economic development, which had begun promisingly under the leadership of President Kwame Nkrumah, would continue to flourish.

MR. ELLIS was accompanied by Mr. H. G. Steltzer, Federal German Ambassador to Ghana and Mr. K. Schmolder of the Voice of Germany, African Services.

Selassie Opens Bank

ADDIS ABABA — Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia has opened the new 11-story headquarters of the National Bank of Ethiopia and the Commercial Bank of Ethiopia in Addis Ababa.

TO LIVE A long time, Allah, in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad, has taught me life must begin with the type of food that will prolong life. We have been talking about such food in this column for the past five months.

We must prepare and grow our own food, because this is a highly-commercialized world. They graft a lot of food and some of this food is not good for our stomachs.

LIFE CANNOT BE PROLONGED UNLESS WE ARE CAREFUL WHAT WE EAT AND WHEN WE EAT.

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Would you like remaining a permanent slave or being a permanent member of a soup line? Are you with us to get Freedom, Justice and Equality for the So-Called Negroes?

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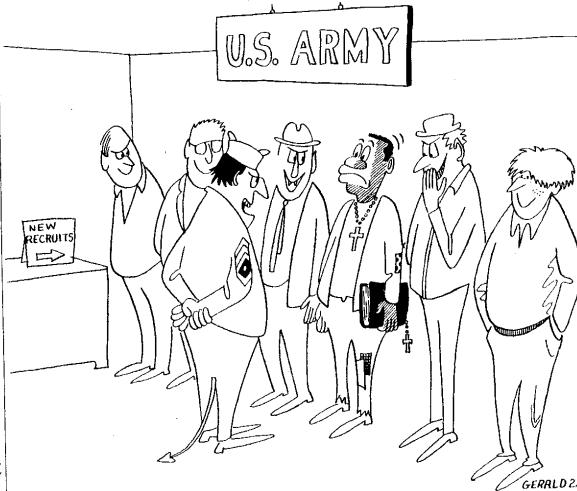
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"THE FIRST THING YOU NEW RECRUITS MUST LEARN IS NOT TO LOVE THE ENEMY."



Stage Set for Pan-African News Agency

ADDIS ABABA — African news agency experts and journalists at a recent two-day meeting here prepared concrete proposals for the establishment of a continent-wide communications organization to be known as the Pan-African News Agency.

THEY MADE recommendations on the technical aspects, staff requirements and financial implications of such a project, and discussed possible sites for its headquarters.

The agency is expected to be very closely aligned with the Organization of African Unity (OAU).

The idea of a Pan-African news agency was first discussed some years ago and was strongly sponsored by Ghana. Since the creation of the OAU two-and-a-half

years ago, leading African journalists have suggested that the OAU should sponsor the establishment of such an agency.

OPENING the meeting, OAU Secretary-General, Mr. Diallo Telli, said it was a purely technical meeting but it was hoped that the delegates would complete concrete recommendations.

He said the agency's objectives would be to gather African news through African correspondents for distribution in Africa and abroad.

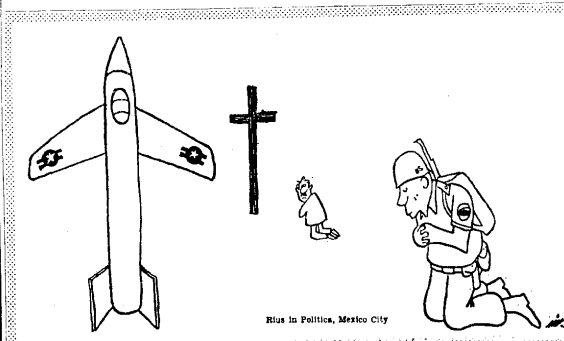
Then the proposed agency would not only serve the news needs of all African countries, but would also be able to give a true image of Africa to the outside world, Mr. Telli said.

New Verwoerd Radio Voice

JOHANNESBURG — A new powerful apartheid radio station which will broadcast to Europe, the United States and Africa in nine languages, was officially opened by the apartheid chief priest Hendrick Verwoerd at Bloemendal, near Johannesburg.

AFRICA, the fascist lead-

er said, received the full impact of the broadcasting systems of the world, all aimed at indoctrinating its inhabitants. For this reason, Pretoria had decided to allow apartheid South Africa to let its "small voice" be heard as well. "This is not a luxury but a necessity in modern times," he added.



Messenger Warned of Tobacco 33 Years Ago

(SPECIAL TO MUHAMMAD SPEAKS)
WASHINGTON—If you're waiting for an effective campaign by the United States government to curtail cancer-producing cigaret smoking, you are likely to go to your grave still waiting.

THE STRONGEST condemnation of the ill-effects of smoking was voiced some 30 years ago and repeated until this day by the Honorable Eljaha Muhammad, the Messenger of Allah, who forbids his followers to indulge in this or any similar unhealthy addiction; however, despite the evidence of its own research, the United States still refuses to provide its people with a consistent campaign of education.

In fact, tobacco sales in America are higher than ever and smoking is more prevalent among teen-agers than at any time in world history. Why is there so little preventative action taken against the multi-billion dollar tobacco industry?

THE UNITED STATES economy has become dependent upon the revenue from the deadly tobacco products. Top U.S. economists and tax experts fear that a large drop in the sales of the lethal leaf would have "depression effects" on the nation's so-called prosperity.

IN SHORT, U.S. governmental officials would rather sacrifice thousands of lives yearly to the painful ravishes of cancer and heart disease resulting from tobacco smoking than risk revising the economy to compensate for loss of revenue from tobacco sales.

Pressure lobbies and insidious pressures have been brought against government officials, resulting in a curbing of efforts to get people to stop smoking cigarettes.

The American Public Health Association met recently in Chicago to size up what would happen to the U.S. economy if cigaret smoking did end.

It was found out that the tobacco industry is an 8.4-billion-dollar industry, taking in 7.5 billion from U.S. smokers, and more than 1 billion from foreign smokers. The half billion in exports is very important now, when the U.S. is struggling to increase exports to

improve the balance of payments and strengthen the dollar.

Nearly half the money spent on tobacco products in the U.S. goes into the coffers of the U.S. Treasury and State and local governments in the form of taxes. Joseph H. Murphy, New York State commissioner of taxation and finance, told the association that his state depends on the cigaret tax for seven per cent of its revenues.

THIS TAX, Commissioner Murphy explained, is especially attractive because it is one of the steady sources of revenue. States and cities have been able to increase the tax over and over again, as budget needs for schools and other programs have increased. New York doubled its cigaret tax in April from five to 10 cents a pack.

The business impact of smoking starts, of course, down on the farm. Sales of leaf tobacco bring farmers about 1.4 billion dollars a year, about four per cent of total U.S. farm income.

In four States—Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Kentucky—tobacco is the most valuable crop. In three other states—Tennessee, Maryland and Massachusetts—it is the second-most-valuable crop.

DEPARTMENT of Agriculture figures show that nearly 46 per cent of cash receipts from marketings in North Carolina and 47 per cent in Kentucky come from tobacco.

Dr. Mordecai Ezekiel, former economic adviser in the Department, said that farmers in most tobacco-growing areas could switch to other crops over a period of years, but would need special federal aid.

In some parts of Virginia, Dr. Ezekiel warned, soils are not suitable for other crops, and farmers probably would have to find other occupations.

Factories of the tobacco companies provide nearly 79,000 jobs. Their payrolls total about 350 million dollars a year. About 65 per

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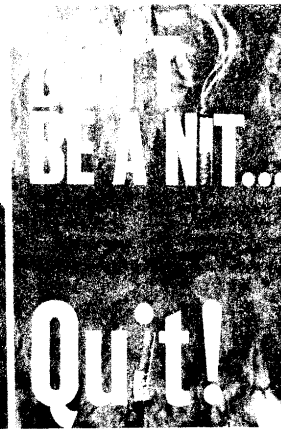
But the British are Deadly Serious

UNG CANCER DEATHS UP AGAIN

DEATHS from lung cancer in England and Wales rose 15.7 per cent in 1964 over 1963. In the previous year, the increase was 12.5 per cent. The increase in lung cancer deaths is a direct result of the increase in cigarette smoking, says the Chief Medical Officer of Health, Sir John Peel.



PROVING British think more of their own people than dollars or pounds, this poster and hundreds of similar ones are displayed



prominently throughout the British Isles, while U.S. tobacco interests connive successfully to stop government's drive against smoking.

cent of the jobs are in making cigarettes, the rest in making cigars and pipe tobacco.

Dean William H. Meckling of the college of business administration, University of Rochester, estimated employment would drop 5,000 to 10,000 each year if output of cigarettes should have a big decline over a five-to-10-year period.

"IN CITIES like Richmond, Durham, Winston-Salem and Louisville, the decline in demand for cigarettes would no doubt have deleterious secondary effects on


local businesses as well as on property values," Meckling said.

The cigaret companies, the dean noted, have most of their assets tied up in inventories of leaf tobacco, which could be converted, over the years, into cash. Specialized machinery would have to be written off.

Advertising is another business that is affected by smoking. Frederick C. Decker, publisher of "Printer's Ink," trade paper of the advertising business, said tobacco advertising amounts

to 300 million dollars a year, about 2.1 per cent of all U.S. advertising.

THE END result of this survey shows that the tax people, the farmers and the owners of giant cigaret corporations have decided that it is better for thousands of persons to die needlessly than to encourage people not to smoke and risk a loss of revenue.



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New Women in the Making

Africa's Female Formula: Usher in the New World

By ANN TANYANA
(Special to
Muhammad Speaks)

CAIRO — In the struggle for political independence and the economic reconstruction of our continent, the role of our women has been and is of fundamental importance and should not be underestimated.

IN AFRICA, women as far as it is possible, need to be drawn into the struggle for the development of their political consciousness and understanding is a prerequisite bolstering up and making the activity of their male colleagues not only easier but also more successful.

Where possible it is vital for women to be actively engaged in the various political organizations for this will strengthen the overall movement and make it more representative, additionally, more than ever before, the African women need to be politically alive and play an effective part on all levels in the struggle of our continent for a brighter future.

OUR WOMEN require a firm grasp of the need for African Unity, of the external forces which are struggling to prevent its realization.

U.A.R. Tells UN:

Wht. S. Africa Must Not Get Atom Bombs

UNITED NATIONS — The United Arab Republic demanded that Western atomic powers withhold any form of nuclear assistance from the "racist regime" of Nazi-white South Africa.

El Sayed Ismail Fahmy of the U.A.R. Foreign Ministry told the General Assembly's Main Political Committee that Africa can never be "realistically and factually" denuclearized until that and other important conditions are met.

He did not state explicitly that the United States and Britain were offering their nuclear arsenals to white supremacy regimes for use in the event of a black uprising, but this was tacit in his implications. He was obviously referring to South Africa, Portugal and Rhodesia.

Ghana Backs Budget

ACCRA — Ghana has declared her support for the policy underlying the budget estimates of the United Nations which is approximately \$324,800,000.

tion, and an understanding of the internal-socio-economic problems with which Africa is faced.

Not every African woman has the inclination or the ability to play a leading role in the emancipation politically and economically—of the people.

BUT IN spite of this, our women need to be encouraged to contribute in some way, however slight it may be, for, in toto a whole series of contributions have an overall important impact. All who can contribute have



STATUS OF Negro women in Cuba has drastically changed since the revolution as attested by Senora Alba Anfonice Gran Nunez, formerly active in efforts to improve conditions for Afro-Cubans during the days of former government. Senora Nunez, now Cuba's ambassador to Britain, is on her way (above) to Buckingham palace to present credentials to Queen Elizabeth.

an automatic right to do so. In the struggle for human rights and dignity it is not only men who have a right to them, but their partners as well. The liberation of our continent means not only economic emancipation for men, but for all toilers.

IN ORDER to stimulate, give encouragement, and above all else, to lead the African women and make her a more effective participant in the struggle.

The revolt against this domination and exploitation by the African nationalist movement was, and is, primarily directed against imperialism and its defeat by the achievement of independence and socialist reconstruction.

This Revolution is not a male affair in the interests of maledom, but the overall desire of our people to put an end to imperialist exploitation and thereby to ensure the economic emancipation of our people.

THE AFRICAN women having struggled for independence, must be constantly on their guard against those forces which are at



ONE OF Nigeria's dynamic but very feminine leaders is Miss Uloma Wachuku, seen here in conference room of the United Nations meeting with the Humanitarian and Cultural Committee. Progressive black African leaders from Egypt to Rhodesia are encouraging women to stand shoulder to shoulder with men and rise equally in all endeavors of the newly emerging nations.

work to prevent the economic emancipation of the people.

No progressive society can permit the subordination of

women merely because of her biological function and be regarded as a separate part divided off from the labor force.

Chain Stores Charge Negroes More for Food Than Whites, Says Rights Leader

WASHINGTON — Food chain stores were indicted here recently by the Rev. Walter E. Fauntroy, Washington SCLC director, for overcharging Negro consumers. He based his remarks on a survey of chain stores in the North and Midwest.

REV. FAUNTROY, pastor of New Bethel Baptist church, made the charge at All Souls' (Unitarian) Church in a pulpit exchange with the Rev. Duncan Howlett. Both preached on "The New Negro-White Cleavage."

A survey of chain stores in Chicago, New York and Detroit show, he said, they charge an average of 22 percent more in predominantly Negro communities than member stores in white neighborhoods.

A downtown store places vegetables on sale every Wednesday that have previously been "lying on suburban counters," he said.

The minister blamed the "cleavage" on pressures of extremists. "Frustrations" have brought disillusion and disagreement "which come to the surface in student civil rights groups in the form of Negro resentment of white leadership within the

groups," Rev. Fauntroy said, adding:

"It is seen in white annoyance at continued demonstrations and protests around race problems unaffected by legislation."

WHITES AND Negroes working together in the civil rights movement have found themselves faced with "opposing forces," the minister declared. Negro leaders are feeling the brunt of criticism

from the white community—including liberals—who accuse them of "pushing too hard" and being "irresponsible."

Closing the cleavage between whites and Negroes would have to be "by growth at the center from which suspicion has been driven out," he continued, where Negroes and whites have learned to trust and believe in each other.

Cotton Output Stabilized

CAIRO — The volume of cotton output in all cotton-producing countries in the new season of 1965-66 will reach more or less the same level as that of last year's production of approximately 51,900,000 bales.

THE FORECAST is included in a report issued recently by the Yarn and Textile Industries Consolidation Fund here on the statistical position of international cotton production this year.

According to reports by the International Cotton Consultative Committee, the report said, the cotton crop in the United States is estimated at about 14,900,000 bales in the present season, or 300,000 bales less than the 1964-65 production.

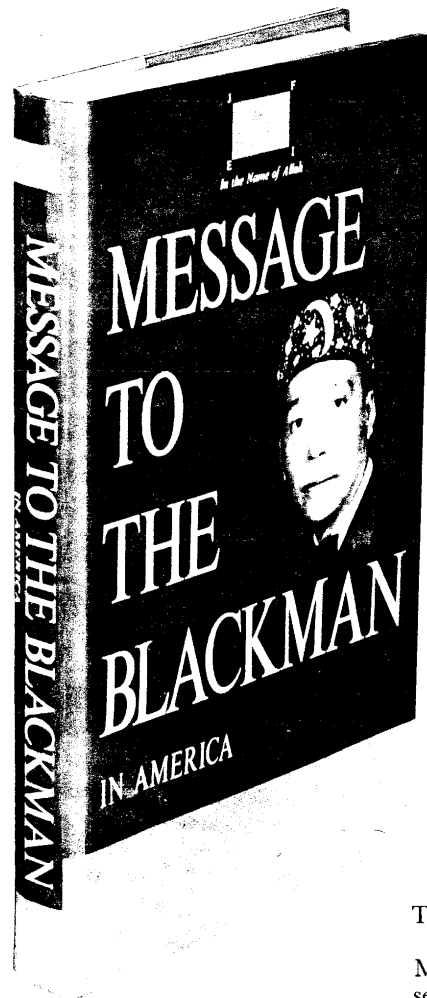
Blast Smith Pipeline

BEIRA — The National Liberation forces of the Zimbabwe African People's Union has blasted an oil pipeline connecting the Mozambique port of Beira with Umtata.

The explosion took place at a point where 1,000 soldiers of Ian Smith's army had their training in anti-rebel actions within the framework of the "long drag operation."

NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE

Alone of all the Negro leaders Elijah Muhammad has a vivid awareness of the vital need of a new birth.



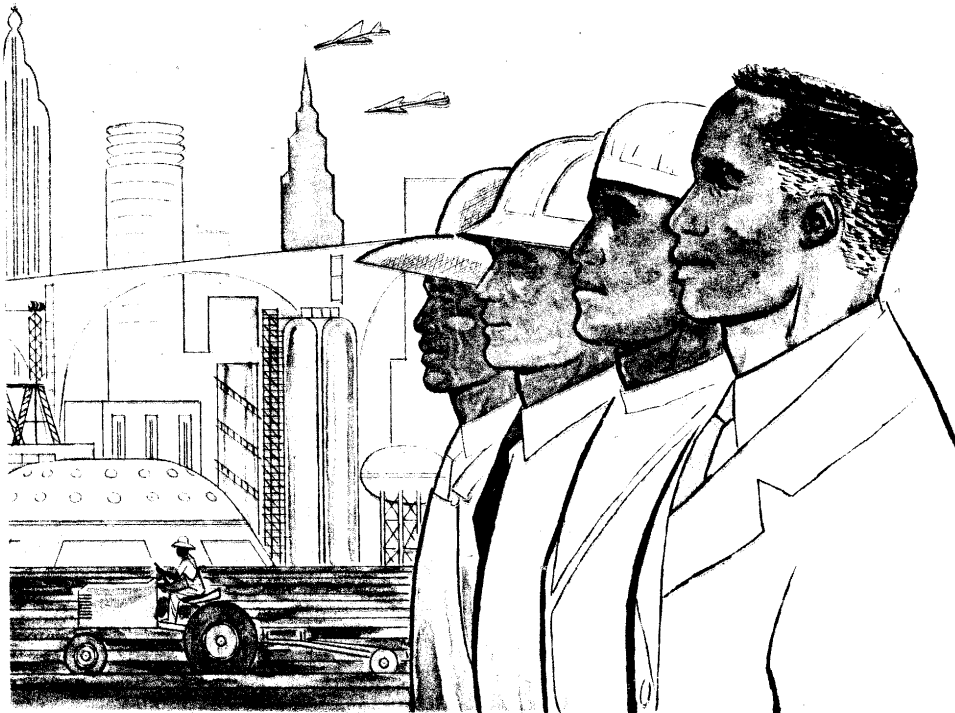
JET MAGAZINE

Muhammad, a master psychologist, offers identification, definition and belonging to all those who seek it.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Muslim appeals for clean living, self-respect, and self-uplift independently of the white community have gained wide respect among American Negroes.

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SOME GROANED and moaned but world celebrities anxiously greeted and honored the Champ wherever he appeared. Here New

York's Mayor-Elect John Lindsay shakes hand of Champ during an evening when the Champ was honored.

Jim Crow Unions May Bar Negro Youths From Helping Rebuild Burned Watts

NEW YORK — Negro youths across the nation continue to be systematically denied apprenticeships in major trade skills. Yet unless union discrimination — which keeps Negroes out of the skilled crafts such as plumbing, metal and electrical work — is eliminated, the very Negroes who burned down Watts won't be allowed to help build it back up.

"If they won't let us work now," one disgruntled Negro union leader in Los Angeles is reported to have said, "We'll have to burn it down again."

Although one-fourth of its population is Negro, Cincinnati, for example, has no Negro plumbers, pipefitters nor electricians in those unions which get the public and private contracts

Washington and New York City are virtually as bad. Negro membership in such unions represent still something less than two per cent in both places.

Even without the destruction brought on by riots, the need for such skills is on the upswing. By 1975 we'll need 25 per cent more skilled workers than we have today. Yet Negroes continue to be systematically denied access to the trade and craft union apprenticeship training programs, which open the door to eventual acceptance in the union and actual work on the job site.

In New York City, Washington, Cincinnati and Chicago, cities in which the demand for what the Negro potential could supply has been on the increase, local

sources of Negro potential manpower continue to get denied.

Last year, commuting workers traveled as much as 120 miles per day from Connecticut and elsewhere to work in New York City when the local union membership supply was exhausted. As many as 1200 white plumbers were coming to New York to work where only six Negroes had gained admission.

Organized labor still piously agrees with President Johnson and everyone else that racial tensions will be reduced as the appalling Negro unemployment rate is lowered, yet these very unions close their doors to Negro youths seeking apprenticeship training.

Defense Fund Explains its Aid to Apartheid Victims

JOHANNESBURG — The South African apartheid Defense and Aid Fund has disclosed details of its work in a statement issued in Johannesburg.

The fund came under sharp official attack after the Dutch Government had decided to donate 100,000 guilders (about 24,000 cedils) to it.

THE FUND provides legal aid for defendants in sabotage trials and helps their dependants.

The statement by the executive committee of the fund

said no reply had been received to their statement asking the Pretoria regime to point out what is considered wrong in the organization's actions.

THE STATEMENT said: "Since 1963, the Johannesburg branch of the fund has assisted in the defense of 201 persons accused of political offenses."

The statement added, "We restate that it is our belief that it is a basic right of all accused to be defended in courts."

Further Proof Fluoridated Water Reduces Tooth Decay

WASHINGTON — New studies have provided further proof that the addition of fluorides to school drinking water supplies reduces tooth decay.

STUDIES IN Elk Lake, Pa., and Pike County Ky., by a Public Health Service report on children in one elementary school in Elk Lake and two in Pike County who consumed added fluorides.

"They showed appreciable reductions of 25 and 29 per cent, respectively, in the average rate of decayed, missing and filling teeth when compared with children who had attended the schools before the water was fluoridated," the report states.

The program was begun because the children drink fluoride-deficient water at home.

Pakistani's View of Ghana

ACCRA — Mr. Jamsheed Marker, Pakistani High Commissioner in Ghana, has declared that there was tremendous dynamism about Ghana which could be traced to President Nkrumah.

MR. MARKER, who arrived in the country six months ago, said that the foresight and energy of Dr. Nkrumah were evident in every sphere of the country's activities. "whether it is a great political achievement like the recent OAU Summit Conference or a great achievement like the Volta River Project."

He said President Nkrumah has the ability to infuse his clear thinking and enthusiasm into every Ghanaian. The results, Mr. Marker

added, could be seen by everyone all over the country — progressive activities, the economic, educational and social fields.

UAR TV Sets To India

CAIRO — The United Arab Republic has decided to send 2,000 television sets to India during a recent meeting of the Ministerial Committee for the Sector of Culture, National Guidance and Tourism.

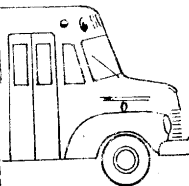
Dr. Abdul Kader Hatem, Deputy Prime Minister, chairman of the Ministerial Committee, reported that decisions to coordinate the work of the tourist and information offices abroad and encourage tourism between India and the UAR were made.

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Candid Question



What Will New Year Bring?

Negroes Divided on Whether Gains Will be Made in 1966

(Pan-African Research Associates)

"The white power structure of America has given the black man everything they're going to give. Now we have to fight for every inch of progress and it's going to get much rougher before it gets easier."

SO SAID Atty. Barbara Jordan, militant Houston civil rights fighter and former candidate for the Texas state legislature, during a recent speech before a group of Chicagoans.

After the passing of the voting and civil rights acts, many black leaders across the nation expressed similar sentiments.

"The poor black man who has been systematically denied both a decent education and a decent job, has gained absolutely nothing by these new laws," said a black leader in Los Angeles recently.

"**WE'RE STILL** denied apprenticeships in major crafts, blocked from unions, segregated in schools and discriminated against in jobs," he continued. "The black revolution has not gained a single, concrete victory for the Northern and Western Negro. Our fight is only beginning."

Considering the plight of Negroes throughout the nation, however, most black leaders will agree that the voting and civil rights acts constituted gains in the overall struggle. But at the beginning of another year, many Negroes are wondering what lies in the future. Will there be further gains, or has the rights struggle reached its apex?

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Associates conducted a poll of some 3,400 Negroes in the South and an equal number in the North.

The question:

Do you think the year 1966 will bring greater gains in the struggle for Negro equality? Or, do you think the pace has slackened and next year will bring few or no gains?

The answers:

In the South:
Greater gains 38%
Fewer gains 45%
No opinion 17%

In the North:
Greater gains 53%
Fewer gains 40%
No opinion 7%

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS research photographer George Beatty, asked the same question of Negroes on the streets of Chicago and received these typical replies:

Sally Lahori, homemaker: I think 1966 will bring further gains. Since the civil rights fighters have gone through so much, being beaten, jailed and killed, I don't think they'll stop fighting and that's the way

Land Distribution In Tanzania For 1966

DAR ES SALAAM — Tanzania's first Vice-President, Sheikh Abeid Karume, has announced that 1966 families would be given free plantations by the Zanzibar Government before the end of this year.

Sheikh Karume was addressing a mass rally in Zanzibar to mark the first distribution of land taken over from landlords by the government after last year's revolution.

to accomplish things — by fighting. It's hard to say what gains will come, but I am sure we'll progress if we continue to work at it.

William Nero, cartage helper: I think Negroes are going to try harder and go further. It's only human nature that when you start moving forward you want to continue. Yes, we'll make further gains. But I do think that before the white man gives us too many of our rights, there's going to be a big fight, not scattered incidents like Watts and Harlem, but a nation-wide fight. Now that we have the Civil

(Continued on page 18)



A KLAN memorial service, attended by an estimated 3,000 persons, was held recently at Rising Sun, Md., for Dan Burros, New York KKK Grand Dragon and Matt Murphy, New York lawyer, when this helmeted Ku Klux Klan guard fired a salute in their honor before a burning cross. Burros, apparently, committed suicide while Murphy was killed in an auto accident.

Race Prejudice An Epidemic: Ghana

LONDON — Race prejudice must be regarded as an epidemic against which periodic warnings should be issued so that those who have not been affected can seek means of inoculating themselves against it, said Dr. Robert Gardiner, Ghanaian Executive Secretary of the UN Economic Commission for Africa, during the first of a series of lectures given annually by persons of international authority and standing here.

DR. GARDINER said no section of any community

was wholly immune against racism and that it was wrong to assume that unfounded beliefs in race were confined to the uneducated masses.

He suggested that problems of migration and the treatment of settlers at present within the exclusive jurisdiction of individual countries, would eventually have to be examined collectively in a world organization.

He stated it was sometimes claimed, that race antipathy stemmed from the same order of cultural difference.

"But if this is the only basis of hostility, it will disappear once the member of the alien race has been culturally assimilated," he said.

CULTURAL assimilation, he observed, was possible when the groups coming together had developed relatively similar backgrounds.

Dr. Gardiner declared that in its positive form, group loyalty or "team spirit" was an essential component in nation-building and newer nations were anxious to strengthen that team spirit within their own societies.

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Let The Buyer Beware

WASHINGTON — Recently, the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) of the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, spotlighted the chiropractic field of medicine, a system of healing which maintains that disease results from a lack of normal nerve function.

A KANSAS chiropractor was sentenced recently to a \$1,123 fine, and one year in jail of which he is to serve 60 days. Sentence was suspended for the rest of the term and he was placed on three year probation. He was sentenced for illegally dispensing dangerous drugs, despite a defense attorney's pleas for mercy and letters of commendation from numerous "civic leaders."

In imposing the sentence on A. G. Bonsignore, D.C., a judge told the defendant that sentences are meant to punish as well as deter offenses.

FDA investigators, acting on a tip from a trucker, initiated a four month investigation of Bonsignore's activities in 1964. The investigation culminated in the seizure of 21,630 amphetamine tablets, 711 amphetamine capsules, 46 barbiturate capsules, 1,027 tablets of prescription drugs, and a tube of penicillin in the doctor's office.

At the time of sentencing, Bonsignore and his attorney pleaded for mercy and a probationary arrangement, citing the number of "civic leaders" who had sent letters to the court judge commending the chiropractor. The judge referred to these letters, pointing out that none of them condone illegal sales of amphetamines.

ACTING ON FDA's suggestion, two Minnesota chiropractors surrendered six fraudulent "diagnostic and therapeutic" devices last month. Four were turned over to FDA, two were destroyed. One of the chiropractors said that "destroying his machine was like operating on his mother."

The four devices spared—two "Calbro Magna-wave Radionics Hemodimagnometers," one "Funter Quant Meter," and one "Aloe Multi-wave Physical Therapy Unit,"—will be used by FDA's Minneapolis district for display and educational purposes. The other two devices, a "Chromoclast" and another "Hemodimagnetometer," were destroyed by their owners in the presence of FDA officials.

DETROIT VITAL Foods, its president, Lelord Kordel, and treasurer, Alfred J. Feldton, were convicted of misbranding "Korleem," "Nutritime," "Frutex," and "Aminex," as effective treatment for liver and kidney trouble, serious circulatory and gall bladder diseases, and many other conditions.

The government contended that the products were drugs rather than special dietary foods as claimed by the defendants, and accordingly were misbranded by false and misleading therapeutic claims in accompanying leaflets and books.

Kordel, a health lecturer and promoter of dietary health products, was first convicted and fined \$4,000 by a Federal Court in 1946 for misbranding vitamin-mineral products.

GOVERNMENT investigation of Detroit Vital Foods began in 1960 when FDA inspectors taped nutrition spots by Kordel in Detroit, Mich. Kordel distributed leaflets and sold books he had authored which made sweeping claims for the therapeutic effects of ingredients in foods sold by his company.



MOTHERLESS AND FATHERLESS, these victims of the Viet War pose uneasily at a religious home set aside for orphans. African and Asian nations have strongly denounced the role of America in Viet Nam as naked aggression, which has led to thousands of deaths and thousands of orphans like the above.

Negroes See Greater Struggles in '66

(Continued from Page 17)

Rights Act and the Voting Rights Act, we are supposed to have full and equal citizenship. Any further progress will have to push some of the whites out and that'll cause the fight. They're not going to let us take their places.

E. Thurman, homemaker: I think if Negroes continue to exert efforts and energy toward the struggle, further gains will be accomplished. The poor Negro in the North really hasn't gained anything so far. The gains needed are in education and jobs and the civil rights people seem to be realizing this and working in this direction. If they're successful—and I think they will be—we'll see some real, meaningful gains in 1966.

Dolores Dandridge, homemaker: I think the pace has slackened considerably and 1966 will bring no gains at all, or at best, very few. A lot of attention will be on the Viet Nam war and the black revolution will be cast into the background. If we make any progress, it will be at great cost and will come very slowly.

Fred Washington, student: I tend to think the Negro will make greater gains in the struggle for equality, but they will come gradually.

The gains will come as the attitudes and cultural habits of white people are broken down, which is a gradual process. However, in Africa there will be very drastic changes in 1966. Even South Africa, within five years, will be turned over to the blacks, one way or another. In 1966, Rhodesia will precipitate drastic changes and maybe even a continental war in Africa. We'll get freedom a little slower here.

Sam Brown, student: I think there will be no gains in 1966. I think what has already been done has reached the limits of what the power structure is prepared to give. At least, there won't be any mass advances such as the civil rights and voting bills. What advances made will be on an individual or unit basis, rather than mass advancements.

Household Hints

When you are storing things in boxes on the top shelves of closets, tag each box, attaching the tag with a string to permit you to read it without climbing up on a chair or ladder. This saves time and trouble in locating stored articles.

Talk in a low, even voice. It denotes refinement.

Cool a freshly baked cake away from drafts, as a draft can cause your cake to fall.

When bread is baking, a small dish of water in the oven will help to keep the crust from getting hard.

Always rise when your visitor or your elders stand.

A mite-height mirror in the bathroom is convenient for small children, and will work wonders in getting them to brush teeth properly, wash faces clean, and comb hair neatly.

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SEE PAGES 14-15

Women in Islam

By Tynnetta Deanar

Being in Islam is like being at a great whipping post of knowledge where the process of learning is so explicit that we, as a people, have become willingly or unwillingly 20,000,000 students of the Universal Knowledge of Islam.

The Holy Qur'an reflects upon this enormous power of Allah and Islam by revealing that everything in the earth and universe bows in submission to Allah regardless to the will of the people. Even our very shadows glorify His Eternal Presence.

THE OPPOSING camp of the wicked must also cater to this inescapable law of the Supreme Being. Often the Supreme Being. Of plagues, destruction and death, men and nations have been forced to submit to the Creator. Through the tragic consequences of man's own deeds, he runs his course to meet shame and disgrace at the end of the road. As nations become rebellious and seek to outstrip the Divine Power of God, they soon become choked by their own malice, ambitions and transgressions to the Divine Law by which the Universe was set in motion.

Does this imply that because evil exists that God made the evil as well as the good; and as others assert, brought sin into the world as well as sanctity and righteousness? The answer in most people's minds is clearly no, but the explanation is decidedly more difficult to perceive.

If we take for example, food, we know that basically it is a provision which sustains our lives. However, too much taken in excess or too little can bring us into the perils of death. Is the God who provided the food for us to eat responsible for one or the other conditions which we may bring upon ourselves? Is it correct to surmise that God by so making man, all actions, good and evil, as evidenced by human behavior, have been based? It is only through the consequences of an act that either of these qualities can be

fully realized. Man becomes aware of himself and his environment through experimentation.

A BABY never knows what will hurt him until he experiences the act of falling, choking, etc. which is more often the results of self-inflicted injuries which are neither caused by the mother or another individual. Experimentation is the base of our intellectual responses to life; it comprises the circulatory system of man's intelligence. In fact, according to Messenger Muhammad, he learned directly from Allah that this is how the scientists of our universal nation know that the most intelligent of beings live on our earth. This is due to the activity and degree of experimentation which has taken place on our planet.

Secondly, we must remember, that if all of us had attained an equal state of perfection, we would all be Gods; and there would be no supreme deity to whom honor and praise is due. To attain proximity to Divine Perfection is to pass through the various stages of spiritual achievement of which, teaches Messenger Muhammad, there are essentially three. To accomplish this, we must surmount all of the difficulties that must have produced the first thought that entered the Universe.

WE were given the power of judgment and initiative faculties to experiment with all that exists to benefit ourselves and civilization. God did not put a limit on the future creative potential of what has been made in the earth when that creative instinct is employed in the way of good. But, adverse activity will automatically bring into operation His implacable laws which place a limit on that which man may derive through experimentation which constitutes evil and a threat to his world and total existence. This tolerance is applied only to the extent that it may teach man a lesson and preserve into eternity the peace, beauty and tranquility of His Creation.

(to be continued)



AFRICAN DELEGATES walk out of the United Nations General Assembly during speech by British Prime Minister Harold Wilson, whose hypocritical policies permitted Rhodesia's white supremacy regime to declare unilateral independence which terminated chances of

black Rhodesians to have representative government. Most of African delegations walked out during the speech, refusing to listen to Wilson's two-faced appeal for support of British policy on Rhodesia.

Springfield M.G.T. Funds for Center

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. — The M.G.T. of this city concluded a three-month drive to raise \$1,000 for the Honorable Elijah Muhammad's proposed vast educational center to "re-educate the Negro so he can qualify for his own future."

THE SISTERS, under the direction of Sister Capt. Grace X, sponsored a series of social evenings in the area.

In reporting the success of the drive, Sister Capt. Grace noted that:

"Many of our friends in Springfield helped to make our efforts a success. We cannot thank the F.O.I. enough for selling our tickets, trans-

porting our goods and making friends for us through the sales of MUHAMMAD SPEAKS newspaper.

"And above all," she said, "we thank Allah for giving to us the Honorable Mr. Elijah Muhammad."

WINNERS in the drive were: Sister Cardia, Sister

Ruby, Sister Josephine and Sister Irene, first-place; Sister Gussie X, Sister Naomi X and Sister Addie X, second place.

All the followers of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad are bending every effort toward the building of an educational center.

Africans Urge Preservation Of Wildlife

MORGES, Switzerland — A new convention asking governments to help save African

wildlife was drafted recently by the International Union for the Conservation of Nature at the request of the Organization for African Unity. It would replace the 1933 London convention drawn up when the African continent was largely ruled by European colonial powers.

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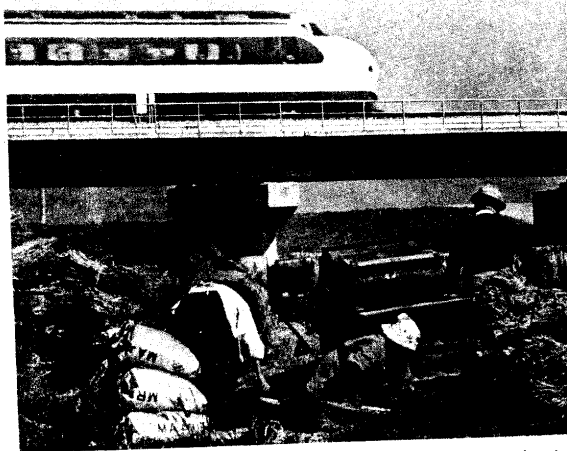
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SPEAKING OF BUSINESS, the Japanese demonstrate a definite genius for industrial progress as exemplified by this train, Japan's super-express, one of the fastest in the world.

Farmers below are so accustomed to innovations that they continue working without even a glance at the 103 mile per hour train.

Speaking of Business

By Abdul Basit Naeem

My last two articles in this space have dealt with the need as well as importance of advertising and how best to promote your particular business, product or service through this medium. The present article also concerns advertising — but a different form of it, which requires no financial outlay. In other words, a kind of advertising that you cannot buy with dollars and cents—but you can EARN it. In the language of businessmen, it is called goodwill.

Advertising, basically, is what YOU tell the public at large about yourself or about your particular enterprise. And, of course, you pay for the effort from your cash resources. Goodwill, on the other hand, is what your customers say to their friends and neighbors about your product or services. Technically speaking, it doesn't cost you a penny.

BUT IT CAN cost you plenty . . . if what your customers say about you isn't in your favor! Goodwill can thus make or mar your business.

I can't think of any business that can thrive without goodwill. (Your particular enterprise may, perhaps, manage to survive without goodwill but it cannot thrive.) On the other hand, if your business can cultivate substantial goodwill, you may never again need to buy advertising!

Tell me, what neighborhood grocery store, restaurant or luncheonette can make money if it possesses a bad reputation? Who ever patronizes a furniture store or a jeweler known to be dishonest? Would you, yourself, engage a plumber, a car mechanic or an electrician who, according to your own past experience or that of a trustworthy neighbor or friend, charges far more than his competitors for identical services?

WOULD YOU buy a suit or a pair of pajamas from Surecheat's department store if you knew it consistently sold inferior quality merchandise? Of course, not! We cannot, therefore, ignore or minimize the role

EARNED GOODWILL plays in boosting our business.

Another point: If goodwill is essential to all business, it is all the more important for Muslim-owned businesses and services. As we, the Muslims in America, are, at present, no more than a tiny island in a vast sea of non-Islamic populace, a healthy reputation of our commercial endeavors is imperative for our survival and future growth as a community.

At the same time — and this is no less significant — our economic progress can be of immense value in spreading the word (and hence the WORK) of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad. A Muslim businessman can thus — by virtue of his outstanding character and accomplishments — make a contribution to the cause of Islam in this wilderness as, say, a minister of Muhammad's Mosque of Islam.

I MIGHT ADD, in conclusion, that while you cannot BUY goodwill, you can, in due course of time, derive considerable material benefit from it — not only in terms of continually-rising "current" income but also in increased "NET" value of your enterprise. A business with substantial goodwill is often regarded as several times the cash value of its (merchandise) inventory and fixtures.

ANY COMMENTS? Or any questions in your mind? Please address your letters to: Abdul Basit Naeem, c/o "Muhammad Speaks" N.Y. Office, 153 Lenox Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10026.

Ghana Going Into Ship Building Business

ACCRA — The Kwame Nkrumah Dry Dock and the Tema Shipyard, now under construction at a cost of more than \$16,500,000, will make building of large ocean vessels possible, said a spokesman of Sir William Halcrow and Partners, consulting engineers to Ghana's government on the shipyard project.

THE SHIPYARD was initially planned to construct cargo and passenger barges, tugs and pontoons for the Volta River Authority, the spokesman said.

The shipyard, measuring 910 feet long and 155 feet wide with enough room for eventual expansions, could compare favorably with the

recently completed Glasgow shipyard in the United Kingdom, reputed to be one of the largest in the world, the spokesman stated.

HE OBSERVED that the shipyard, expected to serve the dual purpose of building new ships and breaking obsolete ones for scrap metals

to feed the Kwame Nkrumah Steel works, would accommodate 250 feet long ships.

Meanwhile, a number of Ghanaian engineers who would eventually man the yard have been attached to various shipyards overseas to undergo intensive training.

Are Men Like Chameleons?

EVANSTON, ILL. — Man possesses traces of the same enzyme which enables some animals to change their skin color to match the season," Dr. S. W. Becker, Jr., told the American Academy of Dermatology meeting here last week.

BUT DR. BECKER said

there is no proof man himself has ever used this system.

"There are many examples which illustrate that a remnant of the mechanism utilized by the lower animals is still present in the human being," Dr. Becker said.

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Zambian Says Britain Sends Them Outdated Planes

LUSAKA — Britain's pre-tense of doing something to completely out of date and alter the course of white-planes Britain had formerly ruled Rhodesia and to protect black-led Zambia was "We are being bluffed that exposed here as a sham as assistance has been given." Zambia's Foreign Minister Mr. Kapwepe said in an air-Simon Kapwepe revealed port press conference. He the fact that even the fighter said that Britain had chosen planes sent by Britain to aid, to regard the African lead his country's defenses were ers as immature.

MR. KAPWEPE said that the British Javelin fighters sent to "aid" Zambia were

Tito To Afghanistan

KABUL, Afghanistan — Yugoslav President Josip Broz Tito has accepted an invitation by Premier Mohammad Hashim Maiwand to make an official visit here.

Time for the visit was not announced but it may take place sometime in 1966, a Foreign Ministry spokesman said.

Ghana's New Library

ACCRA — A commercial reference library, which will be housed in the Ghana Library School to cater to the needs of the Ghana business community, will be opened this year.

One Who Escaped Hell Tells

How It is

Bloody South Africa and Rhodesia have been prominent in the world headlines. Rhodesia recently grabbed a unilateral independence with the overt intention of making it forever impossible for the black majority to have any voice in government.

In line with its policy of keeping its readers abreast of significant news, MUHAMMAD SPEAKS, through its West Coast bureau, secured an interview with Ben Magubane, from the Union of South Africa.

Magubane is currently working towards a Ph.D. in sociology from the University of California at Los Angeles (U.C.L.A.). He received his B.A. and M.A. degrees from the University of Natal in Durban, South Africa. He plans to teach at Zambia University, starting next year.

By Harriett Muhammad
(West Coast Correspondent)

QUESTION: What are the similarities between what is happening in Rhodesia and what has happened in South Africa?

ANSWER: Both South Africa and Southern Rhodesia were British colonies with large white-settler communities. Britain had a policy that people who were British by birth had a right to govern themselves and also the right to govern the indigenous population wherever they settled.

In 1910, for instance, Britain decided to give self government and independence to a minority of whites and this was after protestations and deputations to London and to the Queen by the Africans. What Britain did was to sacrifice us to the ruthlessness of the settlers. Then Britain said that as time goes on and the races got to know one another, then liberalism would prevail.

But soon after that, it was quite obvious that her hopes would be proved in the reverse. In 1913, the whites began to take all the land from the Africans. So by the time she gave internal self-government to Rhodesia, Britain had known exactly what had happened to the Africans in South Africa.

IF SHE HAD been genuinely interested in safeguarding the interests of the Africans, she should not, in the first place, have given internal self-government to a minority of whites in Southern Rhodesia.

It was as if Britain had stood Smith at a wide-opened door and said: "You can really come in and take whatever you want because you are my kith and kin. I'm not going to shoot you or kill you, I'm only going to condemn you."

It was a sure invitation to Smith to do what he did. Africans cannot fail to see a collusion between the ac-

tions of the British government on the one hand and the actions of the Smith government on the other.

QUESTION: Are there any similarities between the POCO underground movement in your country and the underground in Southern Rhodesia?

ANSWER: POCO in South Africa was a movement which was caused by the hardships which Africans were experiencing. It was spontaneous and unorganized to a large extent. But one hopes that in Southern Rhodesia it's not going to be as spontaneous and unorganized as it was in South Africa because then it would be easy to crush. Remnants of POCO are still in existence in South Africa.

QUESTION: Do you believe there will be a UN military operation in Rhodesia or a guerrilla military operation backed by African countries?

ANSWER: I can't see UN intervention in Rhodesia because the UN usually acts at the bidding of the U.S. and Britain. Since Britain would not want to shed the blood of her kith and kin and since the U.S. is fighting a war against the Communists and Smith declares himself anti-Communist, I don't think that the U.S. would want to take a chance in that regard.

(To be continued)



HISTORIC PHOTOGRAPH of infamy in action in South Africa as white-minority government police-soldiers beat and kill black Africans who dared to petition for their

rights. Ben Magubane (inset) of South Africa, now studying at U.C.L.A., discusses his country and Africa generally in interview granted MUHAMMAD SPEAKS in Los Angeles.

Blast Britain's Two-Faced Policy

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — Britain's two-faced policy on South Africa was exposed before the United Nations General Assembly's Special Political Committee as a bare-faced, hypocritical mockery—not by Afro-Asian nations—but by Britain's own Ambassador, Lord Caradon.

On the one hand, Lord Caradon recently denounced South Africa's vicious racial policy of apartheid, saying "this peculiar evil, this unique offense" distinguishes South Africa from every other tyranny in the world.

"WE HATE racial domination and racial discrimination," he declared. "We are appalled to see the course in which the South African government persists."

"We are disgusted by the repression with which it is enforced. We are sure that if it continues it can lead only to disaster."

But in the same breath, Lord Caradon said Britain

refuses to end large-scale economic assistance to the racist regime, assistance which is virtually underwriting the enslavement of black South Africans.

"WE MUST accept the fact that as far as my country is concerned," he said, "it is impossible at present to go beyond the arms embargo, which we have already imposed."

Afro-Asian nations and Eastern Europe have repeatedly called for full economic sanctions against the Verwoerd regime. The United States, Britain, West Germany, France and Japan were caustically criticized, it has been so for a great many years.

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PRESIDENT JULIUS Nyerere of Tanzania explains to huge throng in Dar-Es-Salaam why he broke relationship with Britain.

Take Profit Out of Viet War, Demands Frisco Housewife

SAN FRANCISCO — An enlightened campaign to take the profit out of the Viet Nam war has been initiated by a housewife here who says that "so long as young men are drafted and forced to make the supreme sacrifice, no profit should be allowed from the production of any article used in war."

Mrs. Ester Brown asserts that taxes should be so heavy on all production for war that no profit is made, including articles of food, ammunition, tanks, rockets and even profits made from the transportation of war supplies.

"NEARLY ALL the declared profits of \$44 billion last year were the direct result of war orders," she said. "The taxes should be retroactive on all war profits made over the last five years."

"If the manufacturers of war materials made no profits," she continued, "we soon would have peace and world disarmament."

Mrs. Brown said that it is the U.S. government's duty to then nationalize or draft the entire war industry, paying a living wage to the workers to turn out only what the nation really needs, with no profit.

"WHY SHOULD the rich get richer while mainly the sons of the poor are being wounded, crippled and killed in Viet Nam?" she asks, concluding, "I say, no more profits from death."

"THE HOUSES at Hell Gap are the earliest known in the Western Hemisphere," said Prof. J. O. Brew, director of the Peabody Museum.

The structures consist of overlapping circles of postholes that were formed by the butts of upright branches used to make the shelter. "These postholes were evenly distributed about every two feet in a symmetrical ring about six and one-half feet in diameter," Prof. Brew said.

Excavation at the Hell Gap site has been going on for the past five years.

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Nyerere Closes Port to British Warship; Denounces Anglo-American Military Bases

DAR-ES-SALAAM, Tanzania — The West is ruefully regarding Tanzania's President Julius Nyerere as the ramrod that stiffened the backbones of other black African nations into a break with the British for its two-faced policy in Rhodesia.

NYERERE insisted that the resolution called for by the Organization of African states demanding that Britain force white Rhodesia back in line or face a break with Africa be adhered to and not exposed as a bluff. Thus far 9 black African countries have broken relationships with Britain.

The break left Nyerere in a clear position as the effective leader in Eastern Africa and the one the West is most anxious to see demoted.

BRITAIN had already experienced the militance of Nyerere when the Tanzanian had refused to allow a British warship to dock in his harbor. When a British frigate arrived unheralded in the harbor, Tanzania not only refused to allow it to dock, but refused permission for any of its personnel to come ashore.

President Nyerere has strongly criticized the Anglo-American plan to establish a military base on the Chagos Archipelago in the Indian Ocean in contravention of the United Nations Charter.

"BRITAIN and America are proposing to create a new colony five years after the U.N. declaration granted independence to colonial countries and peoples," said M. A. Founi, a Tanzanian delegate to the U.N. General Assembly's Trusteeship Committee in New York.

"The plan also flouted U.N. resolutions on colonialism and self-determination, which must now be considered a general principle of international law," he continued.

One of Zanzibar's newspapers, "Zanzibar Voice," has published an article urging the liquidation of all British and U.S. war bases in the territories of independent African states.

CONSIDERING the fact that nuclear weapons are based at many of the bases, the newspaper stressed that it is easy to understand how they endangered the security of African nations.



DESTROYING BRITISH FLAG, college students in Dar-Es-Salaam, Tanzania, protest Britain's refusal to use troops against the Rhodesia's white supremacy rebel regime. The Union Jack was torn off the British High Commissioner's office during huge demonstration. Tanzania was the first black African nation to break relations with Britain.

New Oil Refinery Set for Operation in Tanzania

DAR-ES-SALAAM, Tanzania — President Julius Nyerere of Tanzania has inspected work being done on a huge oil refinery on the southern Dar-es-Salaam harbor.

It will have an estimated initial crude oil processing capacity of 600,000 metric tons a year.

UNDER AN agreement between TIPPER and the Tanzanian government, Tanzania has the option to purchase up to 50 per cent of TIPPER shares.

THE REFINERY, which is owned by Tanzania and Italian Petroleum Refining Company (TIPPER) Ltd., is expected to begin production later this year.

President Nyerere last February laid the foundation stone of the refinery.

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Health and Science



SWOLLEN EYES of this African child being examined by one of few doctors in Dahomey. Although Europe ruled most of Africa for

600 years, more black doctors have been trained in the 5 years of independence than during the entire reign of the whites.

New Heart Disease Research Eyes Drugs

WASHINGTON — A seven year, \$26 million test of four medical compounds to determine whether drugs will protect against repeated heart attacks and thus prolong life has been started under sponsorship of the Government's National Institutes of Health, in what is expected to be the most ambitious single series

of drug trials ever undertaken in the nation.

ALREADY THERE are tentative grounds for believing that drugs may help fend off heart attacks. Small-scale tests have yielded hopeful findings but the evidence is still inconclusive. Now firm proof is being

sought.

Three of the compounds are already in use for medical purposes. These are estrogens, or female sex hormones; nicotinic acid, a constituent of the vitamin B-2 complex; and D-Thyroxine, a synthetic form of the thyroid hormone. Only the fourth, known as CPIB, was

developed specifically for its potential against heart attacks.

HEART disease continues to rank as the nation's top medical problem. Its death toll of 990,230 last year still far outnumbered the fatality list from cancer, the No. 2 killer.

In all its varieties, heart disease afflicts as much as 25 per cent of the nation's adult population. The incidence has risen precipitously during the past few decades, partly because of the larger aged population

more prone to its dangers.

It's known that the underlying cause of coronary attacks is atherosclerosis, the narrowing and clogging of blood vessels with fatty deposits; one of the chief culprits is believed to be the bloodstream's level of cholesterol, a fatty alcohol manufactured by the liver and also found in some foods.

SCIENTISTS hope the clogging process can be checked by drugs, since certain compounds can lower the level of cholesterol and other fats in the blood.

Chinese Doctors in Shanghai Perform Historic Heart Operation

By Shih Lin

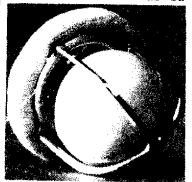
SHANGHAI — The heart of a Shanghai woman is now functioning well, thanks to a rare heart operation. It has been five months since the operation and she is able to do such light housework as sweeping, cooking, and bathing her four-year-old daughter.

The patient, 34-year-old Hsu Shu-pao, a trade union worker, was the first patient in China to undergo the operation. She suffered from rheumatic heart disease for 15 years and was bedridden after the birth of her child. Her condition resulted from the extreme hardships she suffered before liberation in Shanghai textile mills where she began work as a girl.

PROFESSOR Tsai Yung-chih, the deputy chief of the surgery department headed the team which performed the operation on June 12, 1965, at the Shanghai Hospital. The body temperature

of the patient was lowered and a heart-lung machine took over during the critical stage of the surgery.

The mitral valve of her heart showed serious thickening, calcification and defects. An unexpected thrombosis in the left auricle was discovered. With extreme care, first the thrombus and then the diseased mitral valve were removed. An artificial ball valve was su-



LIFE-saving artificial, Chinese-made mitral valve attached to cardiac muscles of woman patient to replace diseased natural mitral valve of heart.

tured, stitch by stitch, onto the cardiac muscles.

WHEN THE operation was over, the heart resumed beating. The artificial valve rose and fell with the contraction and relaxation of the heart, thus shutting and opening the passageway for the blood.

The Chinese-made artificial valve was certified to be able to stand a stress of five kilograms, without deformation. Tests for durability showed that the ball remained unchanged after 1,500 million movements, the equivalent of the number of heartbeats over a 42-year period.

Hsu Shu-pao was able to move about two weeks after the surgery. Three months after, she could walk up and down stairs and stroll in the hospital garden.

THE HOSPITAL successfully placed a similar artificial valve in the heart of

another patient on November 19. 37-year-old Li Wanshou is a purchasing agent from Sinkiang. He already has begun to move about.

Before the successful clinical application, a Shanghai medical team spent 2 months in designing and making and testing artificial valves on animals.

Cardiac surgery started in China in 1954 when a successful closed commissurotomy for mitral stenosis was done in Shanghai. Surgeons in new China now routinely perform a wide variety of cardio-vascular operations.

PARALLEL with these achievements, China has designed and manufactured various instruments and other devices for cardio-vascular surgery, such as heart-lung machines, cardiac pace-makers, dacron-woven cloth and prothetic arterial grafts made of silk or plastics.



BROADLY-smiling Mrs. Hsu Shu-pao (left) strolls in garden about hospital with her nurse in Shanghai after historic heart surgery.

Advice to Modern Mothers:

Fashionable or Not, Breast Feeding Saves Baby's Life

LONDON — A Steering Committee of 20 top research physicians has issued a warning to all mothers to breast feed their babies for at least two weeks or risk the life of the child.

"THE LIVES of hundreds of babies who die each year could be saved by two simple precautions," states a Ministry of Health report published by the 20 physicians. The first is that babies should be breast fed for the first two weeks and the second is that, if a pillow is used in cot or pram, it should be a hard one.

The Steering Committee, under the Chairmanship of Professor A. L. Banks, of Cambridge, has been investigating since 1954 sudden death in children between the ages of two weeks and two years.

It has estimated that more than 1,000 deaths each year are due to unexplained respiratory causes. This is nearly twice the number of children under 15 killed annually in road accidents in

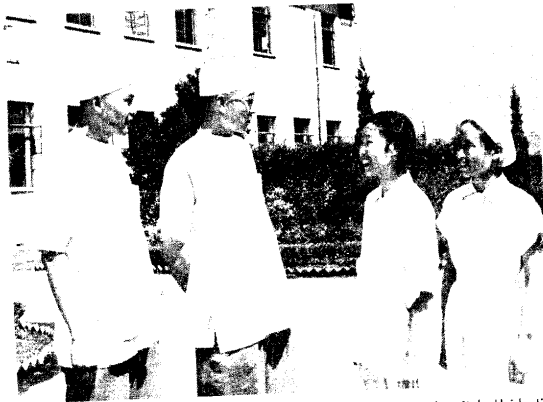
England.

AT FIRST it was thought a virus might be responsible, but exhaustive tests failed to reveal one. Experiments with guinea-pigs showed that animals made sensitive to cow's milk died if they subsequently inhaled more of the same milk.

A detailed survey was made of suspect cases in London and Cambridge. Post-mortem examinations were made and comprehensive questionnaires were filled in by coroners, medical officers of health and health visitors. A control group of children of the same ages was studied for comparison.

IT WAS found that there were three main reasons for the "unexplained" deaths: infection, suffocation and extreme sensitivity to cow's milk.

According to the report, babies are much more likely to develop this dangerous sensitivity if they are fed with cow's milk during the first few days after birth.



THE PATIENT, Mrs. Hsu Shu-pao (second from right) talks with Dr. Tsai Yungchih (second from left) who performed rare heart surgery in Shanghai hospital. Unidentified doctor (left) and patient's nurse look on.

African Herbs Cure High Blood Pressure

ACCRA — A new herbal cure for high blood pressure and sun stroke has been discovered by the Ghana Psychiatric and Traditional Healers Association, reports the Ghana News Agency.

THE HERBAL mixture, "Ahunanyankwa," is among several other mixtures which are on show at an exhibition marking the fourth annual national festival of the association at Larbeh in the Eastern Region.

According to G.N.A., the drug was discovered by two senior research officers of the association, Mr. J. A. Nartey, in charge of the association's research and experimental hospital at Nsawam, and Mr. N. A. B. Kofie, in charge of Ho research laboratory.

EXPLAINING THE new mixture to members of the association, Mr. Nartey said that five high blood pressure patients had been completely healed through the applica-

tion of the "Ahunanyankwa."

Mr. W. S. Mensah-Dapaa, general secretary of the association, appealed to members to improve upon their methods of healing and urged them to refrain from charging exorbitant sums.

He asked them to pray for the success of the Organization of African Summit Conference and pledged the members' loyal support for Osagyefo the President, the Party and Government.

Ghana Launches Multi-Million Dollar Fish Canning Enterprise For Home Use

ACCRA — The \$2,917,000 Government complex of fishing industry enterprises, being built at Tema, will produce 60,000 conventional cans of various kinds of fish meal daily when it goes into production next year.

THE COMPLEX is a multi-purpose project aimed at making the country self-sufficient in the supply of fish and fish products. It will comprise a fish cannery, a fish smoking and drying plant, a fish cookery shop,

a fish meal plant, a can-making plant and auxiliary shops and services.

It is expected to yield an annual output of 16,200,000 conventional cans with each can containing 85% of fish and 20% of oil. It will also smoke six tons of fish per day, 631 tons of dry and smoked fish and 532 tons of hot smoked fish.

ACCORDING TO the chief engineer of the project, the fish cookery shop would produce "ready-to-eat" prod-

ucts and the capacity would be seven tons per day, the annual output being 14 tons made up to 89 tons of fried fish and 25 tons of fried fish in sauce.

Africans Form Giant Trade Community

LUSAKA — Delegates from 11 East and Central African countries, meeting in this city of Zambia, have decided in favor of creating an economic community for their region embracing an area bigger than India.

THE COMMITTEE of the subregional conference of the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa passed a four-point draft resolution recommending to Governments of the area that they formally establish an economic community of Africa under a treaty to be drawn up.

Another clause called on Governments concerned to signify their acceptance of the treaty within three months.

Million 'Diabetes' Victims Have only Gland Disorder

ANN ARBOR, Mich. — More than one million Americans think they are suffering from diabetes, but, in fact, are suffering from an adrenal gland disorder requiring surgery, said Dr. Jerome W. Conn of the University of Michigan, the leading authority on primary aldosteronism.

"SOPHISTICATED tests, not yet available to the ordinary doctor, have determined that true diabetes show many of the same symptoms of those suffering from primary aldosteronism," he said. "The latter disease is a hormone imbalance caused by a small tumor in the adrenal gland."

He said that removing the tumor cures the disorder and many cases of essential hypertension were also traceable to the adrenal tumor. However, discovery of the disease is still limited to the research lab with its more sophisticated equipment.

Dr. Conn rendered this opinion in Boston at a Joslin Memorial lecture. The text of his paper is not available here, but it is to be reprinted in the New England Medical Journal which will be published shortly.

THROUGH HIS own research and that of the University Medical Center, Conn says one-and-a-half million people are affected by primary aldosteronism which they think is diabetes. He suggests a look at the latest wrinkle of an old disease affecting so many people.

U.S.-Grown 'Cuban' Cigars; Phony, 'Bait' Advertising

WASHINGTON — False and misleading advertising continues to flood the communications media, fleecing American citizens of millions of dollars a year.

THE FEDERAL TRADE Commission (F.T.C.) recently issued orders to change advertising practices against a storm and screen window firm, a hat renovating company, the producers of "Cuban" cigars and the distributor of filing cabinets, binoculars and other merchandise.

Three affiliated sellers of storm-screen windows have been forbidden to use "bait" advertising to sell any products. The concerns are: National Modernizers, Inc., Cranston, R.I.; National Modernizers of Massachusetts, Inc., and National Modernizers of Connecticut, Inc., Hartford, Conn. WATCH OUT FOR THESE PRODUCTS.

Contrary to statements in their newspaper advertising, the complaint alleges, the concerns were not making a bona fide offer to sell the storm-screen windows at the price specified in the advertising. They made the offer for the purpose of obtaining leads and information as to persons interested in purchasing the products.

AFTER OBTAINING the leads, the complaint charges, salesmen called upon prospects but made no effort to sell the advertised products or similar products. demonstrated that these were unsuitable for the purpose intended, disparaged them, used other tactics to discourage their purchase and attempted to sell much higher priced products.

The Ray Hat Co., of New York City, was reconditioning or otherwise making-over hats and marking them "This is a John B. Stetson Renovated Hat" on the sweat bands. It was found that each of the hats so labeled was not made entirely from Stetson hats.

THE COMMISSION'S complaints charge that the concern's purported "Havana" cigars were not composed wholly of tobacco grown in Cuba. The orders forbid use of the term "Havana" or any other terms indicative of Cuban tobacco to describe cigars not made entirely from such tobacco.

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What Islam Has Done For Me



THESE WERE the only occupants of Muhammad's Mosque of Islam in Newark, N.J. when brazen police raid occurred on a phony pretext. Two Muslim sisters and their young charges bravely defied attempts to terrorize them although much of the mosque was desecrated and wrecked.

A Look at Christian Preacher—II

What the Bible Has to Say about Messenger of Allah

Muslim Minister Bernard Cushmeer concludes his two-part critique of the black "preacher of Christianity" and his reaction to the Honorable Elijah Muhammad's divine mission among the 22 million black Americans.

By Minister Bernard Cushmeer
(Phoenix, Arizona)

Since that time, some of the preachers' followers have gained a better understanding of the benefit of the messianic mission and message of Messenger Muhammad through MUHAMMAD SPEAKS. This has resulted in a



Minister Bernard

change of heart and open condemnation of the foolish, envious preachers.

Think it over. The preacher is too full of ignorance, envy and pettiness to get together here in Phoenix and throughout the country and meet with a man (Messenger Muhammad) who is successfully doing for us what the preacher hasn't come near achieving in 100 years.

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD is sought out by scholars and the common man alike from every part of the earth for his unmatched, divine wisdom. But the proud preacher won't go a few blocks just to get acquainted with this unique leader. This is true of the preacher all

over the country.

If these black preachers understood their Bible and then learn to love the truth of it, they would run to follow and help the Honorable Elijah Muhammad. Why? Because Messenger Muhammad is the very promised prophet of Deut. 18:15 and 18 whom God, Himself, would raise. Messenger Muhammad is the very anointed and king and son we read of in Psalms 2:2, 6 and 12. Messenger Muhammad is that great king and shepherd the blind preacher is ignorant of right there in Ezekiel 37:22, 24.

Messenger Muhammad is that suffering servant and the elect the preacher misunderstands in Isaiah 42nd. Messenger Muhammad is the spirit of the Lord upon whom the Lord has come to anoint him to preach good tidings to bind up the broken hearted (Isa. 61).

THE PREACHER has misunderstood to whom this refers. So do their followers. The preacher is also ignorant of the identity of the man we read of in Isa. 11:1-5. Messenger Muhammad is the person referred to here. Most of the preachers think that Malachi 3:1 and 4:2, 5, 6 refers to someone of the past—but this, too, is fulfilled by Messenger Elijah Muhammad.

In short, Messenger Muhammad is the one prophesied of throughout the Bible from which the preacher preaches. Even Jesus in the 16th chapter of John prophesied of Messenger Muhammad under the titles of Comforter and Spirit of Truth.

Diary of a Devil's Desperate 'Raid' And Calm Courage of Muslim Children

Hitler's storm trooper invasions of Jewish synagogues were no more blatant and brutal than the unprovoked mob of Newark, N.J., "policemen" who desecrated and wrecked a Muslim mosque recently and attempted to terrorize the women and children within.

In a previous installment, Dr. Leo X McCallum, a prominent Newark dentist, described the scene. In this chapter, the secretary of that Mosque, Sister Edwina X, Dr. Leo's wife who was directly in the path of the police brutality, gives the first eyewitness account of this white American evil. Sister Edwina modestly omits, in this article, the fact that not only her life was endangered but that of her unborn child. The brave young mother is seven months pregnant.

By Secretary Edwina X
NEWARK, N.J.—It was an emotional and physical shock from which I have not yet recovered. It was like a nightmare on a sleepless night—a page from Hitler's Nazi Germany. Indeed, it was reminiscent of the days when the Ku Klux Klan rode like thieves in the night, plundering, robbing and destroying.

We were seated in the Mosque in the happiest frame of mind. There were Sister Captain, another sister and I, along with seven of the children who normally attend the nursery which we have endeavored to run to help in the proper training of our children. The children had just finished their lunch and were having ice cream and cake. Suddenly, the still of the day was shattered by the sound of breaking glass and shattered locks. It was as though all hell had broken loose.

MY IMMEDIATE concern was for the safety of our children (three of my own grandchildren were among the seven children present) and the Mosque property. Since opaque curtains were covering the front doors, we couldn't see who was breaking in and I immediately rushed up to the Minister's study to call the police.

I had no sooner picked up the telephone and got the op-

erator, when I felt a gun shoved in my back and a brusque voice saying, "We are the police." The devil (Oops, pardon me! I mean the "police-man") asked me who I was and where did we keep our records. Before I could say anything, the entire room and Mosque swarmed with policemen wearing bullet-proof vests and carrying sub-machine guns.

They immediately began to pull out drawers, overturn furniture, knock out walls, and just ruin the place in general. It was as though they had a personal score to settle with everything and everyone in the place. I asked if I could go downstairs to see about the children. I was told in the crudest and rudest manner: "Yeah, get out."

WHEN I GOT back downstairs, the place looked as though the entire police force was there and a cyclone had hit our holy place of worship. Axes and sledge hammers were evident in abundance. Every conceivable area not clearly visible to open inspection—drawers, closets, cabinets and desks—had been thoroughly ransacked.

I could have taken this but the truly horrifying thing was to see the other two sisters and the children crowded into a corner of the

Mosque with two policemen standing over them with guns. The children cringed and withdrew into themselves. The experience was both new and frightening to them, yet all praises due to Allah, they showed the true stamina of their Muslim heritage all the while. They neither whimpered nor cried out. They just kept asking what was wrong and "are they going to shoot? Are they going to shoot?"

I LOOKED upstairs and saw them in my office and I asked if I might go and get my coat and handbag. After they checked upstairs, one of the officers took me upstairs so I could get my coat.

On arriving at the door to my office, one of the cops was going through my bags; some were burning papers; others were in the safe while still others were taking our records and money from the Mosque. They hustled me out and downstairs with the others.

AS LONG AS I live I'll never forget that awful experience. It's just by the will of Allah that we are alive today. I'll never be able to thank Him enough for even now I sometimes awake in the middle of the night, my body wet with sweat and my ears still ringing with the sound of shattering glass and frightened children.



OUTSIDE THE MOSQUE on Newark's S. Orange St., is group of police returning in

a second raid on the temple in an apparently deliberate attempt to provoke an incident.

Idea of the Week



REPRINTED FROM CHICAGO DAILY DEFENDER

LeRoi The 'Terrible'



PLAYWRIGHT LEROI JONES, whose dramatic treatment reflecting the current predicament of white America has shocked white critics and some have labeled him "preacher of hate." A familiar epitaph?

Africa's Sweep to Freedom Cut Short

(Continued from page 3)

may not love each other any more than they ever did, but their ideas on the necessity for unity government in Africa grow closer and closer. This is important because here are two of the best young minds in Africa, looking in the same direction.

Nigeria and Liberia still "drag their heels" on the principle of unity government. The French speaking African countries under the leadership of President Houphouët Boigny still oppose the idea of unity government in Africa. It is impossible to escape the conclusion that this position is

dictated by President de Gaulle.

AS LONG as de Gaulle has 12 or 13 extra votes in the UN and a force on the African continent subservient to his direction, unity government in Africa will continue to have a hard pull. De Gaulle preaches unity in France and division in Africa. When are the French speaking Africans going to wake up?

The situation in the Congo

continues to be a pawn in the hands of monopoly capital, exercised by the big corporations which own its mineral, agricultural, forestry and manpower potential.

Being able to "turn the screw" any way they wish, they ditched their "long-time" servant Kasavubu and put in their equally longtime tool Mobutu. In the process they threw their "pet," Tshombe, on the ash pile.

Who ever claimed that Mobutu had talents for govern-

ment? The greatest flop in the Congo has been the Congolese army — Mobutu was its all-time head.

IT WOULD appear, at first glance, that inefficiency is the yard-stick for promotion in the Congo — to hell with your black mothers and fathers, brothers and sisters or the black Congolese dead.

This is part of the picture as we enter 1966 — let's get all shoulders to the wheel

for a unity government in Africa, and with that will come a communication system sorely needed, a banking system that is so workable for African needs, not European needs, a unified command of an African army for African defense.

What is it that Stalin said — "How many regiments does the Pope have." This is a realistic world in which only strength is respected.

In unity there is strength. "Happy New Year."

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EQUIPMENT TO BE USED IN SPINNING, WHICH WILL ABSORB THE GOOBY AND HATE, THEREBY PERMITTING THE FARTHER TO REMAIN IN THE SHOP INDUSTRY. THIS INVENTION IS NOT PATENTED, BUT IS GUARANTEED FOR ITS UNIQUE USE, EFFICIENCY AND PROTECTION OF THE FARTHER.

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PERSONALS

Drop them, Oh God! From oblivion my wife. Stop here, Allah! From destroying her life. D.D.

Why would you wish the love of all time back? For to be could I find the answer? (Send) D.D.

UNITY BODY SHOP 7724 Lexington Avenue Cleveland, Ohio

BODY AND FENDER REPAIRS Automatic Transmission Guaranteed SCHOOL GRADUATE Tel. 361-8898 Res. SW 5-6785 Ask for Al

Negro-Hindu Unions Urged For Zanzibar

DAR ES SALAAM—Sheikh Abaid Karume, Tanzania's first Vice-President has urged inter-marriage between Zanzibar's Hindu community and other sectors to create a "genuine mixed society" on the island. Sheikh Abaid said the Indian community should not isolate itself.

URGING inter-marriage he said "isolation may create an unpleasant danger for the future." The Vice-President was addressing some 3,000 Hindus and guests at a celebration for the Hindu Diwali Festival in Dar-es-Salaam.

SHABAZZ 2 HOUR DRY CLEANING AND LAUNDRY 12517 SUPERIOR AVENUE CLEVELAND, OHIO Alterations & Tailoring Service For Pickup & Delivery Service 541-9630 WEAVING

SHABAZZ RESTAURANT & BAKERY Cleveland's Newest and Semi-Ultra-Modern Asian Restaurant. We serve Asian style and American Cooked Foods. 12434 Superior Ave., Cleveland, Ohio MU 1-9841 OPEN 24 HOURS Prompt Delivery Service

Somalian Says Peace Group is a Spy Unit

MOGADISHU, Somalia — A Somalian official blasted the U.S. Peace Corps as an arm of the Central Intelligence Agency which supplies the U.S. State Department with information on differ-

ent countries of the world. "SOMALIANS want to see no more American Peace Corps volunteers on their soil," said Mr. Ali Joumale, chairman of the National Socialist Congress Party of Somalia at a public meeting here.

He said that Somalia did not want the ideological load the Peace Corps would bring with them.

"It is common knowledge that the Peace Corps Agency is in fact a reconnaissance agency and we should shut our doors against these mis-

sionaries once and for all," he said.

MR. JOUMALE drew attention to the inactivity of the two American oil companies which were prospecting for oil in Somalia and said they had discovered nothing in many years of search, though specialists believed Somalia has oil.

GOT THE MESSAGE ?

GET IT... SEE PAGES 14-15

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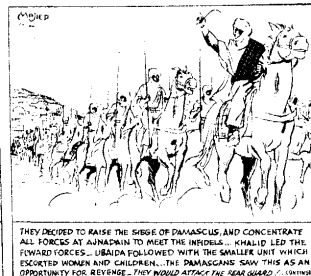
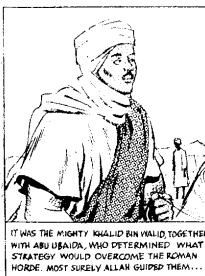
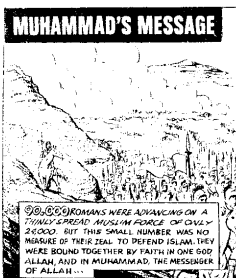
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Newspapers May Have to Re-examine Prejudiced Ads

WASHINGTON — Publishers and publications may have to ascertain whether a help-wanted advertiser discriminates against Negroes or other races before running the advertisement, if a new proposal from the NAACP ever becomes law.

IN EFFECT, the National

Association for the Advancement of Colored People urged the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission to rule that newspapers must find out whether their help-wanted advertisers intend to discriminate in employment, even if the advertisements include no discriminatory exceptions.

A complaint filed before the commission today charged The New York Times and Prentice-Hall International, Inc., with joint discrimination in connection with an advertisement for a salesman in South Africa.

The advertisement said: "Prentice-Hall International Inc., seeks representa-

tive to call on universities, Government agencies, schools and the book trade in English-speaking areas of Africa. Headquarters: Johannesburg."

It said that two years of college were required but suggested no racial limitations.

HOWEVER, when a highly qualified Negro applied, he was told that most of the sales were to white Africans and that the apartheid policies of the South African Government precluded employing a Negro in such an executive position, the complaint said.

The complaint was filed in the name of the rejected applicant, whose name was not made public because proceedings before the commission are confidential.

THE CHARGES were filed under Section 704(B) of the law, which makes it unlawful for "an employer, labor organization or employment agency to print or publish or cause to be printed or published any notice indicating any preference, limitation, specification, or discrimination based on race."

Times Tells Policy On Jim Crow Ads

NEW YORK — Harding F. Bancroft, executive vice president of The New York Times, issued the following statement last night:

"THE TIMES for years has been a pioneer in the effort to prevent discrimination in advertising. We will not knowingly accept any advertisement which discriminates on religious or racial grounds. To the best of our ability we insure that this policy is carried out."

World Telephones Hit 182.5 Million Total

NEW YORK — The total number of world telephones in service hit a record 182.5 million in 1965—up 11.5 million from the previous year.

American Telephone & Telegraph Co. reported the figures represented the number of phones on Jan. 1, 1965, the latest date for which statistics are available.

Of the world total, 88,785,000 telephones were in the United States. Next to the United States was Japan with 12,251,000. The United Kingdom was third with 9,960,000.

Police Desecration of Mosque Should be Lesson to Integrationists, says Minister

(Muhammad's Mosque No. 25, Newark, N. J.)

WHEN THE VICIOUS POLICE of this city systematically attacked and destroyed property of Muhammad's Mosque No. 25, re-



Minister James

moving books and records, there became apparent a pattern of such attacks on Muslim persons and property around the country, were looking for, and produced a warrant only after having left the premises with Mosque property.

New York Mosque, and now Newark.

Friday, Dec. 17, 1965, became another day of infamy. With flack vest, submachine guns and axes, policemen forced their way into Muhammad's Mosque No. 25, causing its occupants—three women and seven pre-kindergarten-age children—to cringe in terror.

They didn't knock, ring the bell or otherwise ask entrance. They simply invaded the Mosque, ramshacked it without stating what they were looking for, and produced a warrant only after having left the premises with Mosque property.

WHAT KIND OF MAN IS

this who would desecrate a place of worship in such a manner? If history is of any value in determining the future of a people, the black man of America should study carefully the white man before he asks integration with him.

Before the so-called Negro proceeds any further on the road to integration, he should study carefully the adventures of the Jews in Germany, and remember they had the advantage of similar skin tone, which the black American does not have. It proved disastrous to the Jew. What will happen to black Americans?

VISIT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUES OF ISLAM

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MESSINGER OF ALLAH

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KANSAS CITY, MO.
WA 4-8459
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

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1027 N. LANG AVE.
PITTSBURGH, PA.
WED 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 33
1221 WASHINGTON ST.
GARY, IND.
883-7025
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 1
11529 LINWOOD AVE.
DETROIT 4, MICH.
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 5
3507 READING RD., 2nd fl.
CINCINNATI, C.
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 12
2204 N. BROAD ST., PHILA., PA.
PO 3-3534
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 18
12416 SUPERIOR AVE.
PO 1-8373
CLEVELAND 6, OHIO
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 11
35 INTERVAL ST.
ROXBURY, MASS.
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 2
5335 S. GREENWOOD AVE.
CHICAGO 53, ILL.
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 6
514 WILSON ST.
BALTIMORE, MD.
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 21
89 KEARNEY AVE.
JERSEY CITY, N.J.
435-8845
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 23
192 BROADWAY
BUFFALO 8, N.Y.
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 14
40 ALBANY AVE.
HARTFORD, CONN.
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 37
359 W. BARTGES ST.
AKRON, OHIO
BL 3-4711
THURS & SUN 8 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 3
2463 N. 3rd St.
MILWAUKEE, WIS.
FR 2-5733
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 7 (HARLEM) N.Y.
102 W. 116th St.
R 9-7569
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 7-B (LONG ISLAND)
105-03 NORTHERN BLVD.
CORONA, LONG ISLAND, N.Y.
HA 9-8915
SUN 2 P.M.—WED & FR 8 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 7-C (Brooklyn) N.Y.
120 Madison St. (Cor. Bedford Ave.)
ST 3-8635
SUN 2 P.M.—WED & FR 8 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 7-D (BRONX) N.Y.
878 PROSPECT AVE. (NEAR 161st St.)
PHONE 323-9490
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 20
1400 HADDON AVE.
CAMDEN, N.J.
966-2830
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 28
1434 N. GRAND AVE.
ST. LOUIS 6, MO.
JE 3-2497
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 4
1519 FOURTH ST., N.W.
WASHINGTON 1, D.C.
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 25
257 S. ORANGE ST.
NEWARK, N.J.
622-9021
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 27
5606 S. Broadway St., Los Angeles 37, Cal.
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 35
236 N. MONROE ST.
WILMINGTON, DEL.
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

MOSQUE NO. 26
1872 POST ST.
SAN FRANCISCO
FI 8-9966
WED & FR 8 P.M.—SUN 2 P.M.

FOR ADDRESSES OF OTHER MOSQUES IN YOUR AREA, SEE YOUR TELEPHONE DIRECTORY