

In compliance with innumerable requests throughout the world for the reissuance of outstanding articles from the Messenger of Allah, we reprint the following articles, particularly because of their significance for the times we live in. — Editor's Note.

By Elijah Muhammad
Messenger of Allah

According to the changes of civilization by Allah and His Messengers from Moses to this day and the last Messenger, the resurrection and return of the lost and found

mentally dead members of the aboriginal people of earth (the Black Nation) is now.

TODAY, we live at the end of the world of people who have ruled the black man and his various colors between black and white for the last 6,000 years. The world of disbelievers and hypocrites know these are the days and the end of the rule of the white man.

I am referring to the rule of the people mentioned by Jesus, Allah and the Holy Qur'an as being a people who were created (grafted) so that they might be tried at ruling the righteous for

the past 6,000 years. Their first 2,000 years were spent in the caves and hillsides of Europe (the only appointed continent of Allah for that people).

THEY suffered divine chastisement for the first 2,000 years on this continent for their trouble-making and for causing war and bloodshed among the original black people, who had not suffered from wars, exploitation and enslavement before the creation (grafting) of this people by their father, Yakub.

Today, they have filled the earth with their wickedness, and there is 100 per cent dis-

satisfaction against their continued rule over the nations black people.

Allah now has put it in the hearts of the original people to forsake them and to separate them from living to themselves as they did before the grafting of this race of people by Yakub. We find it as hard to separate from them as it was 600 years after they were grafted from us. In those days, they fought back to remove them from among the righteous (the original black people of Arabia).

IN THAT war, Allah was
(Continued on page 14)



Mr. Muhammad

Dedicated to Freedom.
Justice and Equality for
the so-called Negro
The Earth Belongs to Allah

Muhammad Speaks



VOL. 6—No. 21

FEBRUARY 10, 1967



111

15c—OUTSIDE ILLINOIS—20c

Messenger Muhammad:

WE MUST RETURN TO OUR OWN!

See Above and Pages 14 & 15

When Chicago Was Hit by Worst Storm in Its History



IF YOU were late getting your MUHAMMAD SPEAKS last week, stalled vehicles during early stages of Chicago's record-breaking blizzard gives indication of city's paralysis. More than 40 deaths were attributed directly to blizzard and city lost an estimated \$125 million due to work stoppages

and overall lost production. The Honorable Elijah Muhammad has warned that America will see even greater disasters in 1967 than the record-breaking destruction suffered in 1966. Inset shows lone postman.

Flagrant Abuses by White Congressmen Far Exceed Powell Charges: Pearson

WASHINGTON, D.C.—The shameful magnitude of America's one-sided, racist conspiracy against Rep. Adam Clayton Powell slowly is being exposed for what it is, as many skeletons in Congressional closets are brought to light.

IF Representative Powell were white, would he have been stripped of his chairmanship and denied his seat in Congress? Has Powell done anything which has not also been done by white Congressmen?

One of the most popular and respected of all American news columnists, Drew Pearson, recently made some significant comparisons between the cases of Representative Powell, a Harlem Negro, and Sen. Tom Dodd of Connecticut, a white man.

Mr. Pearson points out

that both are Democrats, but Powell has been stripped of his chairmanship and ordered to stand aside for an investigation; Sen. Dodd, though under formal investigation, remains chairman of three important Senate subcommittees, and no one has suggested that he abandon his seat in the U.S. Senate. "Here is the scoreboard," Drew Pearson writes, "regarding the charges against them:

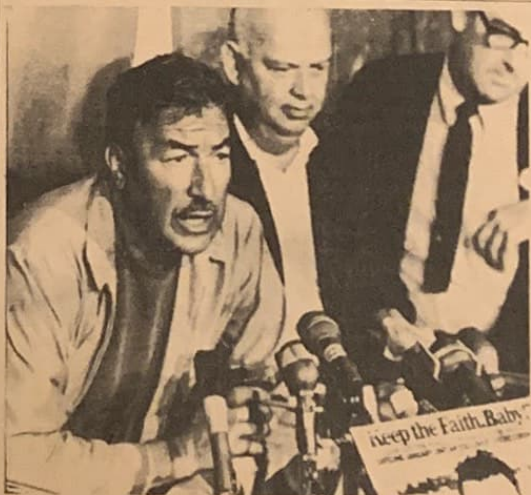
"POWELL HAS been accused of payroll padding.

"Dodd placed his sons on the Senate payroll, has sent them on vacations at the taxpayers' expense, and permitted them to charge their personal long-distance phone calls to the Senate. While Christopher Dodd was attending school in Providence, R.I., he phoned friends around the country

(Continued on page 6)



Powell



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FORCED TO PAY what black leaders across America have called a "preposterous judgment handed down by a bias and vindictive white New York court," Rep. Adam Clayton Powell announces in Bimini, Bahamas, that his attorney has paid \$33,000 to New York woman prosecuting defamation suit.

The News in Brief

THE COMMON MARKET development fund spent \$360,000,000 on 170 projects, mainly in Africa, during the past 2½ years. The largest single amount, \$51,500,000, went to Malagasy.

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT by hanging is proposed in a plan before parliament here for persons found guilty of causing death as a result of adulterated food or cosmetics. The proposal also would make those convicted of causing sickness or deformity thru adulteration liable to imprisonment from six months to 10 years with hard labor.

WITHIN THE NEXT year, the United States population will pass the 200-million mark. The census bureau indicates the milestone will be reached around Christmas, give or take a couple of weeks.

THE MAGAZINE U.S. News & World Report said Russia has developed a missile defense that—if as effective as some reports say—could neutralize the United States arsenal of long-range nuclear weapons.

The magazine says the Russians have perfected and tested an "X-ray effect" anti-missile device using X-rays generated by a nuclear blast to paralyze or disintegrate incoming missiles "while they are hundreds of miles from their targets."

CITY COUNCILOR Rudolph Sigmund reports that, from October 31, 1965, to November 1, 1966, 20,046 babies were born while 22,050 cars were registered. This raised the number of cars by 10 per cent to 252,872. Vienna's population is 1,635,500.

THE UNITED STATES has contracted with the Republic of Dahomey to supply enough anti-smallpox vaccine over a two-year period to vaccinate the country's entire population of more than two million.

FORD MOTOR CO. plans to open two clinics, costing a total of \$3.4 million, to diagnose used-car ills.

Owners of all makes of used cars will be able to drive into the facilities and, for \$9.95, will receive a detailed report on what ails their autos.

Ford's first venture in this field will open at Springfield, N.J., 10 miles southwest of Newark, on Sept. 1 and a second one will be operating near Chicago within a month later.

United Nations Report

Africa's Wealth Motive Behind 14 West-Sponsored Military Coups?

By Charles P. Howard

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.— Since 1960, there have been 14 military coups in Africa. In at least two instances there have been "double coups" in the same country. For example, in the Congo, Colonel Mobutu overthrew Prime Minister Patrice Lumumba, and came back some years later as General Mobutu to overthrow President Kasavubu. (Incidentally, Mobutu now is threatened with a Tshombel military coup supported by Belgium and United States business interests.) The current overthrow of General Ironsi in Nigeria came about after the elected regime of Prime Minister Balewa had been militarily overthrown.

MILITARY coups are becoming the "way of life" in Africa. There should be a thorough check into who brings about these military coups, and who they serve. Military coups do not rise from the "grass roots" nor do they express the "will of the indigenous people." No-

body ever heard of leaders of a military coup "calling in advance for the support of the people." They always claim the support of the peo-

ple, though they make this claim after they have killed or jailed the "representatives of the people," and all whom they think might oppose them.

Africa, South America and Asia are areas of military coups. Europe and North America have no military coups. If the wheels of European and American industry

are to be kept rolling vigorously and profitably, America and Europe must have the natural resources and the cheap (slave) labor of Africa, Asia and South America.

TO BE profitable, the products from the natural re-

(Continued on page 4)

U.S. Senator Agrees with Julian Bond on Viet Nam

ATLANTA — At least one member of the United States Senate has put it in writing that Georgia State Representative Julian Bond is "quite right" in his views on U.S. policy in Viet Nam and that this position was in agreement with the senator's.

IN A letter to the young Georgia legislator—who had to get a ruling from the U.S. Supreme Court before his white colleagues would permit him to be seated (though he was twice elected from his district)—Sen. Ernest Gruening, of Alaska, told Representative Bond:

"... Heartiest congratula-

tions on your victory! I am more than delighted; particularly in that the Supreme Court rendered the decision (that Bond must be seated in the Georgia legislature) unanimously.

"You are quite right in saying, as you have, that the United States is the aggressor in Viet Nam. I have documented that in my speeches repeatedly.

"KEEP UP the good work! Nothing is more important in our national life right now than to bring this inexcusable, immoral and totally unjustified invasion to an end."

Study African Market

ADDIS ABABA — The Economic Commission for Africa has organized a conference on industry and finance which met here recently.



BLACK YOUTH holding German Shepherd dog looks sad as he guards Marine "Hawk" missile site near Chu Lai, South Viet Nam. Many black youths are seriously beginning to wonder just why they are aiding in a war most of the world regards as savage and unjust.

Says Negroes Must Set Up Black Bases in Dems, GOPs

(Pan African Press)

SAN FRANCISCO — Black Americans were warned that in order to survive in a hostile white society, they must establish a meaningful unity. Black unity has been a long-time admonition of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad.

SPEAKING here at the "Conference '67—Survival of Black People," State Sen. Mervyn Dymally, first Negro elected to the upper house of the California legislature, told the audience that

Negroes must "unite for survival."

Senator Dymally declared that black Americans should set up "black power bases within both political parties.

"Black organizations must take a more active part in the Democratic and Republican Parties and participate more actively in the legislative process," Dymally added.



Howard



Gruening

Maryland Poor Tire of Promises Aid Themselves

ROCKVILLE, Md. — Realizing the apathy of the white power structure and their continuous hollow promises, the poor of Montgomery county have begun taking a leading role in solving their own problems.

THE POVERTY stricken area, where one out of every five persons earns less than \$4,000 a year, has organized a community action program run by the United Planning Organization.

The organization is seeking to organize poor people into groups which will voice needs, speak out on civic matters, and take advantage of local, state, and federal services available.

Poor people are beginning to respond by trying to change their situation themselves, rather than waiting "to be handed something."



ANTI-VIET NAM WAR demonstrators, carrying signs and shouting their observations on the U.S. war planners, closed in on Secretary of State Dean Rusk (lower left) at Austin, Texas where he spoke to a joint session of Texas Legislature.

They asked whether the Secretary of State was aware of how many children had died under U.S. bombs, flame-throw-ers, gases, chemicals and bullets on that particular day. He wore a smile as he walked into the Texas assembly.



"DOWN WITH KY" (South Vietnamese Prime Minister Nguyen Cao Ky), shouted at by New Zealand draft-age youth toward motorcade limousine carrying the American puppet and his wife during their visit to Auckland, New Zealand. The demonstration by Auckland college students, several of whom threw themselves in front of Ky's auto to emphasize protest, was directed against American aggression in Viet Nam, Ky's puppet role and New Zealand's obsequious response to U.S. demands, particularly the "donation" of New Zealand troops to assist America's genocidal war against people of Viet Nam.

Halt Fear of Klan

CHARLOTTE, N. C.—"We must cease to be afraid" of the Ku Klux Klan, declared an official of the North Carolina Council of Churches.

JACK CRUM, director of Christian Social Action for the council, made the declaration to the Equal Employ-

ment Opportunity Commission.

"The fear of many people has been understandable. Preachers, educators, government officials and industrial leaders have all been afraid to work for equal employment opportunities for all people without regard to race," he said.

Riches Behind Africa Coups?

(Continued from page 3)

sources of these developing areas of the world must be attained by the U.S. and Europe at unconscionably low prices. Actually, from the beginning of the industrial revolution up to now, the raw materials from Africa, Asia and South America were and are obtained through conquest or downright theft.

We still have wars with us as an economic factor, but theft and conquest require new techniques for their maintenance. Africa, Asia and South America are still the areas where vast amounts of raw materials are available. The war in Viet Nam, former wars in Indochina, and the conquest of Indonesia and Africa are all wars and conquests in search of the natural wealth of these countries.

These countries have what the industries of Europe and America do not have and are not willing to buy at fair prices. If the industries of the United States and Europe had to pay fair prices for raw materials and honest labor wages these industries would collapse. Behind all these military coups in Africa and Asia and Dean Rusk, America's Secretary of State, saying there will be more, is the principle of conquest. Note the Congo.

THE CONGO is fantastically wealthy. It has a vast amount of valuable minerals. Nigeria, with over 50 million people, has a vast wealth of natural resources. The African continent in general is vastly wealthy. Its political and economic domination by Europe and America is necessary if the conquest for



NOT EXACTLY following in the footsteps of his famous father but wanting to make his own mark on America, Adam Clayton Powell III plans to carve out a career in broadcasting journalism. Seen at his desk at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology where he is majoring in political science, young Powell is the son of Adam Clayton Powell Jr. and Powell's former wife, Hazel Scott.

raw materials is to continue.

Acting in unison and in self-defense against their European and American economic exploiters is the only solution to the problems of the Africans, but the advent of these military coups is destroying any chance for this unity of action.

The unconscionable cooperation of the military in Africa with the exploiters of that continent marks a period in history comparable only to the cooperation of black slave traders with the European slave traders to sell more than 14 million of their fellow men into slavery in

the Western Hemisphere, and in the process killing some 60 million of the flower of their population. However, all the chiefs didn't cooperate with the white slave traders, and today their names are revered and African freedom is built on their perseverance.

MILITARY coup leaders, like those in Ghana particularly, will go down in history by the side of the African slave traders as the greatest enemies of Africa and African freedom and no amount of pious phrases or lies told on their former leaders will change that fact.

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News From the Camp of the Champ

200 Million Around the World to View Muhammad Ali-Ernie Terrell Title Fight

HOUSTON — The magnitude of the incredible world attention given to Muhammad Ali, the young Muslim athlete and follower of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, the Messenger of Allah, will be highlighted in the title contest against Ernie Terrell—as all reports indicate upwards of 200 million viewers in Asia, Europe and America alone will watch the struggle as it is beamed via the satellite system.

ENDING HIS methodical training session for his seventh title defense, the world champion was faced with an unprecedented showing of demands for public appearances throughout the world and for the staging of title defenses, some in nations which hitherto had ignored the very existence of pugilism.

In the quiet of his dressing room prior to the fight, Muhammad Ali, aware of the amazing attention given to his endeavors, declared his own gratefulness for his res-

urrection by the Honorable Elijah Muhammad and for what Islam, through the Messenger of Allah, had done for him—something which no athlete in history ever has enjoyed.

"I want to thank Allah and His Messenger from the bottom of my heart," the young fighter said before entering the ring against the well-trained and "hungry" Terrell, "for I know, beyond a shadow of a doubt, to whom I am indebted for my present status."

THE HOUSTON Astrodome administration believed, prior to the fight, that the mammoth arena

would be approximately four-fifths filled, which would amount to some 50,000 paid attendance.

Herbert Muhammad, the brilliant manager of Champion Muhammad Ali, found himself weighing the merits of "after Terrell" proposals, many of which would bring the champion into even more areas uninhabited by previous challengers.

"If we're successful in our contest against Terrell," young Muhammad speculated, "we shall negotiate again within 10 weeks or so for the next contest. However, if this fight proves a

(Continued on page 6)



MINISTER MUHAMMAD Ali listens to a question from the audience after giving a lesson in Islam at the Houston Mosque. The devout Muslim minister proudly asserts that his principle work in life is furthering the teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad.

Champion's Manager Weighs Site of 8th Title Fight; Mexico High on List

HOUSTON — Involved in the intricate task of programming future world title fights for Champion Muhammad Ali, Manager Herbert Muhammad announced here that although offers were coming in from all over the world, Mexico was high on the list of site preferences for the eighth title defense.

"The question of Mexico arises, not because we prefer a site outside America," Herbert stated, "but actually because the champion proceeds on the premise that he is not a 'local' world's champion, but truly an international champion. This is what the title means."

"We have offers from the

major cities in America, as well as in Asia and Europe," the youngest manager of a world champion in ring history noted.

He pointed out that among the reasons for going to Mexico is the fact that the 1968 International Olympics are scheduled there and extensive preparations are underway for that spectacular sports event.

"Then there's the fact that Muhammad Ali himself is a former Olympic champion and his record is still outstanding," Manager Herbert said.

"We have given countries

far from our borders the opportunity to stage championship fights," he continued, "and certainly Mexico, a neighboring state whose people we admire and respect, should have an equal opportunity."

The decision, however, regarding the site of the next fight, Manager Herbert explained, "has not been made finally," and he indicated that the Japanese proposals, as well as those from Madison Square Garden and other areas, would be scrutinized carefully before a final nod is given.



VISITING VOCALIST, Bobby Blue Bland (l.), convalescing from serious illness at a Houston hospital, Muhammad Ali world heavyweight boxing champion, listens as the popular singer expresses brotherly gratitude.

Expect Negro Majority For Los Angeles In Next Twenty Years

LOS ANGELES — Los Angeles will have a Negro majority within 20 years, predicted John A. Buggs, executive director, Commission on Human Relations in the Pacific Coast area.

"SOCIAL problems are the dynamite of the minority issue," Buggs said, adding that Los Angeles county should be planning for 1985 when its black population will exceed the white population by 2 per cent.

Recent westward moves by Negroes have increased the percentage of Negroes west of the Rocky Mountains from 5 to 8 per cent between 1960 and 1966.



PACKED GYMNASIUM of fans anxious to see the world heavyweight champion, Muhammad Ali, work out with sparring partners, gives indication of vigorous new interest in

sport of boxing, which was steadily losing popularity prior to Muhammad's winning the championship.

Black Writer Predicted Victory for Muhammad Ali

ST. LOUIS, Mo. — When a powerful U.S. clique blocked Muhammad Ali from fighting in the United States, a black sports writer here blasted critics of the Muslim athlete and asserted that Muhammad again would fight before enthusiastic crowds in America.

THE WRITER, ex-boxer Louis "Kid" Gray, said in a July 7, 1966, edition of the *St. Louis American*, that "those who say American boxing fans will boycott Muhammad are wrong."

Gray took particular issue with a statement by former heavyweight champion, Joe Louis, who said, "the theaters would not show his (Muhammad's) fights and I don't think the public would pay money to see him perform. Not now anyway. He'll have to stay in Europe if he wants to fight."

Joe Louis went on to say the American public was disillusioned by Muhammad's bouts with the selective service system.

"Any student of boxing history," Gray wrote, "will refute that theory any day, anytime!"

"**JOE LOUIS** fails to realize that the true boxing fan supports boxing regardless of who the participants are and without regard for what any pressure group thinks."

"If it is a fight worth paying to see," Gray continued, "the ardent followers of the sport support it whether on

land, sea or air and always has.

"Muhammad Ali's statement is no different from the thinking of millions of Americans. Congress has never officially declared war and if the truth is seriously sought for, does not agree with the country's involvement in Viet Nam's internal affairs."

Gray pointed out that Jack Dempsey, is referred to as one of the greatest — if not the greatest — past heavyweight champions.

"**YET HE WAS** called a 'slacker' for not enlisting in World War I a Congress-declared war, mind you."

Gray asserted that a man's youth is valuable, and Joe Louis should know this "oh, so well."

"I don't think he would ever again donate such large purses to the Army and later to the Navy which, in part, led to all of his insurmountable tax problems."

Gray said Joe Louis' savings (trust fund) for his children were attached for his debt to Uncle Sam. He has tried selling beer, whiskey, soda, milk, insurance, promoting, wrestling and even as a doorman (in Las Vegas), yet the heavy debt is still there. A few sympathetic friends at a Memphis barbershop raised \$6.75 to help Joe shoulder his heavy burden, Gray added.

The St. Louis sports writer said Joe Louis must also realize that he alone started the decline of interest in boxing!

200 Million Fans to Watch Fight on World Broadcast

(Continued from page 5)

grueling and exhausting one, I shall insist that the champion take adequate time off to rest and relax before going to the next step."

Manager Muhammad declared that the originally-stated policy of Muhammad Ali of naming himself the fightingest champion in history still remained.

"History will remember the first Muslim world heavyweight boxing champion as the first truly worldwide champion," Herbert said.

THEY WILL remember

that he brought back the 'Golden Days' to pugilism—when the sport was considered dead. They will remember that he took on all comers and avoided none. They will remember we ignored no nationality which had a champion considered qualified to become a challenger for the world title.

"Further, they will remember that we didn't wait until they came to our doorsteps, but we traveled throughout the world to fight them on their own home grounds," he pointed out.



WORLD'S GREATEST prize fighter Muhammad Ali and world's greatest football player Jim Brown get together for a chat in Cleveland stadium where thousands of fans held massive Jim Brown Farewell Day in recognition of the former Cleveland Browns full-back's outstanding contributions before retiring to work on building the strength of the black man. Looking on is football star Sam Huff.



ALTHOUGH TV STAR Don Knotts struck a formidable stance, boxing's greatest, Muhammad Ali, felt it would be inhumane to actually throw a punch at him. So, he took a

big breath and blew him over. Spoofing was in Houston, where actor visited the camp and his trainer Angelo Dundee seen bracing Knotts against the mighty power of the fighter.

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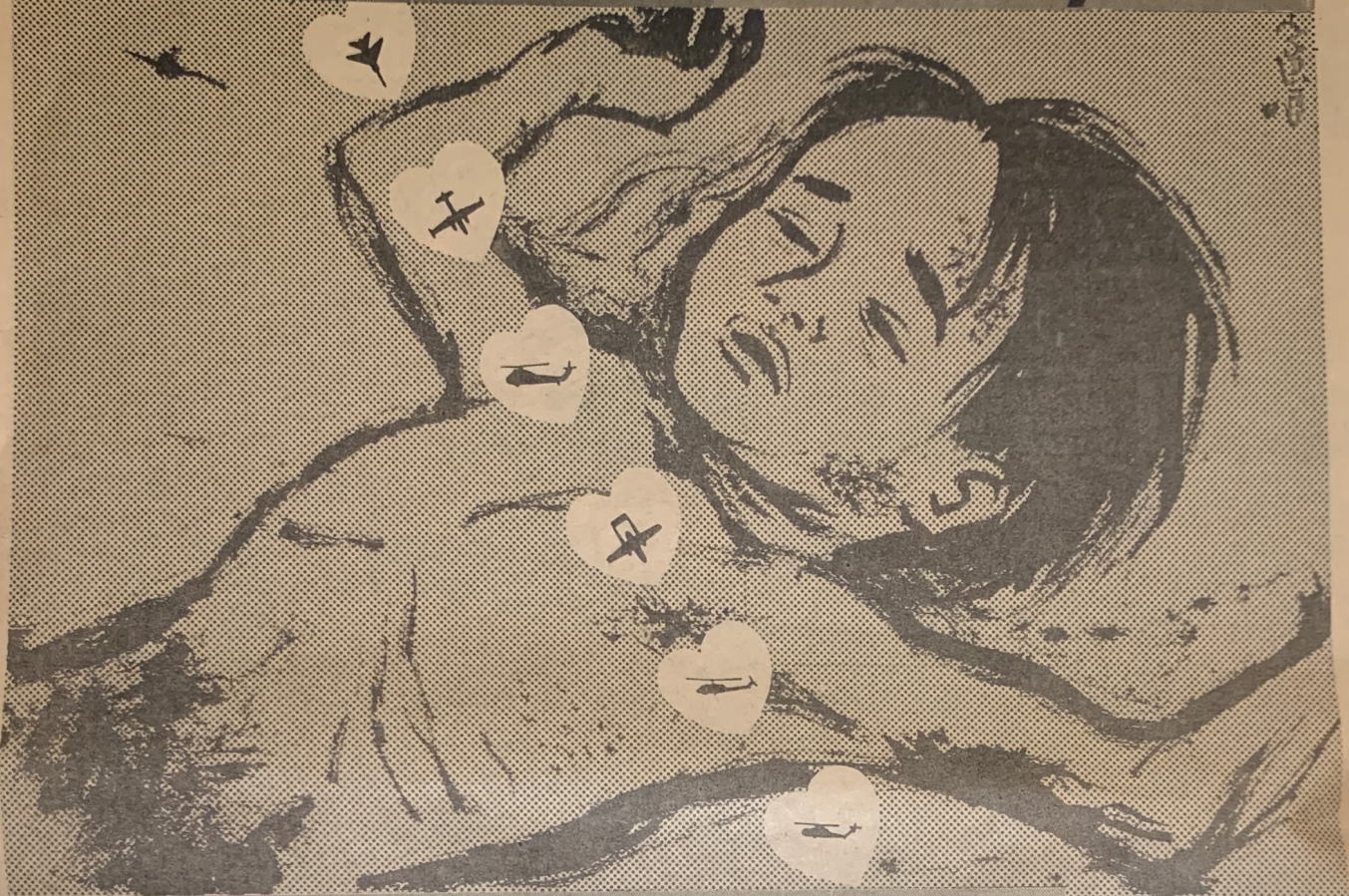
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A Negro Mother Tells Why U.S.



Cannot Win in Asia

A young, attractive Negro mother, Mrs. Diane Bevel, has the distinction of being the first black woman to interview the heroic President of North Viet Nam, Dr. Ho Chi Minh, in a recent fact-finding trip to Hanoi. Despite the unhappiness of the U.S. State Department, Mrs. Bevel, accompanied by three other women, brought back an objective and documentary account which supports the outlook of most independent African and Asian leaders and that of France's President DeGaulle. Upon her return, Mrs. Bevel insisted that her story be printed first in the black press.

(Pan African Press)

"Sweethearts, mothers and other relatives of black soldiers fighting in Viet Nam can forget any notions that the Vietnamese people will give in to American aggression. The only way white America will defeat the people of Viet Nam is to murder each and every one of them."

THIS IS one of the conclusions brought home by Mrs. Diane Bevel, who recently returned from an 11-day tour of North Viet Nam. Mrs. Bevel, wife of a Chicago-based civil-rights leader, the Rev. James Bevel, pointed out that the people of Viet Nam identify and sympathize with the struggle of black people in America.

"They cannot understand," she told a **MUHAMMAD SPEAKS** reporter, "why Negroes help white people to murder Vietnamese, especially since it is clear that the entire non-white world is struggling

against oppression and exploitation by the white West, an oppression and exploitation which should be very apparent to black people in America."

Mrs. Bevel said that through interpreters she had talked with hundreds of Vietnamese people—peasants in small villages, urban citizens and government officials, including Premier Ho Chi Minh.

"But what I heard was not as impressive as what I saw," she said, pointing out that American officials and the white press have "bombarded" the U.S. population with "vicious lies" concerning the Viet Nam War.

"**WITH MY** own eyes," she said during an interview in her home on Chicago's South Side, "I saw hospitals, schools, churches and homes that had been destroyed by American bombs, the vast majority in areas

(Continued on page 8)

Woman Who Took Trip to North Viet Nam Saw

With Own Eyes Ravages of Genocidal War

No Peace in Viet Nam Without Help of France, de Gaulle, Says R. F. Kennedy

PARIS — A young and influential United States senator said here that there will be no "peaceful solution" to the Viet Nam conflict without the help of France and its individualist President, Gen. Charles de Gaulle.

THE SPEAKER was Sen. Robert F. Kennedy (D-N.Y.)



Robert Kennedy

who said the U.S. will find itself in trouble unless it accepts French help in establishing peace in brutally-violated Viet Nam.

Talking to newsmen after his 65-minute conference with Pres-

ident de Gaulle, Senator Kennedy said:

"I think that without any question France and General de Gaulle are going to play an important role in any successful effort that we may have in finding a peaceful solution to the struggle in Viet Nam."

He offered the added thought that the U.S. is "in greater difficulty than I have thought" if the importance of France and de Gaulle to peace in Viet Nam are "not recognized by the spokesmen in Washington."

THE SENATOR described the 76-year-old de Gaulle's opinions on the future of South East Asia as direct and frank. Observers noted

that Kennedy seemed to be in general agreement with de Gaulle, who has urged the U.S. to remove troops from Viet Nam in preparation to peace talks.

De Gaulle also blamed the U.S. for escalation of the war in Viet Nam.

Jordan Tourism Sets All Time Visit Record

Amman, Jordan (AAPS)—Over 600,000 tourists visited the "Holy Land" of Jordan in 1966, according to the Ministry of Tourism here.

The figure — a new record — reflects a 20% increase over the previous year's number of visitors.



CHARRED REMAINS of unborn infant blown from body of Vietnamese mother by U.S. bombs dropped on Hanoi. Both mother and

infant were killed in attack which devastated four-block radius in densely-populated area of Hanoi.

1st Negro Woman to Visit Ho in Hanoi Tells Why America Cannot Win in Asia

(Continued from page 7)

far remote from military targets.

"We visited Phuc Tan Street, which is in the central district of Hanoi. There was extensive damage to about 300 dwellings in the area, which is one of the most densely-populated sections of the city."

Mrs. Bevel was the only Negro in the group of four U.S. women who visited North Viet Nam as guests of the government.

"Three elderly women stopped us at one point in Phuc Tan Street," she continued, "and pointed out where an eight-month-pregnant woman had had her unborn child blown out of her body. They said the bodies of the mother and her unborn child were recovered some distance from each other."

"WHILE standing there, we saw lying on the ground a section of human jawbone with teeth intact. Dishes, shoes, children's toys and charred household items were scattered everywhere."

"Another woman, pregnant and obviously ready to deliver any day, told us of having lost her son, 7 years old, and her daughter, 2½ years old, during a bombing raid which caught her en route to a pre-natal clinic."

Mrs. Bevel picked up a stenographer's notebook and started leafing through the pages.

"Here's the story told me by this Vietnamese mother," she said, then began reading slowly:

"I had no work that month because of the late state of my pregnancy; so I brought my two children to the city from the outskirts. They had been evacuated because of the bombings; I missed them and wanted to enjoy them during my days off."

"On that day," Mrs. Bevel read, "my street was

bombed while I was at the clinic. My son's body was found later under the rubble. My girl was blown to bits. The only part of her body we could find was a piece of her head and hair."

MRS. BEVEL recalled that the Vietnamese mother burst out crying at this point, but between sobs, uttered "It is too much suffering. It is too much suffering for me. It is too much suffering."

Mrs. Bevel said the people

she talked with in Viet Nam drew parallels of exploitation between Negroes in America and the Vietnamese people.

"It is time Negroes realize that the powerful U.S. military machine is murdering friends of black people. And it is time Negro youths decide whether or not they want to help murder other non-white people."

She called America's war

(Continued on page 18)



MRS. JAMES BEVEL (second from right), wife of one of civil rights leader Dr. Martin Luther King's top aides, was among a group of American women who toured North Viet Nam recently. Here, she and the other women view kindergarten class set up by Democratic Republic of Viet Nam government. Mrs. Bevel states black men have no business in Viet Nam war where they are used to "murder brothers."

New Lesotho Regime Ripped for South Africa Collusion

CAIRO — The Pan Africanist Congress of Azania has urgently appealed to fraternal organizations and the people of Africa, Asia and Latin America to publicly condemn the Lesotho (Basutoland) government "for handing over Pan-Africanist Congress political refugees in that country to fascist South Africa."

SINCE THE arrest and extradition of PAC leader John Hyati Pkela to South Africa last year, a PAC bulletin pointed out, "six other leading members of PAC, all political refugees in Lesotho, have been handed over. This must not be allowed to go on."

PAC Cairo representative Makoti said "the fascist regime to South Africa and its puppets recently arrested, not only PAC leaders, but also the leader of the Basutoland Congress Party and the party's general secretary, and the acting-president of the South West African National Union. "All these are part and parcel of the imperialist plan to suppress the daily surging national liberation movement in the southern part of Africa," he said.

"By brutal suppression of the people's struggle," he went on, "the U.S.-led imperialists imagine that they could consolidate its last bastion in Africa and hang on to it forever. But, intensified persecution by the imperialists only produces tougher resistance from among the people. The imperialists and their lackeys could never prevent the people in southern Africa from

marching forward and fighting to the end for liberation," he declared.

HE STRESSED that "all this shows that the only way to freedom in southern Africa is to use revolutionary violence against counter-revolutionary violence."

Nyerere Tells Of Colonialist Maneuvering

DAR ES SALAAM — Tanzanian President Julius Nyerere once again has urged the Tanzanian people to be "vigilant and on guard because the imperialists invariably will attempt to use intellectuals, the army, and other institutions to topple those progressive governments that do not accept imperialist domination" in Africa.

HE MADE the statement during the opening of a conference of Tanzanian regional commissioners at Arusha, northern Tanzania, according to the Tanganyika African National Union Nationalist.

Stressing the importance of self-reliance in national construction, President Nyerere said that the country was endeavoring to elevate its spirit of self-reliance and to mobilize all people for higher and greater economic production.

He emphasized the important role of the people, not money, in national construction. He said "I must point out that it is stupid to expect that money will be our principal instrument for development. For our national construction effort, we must rely on our people, our own resources, progressive ideas, and dynamic leadership."

USSR Agrees to Aid Pakistan

Islamabad, Pakistan—(AAPS) — Under an agreement just concluded here, the U.S.S.R. will aid the Government of Pakistan in setting up a number of high-power radio transmitters in the country, according to a statement attributed to Mr. Mohammad Hanif Khan, Parliamentary Secretary, Pakistan National Assembly.

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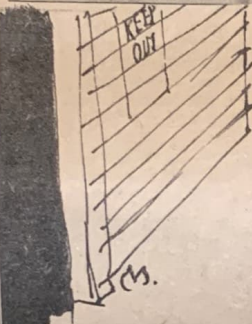
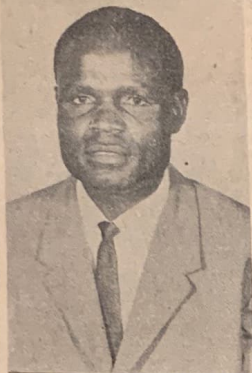
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An African Appraises the Plunderers

Were the British Bloodiest of the Enslavers?

(Pan African Press)

"The British would rather murder every black man in Africa than give up their stranglehold on our mineral and other wealth," said Omdwasi Namulanda, a Kenyan student presently studying at the Illinois Institute of Technology in Chicago.



"IT IS very easy to criticize Kenyans and Rhodesians, who are in the vast majority in their countries, for failing to rise up and destroy the British oppressors," he continued. "But one must understand the nature of the British and the odds against a black uprising.

"The British kill ruthlessly," he emphasized. "Mercilessly and without remorse, they kill. They kill men, women, children, entire villages. We have seen this; we know. They murder black people as though they were insects.

"No nation of people in the world are more murderous than the British. Would it not be foolhardy for Africans to go headstrong into a rebellion when they know the reprisals, the bloodshed, the killings, the loss of one's family and loved ones which would result in the event of failure?"

Mr. Namulanda asserted, however, that there still is a growing movement to cast the whites out of Africa, but insisted it must be a well planned, organized and equipped rebellion, not one planned on the spur of the moment.

A MILD-mannered, soft-spoken African, Mr. Namulanda told a MUHAMMAD SPEAKS reporter who was visiting his home on Chicago's South side that the greatest thing about Africa today is the growing awareness of the people.

"We know Europeans are stealing us blind," he said. "They get rich from cheap labor and practically-free minerals which they plunder from our soil. African people, even the peasants of the countryside, are aware of this and planning for the day when the proceeds of Africa will go to Africans. This is heartening."

Namulanda has been in the United States six years. He said he quickly learned about American racial bigotry—"the hard way."

"I came first to the University of Nebraska in Omaha to study engineering," he said. "Thinking that this was in the Northern part of America, one evening I went to a restaurant, not knowing

black people were not served there.

"I WAS there only a few minutes before a white man sneaked up behind me and hit me over the head with a soft-drink bottle. I was knocked unconscious and later learned that a policeman picked me up out of the gutter and brought me to a hospital. I was suffering from a cut which required six stitches and had a severe concussion."

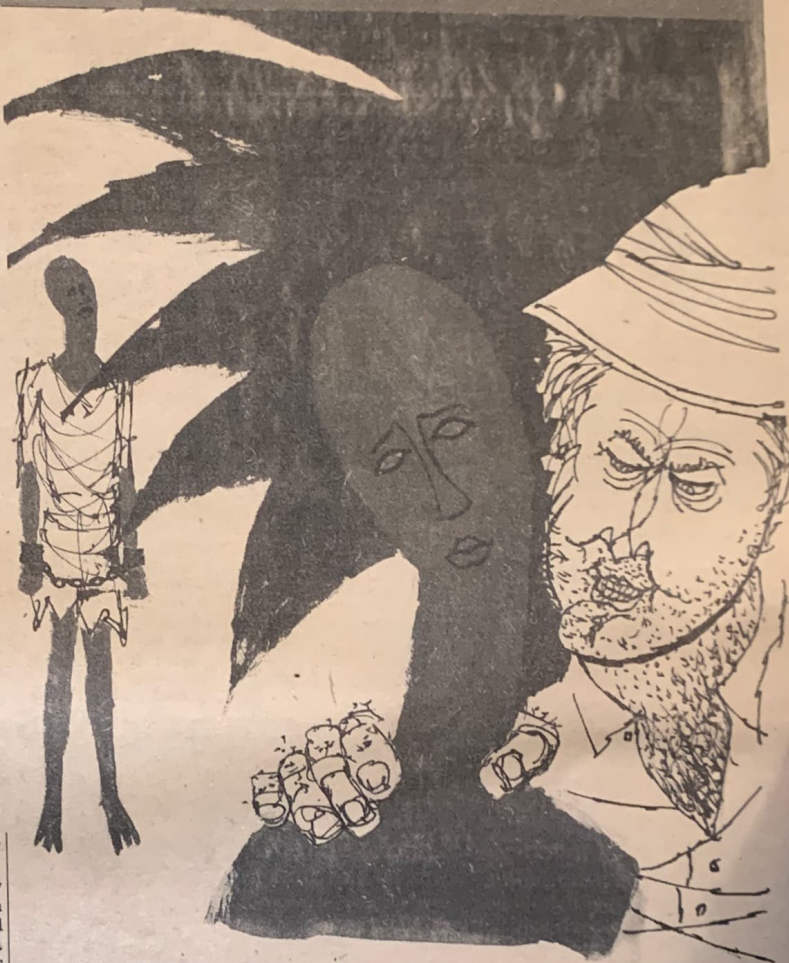
The young black student lowered his head and, with his right index finger, pointed to a wide scar on the crown of his head.

He filed a complaint in an Omaha court, but the judge said he had no witnesses and threw out the case. He went to the British Consulate—Kenya at the time was still under British rule—but heard no more of the case.

"I was convinced Nebraska was a terrible state, so I left school—having missed most of my classes that semester because of my hospitalization—and went to Lima, Ohio."

NAMULANDA has a six-year degree in engineering from the University of Uganda at Kampala. He showed his certificate of graduation at the state highway department in Lima and they gave him a job as tester of materials. Sand, concrete, etc., have to pass certain specific

(Continued on page 26)



Predicts One-Third of Next 400,000 Americans Drafted Will be Negroes

WASHINGTON, D.C.—Statistics show that "black men found acceptable to the armed forces are two, to two-and-a-half times as likely to be drafted as are acceptable white men," states Sheila Ryan in an article, "Who Gets Drafted?" appearing in a recent edition of the Vietnam News Service.

RYAN POINTS out that some 16 per cent of all U.S. draftees in 1965 were Negro, although black people constitute only some 11 per cent of the population. She says one-third of the next 400,000 draftees will be Negroes.

"During the period from December, 1965, to February, 1966, only 2.1 per cent of U.S. conscripts were college graduates, though these men constitute about 13 per cent of the draft-age population," she continues. "Men with only high school diplomas were some 10 times as vulnerable to the draft as men with college degrees, constituting some 62.1 per cent of all draftees."

The article states that "qualified" Negroes, and men with a high school education only, are thus very likely to be "selected to serve" by the Selective Service System.

IT ALSO points out that Negroes and men with poor educational backgrounds are most likely to be assigned to combat units (where casualties are highest) rather than to headquarters units, which require skilled personnel.

"This accounts," Ryan continues, "for the significantly higher casualty rate of Negroes as compared to whites. While Negroes comprise about 13 per cent of men in the Army, Negro Army casualties in Viet Nam have comprised about 18 per cent of total casualties. (Pentagon data assert 22 to 25 per cent of all casualties in Viet Nam are Negroes.)

The article states these imbalances are likely to be accelerated in coming months.

"THE DEFENSE Depart-

ment is currently planning to induct 400,000 more men by lowering the mental standards for induction. It is estimated that about one-third of these men will be Negroes, thus increasing racial inequities in the administration of the draft. These men, moreover, because of their poor educational background, will mostly be assigned to combat units."

Yemen Invites Ex-King

San'aa, Yemen (AAPS) — Ex-king Saud of Saudi Arabia has been invited to visit Yemen to "see for yourself the great strides our country has made under the republican form of government."

THE INVITATION was extended by Yemen's Republican president, Hon. Abdallah Al-Sallal, through "diplomatic channels in Cairo."

The former Saudi Arabian monarch, whose successor (King Faisal) continues to support the "practically defunct royalist regime in Yemen," is now a permanent resident of U.A.R.

Editorials

The Fateful Mission of The Messenger of Allah

Almighty God (Allah) gave only one man in our times, the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, the last Messenger of Allah, the unmatched knowledge and insight to predict the ever-growing attacks upon America from the arsenal of nature — blizzards, death-dealing floods, droughts, earthquakes, shattering accidents and the titanic hurricanes and floods of Florida and Louisiana, resulting in untold deaths and billions of dollars in damages.

THAT THE Honorable Elijah Muhammad, whom Allah raised in our midst, was missioned to lead black mankind out of the doomed steel and concrete jungles of America, there no longer can be any doubt from any thoughtful observer of the terrible predicament white America now finds itself in — beset by implacable enemies abroad, and from within, the mounting disasters of nature to which there is no answer.

Truly, as Muhammad predicted, God's anger is against America!

In Ancient times, Allah raised Moses to lead the lost people of Israel from the land of the Pharaohs and into a land of their own, and in our time he has raised this humble, devoted and divinely-missioned black man who has opened the only road towards an exit from the holocaust that is descending upon America by Allah in retaliation for the evil it has brought upon the world — particularly upon black mankind.

"I AM THE path of freedom, justice and equality for my people," Mr. Muhammad speaks, and this startling truth now is growing on the consciousness of the 22 million black men, women and children in a manner never before realized.

Never a day passes but that the divine destruction and disasters now going on in America from coast to coast are driving more and more thoughtful black leaders to pay closer attention to what Mr. Muhammad has been and is saying.

The situation has brought new and deeper understanding to thousands more as to why Muhammad seeks not integration into the doomed and burning building that is America, but separation into a land and "buildings of our own."

BEHIND THIS great black leader's calls for an across-the-board unity of black men and women, regardless of creed and station in life, is the divine insight into the only path they may trod to salvation, security, justice, freedom and a new life. In fact, there is no future at all in this decaying debris which is now America. What white America visited upon others, is being visited upon her.

As did Lot, Moses, Isaiah, Elijah, Ezekiel, Jeremiah, Daniel and Jesus of the Christian Bible, the black Messenger of Allah, the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, constantly sounds the warning to his people—and while many heretofore have turned deaf ears, the evidence grows daily that many now are truly listening and taking note.

It is high time for all to come and follow Muhammad.

JUST AS LOT forewarned that the vicious sins inside the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah would bring about their destruction by fire, so Muhammad has not kept secret the awesome revelations which enable him to pinpoint the dangerous crossroads; the truths hitherto hidden—truths without which the future of our people would follow the doomed path reserved for white America.

To the many who have asked why Muhammad, the most militant and fearless fighter for freedom, justice and equality for our people, counsels against the carrying of weapons, the answer is now clear: God is working with Muhammad with

mightier armament than all the scientifically designed instruments of destruction making up American or any other power.

The wanton acts of evil against Muhammad and his followers have been answered in double, triple and quadruple fashion by Almighty God in incident after incident of the untimely destruction of white America and the mass destruction of vicious white perpetrators of crimes against our people.

SO AS IT IS written in Psalms, and in the book of

(Continued on page 27)

UAR Population Near 31 Million

CAIRO, U.A.R. (AAPS) — The United Arab Republic's population — already well past the 30,000,000 mark—is approaching 31 million, according to press reports here.

THE FINAL figures from last year's census further reveal that there are about 200,000 more males than females in the country and that approximately 28,000,000 of its citizens are adherents of the Islamic faith.

Says Testimonials of Muhammad's Followers Indicate Muslim Progress

By Abdul Basit Naeem

Apart from the Honorable Elijah Muhammad's personal writings, which are always a source of enlightenment to me, one regular MUHAMMAD SPEAKS feature that I particularly enjoy reading is "What Islam Has Done For Me."

THE ESSAYS and letters of testimonial appearing under that heading clearly



Naeem

point out how the great U.S. Muslim leader (Honorable Elijah Muhammad) has helped thousands upon thousands of his wretched and woebegone people (i.e., the so-called

"Negroes" of America) shed the remaining ("unofficial") shackles of (mental) bondage to their former slave-masters (the white 'devils').

The depositions volunteered by the newest members of the "Nation of Islam" also reflect the tremendous physical, educational and socio-economic progress American black men and women are able to make — once completely cured of the curse

of Caucasian Christianity.

And who can deny that by keeping the so-called Negroes in the names and religion of the "devils" and ignorant and deprived of knowledge of "self and kind" the Christian (white slave-masters') church and Bible perpetually bar the former's path to true human advancement — that is to say, to freedom, justice and equality?

NOT ALL WHO write on "What Islam Has Done For Me," of course, are "infants" in the knowledge of Islam. Many who contribute to the weekly feature are senior citizens who have been "registered" Muslims for 10, 20 and even 30 or 40 years.

Frequently I also encounter highly informative and delightful articles in MUHAMMAD SPEAKS—though not necessarily on the page usually devoted to the above feature — authored by the Honorable Elijah Muhammad's able and learned "laborers" (such as Minister Farrakhan in New York).

There are, in addition, the essays composed by others of the Messenger's followers who, while they hold no special office in the Muslim movement, feel "moved" to steadily speak out in behalf

of their beloved leader's mission and work. Included in the latter category is the product of Brother (Dr.) Leo X., of Newark, N.J., who contributes an interesting column on dental problems as well.

IT GOES without saying that I am forever and sincerely appreciative of all such writings printed in this newspaper — because they invariably strengthen my own views on the "final (divine) solution to the American black man's problems" and hence on the God-sent Messenger's work among his people in the wilderness of North America.

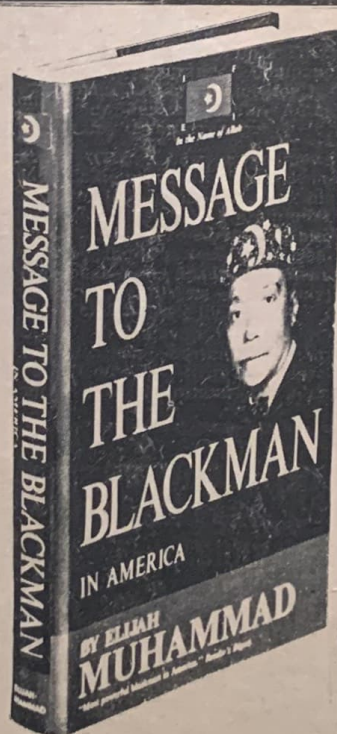
But while I applaud the efforts of those who write, I wonder why more of my brothers and sisters in Islam in this country do not act likewise and submit suitable material for use in MUHAMMAD SPEAKS.

Knowing as I do that Islam, as taught by the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, loosens a new believer's previously tightly-knotted tongue and equips him with unprecedented will and capacity to express himself, I am of the opinion that there ought to be scores — if not hun-

(Continued on page 11)

NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE

Alone of all the Negro leaders Elijah Muhammad has a vivid awareness of the vital need of a new birth.



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Muhammad:

How to Eat to Live

"What Allah, In The Person of Master Fard Muhammad
Has Revealed To Me"

By Elijah Muhammad
Messenger of Allah

Allah, in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad, to Whom Praise is due forever, came to give us a spiritual life which would automatically give us a physical life of Himself (the life of the righteous), which we list, following other than righteous guides.

WE CANNOT BE successful in making the progress of a spiritual life, unless we have the guidance for the physical life. This guidance comes to us through laws, rules and regulations of our physical life.

We must make this teaching of eating once a day binding upon us, as a law, in order for us to get any good out of it, as Allah (God) desires. The purpose of these dietary laws and the time that we should partake of food, is to lengthen our lives, by ridding us of the greedy desire to eat three times a day and between meals, if we are offered food.

The main importance of this teaching, "How to Eat to Live," is for the purpose of prolonging our lives.

BEAUTY APPEARANCE is destroyed in us — not just our facial appearance, but the most beautiful appearance about us, the characteristics of us (the way we act and practice our way of life). We achieve one of the greatest beauties, when we achieve the spiritual beauty and characteristics through practicing them. We achieve the spiritual beauty through practicing or carrying into practice the spiritual laws.

We know that we have been made ugly by our enemies' rearing of our parents. We know that many of our people throughout the earth have been made ugly, by not practicing culture that would beautify them. But we are blessed that God, Himself, has visited us to guide us in His way. What people on the earth has God visited in person today, other than you and me here in America?

The Wisdom that He teaches us is the Wisdom of God and of the Gods. It is Supreme Wisdom, because it is above and far ahead of what we ever heard and what we see practiced by others today. Should not we obey that which is good for us, when we are members of the nation of good? Why should not we practice that which is good for us?

IT HAS COME TO US and Allah (God) has said that it is our self that He is giving to us. Should not we accept the good for ourselves, instead of accepting evil and disobedience to the law of goodness, when the Bible verifies this truth?

Why should not you and I accept such good teaching and practice it? It will do away with sickness and keep death standing outside our doors for a long time — for many years. Think over Methuselah and Noah who kept death standing outside of the door for nearly one thousand years. Now, we cannot stay here one century, which is one tenth of that time. We invite death inside the door, instead of obeying a law of God that will keep it outside for a long time.

Eat one meal a day. Stay away from the hog, of which 10 ounces takes away from you, God has said, three one-hundredths per cent of the beauty appearance.

This civilization has a thousand and one things for you to eat. It is not necessary for you to go around trying to eat everything people say to eat to have good health. But, what you eat, let it be good and do not eat yourself to death at that one meal a day. This article has described to you good, common food. You do not have to be rich to purchase it.

AND, I WOULD NOT like for you to follow the Bible in Genesis, where it says to Adam go and eat of all the herbs of the earth. There are some poison herbs that would have killed Adam. This is a mistake that the theologians put in the Bible. You cannot eat all herbs; some of them will kill you. But, eat the best of herbs that God approves for you and me and do not think He approved of Adam eating all the herbs of the earth.



FIVE FIRE departments were called to fight mammoth blaze in North Orange, Mass., which engulfed Cheney house (above) leaving 11 persons homeless. Although house was abandoned immediately, a city fire official said the blaze "spread as if someone was

running from room to room with a gasoline can and torch." He said he had never seen "anything like it." The fire, of undetermined origin, was fought by departments from North Orange, Orange, Athol, New Salem and Erving.

Zambian Prepares To Defend Border Against Tyrannical Portuguese Foray

LUSAKA — Two Zambian nationals were murdered in Portugal's latest incursions into Zambian territory with armed Portuguese troops.

THE ZAMBIAN Government has rushed police and soldiers to the Angolan border with specific orders to defend the border at all costs, a spokesman for the President's Office announced.

Reports emanating from the source indicated that

Clerics Rip U.S. Role in Viet War

WASHINGTON, D.C.—Two thousand clergymen and lay people of all faiths marched silently in long circles for an hour recently in front of the White House protesting American aggression in Viet Nam.

THE REV. Robert McAfee Brown, Presbyterian minister and Stanford University religion professor, said he had helped draw up the statement the anti-Viet Nam demonstrators wanted to present to the White House.

William Jordan, White House staff member, said no one could see the demonstrators, but promised that a delegation of protestors could meet the following day with two top Presidential aids.

The anti-Viet war demonstrators said they would return until American atrocities and aggression cease in Viet Nam.

Zambian officials are prepared to defend their border "at all costs and anyone taking liberties with our sovereignty will be dealt with firmly."

The first attack took place in the Kalabo district, Barotse Province, when Mr. Shindano Kangombe was killed by Portuguese troops. Army and police units have been drafted to these areas to defend the local people.

Official sources said accounts of the raids were being studied by the Government with a view to a possible protest being lodged at the United Nations.

Zambia does not entertain diplomatic relations with Portugal.

MEANWHILE, THE New York-based section of the National Union of Angolan

students issued a communique stating that the attack on Teixeira de Sousa on Dec. 25 was not committed by the Congolese people, as charged by Portugal in a statement to the U.N. Security Council, but was in fact done by Angolan nationalists under the direction of the National Union for Total Independence of Angola (UNITA).

The U.N.E.A. declared that, "supporting the struggle of the Angolan people for their survival and for their liberty and for their human rights which can be guaranteed only by letting the country achieve its independence, the Angolan Students ask all the members of the U.N. to enforce the resolutions that have been taken by the Security Council against Portugal."

States Testimonials Clearly Indicate Muslim Progress

(Continued from page 10)

dreds — more of my Muslim brothers and sisters across this land who can and by all means should "express themselves" through the Nation's official medium.

Quite a few among you in fact, be exceptionally talented or gifted writers. Such members of the Nation of Islam" ought not to remain "silent" but actively seek to contribute to the pages of this newspaper.

IN SHORT — before I bid these shores goodbye (in September or October of this

year, in sha-Allah) I would somehow like to see more of my U.S. Muslim brothers and sisters turn MUHAMMAD SPEAKS writers. I am by no means an "accomplished" writer; nor am I a master of the English language. If nevertheless I can help anyone in the way of offering suggestions or useful tips on writing, I shall be only too glad to do so.

Please address your letters (or comments on this column) to: Abdul Basil Naeem, c/o MUHAMMAD SPEAKS N.Y. Office, 153 Lenox Avenue, New York N.Y. 10028.

You and Your Dental Health

Oral Cancer—Conclusion

In Part II of Dr. Leo's vital series on mouth (or oral) cancer, the noted oral surgeon, orthodontist and general dental practitioner, defined several "terms often used" in reference to oral cancer and stressed the point that "80 per cent of patients with . . . neglected mouth cancer die within 18 months."

By Dr. Leo P. X McCallum

All too frequently, mouth cancer is confused with other conditions of the mouth. When any lesion persists in the mouth—no matter how small or painless—an immediate arrangement should be made for a professional examination and, if suggested, submit to a biopsy.

SINCE EARLY CORRECT diagnosis is essential in the malignant disease of cancer, biopsy of a suspected lesion is a "must."

A biopsy may be the removal of a small representative portion of a lesion or a whole tumor. Usually, it is limited to removing a small portion of the tumor.

The tissue is then sent to a laboratory where it undergoes certain chemical procedures so it can be viewed under a microscope by an oral pathologist. It is only in this way that a suspicious lesion can be verified or ruled out as cancer.

IN CONCLUSION, keep these points in mind:

1. Although cancer can and does occur at any period of life, probably more than 75 per cent of all cancer patients encountered are over 50 years old.
2. Oral cancer is more rapidly destructive than almost any serious cancer.
3. Never delay in having any persistent ulceration, lumps or bleeding in the mouth investigated by competent professional people.



Dr. Leo

Contentends Women Workers Do Not Cut Male Jobs

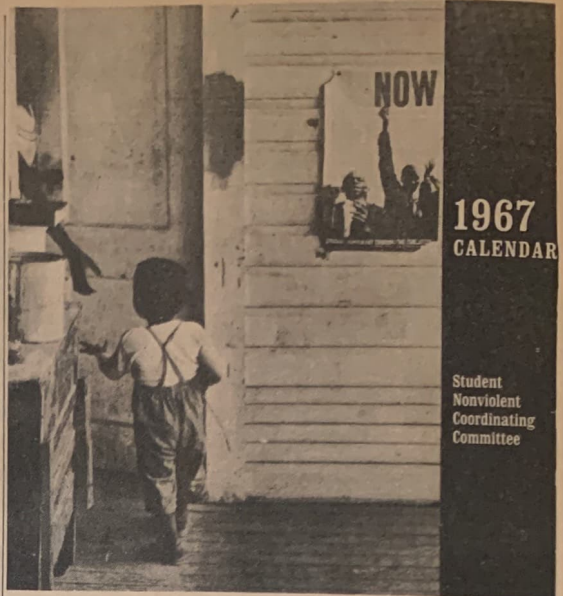
NEW YORK — Women in America are not beating men out of available jobs even though the ladies make up a full one-third of the entire U.S. labor force, the female director of the Women's Bureau of the U.S. Labor Department contends.

THE DIRECTRESS, Mrs. Mary Keyserling, told a seminar on the American Working Woman that there are more jobs in this country than men could ever handle, despite the fact that male Negro unemployment has risen drastically in recent years according to the Labor Department.

Mrs. Keyserling said that because of the working woman's contributions to family income, the average family is about twice as well off as it was in 1940.

She added that the number of poverty stricken families has been cut in half and that the middle, upper middle, and upper classes have increased three-fold in 25 years thanks to the working women.

THE RATIO of Negro ascension from the lower economic classes has not necessarily corresponded with these figures, however.



1967
CALENDAR

Student
Nonviolent
Coordinating
Committee

SNCC Publishes Calendar Showing True Negro Image

(Pan African Press)

ATLANTA, Ga. — A photo documentation of the tortured lives of black people in America is the subject of an engagement calendar produced by the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC).

"IT IS A CALENDAR that presents images black people are familiar with, images that they can relate

to," reads a statement released by SNCC.

The calendar is being given free to black people throughout the South and North. It also is being sold through various channels.

"It was designed for those who would appreciate an attractive desk calendar of this nature, and as a reminder to more fortunate (economically) black people not to forget about their brothers and sisters," the statement concludes.

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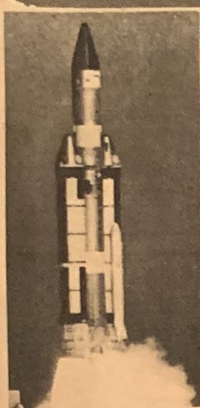
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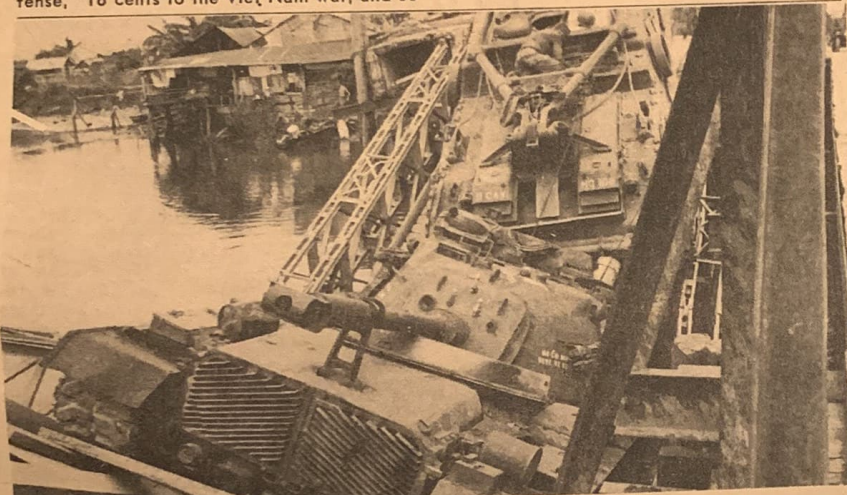
Other--11¢

ALMOST 90 PER CENT of the U.S. budget dollar will go toward war and war residue costs in the fiscal year 1968, starting July 1. Forty cents from each dollar will go to "defense," 16 cents to the Viet Nam war, and 33

cents to interest and veterans of war programs, etc. The remaining 11 cents will go to domestic programs such as education, welfare and other vital issues.



FORMER KING of Saudi Arabia, now visiting in the United Arab Republic with his friend President Gamal Abdel Nasser, King Saud fondles little Princess Nush'a in a display of tender love for his youngest daughter. However, the princess seems a bit nervous at the sight of cameramen who surround her.

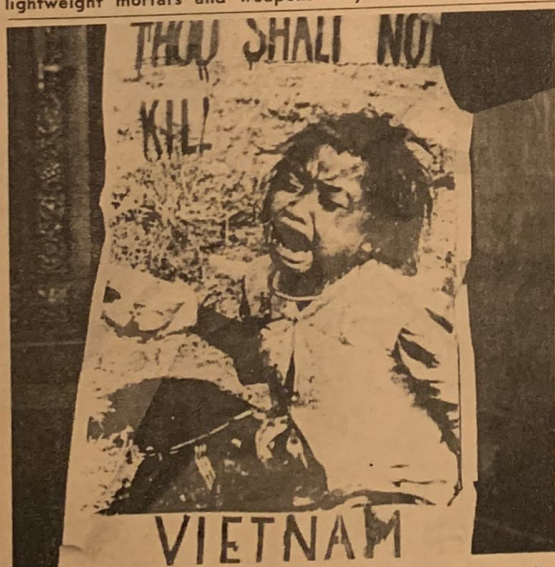


WEIGHT OF AMERICAN war machine broke down this steel bridge across the Thi Tin River near Ben Cat, and sent a tank and tank receiver plunging into the drink. Vietnamese people fight such machines with small arms, lightweight mortars and weapons they can

capture from U.S. soldiers. None-the-less, they have been able to stand off the heavily armed American troops throughout their country. They have also vowed to continue another 20 years, if necessary.



CHINESE RED GUARDS wave goodbye to Europe before boarding a Pakistani airliner at London Airport for the trip back to Peking where they were to join other Red Guards struggling in the ideological battle against counter-revolutionary forces in China.



THE HYPOCRISY OF CHRISTIAN leaders was graphically shown at a rally where participants protested Francis Cardinal Spellman's call for total victory in Viet Nam, even at the expense of the beleaguered Vietnamese people. Demonstrators pointed out that Spellman was ignoring one of the commandments his life was supposedly pledged to uphold—Thou Shalt Not Kill.



AS UNPRECEDENTED snow storms and cold waves hit the Midwest section of the United States, even the animals sought extra protection from the wrath of the winds. The winds

were especially hard for this Arabian desert refugee who donned a ski cap in an effort to afford himself some semblance of protection.

WE MUST RETURN

(Continued from page 1)

successful, driving them (most of them) out into what is known today as Europe: EU stands for hills and cave-sides of that continent and ROPE means a place where that people were bound in.

Since 1492, the people of the white race have been allowed to spread over the face of the earth (to have the freedom of deceiving all that they could). To learn more about them, let us read and study their history. Read in the Bible the Revelation of John, under the title of "The

Beast and the Dragon."

Their history shows trouble - making, murder and death to all darker people from the far-off islands and mainlands of Asia as well as the South Seas and the Pacific and Atlantic Oceans. All have been touched by their destructive hand and evil way of civilization and

finally the bringing of my people to make their destruction sure.

Actually it was suicide for them to have brought our fathers in slavery. This act was charged to them by the Divine Supreme Being as being the most wicked people on the earth. Now we see the results in the fight of the

Today, they have filled the earth with their wickedness, and there is 100 per cent dissatisfaction against their continued rule over the nations black people.

What Allah, the All Wise, the Best Knower, Who has knowledge of the past, the present and the future revealed.

By Elijah Muhammad

Corruption has appeared in the land and the sea on account of that which men's hands have wrought, that He may make them taste a part of that which they have done, so that they may return.

(Holy Qur-an 30:41).

Allah, the All Wise, the Best Knower, who has knowledge of the past, the present and the future revealed this above prophecy to Muhammad (May the peace and blessing of Allah be upon him) nearly 1,400 years ago, as though it were taking place during that time. However, it was referring to these days, and we see the manifestation and fulfillment of the above verse.

Corruption started in Europe and it has now spread over nine-tenths of the population of the Planet Earth.

THERE is no doubt in anyone's mind today that the condition of the nations is such that needs a ruler who is not involved in the present world of corruption to bring about peace and good will among the people of the earth. There cannot be peace for the lovers who seek after peace until the peace breakers have been removed from authority and their activities of mischief making, causing bloodshed, grief, sorrow and trouble among peace-loving nations.

There is not a civilized government of people at this writing that is not in trouble and trying to find a solution to the cause. All the nations of the earth are so corrupt with other than good that they cannot come to any agreement on peace with each other, then carry it into practice. The disagreement and corruption today is seen not only in the Christian world of Europe and America but also in the very heart of the Holy Land in Africa and Asia.

CORRUPTION started in

There is not a civilized government of people at this writing that is not in trouble and trying to find a solution to the cause.

Europe, and it has now spread over nine-tenths of the population of the Planet Earth. It has caused the dissatisfaction of nearly 100 per cent of the civilized nations.

Dissatisfaction has reached such a percentage that it is bound to bring about universal war, since the corruption is universal. The continuing disagreement between the heads of the nations is referred to as CON-FUSION and CONFLICT in the Bible and Holy Qur-an. In this world of universal corruption and crises and the ever-growing threat of universal war, we, the so-called American Negroes, the Lost-Found members of the tribe of Shabazz, should unite and take our stand on the side of Allah (God), His religion of Peace (Islam) and our own nation (the Black People).

love among themselves.

THEY HAVE never practiced sincere love, according to their own history of war making, robbery, murder and exploitation among themselves. This is clear to you who see and understand.

The so-called Negro has been made so blind, deaf and dumb by them that even the intellectual blacks now are blind and seek to make love

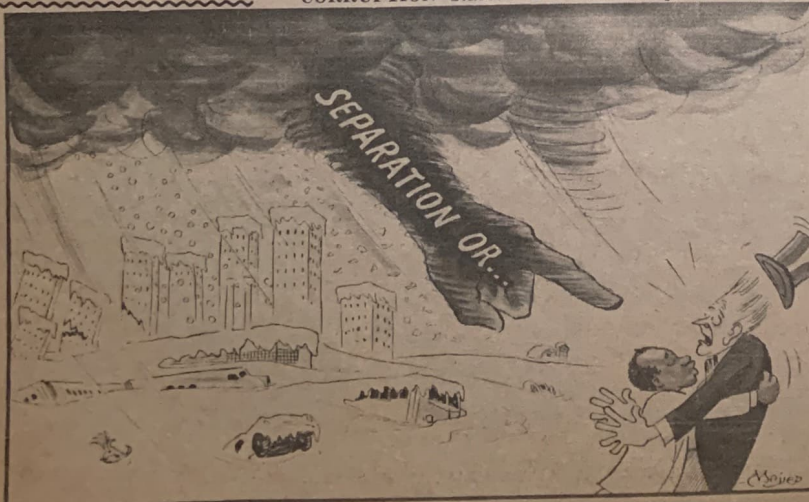
I am not allowed by Him to even beg you to believe, because the truth is plain enough for a fool to see and say that it is the truth.

ignorant among our people to gain sincere love from a people who have no sincere

The Day of Decision V in the Person of Master



The Honorable Elijah



N TO OUR OWN

and friendship with the people of the devil and satan. The day of decision between

All have been touched by their destructive hand and evil way of civilization and finally the bringing of my people to make their destruction sure.

the dark races or nations was begun by God Himself in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad, to Whom be praised forever, as is prophesied in the Bible: "Multitudes in the valley of decision, for the day (before or by 1970) of the Lord is near in the valley of decision" (Joel 3:14).

It is clear that the armies of the nations of the earth

The slavemasters of our fathers must reap what they have sown. Allah calls them to war in the ninth verse of the same chapter.

have geared themselves for a showdown between their forces and Allah and the Nation of Islam. We, the so-called American Negroes, the lost and found members of our Nation, are in this decision. The second and third verses of this same chapter (Chapter 3) read like this: "I will also gather all nations and will bring them down into the valley of Jehoshaphat (Europe and Asia—

my people and have given a boy for a harlot and sold a girl for wine that they might drink" (Joel 3:2, 3).

AMERICA HAS fulfilled this to the very letter and spirit with her slaves (the so-called Negroes) under the type of Israel. The Egyptians did nothing of the kind to Israel when they were in

Actually it was suicide for them to have brought our fathers in slavery. This act was charged to them by the Divine Supreme Being as being the most wicked people on the earth.

bondage to them. In fact, and as God taught me, the Bible is not referring to those people as His People, it is referring to the so-called Negro and his enemy (the white race). The seventh verse also gives us a hint in this way:

"Behold, I will raise them out of the place where you have sold them and will return your recompence upon your own head" (Joel 3:7).

The slave-masters of our fathers must reap what they have sown. Allah calls them to war in the ninth verse of the same chapter.

"Proclaim you among the Gentiles, prepare war, wake up the mighty men, let all of the men of war draw near, let them come up" (Joel 3:9)

ALL THE mighty men of

They have never practiced sincere love, according to their own history of war making, robbery, murder and exploitation among themselves. This is clear to you who see and understand.

There cannot be peace for the lovers who seek after peace until the peace breakers have been removed from authority.

science and modern warfare have been called in an effort to devise instruments and weapons against God and the armies of heaven. The nations of the earth are angry. The disbelievers and hypocrites of my people also are angry over the change of the old world to a new world of justice and righteousness, causing much spiritual darkness and misunderstanding to fall upon them. They want to judge the person Allah should choose for His Messenger.

I AM NO more to suffer the evil and slanderous talk of the disbelievers (as

I am no more to suffer the evil and slanderous talk of the disbelievers (as though they are the judges of Allah's Messenger) as did the Messenger before me.

though they are the judges of Allah's Messenger) as did the Messenger before me. Not one of you of the 22 million who do not believe in the truth that I am teaching will harm me in the very least; you are harming only yourselves. As I have said, Allah has given me the key to your mental death here in America (hell). I am not allowed by Him to even beg you to believe, because the truth is plain enough for a fool to see and say that it is the truth.

Was Begun By God er Fard Muhammad



h Muhammad



Crushed Hand Restored:

Africans Cite Brilliance of Chinese Medical Team

The White Press has nothing but reports of disorders, failures, conflicts and confusion concerning China's 800,000,000 people who, after centuries of servitude, freed themselves from western colonization and are now striving for progress, independence and cohesion as a nation—without the help of a single major white power. Objective evidence indicates that since independence China has made startling advances in industry and science and has enough to export to less developed nations of Africa and Asia. This report from Tanzania indicates some of the work being done by multitudes of Chinese physicians and surgeons at home and abroad.

ZANZIBAR — Chinese surgeons working in Zanzibar successfully restored life to the severely crushed hand of an old African worker named Shaaban Khamisi.

NEWS OF THE miraculous operation remains the talk of Zanzibar. Tanzanian people from border to border are still singing the praises of the physicians and the wonderful operation they performed.

Khamisi's left forearm was severely crushed by a disintegrator at a coconut fibre factory at Dole, central Zanzibar. His left hand was slightly linked to the left arm only by a little flap of skin.

The worker was immediately rushed to the island's "Lenin Hospital" by his fellow laborers. He was unconscious when he arrived at the operating room.

CHINESE surgeons Chou Chih-Yao and Dai Chuan-Hsiao made a careful examination of the mangled forearm. They found that two bones were fractured, and muscles, tendons, blood vessels and nerves severed in the accident.

Only an artery and one nerve were still intact under the flap of skin. The usual procedure for such a case is amputation, owing to the size of the break and the high possibility of infection.

Instead, the physicians decided to do their utmost to restore the hand to this African worker and not to let him remain crippled for life.

As soon as news of the case spread throughout the hospital, members of the Chinese medical team hurried to join their compatriots.

DURING THE next six months, the Chinese doctors made five operations on Khamisi, including suture, bone and skin grafts. In the course of the treatment, they had to be especially careful of cleansing and removing damaged tissue, as well as nursing care. They managed to keep infection under control.

The doctors personally changed dressings for the patient, and made frequent observations day and night. It all paid off when, the old African was finally released from the hospital. He was able to use the hand to eat, put on his clothes, hold bags and do light work.

In praise of the doctors' diligence, a Tanzanian staff worker said "for the past 18 years I have been working in the operating theatre, but I have never seen such a wonderful operation. During colonial times, even with a traumatic wound of either arms or legs — lighter than this, there was no other way except the use of the ampu-



tion knives."

THE CHINESE today are entirely welcome in Tanzania. The reason might be that they bring peace, hope and inspiration as well as help to the people. They do

not come with ledgers and account books or exploratory teams bent on conquest of the people's natural wealth. Instead, they share their knowledge and experience for the common good of all of the world's poor people.

Sudanese to Nationalize Foreign Firms

KARTOUM, Sudan — Sudanese government officials have announced that all foreign firms in the country will be "Sudanized" within a maximum period of five years.

THE DECISION was made at a cabinet meeting. According to the ruling, per-

mits for the import of tea, rice, flour, and other essential consumer goods would be given to the Sudanese public companies.

Eventually, the government will also become the importer of certain other commodities including jute, fertilizers, chemicals and

medicines.

Rulings further stipulated that all foreign firms in the country should immediately offer 50 per cent of their shares for sale to the Sudanese public and the remainder of the shares should be disposed of over the five-year period.

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Trends in the News

SIR BERNARD LOVELL, director of Britain's Jodrell Bank radio telescope station, appealed to the United States and Russia to call off their moon race and join together in space exploration.

"It must count as one of the deepest follies of all time for an enterprise of such complexity and expense to be carried out separately," he said in an article published by the London Times.

THE CONTINUING auto-sales slump resulted in a 6% decline in General Motors Corp.'s indicated fourth quarter earnings compared with the like 1965 quarter. The giant auto maker also reported a 16% profit drop for the year 1966 — the first time in five years that GM profits didn't set a record.

DR. W. ALPHAEUS Hunton, an American Negro scholar who worked for three years in Ghana as director of the Encyclopedia Africana project initiated by the late Negro leader W.E.B. Du Bois, says that the project is still alive despite his own ouster by the Ghanaian regime.

ENOUGH SALT TO last the world for thousands of years, along with millions of tons of sulfur and billions of barrels of crude oil, lies buried in underground formations along the nation's gulf coast, the department of interior's bureau of mines disclosed.

Announcing the results of a survey of 329 salt domes in Texas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, and offshore tidelands, the bureau said the recovery of 50 per cent of the salt in only 40 of the domes would supply United States needs for about 26,000 years at current rates of use.

ZAMBIA'S MINES, THE world's biggest exporters of copper, are being slowly strangled by the Rhodesian crisis, racial strife, and strikes. Production is cut by half, from 74 million dollars monthly to 37 millions.

Monthly profits from four mines owned by the Anglo-American corporation dropped from 4 million dollars to 2.8 millions during the autumn quarter.

THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST Racial Discrimination said in a report to a royal commission that British management, unions, government and private employment agencies "habitually practiced" discrimination against Negroes.

NELSON SAID the problem has become acute because of increasing government purchases of drugs for Medicare and foreign aid as well as the Defense Department and Veterans Administration.

The government should neither pay exorbitant prices, nor be made a favored customer, compared to the public, he said.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN for the group of Belgian companies that includes Union Miniere, the Congo mining firm, said that it was not true that Union Miniere had ordered its 2,000 white employees to leave the Congo.

THE UNITED STATES has rejected without qualification any idea of raising the price of gold for any reason whatsoever.

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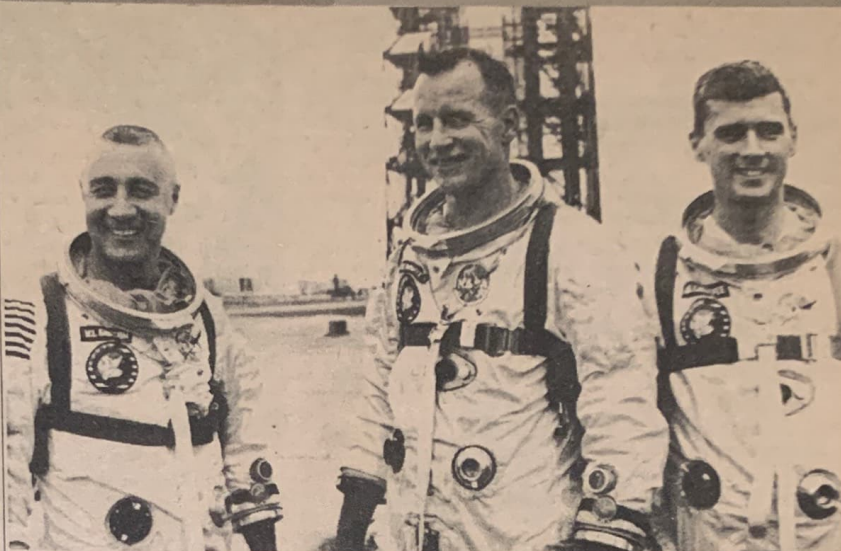
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A Week of Unending Disasters

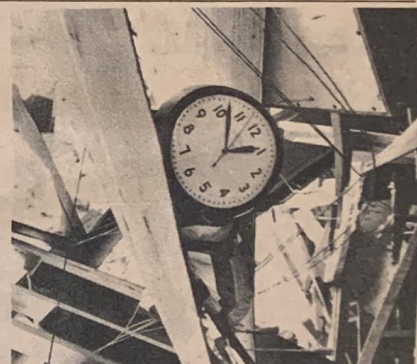


DESPITE EVERY conceivable safety measure to protect astronauts in propaganda-oriented space program, tragedy struck at Cape Kennedy, Fla., taking lives of Astronauts Virgil Grissom, Edward White and Roger Chaffee (l. to r.) who were trapped in burning space-

craft during test drill. Origin of fire remains uncertain. Mounting disasters bear out prediction of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, who has warned that Allah would rain increasing destruction upon America.



VIOLENT WINDS, faster than 65 miles per hour, raged through Sacramento, Calif., recently, toppling trees on cars and buildings. This giant tree was completely uprooted by storm and landed on apartment building in downtown Sacramento. Over last few years, America has witnessed natural disasters



greater and more numerous than during any comparable period in history. Meanwhile, unusual photo at right shows clock which hung in Orrick, Mo., high school gymnasium which stopped the moment deadly tornado struck, killing one student and injuring 13 others.

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Women in Islam

By TYNNETTA DEANAR

The woman who accepts Islam today is among the most honored of the women of the world. She not only accepts a life of aspirant spiritual perfection but also a way of life of the highest quality which yields inspiration, harmony and fortitude to the relationship of the family and of the society. The reason why many of our women are unable to see Islam in this way is because they have never accepted Islam to realize the results.

BUT OBSERVE the Muslim women who follow the teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad and notice the change that has transpired. It is not in the spirit of condemnation that I offer this observation but in the spirit of hope that you will like what you see and with the added hope that this observation may affect your conversion.

Our ancient history is glorious and magnificent, and it is only since we were captured by our enemies that we have forgotten our grand trek through the past.

Do you remember the history of Egypt, perhaps the first country of antiquity that the historical accounts were able to preserve? What do you think or know of the racial origin of the Egyptians? Were they of the Black or of the White Race in origin?

Certainly, your answer de-

pends upon your history teacher. But I think, like several others, that the best source of information obtainable is from the people of this grand country and of this great continent that is called today Africa.

THE WOMAN who accepts Islam today does not accept a dying tree that rests upon the ancient monuments of ancient Egypt or of the ancient world, but she accepts the once missing link to her past which directs her perspective in the future.

We are, teaches Messenger Muhammad, the mothers of civilization who know not of a beginning and will never know of an ending.

To the Black Women of the United States, we the Muslim women beckon to you to accept Islam and accept a permanent life for yourselves and children on this earth. "Come to Islam, come to success."

"Revolutionary" African States Plan Summit Meet

Algiers, Algeria (AAPS)—Boumedienne's government is "seriously studying proposals ... for a summit of Algeria, Guinea, Congo-Brazzaville, Mali, Tanzania and United Arab Republic."

THE conference, which would give the "revolutionary" African states an opportunity to exchange views on cooperation between their own countries and on African and world problems, has been proposed by President Gamal Abdel Nasser of the United Arab Republic and, if

held as planned, will take place "in the near future" in Cairo.

London Has Hottest January Day Since '58

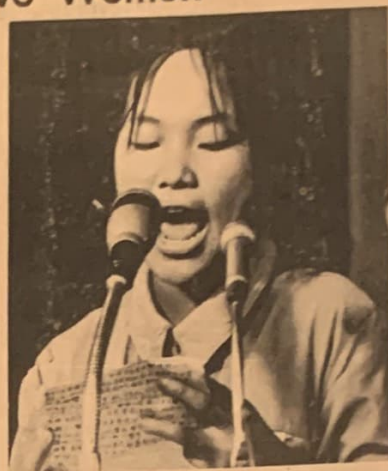
LONDON—While Chicago and parts of the Midwest was harshly experiencing an all-time record snow storm, Londoners had the hottest January day since 1958.

BRITISHERS experienced the record high of 57 degrees, on January 29, reported the London weather center.

A Tale of Two Women



THE WESTERNIZED MADAME Mia Ky, wife of the Viet Nam puppet Premier Nguyen Cao Ky, with freshly cut eye lids and U.S. produced make-up, seen posing for Australian newsmen, makes a stark contrast to the unpretentious Chinese girl (right) seen addressing a rally on behalf of her countrymen



in Peking. The Chinese girl is a member of the Red Guard, a revolutionary organization in a country whose progress has astounded the world. Mrs. Ky is a member of the Vietnamese elite class, a group made up of landlords and others rich in a country whose people are starving and disease-ridden.

1st Negro Woman to Visit Ho in Hanoi

(Continued from page 8)

against the Vietnamese people "genocide" (the deliberate and systematic destruction of a racial, political or cultural group). She added that the war "has grave racial implications" for the Vietnamese people and for black youths from America.

"THE PERCENTAGE of black soldiers being killed is much too high," she asserted.

The Pentagon admits some 22 per cent of all American casualties in Viet Nam are Negroes, yet black people constitute only some 10 or 11 per cent of the U.S. population.

Mrs. Bevel, who risked imprisonment by going to North Viet Nam without per-

mission and against State Department wishes, said she would not even consider serving in America's armed forces if she were a man, adding that the alternative facing Negro youths is not so unrealistic or foreboding.

"IT MAY BE necessary to go to jail for a few years," she said, "but when you come out, you are alive, in one piece and you have not murdered. Is this not more humane and acceptable than fighting, killing, maiming and burning persons who represent no possible threat to you? Is it not better than risking your own life?"

She said she first became interested in going to North Viet Nam after viewing the picture of a distraught mother holding a wounded or

dead child in her arms.

"The image kept coming back to my mind," Mrs. Bevel, who is the mother of two children, added. "I saw myself in this mother's place, and the more I thought about it, the more determined I was to find out, once and for all, if such pictures are only propaganda. The death and destruction I witnessed was far worse than any picture could communicate."

Vietnamese officials gave each of the four American women a previously-detonated "lazy dog," which is an anti-personnel bomb dropped extensively by American aircraft in villages and populated areas of North Vietnamese cities.

(To be continued)

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Revolution Improved Tanzania Education

ZANZIBAR—National education on the Tanzanian island of Zanzibar has rapidly developed since its January revolution in 1964.

MANY NEW schools have been built, especially in the rural areas, for the children

of African peasant families. Peasants have set up schools in the spirit of self-reliance through voluntary contributions of labor and the use of locally available building materials.

In the three years since the revolution, the number

of primary school students showed a 50 per cent increase and that of secondary school students a 39 per cent increase. The number of African students in secondary schools rose 13 times in the past three years and now accounts for 66 per cent of the total secondary school enrollment.

Shortly after the revolution, the government, with a view to eliminating racial discrimination and colonial influence, announced the nationalization of all private schools run by missionaries or privileged communities and flung open the doors of these schools to the sons and daughters of African laboring people.

THIS WAS followed by the adoption of new syllabus in all primary schools, aimed at purging the content of primary education of all colonial traits, and for better integration of education with the development of the national culture and economy.

Many schools on the islands have their own farms to be cultivated by their students. As a result, many students have mastered farming skill and formed labor habits in their school days.



DETERMINATION IS WRITTEN in the etched face of this old woman of Ben Suc, South Viet Nam, as well as on the smooth countenance of her young passenger who also has been forced away from her home to be relocated in a concentration camp. The American forces ordered them to the camp, and then burned their village and homes behind them. The Vietnamese people have little other than intense determination to be free with which to fight the American war machine. To date, the United States has been unable to beat them.



TANZANIAN CHILDREN, lined up for presidential visit, receive affectionate inspection from President Julius Nyerere. Since Tanzania's revolution in 1964, school enrollment has increased by 50 per cent in some areas. Private and missionary schools were nationalized to make education equally available to all of the people, instead of only to the rich and elite as was the case in the days of Christian colonial rule.

Writer Drew Pearson Points Up White Hypocrisy in Powell Case

(Continued from page 2)

from Providence and billed the calls to the Senate. Perhaps Dodd's most flagrant case of payroll padding was when he borrowed money from Al Morano and George Gildea, whom he put on the Senate payroll as a partial payoff.

"Powell misused his committee air travel cards to take personal trips.

"Dodd not only charged personal trips to his various committees but sometimes collected for the same trips from private groups. He spent a week in Los Angeles, from Feb. 26 to March 4, 1964. It was chiefly a vacation—except for a 15-minute joint press conference with Mayor Sam Yorty on juvenile delinquency and a banquet speech to the Los Angeles Junior Chamber of Commerce. Dodd billed both the Senate Juvenile Delinquency

subcommittee and the Junior Chamber for the same trip.

"POWELL has been generally charged with loose spending.

"Dodd spent hundreds of thousands of dollars that he collected as campaign contributions, often from companies that he had helped to obtain government contracts. He drove a car turned over to him by a company he had aided.

"Powell passed an amazing number of constructive bills through his House Labor Committee and did it with such efficiency that he received Presidential praise.

"Dodd, in contrast, has been a poor chairman, passed no important legislation. As chairman of the Juvenile Delinquency Committee, Dodd launched an investigation into sex and violence on the TV networks. Then he suppressed the most

damaging evidence after conferences with NBC's attorneys. Significantly, NBC was represented before Dodd's committee by the same Wall Street firm that now represents Dodd before the Senate Ethics Committee.

"DODD'S celebrated gun legislation to regulate the sale of mail-order guns has been languishing in committee since its introduction after President Kennedy's assassination in 1963. It was introduced in the first place only after consultation with the gun industry. So it's not surprising that its wording restricts foreign producers and won't hurt the big American manufacturers."

Mr. Pearson points out that as chairman of a Senate subcommittee, which is supposed to investigate insurance abuses, Dodd "not only has pulled his punches on the

big insurance companies but has actually assisted the insurance companies behind the scenes.

"He has sent friends to insurance companies for loans, collected a law fee for arranging for Bankers Life and Casualty Company to do business in Connecticut, accepted free rides on a Travelers Insurance Company plane and got a job for his son, Jeremy, with Aetna Life," Pearson states.

THE world-renowned news columnist states that Senator Dodd stopped paying his own insurance premiums, "which were carried for him by the Charles H. McDonough Sons Insurance Agency," until his (Pearson's) column broke the story.

"It might also be added," Pearson continues, "that Dodd's law firm has represented Maryland Casualty,

Standard Accident Insurance, Phoenix of Hartford Insurance, American Insurance Group, American Fidelity, Reliance Insurance, Fire Association of Philadelphia, Northwestern National Casualty, Central Mutual Insurance, and Norfolk and Dedham Insurance."

Yet, Mr. Drew Pearson concludes, "Senator Dodd is still entrusted with investigating the insurance industry."

Aid Somalia with Reserve Funds

UNITED NATIONS — The International Monetary Fund has approved a standby economic arrangement for the Government of Somalia, authorizing drawings up to the equivalent of \$5 million over the next 12 months.

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Minister Troy Hits Hypocrisy of Christians at 'Night With the F.O.I.'

MIAMI — Minister Troy Bey, the outspoken leader of Muhammad's Mosque No. 29 during an address at the Mosque's "Night With the Fruit of Islam" pointed out the hypocrisy of white Christian leaders who try to smear the Honorable Elijah Muhammad's leadership with the contention that the Muslim religion is grounded in hate.

"I AM HERE to tell you that Mr. Muhammad does not teach 'hate,'" he said. "We know the teacher of hate . . . Anytime little children are deprived of education, churches bombed and little children killed, and our youths sent 10,000 miles away to fight for democracy they are unable to enjoy at home . . . that is hate teaching."

"I am amazed," he continued, "at the way the community has been misinformed about the work, life and mission of the Messenger of Allah, the Honorable Elijah Muhammad."

Minister Troy recalled that these false impressions of

the Messenger and his far-reaching program have been instilled in the minds of the black as well as white community and said:

"IN THE PAST, we listened only to leaders who were chosen for us by those who sought to keep us from things good for us . . . Whole communities were misinformed about organizations for the betterment of our people."

Brainwashed black leaders were trained by white racists to go out into the community to attack all forms of true black strength. These were led by whites who directed the attacks. And they went out, he said, "twisting slogans such as Black Power, calling it racism, a separatist movement . . . and after all the years that the caucasian has been in power, he suddenly claims he does not know the meaning of power."

Pointing to the slogans hung around the tastefully decorated room, he said these slogans "spell out a message of love from the

boldest black man in America. If we heed the programs of Mr. Muhammad, then the world must bear witness that he is the man with the plan."

MINISTER Troy's remarks were followed by a talk by Captain Samuel Shabazz who told the audience how Messenger Muhammad's program, through the F.O.I., actually transformed hundreds of thousands of black men into the strong

soldiers of the army of Islam.

"These men," Captain Shabazz stated, "are trained in private classes to face and fulfill their obligations as men, and shoulder their responsibilities by reproducing the good which the religion of Islam has produced in them."

"Lazy men, who won't provide for their families, are not accepted nor allowed to stay in the F.O.I. unless they make an immediate change,"

he added.

Adding to the success of the "Night With the F.O.I." was a presentation of "What the Muslims Believe" by Brother Peter X, three skits led by Brother Eull X, an outline of the Muslim 3-year economic program presented by Brother Elvin X, a demonstration of physical prowess by Brothers Peter X and Ralph X, and music by Noble "Thin Man" Watts and his band.



MUSLIM MINISTERS get together for a few words following the successful "Night With the Fruit of Islam" held at Muhammad's Miami Mosque No. 29. The Muslim leaders (from

left) are Minister Hasty Shabazz, Tampa, Fla.; Minister Troy Bey, Mosque No. 29; and Captain Samuel Shabazz, of the Mosque No. 29 Fruit of Islam.



MINISTER TROY BEY, of Muhammad's Mosque No. 29, reads excerpts from the Honorable Elijah Muhammad's best-selling work "Message to the Blackman" to visiting Calypso artist Prince Buster whose record "Ten Commandments" is reportedly sweeping the country. Prince Buster was receiving private instructions in Islam from Minister Troy while on a record promotion tour of the U.S.

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Charge Johnson Grown Cold On Rights Leaders

WASHINGTON — "The honeymoon is over between President Johnson and the responsible Negro leaders," words to civil rights in his declared noted Negro psychologist, Kenneth B. Clark.

PROF. CLARK was referring obviously to the fact that Johnson devoted only 45 words to civil rights in his State of the Union message. In his State address, John-

son asked only for the passage of legislation to protect Negroes exercising their rights in the South and to prevent all-white juries from denying Negroes their rights.

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Muslim Minister Interviews Harvard's Moynihan

Of Crime and a White Man's War

Dr. Daniel Patrick Moynihan, one of the world's greatest sociologist, head of the Joint Center of Urban Studies and a specialist on the Negro family, continues expressing his views on issues vital to black Americans in the interview recently granted Muslim Minister Louis Farrakhan of Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 7, in New York's Harlem. In this, the third installment of the series, Professor Moynihan discusses in detail black soldiers and the Viet Nam war.

While MUHAMMAD SPEAKS does not necessarily agree with many of Dr. Moynihan's beliefs, they represent the outlook of a large proportion of the whites in leadership. When this series is concluded, Minister Farrakhan's personal views on the interviews will be printed.

(Pan African Press)
(Cont'd. from previous wk.)

Question: You mentioned that girls are much less prone to get into trouble than boys. What are your thoughts on that?

Answer: There are many thoughts about it. I think one of the unmistakable forces of crime is the effort to demonstrate manhood, courage and strength to a group of friends and contemporaries. Girls don't have that challenge. A girl is not asked to prove that she's tougher than the local policeman.

Further, there is no doubt that children raised in broken homes—where there is no strong male—have a harder time. Where there is no decent father who tells them how to behave; who shows them how a man behaves, it's not easy for the boys to know when they are turning into young men themselves and they tend to try to act the only way they hear a man can act: go out and punch a policeman in the nose. It is a very common phenomenon in the world and it's very common in America.

I was just reading that the President's Commission on Crime in the District of Columbia made its report, confirming your feelings, Minister Farrakhan, about the very sharp increase in crime. And the report said something very interesting:

"ONLY 36 per cent"—only 36 per cent—"of the sampled adult offenders came from

homes where both natural parents resided together through the offenders' 20th year. Only 21 per cent of narcotic addicts and offenders were raised with both their parents."

In other words, 79 per cent of the narcotic addicts and offenders came from broken homes. Seventy-four per cent of the criminals, generally. Now that doesn't try to prove anything, but how much do you have to prove before you know what you knew anyway—that a boy raised in a disorganized family is a disorganized, mixed-up kid?

Question: Turning to the military draft, I understand that three out of five whites are turned down for medical or various other reasons. We understand also that the physical rate of rejection of whites is higher than that of blacks, in blacks the mental rate of rejection is higher than that of whites. This is a complete reverse

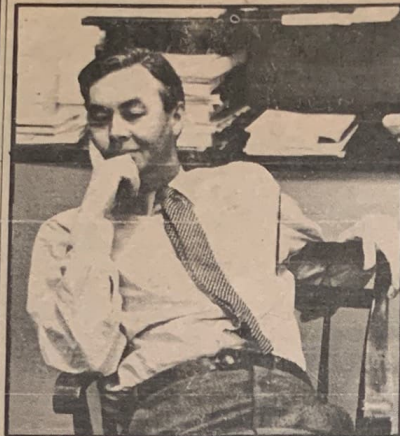
of things. We'd like to know what you've discovered on this matter.

Answer: I do not know and I believe that no one knows. We could find out if we'd pay more attention to the subject. However, for some reason or other, we've never been willing to look closely enough at this very important source of information on how we are doing in this country—namely, who gets rejected and who gets accepted by the army.

You are absolutely right in your proportions. I believe your actual percentages may be a bit off. In 1965, among persons called up for selective service, 26 per cent of the whites were rejected on medical grounds and only 16 per cent of Negroes.

Now this could have two meanings. It could mean that Negroes are healthier than whites. I rather doubt that because I think there's

(Continued on page 22)



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Outlook of Harvard Professor Moynihan On Negro Family, Crime, the Viet Draft

(Continued from page 21)

a real correlation between health and poverty.

There is another explanation. I suspect this is probably so, but there is absolutely no evidence for it. I know something about the system. I've studied it. That is, in the induction station doctors are in short supply.

THEY BRING everybody into the room and an army sergeant can give the mental test. Then the doctors give the medical. I think it may be that they give the mental test first—and if they fail it, they just don't bother to give them the medical because they're going to be rejected anyway. It takes a long time to examine a person medically.

However, there could be some other reason entirely, one I never heard of. I wish the army would find out and tell us. They could learn anything if they just take the trouble.

QUESTION: There has been much talk in recent months on the percentage of blacks involved in the Viet Nam war—that 22 per cent of U.S. soldiers in Viet Nam are black and that the casualties of blacks are greater—ratio and proportion-wise—than whites.

In another report, I read that blacks are selected for some of the most dangerous missions. Then critics of the Viet Nam conflict have said the draft system works unfairly against black Americans. Because of the deprivation and poverty of black people, the only hope for many black young persons is to join some branch of the armed services. I would like to hear your comments.

ANSWER: There are two conflicting and different set of numbers you have to have

in your mind in order to understand this problem. I find it is very difficult for most people to get it straight.

The first fact is that, by and large, Negro Americans have been under-represented in the armed forces for the past 15 years.

Remember, the armed forces are the largest employer in the United States. The training, the jobs and careers are valuable. Some people don't like them and many people do. Remember, for every two persons drafted, three persons volunteer.

People's tastes differ. Some like it in the marines; some like to be in the navy—and that's their business. These jobs, by and large, are sought after. And, by and large, the process of selection has worked to exclude Negroes from getting their equal share of the jobs.

I DON'T KNOW if there's any law saying that everybody is to get an equal share, but if you're 12 per cent of an age group, do you or don't you have 12 per cent of the jobs? That's relevant.

If you read this article in the New Republic, you will find me saying that in 1964, if Negroes had had their proportion in the armed forces, then by that amount, that number, the number of Negro males unemployed was reduced—and the reverse process occurred for whites—the unemployment rates for Negroes would have been lower than the rates for whites.

The second thing—and a different subject entirely—is that Negroes tend to be in the army. They seem to like the army and perhaps they have an easier time getting into it. I don't know.

ONE OUT OF every six army sergeants is a Negro. Negroes stay in the armed

forces more than whites do. Forty-nine per cent of Negro enlisted men re-enlist, as against 15 per cent of whites. That means they like it, or they think there is nothing better, or they're good at it, or any of a number of other reasons. I can't tell you why people do what they do.

(To be continued.)

Ask Catholic Schools To End Bias

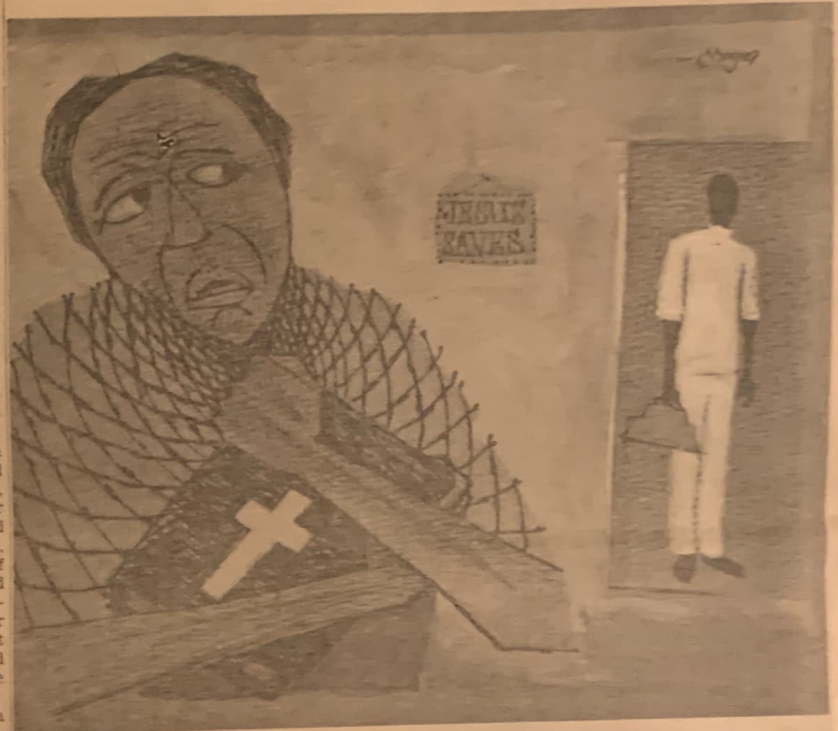
MILWAUKEE — The Milwaukee Catholic Interracial council has called on the city's Catholic school system to end de facto segregation practices.

THE REV. Harold J. Ihde, assistant superintendent of archdiocesan schools, said the recommendations would be seriously considered, but added that the enrollment of Catholic schools reflected the racial composition of their neighborhood.

The council found that 853 of Milwaukee county's 1,200 Negro pupils are in four inner-city parochial schools.

Urges Liberation War

DAMASCUS — Syrian Premier Yusef Zain has reiterated that the people's liberation war is the only way to liberate Palestine from imperialism, colonialism and the reactionaries, and the only way to recover the usurped land.



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A TOGO CHILD, suspected of having malaria, is examined in the village of Togblekops by a physician who is part of the Togo medical force which is working to eradicate this and other health problems as well as the poverty and turmoil that remain as the colonialists legacies to the peoples of Africa.

Science and Health

Family Physicians Can Help Prevent Many Suicides in America, Says AMA

The sky-rocketing suicide rate among American whites, particularly teenagers and college students, has spurred a drive by the American Medical Association (AMA) to alert family physicians to their responsibility in preventing suicides.

SUICIDES, traditionally occurring in America at a ratio 10 times higher among whites than Negroes, in many cases can be anticipated and possibly prevented by physicians, states the AMA.

"Because many disturbed persons see a physician for some real or imagined physical complaint before attempting suicide, the doctor has a chance to observe their condition and take action to help save their lives," reads a statement by the AMA.

"The physician walks a fine line, however, between his ethical responsibility to preserve the patient's privacy when the threat of suicide is not serious, and his

responsibility to save life when it is."

ONE JOURNAL report presents a Boston psychiatrist's multi-step test for determining the seriousness of a suicide threat. The physician's responsibility for preventing suicide increases with each indication that the patient's threat is serious, said Philip Solomon, M.D., of the Boston City Hospital psychiatric service and Harvard Medical School.

A second Journal article by two St. Louis psychiatrists notes that alcoholics who have recently lost a loved one are particularly vulnerable to suicide. They report that among 31 consecutive alcoholic suicides in an

urban area, nearly half the deaths occurred within a year after the loss by death, divorce or separation of someone close to the victim. The majority of these suicides happened within six weeks of the loss.

"IT IS impossible to prevent many suicides, partly because the triggering emotional crisis cannot be anticipated. It is possible, however, to determine when a person is alcoholic and to anticipate such crises as divorces and separations," said the authors, George E. Murphy, M.D., and Eli Robins, M.D., of the Washington University department of psychiatry, St. Louis.



SENEGAL WOMEN check in at the dispensary in Sangue where they receive medicines and medical aids from the dispensary staff. Senegal is among the fore-runners in the campaign to wipe out disease among the African people. The knowledge the Senegalese and physicians of other African countries will aid other newly liberated nations in Africa when they are able to free themselves from the death-grip of the white exploiters.

AMA Doctors Warn Physicians Against Use of A So-Called Cancer 'Vaccine'

Two Cleveland medical leaders say in the January 30 Journal of the American Medical Association that administration of a so-called cancer "vaccine" to humans is completely unwarranted until scientific tests prove the safety and effectiveness of the product.

SO FAR, there are no scientific data to justify experimentation on humans with a "vaccine" developed by the Rand Corporation of Cleveland, say Austin S. Weisberger, M.D., president of the Cleveland Academy of Medicine, and David Fishman, M.D., chairman of the De-

partment of Medicine of Western Reserve University.

An editor's note announces that directors of the Cleveland Academy of Medicine have declared it unethical for any Academy member to use the Rand vaccine for new patients. This policy, effective Jan. 10, 1967, will stand "until investigative and research data are available warranting such human experimentation," the Academy said.

Publicity about the so-called vaccine a few months ago caused the Cleveland Academy of Medicine to invite officials of the Rand Corporation to "provide ...

more factual information."

Drs. Weisberger and Fishman said the following points were elicited: "There have been no experiments with animal tumors to test the efficacy of the 'vaccine.' There have been no presentations at scientific assemblies, no publications and no critical review or evaluation of data.

"IN FACT, IT has not even been established that the Rand Corporation has, at this time, essential data establishing the specificity of the tumor antigens being employed, the production of specific antibodies against the tumor antigens, and the lack of cross-reaction with normal tissue antigens."

Because scientific data are lacking, "it is the opinion of the Special Committee (of the Cleveland Academy of Medicine) that use of the Rand 'vaccine' in human beings is completely unwarranted," said Dr. Weisberger.

NAACP Hails Alabama Welfare Fund Cut

NEW YORK — The denial and cessation of federal welfare funds to Alabama has been sanctioned by the Urban League and the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund.

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Artificial Sweeteners May Cause Birth Defects: FDA

WASHINGTON, D.C.—The use of artificial sweeteners by expectant mothers may have caused several birth defects and fetal deaths, according to the Food and Drug Administration (FDA).

THE FDA announced recently that it is launching an investigation of artificial sweeteners.

The investigation, currently being conducted on a small scale, involves cyclamates, the basic ingredient of just about every artificially sweetened product now on the market.

A spokesman for the FDA

said the investigation was started because of "fragmentary data and isolated studies" which indicated there might be some link between cyclamates and birth defects.

Washington observers assert that the multi-million dollar artificial sweeteners have brought considerable pressure against the FDA to prevent a study of cyclamates.

FDA OFFICIALS assert the study "is simply part of the normal FDA procedure to investigate all reports of possible harmful effects."

Virginia Courts Set Retrial Date for Trumped-Up Rape Charges Against Negro

LYNCHBURG, Va. — This city's kangaroo courts have scheduled a retrial for the "legal lynching" of 22-year-old Thomas Wansley on a trumped-up charge of raping a white woman in 1962. The alleged victim could not give a positive identification during the first trial.

THIS CASE, a related robbery charge and a second rape offense are set for hearing March 14, 1967.

Corporation Court Judge Raymond O. Cundiff is studying a motion to dismiss the second rape charge on the grounds that it was not heard in four successive terms of court.

Wansley, a Negro, has been in prison for more than four years, including 18 months on death row awaiting a date with the electric chair.

He was sentenced to die twice in 1963, on charges of raping Miss Annie Lee Carter, then 59, and a woman of Japanese descent, Mrs. Kyoko Fleshman. He was also given a 20-year prison

term for the alleged robbery.

THE VIRGINIA Supreme Court overturned the convictions and ordered new trials in 1964. His lawyers have been unable to have the cases removed to a Federal Court for retrial.

Wansley was arrested shortly after black people of this city became involved in direct-action demonstrations. His supporters assert that the purpose of his arrest was to intimidate local Negroes and stop them from protesting denial of their civil rights.

Flagrant and constant smear tactics have been employed against Wansley's attorney, William Kunstler, of New York.

CARTER GLASS III, general manager of two local newspapers, was called to testify and forced to admit that he got files on Wansley's attorney directly from the House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC).

Stories referring to Kunstler as being "linked with Communist-front organiza-

tions" have been appearing in both newspapers ever since he entered the case in early 1963.

The charge of subversion is repeatedly tied to Wansley's case, in an effort to frighten off those who would help the accused, Wansley's sympathizers say. It has been long suspected that HUAC and similar bodies are feeding their files to newspaper publishers for this purpose.

Rep. William Tuck of Virginia is vice-chairman of HUAC. He is overseeing preparations for HUAC's upcoming investigation on outbreaks of violence in ghettos of large cities.

Federal courts, after studying the Wansley case for almost a year, sent the cases back to the local court here.

A CONTEMPT sentence against Atty. Phillip Hirschkop, which resulted from his efforts to have the cases removed to Federal court, is still being reviewed.

Protests are planned around the new trials for Wansley.



STILL RUNNING Alabama, although his wife, Gov. Lurleen Wallace, holds top state office, former Gov. George C. Wallace, charges before Senate Finance Committee that Federal Government exceeded law in threatening to cut off \$95 million in welfare aid to his state for failure to follow integration guidelines. At right is Sen. Lister Hill (D.-Ala.).



WHILE PREACHING democracy and brotherhood, white supremacy state officials of Georgia continue to wage all-out battle against Negro progress. In photo at left, Gov. Lester G. Maddox (seated r.) confers with his key appointees, Jack Norman Gunter of Cornelia, legal aide to the governor (seated, l.), Morgan R. Redwine of Athens, (standing, l.) and Robert Shore, press secretary.

Publisher Labels Move Against Powell Racist and a "Betrayal of Negroes"

WASHINGTON, D.C. — "The move to remove Rep. Adam Clayton Powell as committee chairman definitely had racist overtones," states an editorial in the Jan. 16, 1967 issue of *I. F. Stone's Weekly*, one of the most popular and well-documented liberal periodicals still published in America.

ASSUMING some of the allegations against Representative Powell are true — they are only "press talk" so far — "if every Congressman who used his prerogatives to go woman-chasing around the world at public expense were to be purged, there would be a lot of empty seats in the House," the editorial continues.

"The Republican-Dixiecrat coalition is back in power," Stone says. "The Negro will now feel betrayed by both parties. The result is a breakdown of the liberal coalition, and a rise in a hate and bit-

terness that can only lead us all down a blind alley."

Stone points out that John Wilkes was a dissolute playboy and an impudent rebel. Yet the disfranchised and semi-literate mobs who cheered "Wilkes and Liberty" when he was expelled from Parliament were, if anything more disorderly than Negroes.

"**BUT WILKES** in his violent career in and out of Parliament and jail championed America's war of national liberation in the midst of the British attempt to crush it, widened freedom of the press and prepared the way for those reforms which were to give the disfranchised poor in England the political equality long denied them," the editorial states.

Stone points out that the gentleman's feeling against the lower classes then was as "racist" as the white supremacist's attitude toward

the Negro. The Gordon riots in London were as bloody and sprang from a resentment as deep as Watts.

"These are the similar birth pangs of emancipation, and deserve our patience and our sympathy," he concludes.

King Faisal to Visit Indonesia

Djakarta, Indonesia (AAPS)—His Majesty King Faisal of Saudi Arabia will pay a state visit to Indonesia "sometime during the next few months," Hon. Mr. Adam Malik, Indonesia's Foreign Minister has announced.

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What Islam Has Done For Me

Thanks Allah for Divine Messenger

By David Fard
(Muhammad's Mosque
No. 1)

All praises are due to Allah for raising one up from among his own people, one who knows us, one who can set us straight. He is the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, who passes the teachings of God (Allah) on down to us.

IT IS NOT difficult to be a follower of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad. His teaching is only righteousness. I find it is better to do right than to do wrong. I know someone who has been a follower for a long time, and he is still holding on to his own—from 1932 to 1967, 35 years.

My brothers and sisters, all you and I have to do is stop doing wrong. The Messenger is the one who can lead us to safety and success—yes, I mean we, the so-called American Negro.

Muhammad opened my closed eyes in 1932 here in the wilderness of North America. All praises are due Allah, we thank him for giving to us the Honorable Elijah Muhammad. He is

the greatest of them all. I can only thank him for turning me around from my wicked ways.

He is the one who stopped me from eating the poison swine and the many other dirty things I was doing. All praises are due to Allah and His true servant, the Honorable Elijah Muhammad. Sometimes, I wonder if the black folks of America see this.

FOR 35 YEARS, the teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad have given me the conviction that only one majestic person has the solution to this so-called American Negro problem. The Messenger is calling us. We must answer to His calling, because it is later than we think. The greatness of Islam is beyond description. Mr. Muhammad is the Holy apostle of Allah.

Muslim Education Leader Explains Benefits of Islam

By Herman 5X
(West Coast)
(Director of Education)

There is nothing so vital to the so-called American Negro in this day and time as an education. Just as the sun appears and gives light to the darkness of the previous night, so it is that education is the light that shall erase the darkness of illiteracy that has bound the heads, hands and feet of a sleeping giant.

IGNORANCE has been the night of the so-called Negroes mind, a night without moon or star. Our ignorance, as a people has deprived us of freedom because we do not know what alternatives there are. It is impossible to choose to do what one has never "heard of."

The Honorable Elijah Muhammad is forever teaching our people the importance and necessity of an education if we are to move forward successfully. He says the main courses which we

should study are science, mathematics and all types of engineering.

Without such knowledge, we cannot build for ourselves. We should acquire an education where our people will become better students than their teachers, which will make our people produce jobs for self. We must educate ourselves and our children into the rich power of knowledge which has elevated every people which has sought and used it.

IF YOU HAVE an education, what are you doing with it? In our fields of civil service, city and county offices, clerical departments, social work and janitorial services we swell the rank as being highly trained with so-called Negroes with degrees from A to Z. We have the highest degrees offered, and yet the skill and ability of our people goes for naught because we are unable to apply and transfer the training and put it to use for self as white people have done.



VETERAN MINISTER Isaiiah Karriem of Muhammad's Mosque of Islam, Baltimore, visits New York's Mosque No. 7D, and delivers inspirational address on the Honorable Elijah Muhammad's life-giving program for salvation of black man in America.

We have scholars, scientists, technicians, doctors, lawyers, judges, Congressmen, ambassadors, professors, tradesmen of all kind. All kinds of religious believers, teachers, preachers by the thousands; agriculturists, herdsmen, cattlemen, and fishermen.

Yet, with all this vast storehouse of knowledge, we are like children with an invaluable tool lacking in knowledge of how to use it. The irony of our plight is that we go to work daily, and use our knowledge—this very same tool of wisdom—for our employer in making

him successful, then come home complacent and ignorant as to how to make this very same tool of wisdom work for self.

The acquiring of knowledge for our children and ourselves must not be limited to the 3R's, Reading, Writing, and Arithmetic. It should instead include the history of the Black Nation, the knowledge of civilization of man and the universe and all of the sciences. It will make a great people of tomorrow, it will make us a respected and dignified people in the sight of the civilized world.

Son Showing Her Way to Muhammad

By Mrs. Vesmal East
(Pensacola, Fla.)

I am not a registered Muslim follower of Mr. Muhammad, but I may be in the near future.

I FIRST became aware of the presence of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad via my son, Brother Angelo 3X, who has been a follower of the Messenger since the early 1960s.

My son has opened my eyes to many things, especially the fact—I am compelled to state—that the religion of Islam contains many powerful truths.

My son explained to me the creation of the white race, the pig, the earth and moon, and substantiated his every word with the Bible.

WHILE IN Pennsylvania, my son often wrote letters which were full of the teachings of Mr. Muhammad. I, and the rest of my family, grew beyond words after reading these letters.

May God Almighty continue to bless all the Muslims, and may all so-called Negroes give the wise and Honorable Elijah Muhammad a hearing for surely he has something of value to say, something every black man needs to hear.



HARD WORKING staff of Secretary Maceo of Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 7D includes (seated l. to r.), Sisters Rita X, Linda 15X, Robeena X, Harriett 4X, Catherine 7X, Lessie X, Geraldine 9X, Myrtice 2X. Top row (l. to r.), Asst.

Sec'y. James 52X, John 75X, Lorenzo 4X, William 75X, James 133X, Daniel 5X and William 84X. The program of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad has received some of its greatest impetus in the populous New York area.

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Name Black Woman to N.Y. State Post

ALBANY, N.Y. — A black woman, Mrs. Ersa Hines Poston, has been named president of New York state's civil service commission, a position held only by whites.

Mrs. Poston, a graduate of Atlanta University, was appointed by Gov. Nelson Rockefeller and will receive an annual salary of \$32,265. She is the wife of Ted Poston, veteran Negro reporter on the New York Post.

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African Appraises the White Plunderers: Were British Bloodiest of the Enslavers?

(Continued from page 9)

cations before contractors can use these materials in the construction of roads, he said.

"Although I was doing the work of a material tester, which called for a substantial salary, I was on the payroll as a laborer and received only \$1.50 an hour. They took advantage of me because I was broke at the time and had no choice."

After he had saved a little money, he decided to finish his education. His degree from Uganda was not acceptable in American universities and he had to start all over.

"I came to Chicago from Ohio because of the high ranking of the Illinois Institute of Technology," he said. "After arriving here, I got a job as a draftsman downtown and attended I.I.T. at night."

HE SAID the temptation to leave school is very great, especially when he is repeating many of the subjects he had before, but he is determined to finish his education here.

Mr. Namulanda paused a long moment during the conversation then turned slowly toward the reporter.

"Black people in America have a great advantage by having so many young men receiving training in the armed forces," he said. "A very great advantage." After another pause, he said:

"From 1940 to 1945 a great

many Kenyans fought in the war against Germany. When they returned home, they found they were still mistreated and abused by the British. It was from the ranks of these disgruntled Kenyans that the Mau Mau started. Can you not see a parallel in America?"

HE SAID the civil rights movement strikes most Africans as rather foolish. "Do you think anything will be accomplished for black people in this country by begging the white man? Africans know better. One must fight and even die for freedom. This is the only way."

Mr. Namulanda is an admirer of Dr. Kwame Nkrumah. He said the deposed Ghana president is a man of great insight and vision.

"Dr. Nkrumah's book, 'Neo-Colonialism: The Last Stage of Imperialism,' strikes at the very core of the problem faced by Africa today," he said.

"He lists the economic basis of imperialism and outlines the steps toward true independence for Africa. I like Nkrumah mainly because he is a strong advocate of African unity. This is the only path to freedom for my people."

He said Uncle Tomism is a great problem in Africa as well as in the United States. "The British will set up their puppets and give them certain advantages, to the deprivation of the masses of people. And they will say to the puppet, 'This is yours—defend it by maintaining the status quo,' and in this manner he turns our people against us."

Mr. Namulanda has to complete two years of university study now before receiving his bachelor's degree. He plans to return to Nairobi and pursue a career in engineering.

His main concern, he said, is to see his people free and to work toward African unity.

"AFRICA FOR the Africans, though only a dream today, will one day be a reality. Then we shall become the most powerful continent on earth. I hope to see at least true African independence during my lifetime."

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BLACK MEN IN VIET NAM proved an extremely unpopular concept among black people in New York City in a poll taken by the Shabazz Information service. Among

those giving their views were these four New York girls. From left, they are Dianne Riggins, 18; JoAnn Lashley, 18; Rochelle Lashley, 17; and Diane Bunkley, 17.

Editorial

(Continued from page 10)

Job and in Revelations, the Messenger has warned that Almighty God will bless any nation that submits and faithfully obeys Allah—but a nation which has reveled and gloried in the enslavement and destruction of a vast majority of mankind faces a national catastrophe within a few short years.

We are living, Muhammad warns, in the midst of that time and nothing on earth can control the tides of the mighty waters and the forces of nature which are in the command of Allah; not in the command of mankind. That is why the call issued from the heart of the greatest leader of an enslaved people must now be headed, for now the time is at hand.

When the Messenger says:

"You and I have arrived at a day of decision. We have come to the crossroads, the point where we must make a decision on what we shall do or what we shall look forward to doing tomorrow," the meaning is clear. If we think anything of ourselves, our people and the future of our wives, husbands and children, that decision must be for justice and righteousness under the leadership of the only man with a divinely-guided mission to bring liberty, equality and justice to the black man in America.

THIS IS THE only way by which we may avoid the divine destruction and disaster now happening to America—for the old world is, as Messenger Muhammad has pointed out, passing away and a new one is being born.

Believe Africans Will Fight for Rhodesia

CAIRO—Even though the Western powers hope to stall on the Rhodesia question until it is somehow forgotten, "the Zimbabwe (Rhodesian) people will definitely overthrow the (Ian) Smith regime through the armed struggle they are even now waging," the Zimbabwe African National Union newspaper has stated.

"To topple the fascist regime in Zimbabwe, force is indispensable," the paper said. "The four million people of Zimbabwe have started applying force and will continue to use force until the fascist rule of the minority people is completely wiped out in our country."

In condemning British "sanctions" maneuvers, the journal said "(British Prime Minister Harold) Wilson wants such sanctions as will enable Britain to continue to exploit, oppress and enslave the African people of Azania (South Africa), Zimbabwe and the rest of Southern Africa."

"For the protection of its interests in Southern Africa, British imperialism requires the existence of such fascist regimes as that of the Ian Smith pirates," it added.

THE JOURNAL condemned all of Britain's secret talks with the Smith regime, and said "Wilson and Smith stand for one and the same thing—perpetuation of colonialism in Zimbabwe. We African people of Zimbabwe stand for one and the same thing—liberation of our motherland. To this objective, we are our own liberators."

Publishers Praise Powell, Urge Positive Rights Acts

MIAMI, Fla. — The loss of momentum in the civil rights movement since the passage of the 1965 Voting Rights Act "can lead only to further unrest and frustration among minority groups," charged the National Newspaper Publishers association.

"THE EVILS of racial prejudice must be attacked with renewed vigor and determination," was the assertion of the NNPA at its recent mid-winter workshop.

The NNPA, a predominantly Negro organization urged "the adoption of a positive program to assure that anti-poverty funds

reach the designated areas and the poor themselves. Efforts should be made in 1967 to increase Negro income by more than 10 per cent—\$27 billion to \$30 billion—by expanding and encouraging investment and employment opportunities."

ADDITIONALLY, the publishers supported the right of veteran Representative Adam Clayton Powell (D.-N.Y.) to "represent his district and take his rightful seat in this Congress."

Moreover the group praised Powell's activities as chairman of the powerful House Education and Labor committee.



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What the Muslims Want

This is the question asked most frequently by both the whites and the blacks. The answers to this question I shall state as simply as possible.

1. We want freedom. We want a full and complete freedom.

2. We want justice. Equal justice under the law. We want justice applied equally to all, regardless of creed or class or color.

3. We want equality of opportunity. We want equal membership in society with the best in civilized society.

4. We want our people in America whose parents or grandparents were descendants from slaves, to be allowed to establish a separate state or territory of their own—either on this continent or elsewhere. We believe that our former slave masters are obligated to provide such land and that the area must be fertile and mineral rich. We believe that our former slave masters are obligated to maintain and supply our needs in this separate territory for the next 20 to 25 years—until we are able to produce and supply our own needs.

Since we cannot get along with them in peace and equality, after giving them 400 years of our sweat and blood and receiving in return some of the worst treatment human beings have ever experienced, we believe our contributions to this land and the suffering forced upon us by white America, justifies our demand for complete separation in a state or territory of our own.

5. We want freedom for all Believers of Islam now held in federal prisons. We want freedom for all black men and women now under death sentence in innumerable prisons in the North as well as the South.

We want every black man and woman to have the freedom to accept or reject being separated from the slave master's children and establish a land of their own.

We know that the above plan for the solution of the black and white conflict is the best and only answer to the problem between two people.

6. We want an immediate end to the police brutality and mob attacks against the so-called Negro throughout the United States.

We believe that the Federal government should intercede to see that black men and women tried in white courts receive justice in accordance with the laws of the land—or allow us to build a new nation for ourselves, dedicated to justice, freedom and liberty.

7. As long as we are not allowed to establish a state or territory of our own, we demand not only equal justice under the laws of the United States, but equal employment opportunities—NOW!

We do not believe that after 400 years of free or nearly free labor, sweat and blood, which has helped America become rich and powerful, that so many thousands of black people should have to subsist on relief, charity or live in poor houses.

8. We want the government of the United States to exempt our people from ALL taxation as long as we are deprived of equal justice under the laws of the land.

9. We want equal education—but separate schools up to 16 for boys and 18 for girls on the condition that the girls be sent to women's colleges and universities. We want all black children educated, taught and trained by their own teachers.

Under such schooling system we believe we will make a better nation of people. The United States government should provide, free, all necessary text books and equipment, schools and college buildings. The Muslim teachers shall be left free to teach and train their people in the way of righteousness, decency and self respect.

10. We believe that intermarriage or race mixing should be prohibited. We want the religion of Islam taught without hinderance or suppression.

These are some of the things that we, the Muslims, want for our people in North America.



The Honorable Elijah Muhammad

8. WE BELIEVE in justice for all, whether in God or not; we believe as others, that we are due equal justice as human beings. We believe in equality—as a nation — of equals. We do not believe that we are equal with our slave masters in the status of "freed slaves."

We recognize and respect American citizens as independent peoples and we respect their laws which govern this nation.

9. WE BELIEVE that the offer of integration is hypocritical and is made by those who are trying to deceive the black peoples into believing that their 400-year-old open enemies of freedom, justice and equality are, all of a sudden, their "friends." Furthermore, we believe that such deception is intended to prevent black people from realizing that the time in history has arrived for the separation from the whites of this nation.

If the white people are truthful about their professed friendship toward the so-called Negro, they can prove it by dividing up America with their slaves.

We do not believe that America will ever be able to furnish enough jobs for her own millions of unemployed, in addition to jobs for the 20,000,000 black people as well.

10. WE BELIEVE that we who declared ourselves to be righteous Muslims, should not participate in wars which take the lives of humans. We do not believe this nation should force us to take part in such wars, for we have nothing to gain from it unless America agrees to give us the necessary territory wherein we may have something to fight for.

11. WE BELIEVE our women should be respected and protected as the women of other nationalities are respected and protected.

12. WE BELIEVE that Allah (God) appeared in the Person of Master W. Fard Muhammad, July, 1930; the long-awaited "Messiah" of the Christians and the "Mahdi" of the Muslims.

We believe further and lastly that Allah is God and besides HIM there is no God and He will bring about a universal government of peace wherein we all can live in peace together.

What the Muslims Believe

1. WE BELIEVE in the One God Whose proper Name is Allah.

2. WE BELIEVE in the Holy Qur-an and in the Scriptures of all the Prophets of God.

3. WE BELIEVE in the truth of the Bible, but we believe that it has been tampered with and must be reinterpreted so that mankind will not be snared by the falsehoods that have been added to it.

4. WE BELIEVE in Allah's Prophets and the Scriptures they brought to the people.

5. WE BELIEVE in the resurrection of the dead—not in physical resurrection—but in mental resurrection. We believe that the so-called Negroes are most in need of mental resurrection; therefore, they will be resurrected first.

Furthermore, we believe we are the people of God's choice, as it has been written, that God would choose the rejected and the despised. We can find no other persons fitting this description in these last days more than the so-called Negroes in America. We believe in the resurrection of the righteous.

6. WE BELIEVE in the judgement; we believe this first judgement will take place as God revealed, in America.

7. WE BELIEVE this is the time in history for the separation of the so-called Negroes and the so-called white Americans. We believe the black man should be freed in name as well as in fact. By this we mean that he should be freed from the names imposed upon him by his former slave masters. Names which identified him as being the slave master's slave. We believe that if we are free indeed, we should go in our own people's names—the black peoples of the earth.