

COMES

of the prophecy of Jesus that one is come who would lead us into all truth.

MESSENGER Elijah Muhammad teaches us the truth of the very beginning of the earth and peoples. He challenges the world of scholars and scientists to disprove the truth which was taught to him by Allah (God) Who Came in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad to Whom Praises are due forever.

MESSENGER Elijah Muhammad gives us the facts, years and figures from the beginning up until this day. No man has given us such wisdom, before Messenger Muhammad gave it to us.

As you know, Messenger Elijah Muhammad has been telling the world, for many years, What Allah (God) taught him about how the moon was brought about. The scientists and the scholars of the nations of earth have not condemned the teachings of Messenger Elijah Muhammad. No scientist or scholar has denied that Messenger Elijah Muhammad is teaching the truth.

MESSENGER Elijah Muhammad has taught us about the life on Mars and how Allah (God) Who Came in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad, to Whom Praises are due forever, taught him that He Has Extracted the language of the people of Mars and has pictures of them.

THEN here goes the devil up into the heavens to see if he can find Allah (God) telling Messenger Elijah Muhammad other than the truth. The devil would like to claim that it is not like the truth that Allah (God) taught Muhammad.

THE devil wants to theorize that volcanoes blasted away one-half of the earth's surface and caused the moon. Here on earth, volcanic eruptions are very usual. On earth we have active volcanoes which are constantly erupting. They do not blast away half of the earth, nor do we expect them to do so.

THIS shows you that the devil is a liar from the beginning as the scriptures teach us in (Bible, Jn. 8:44). The devil wants to make truth the lie and the lie the truth. The devil wants to see if there is life on other planets. Does the devil think that he will be able to see such life without permission from Allah (God)?

THE devil wants pictures of life on Mars. Allah (God) can warn the people of Mars to hide to prevent the devil from getting pictures of them. In a fraction of a second Allah (God) can tell the Martians to "get out of the way, here comes devil."

MESSENGER Elijah Muhammad teaches us, that Allah (God) taught him that Mars has life. Mars has water. Any planet with water has life. The earth has the most intelligent form of life. There is life in some form on several other planets, but of the other planets,

the people of Mars are more intelligent than life on other planets. No two planets have that same type of life. The foolish think that life on another planet is life like our life. If grass and weeds grow, that is a form of life. If water is present on a planet there is life in some shape, form or fashion.

THE white man should know these things for Allah (God) promised the devil in the Holy Quran and Bible that He would let the devil take a peep into heaven to see the Power and Wisdom of Allah (God). However the consequences of this act are very grave.

THE scriptures tell us that the white man will waste his time and money and it will not bring him any benefit. If the devil could land on Mars (and he can) he still would be brought back to the earth to walk around in hell. This is prophesied of the devil 'thou mayest ascend into the heavens, but you will be brought down to the sides of hell' (on earth).

WHEN HE COMES "... he will guide you into all truth." Jesus admitted that he, himself could not guide the people into all truth. Jesus prophesied that one would come to guide us into all truth.

ALLAH (God) let Moses on the mount, have a glimpse into the Revelation (teachings) of Muhammad in the Last Day. Moses swooned. He admitted that no man had been given what Allah (God) would give Muhammad.

NO prophet in the past has been given the wisdom that Allah (God) gave to Messenger Elijah Muhammad, here today, whom He Raised up from the dead.

ALL of the prophets call Messenger Muhammad the 'right hand of Allah (God)'. The right hand of Allah (God), means that he is taught how to carry out



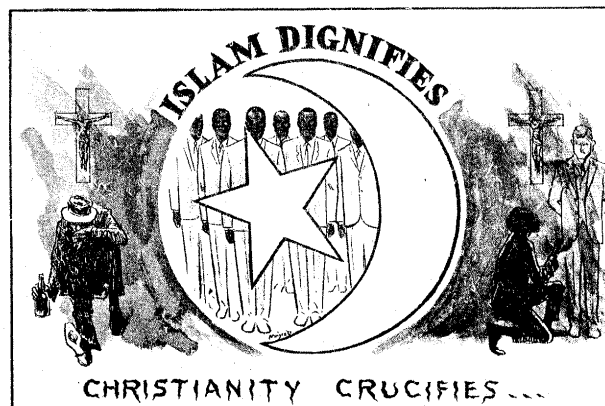
The Honorable Elijah Muhammad

the teachings of Allah (God). He is taught the Wisdom of Allah (God) and not the wisdom of prophets, alone.

MOSES said that Muhammad would receive the Revelations (teachings) from the Mouth of Allah (God) in Person and not in visions and dreams. Jesus verified the prophesy of Moses, that Messenger Muhammad would get his teachings directly from the mouth of Allah (God). Jesus further prophesies that the teachings of Muhammad in the Last Day are not to be classified with the teachings of prophets. The teachings of Muhammad are to be classified with the teachings of Allah (God) and of the gods.

JESUS did what was written of him. It was written that he would die and Jesus did die. He says, Jn. 16:7 that it is expedient (natural) that he die as did other prophets before him. But this man (Muhammad) who will come, will teach you of Allah (God).

TODAY, Messenger Muhammad teaches us what Allah (God) gave to him to take us back into the rule of gods, and how they ruled and what happened. ... CONTINUED NEXT ISSUE.



The Woman in Islam

By MARGARY HASSAIN

THE WOMAN IN ISLAM, gives eternal Holy Praises to Allah (God) Who Came in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad. We never Thank Allah (God) for His Messenger Muhammad, who teaches us Islam which is truly a way of life. Islam is truly the way of peace and beauty and fulfillment. We must practice it until it comes a part of us. Messenger Muhammad teaches us that Islam is our very nature, but an enemy (devil) twisted us out of our nature and made us other than ourself.

WE must return to our true self. Our own natural way in order to regain our places in heaven with peace of mind and contentment. Here are oceans of proof to support the teachings and the way of life which Messenger Muhammad brings to us. Our very nature bears witness to the truth of Messenger Muhammad's teachings.

IN Christianity, many of us had failed in our marriages. Now we know why and can replace the failure with a successful marriage. We trust and Believe in Allah (God) and His Messenger.

MESSINGER MUHAMMAD teaches us the root of our failure in marriage. We were not alike. The marriage partners must be like. They must believe and walk in the same way of life. They must be one, as it was in the beginning of man and woman. The Bible and the Holy Quran verifies this great truth as taught to us by Messenger Muhammad.

ISLAM, Messenger Muhammad teaches us, is Entire submission to Allah (God). For a successful marriage both partners must be of those who submit... truly Muslim and not one other than Muslim.

MESSINGER MUHAMMAD teaches us that each (man and wife) have rights which must be respected. Each has a place. Each must take his place and not the place of the other and then the reward is mighty.

HOLY QURAN 33:35, "Surely the men who submit and the women who submit, and the believing men and the believing women, and the obeying men and the obeying women, and the truthful men and the truthful women, and the patient men and the patient women, and the humble men and the humble women, and the charitable men and the charitable women, and the fasting men and the fasting women, and the men who guard their chastity and the women who guard, and the men who remember Allah much and the women who remember — Allah has prepared for them forgiveness and a mighty reward."

THE WOMAN IN ISLAM gives fervent Praises to Allah (God) as His Messenger Muhammad, who through his teaching from Allah God, throws open the doors of heaven to the believing man and the believing woman, who are husband and wife.

Islam in Tuskegee

(Continued from last issue)

By Ann L. Karriem
Mosque No. 5

As an example of what the evil will do for a people who have served him faithfully, he taught the knowledge of the Indian in crop production then drove him on to a reservation and put his head on a nickel to show his gratitude to the Indian. So it is today with the Black man, he has faithfully served the white nation of America, but was subjected to slavery and captivity as a reward.

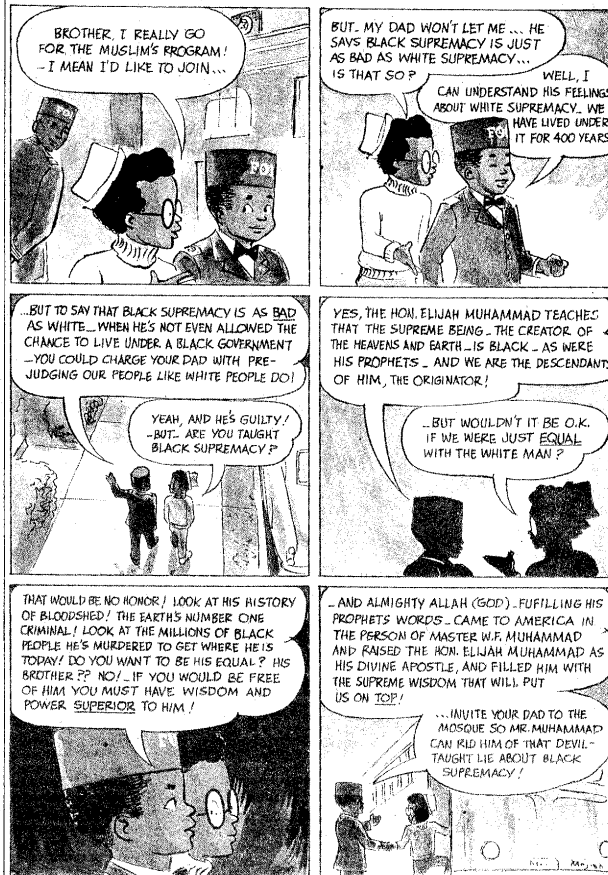
WHY ARE WE still trying to love and protect the people who have robbed and mistreated us? The scriptures, in accord with the teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, gives us the answer: "Therefore my people are gone into captivity, because they have no knowledge." Isaiah 53:13. Messenger Muhammad teaches us that it is fear and ignorance of self that hinders the progress of Black people in America.

My beloved people, the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, Messenger of Allah desires that we live under a new government; a government, based on freedom, Justice, and Equality, for the Black man and woman of America. The present day government of

America was nurtured in a bed of violence, corruption and confusion as its history will show you. If you believe Allah (God) to be a God of righteousness and peace, then surely you must of realized by now that America has never had the blessings of God.

AS IT IS written in the scriptures: "For God is not the author of confusion, but of Peace." 1 Corinthians 14:33. Almighty God has never created anything out of confusion; the universe and all that is in it bears witness to the greatness and order with which Allah has perfected that which he made. The government of America is the seed of confusion and hatred in the west because it is controlled by the world's most wicked and vile people, the white race. The document upon which this government operates was originally drawn up labeling the Black man as three-fifths of a human being! So long as we continue to love and promote the corruption of the devil (the white man) we are still suffering from a three-fifths complex.

LET US UNITE for a government of peace wherein we will all be made to lift our voices and sing praises to our Lord.



Boost In Monies Spent On Arms Noted

(Continued from page 18)

so-called arms race means that the U.S. spends 40 per cent more on hardware than the total spending on education and more than three times that of the public health expenditures, in the world.

The study, in terms of the global struggle for survival, indicates the following: Global military expenditures now take more than 7 per cent of the world's gross product; the dollars and cents of this devastating hardware cost is greater than the income of the one billion people living in Latin America, South Asia and the Near East; (a huge section of the third world), finally and perhaps of greater importance was the

statement that the world now spends more on weapons of mayhem than it does on all goods and services produced in the world per annum.

Money deployed to the Defense

budgets around the globe increased by 50 per cent since 1962; at that time, the United Nations revealed military spending amounted to 120 billion dollars per year.

DR. HOWARD L. SIMS
Optometrist
12238 DEXTER
DETROIT, MICH.
869-7070 or 869-7071

WARREN-COHNER SERVICE
Tune Up—Band Service
Brake Work—Mufflers & Pipes
24 Hr. Towing Service—Ice
12200 E. WARREN AVE.
DETROIT, MICH. 331-9887
ASK FOR LEVI COLE

TRI-CITY JEWELRY COMPANY
515 Visger Road
Ecorse, Michigan Phone: WA 8-7660
FEATURING
Diamonds • Watches • Jewelry
MICHIGAN BANKARDS & SECURITY CHARGES ACCEPTED

PLEASURE ISLAND
10248 MACK DETROIT, MICH.
UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT
PHONE: 925-9846
ICE CREAM • CORN BEEF
PASTRAMI • BEAN PIES

In Alabama: Aftermath Of An Historic Election

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)

EUTAW, Ala.—When six newly-elected Black officials took the oath of office here last week for their new posts in the Greene County Commission and the Board of Education, a pronounced silence prevailed in the white community of this small, eighty-per cent Black town.

The six, who will constitute a majority on the Greene County Commission and Board of Education began duties what observers say is one of the most historic political acts in this George Wallace state.

WHILE WHITES brooded over the victories, Blacks held an all-day celebration centering around inauguration ceremonies Aug. 11. "What we're doing now," Dr. John Cashin, head of the National Democratic Party of Alabama, under whose banner the candidates ran, "is starting some real planning of our strategy."

"It's one thing to take a few offices, but after we have our foot in the door, what do we do then?"

Dr. Cashin said that this was the first time that Blacks were in a political situation where "there was no question of winning."

"It was also the first time that we were able to apply any massive political strategy that we could follow through on."

He added that the Greene County elections were "a test case" for the future of Black Alabama politics.

The six candidates had run in a special election ordered by the U.S. Supreme Court after Alabama state officials excluded the names from the ballot in regular voting in Nov. 1968.

Dr. Cashin said the throwing of the candidates names off the original ballot and the subsequent court fight to replace the names "only drew greater support for our cause."

IN ADDITION, he said, the NDPA was able to expose fraudulent voting practices in the state of Alabama.

At the request of the party,

Federal observers were brought into Alabama to safeguard voting procedures at polling places.

"In our last elections," Dr. Cashin said, "our party uncovered over 400 white absentee voters."

The political future for "Black people in Alabama may move at a fairly progressive rate, the NDPA chairman indicated."

"This was the National Democratic Party's first time out and we won," Dr. Cashin said. "Now when Black people go to the polls, they know they can vote with a party that is for them."

There are at least four other political parties in Alabama, all of which are in some way dominated by that state's notorious former governor George Wallace. With the 1970 primaries scheduled, it is rumored that Wallace may again seek re-election as governor of Alabama and oppose incumbent Albert Brewer.

"While Wallace tries to mess the state up," Dr. Cashin said, "we'll be building a party that stands for the people."



POLITICAL LEADER in successful drive by Blacks of Greene County, Alabama to take control of the County Commission and Board of Education is Henry Means, top vote getter in slate of six Black candidates who won election. Means, a farmer, is seen back at work on his land near Eutaw, Ala.

Fulbright to Labor Boss Meany: You Were Bribed to Support Viet Nam War

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)

WASHINGTON — Sen. J. William Fulbright accused labor chieftain George Meany of the AFL-CIO of selling out and confusing U.S. workers as part of his duties for receiving "payments" from the State Department to support the war in Viet Nam and exploitation in Latin America.

FULBRIGHT MADE the charges to Meany's face in a crowded hearing of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. Fulbright said that Meany said that Meany bosses of his kind used their power over workers' news-sheets and union meetings to sell-out the interests of the working class to the plundering military-industrial complex.

The main institution Meany serves his management masters through is the American Institute for Free Labor Development, which Fulbright showed to be an active arm of the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).

Meany tried to defend himself with phrases about the AFL's "humanitarianism" and its work "on behalf of our brother workers to the South."

But Fulbright produced documents showing that the "workers" from South America who were trained at the AFL's "school" in Front Royal, Va.,

were active in overthrowing the popular Brazilian president Joao Goulart in 1964 and replacing him with a brutal military junta backed by U.S. corporations.

MEANY'S EXCUSE for the so-called workers' support of a fascist dictatorship was that "we (the U.S. labor bosses) have no control over them. Maybe they were restricted by the Goulart government."

The audience laughed and jeered, and Fulbright pulled out a Reader's Digest article, "Labor's New Weapon for Political Democracy," which, he said, describes how the AFL's engages in training counter-revolutionaries. Fulbright asked Meany whether he was familiar with the article and Meany said he "can't keep track of them all." Again, the hall broke up in laughter.

"MAYBE THE CIA is justified in overthrowing governments in Brazil," Fulbright continued in an ironic tone, "but for the government to be engaged in these activities is very dangerous. The reception given to Gov. Rockefeller shows that our relations with Latin America are in a deplorable state. I think you'll agree with that, won't you Mr. Meany?"

"I'm raising the question of whether we should provide money for fostering institutes of this sort."

Fulbright pointed out that the U.S. State Dept. provides 90 per cent of the funds for the AFL's, the Africa-American Labor Cen-

ter and the Asian-American Free Labor Center.

Meany is the president of all three of these "free labor centers" and gives them some of the \$33 million he controls to organize "anti-communist" labor movements. Communist labor movements fight for the workers' need to control the industries, job conditions and laws under which the workers work.

Part of Meany's role for the ruling class which is now squeez-

(Continued on page 24)



Fulbright

Especially Good for Relief of ARTHRITIS



"New Magic Rub Cream" Magic Rub

The Most Amazing New Remedy in Years for... ACHE, PAINS and SORE MUSCLES 2 Ounce JAR \$1.98

Postage Paid BNJ PRODUCTS CO. 853 East 79th Street Chicago, Illinois 60619

SISTER MARY'S Famous Bar-B-Q (Beef) Beef-Ribs - Lamb Shoulder and Chicken Dinners CARRY OUT 110511 Superior Ave., Cleveland, Ohio Phone: CE 1-9306 or CE 1-7448

SHABAZZ PRETEEN AND TODDLER FASHION SHOP SIZES FROM BABY THRU 14 TRY OUR DAY-A-WAY PLAN WE ACCEPT CENTRAL CARDS OPEN 9:30 A.M. - 9:00 P.M. 12416 SUPERIOR Phone: 761-6140 Cleveland, Ohio

BLACK & WHITE DIVING CO.

Specializing in underwater welding, burning and salvage work.

7500 W. 64th ST.

ARGO, ILL. 60501

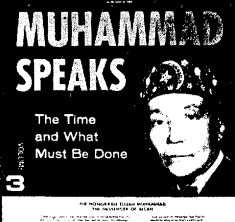
458-4170

JAMES E. WHITE

BATON ROUGE, LA. VISIT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE 1604 GOVERNMENT ST. PHONE: 344-3504 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M. SUN. 2 P.M.

WHEEL CITY RECORD SHOP Latest Hits LP's, 45's and Tapes Needles and Accessories OPEN DAILY - 10 A.M. TO 8 P.M. FRI. & SAT. TO 11 P.M. WE HAVE MAIL ORDER SERVICE 12624 E. JEFFERSON AVE. Detroit, Mich. Phone: 523-5722

HISTORIC! PROPHETIC! A MUST FOR EVERY HOME!



HEAR MR. MUHAMMAD SPEAK ON LONG PLAYING RECORDS

1. The Judgement, Part 1 & 2
 2. The Time and What Must Be Done
 3. Wants and Beliefs
- \$3.50 EACH

Enclose Money Order With This Coupon & Send To:

MUHAMMAD MOSQUE No. 2 5335 S. GREENWOOD AVE. CHICAGO, ILL. PLEASE SEND ME

Check Title Record Desired: ☐ Wants and Beliefs ☐ The Judgement Part 1 & 2 ☐ The Time and What Must Be Done

Enclosed is ☐ Money Order ☐ Check for \$

NAME

ADDRESS CITY STATE

Ku Klux Klan in Houston Adding Whites to Targets

HOUSTON—A bomb exploded in the office of Houston's anti-white supremacist, anti-exploitation newspaper, the Space City News recently. Damage was minor; one staff member barely escaped injury.

THE BOMBING marked an escalation of the war of right wing white vigilante groups. Formerly, Black people were the only recent targets of terrorist campaigns like this, but now more

whites are becoming the targets of insane whites. A report from the Liberation News Service in the Houston area said the homes and cars of several "white radicals, Black militants and even local liberals" have been shot up many times recently.

The main targets in recent weeks have been whites who were following Black leadership in the Black liberation struggle.

Thorne Dreyer, reporter for the LNS, recorded the following incidents in the past few months:

• May 27, a car belonging to University of Houston SDS members was firebombed.

• In mid-June, while the occupants were in Chicago attending the Student for a Democratic Society convention, mimeograph machines, typewriters, revolutionary literature, filing cabinets and guns were stolen from two SDS members homes.

• Also in June a red-white-and-blue arrow was shot into the front of an SDS house. On it was the message: "The White Knights of the Ku Klux Klan is (sic) watching you."

• On July 25 vigilantes fired five bullets into the upstairs windows of an SDS home. A car belonging to an SDS member was riddled with bullets.

Later a man who said he was a Grant Titan of the Klan called the office and, during a two-hour conversation, revealed detailed knowledge about the past and present activities of several SDS-ers.

TO DATE the attacks have not reached the levels which Black southerners and many northerners had to face daily during the early decades of the pre-slavery and post-slavery liberation struggle, not to mention the police, National Guard and vigilante savagery inflicted on Blacks today.

But the escalation is proof of a new day in the USA, and it remains to be seen whether a sufficient number of whites will organize to resist and defeat the terrorists.

Britain, U.S. Dodge Woes Of Race, Economy

LONDON—Britain, like the United States has consciously avoided two of its most glaring problems: race and the dreadful cleavage between the "haves and the have-nots." A new point of peril, vis-a-vis the declining market on Wall Street, and the announcement here of the rise in unemployment among Britons, has been seen. Meantime fear of racial confrontation runs rampant, although the English government doesn't admit this brimning possibility. Yet, new racial disturbances and outbreaks were reported in Leeds, earlier this week.

PARLIAMENT heard this week, in the monthly report on the employment situation in the country, that the unemployment ranks rose to 512,261 in July, 13.647 higher than the June figure.

As the extension of the surtax was announced in Washington, a further resourceful indicator revealed that unemployment is expected to rise in the nation particularly among Blacks.

Largest unemployed group in the country continues to be among Black males between the ages of 16 and 25 years.

Support Muhammad's Program

AL'S
Television, Radio & Hi-Fi
REPAIRING
USED TV'S FOR SALE
4222 Joy Rd. Detroit, Mich.
PHONE: 896-4210
WORK GUARANTEED

STAR EAST CLEANERS
PERSONALIZED SERVICE
We Operate Our Own Plant
10428 MACK AVENUE
Detroit, Mich. Phone 823-5888
Abdullah H. H. & Marjorie Muhammad

Everyone Is Welcome To Attend
Muhammad's Holy Mosque Of Islam
In Dallas, Texas Located At 2526
Flora St. Across From The Booker T.
Washington High School.
Wed. & Fri. 8:00 P.M. Sun. 2:00 P.M.
RI 8-4692

BATON ROUGE, LA.
VISIT
MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
P.O. BOX 10045 GOVERNMENT ST.
PHONE: 344-3504
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M. SUNDAY 2 P.M.

WILL'ARTE GIFT SHOP
Has The Latest Records By All The
POPULAR RECORDING STARS
10521 MACK AVENUE
DETROIT, MICHIGAN
PHONE: 821-6790

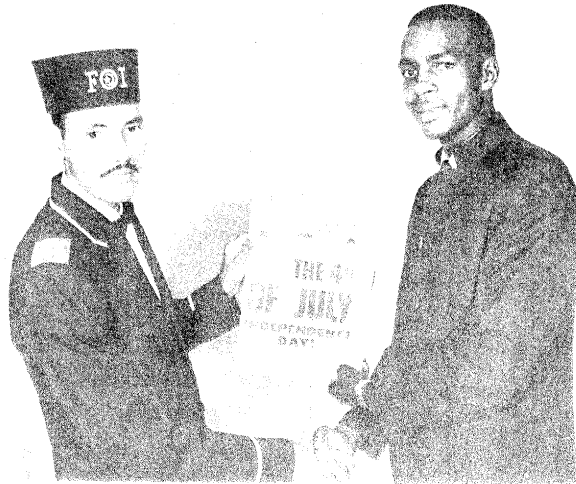
NU-METHOD PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS & SERVICE
PROFESSIONAL PEST CONTROL SERVICE FOR
HOME & BUSINESS

One job or yearly contract, fully guaranteed:

Manufacturer: NU-METHOD ANT AND ROACH KILLER: No insect can stay where NU-MRK is sprayed. **NU-METHOD 3-WAY CLEANER.** Get these wonder products from your favorite store.

Get the **DO IT YOURSELF PEST CONTROL KIT** at the clinic—

8719 Linwood Avenue at Blaine
DETROIT, MICH. (TV 8-1442)



THEY ARE together even when they are pursuing their weekly distribution of Muhammad Speaks newspaper, for Brothers Corrie X and Lee X, both of Baton Rouge, La., have been running neck and neck in the race for

salesman honors. In a togetherness pose, the two emulate the front page of the July 4 edition, which depicts Black brothers clasping hands across the Atlantic.

AFL-CIO Workers Sold Out by Meany

(Continued from page 23)

ing all U.S. workers with increasing inflation, while sending workers' sons off to Viet Nam and other spots where criminal exploitation is the issue, was to misrepresent U.S. workers by passing a strong resolution backing the Government in Viet Nam at a recent AFL-CIO convention.

Fulbright quoted William Bundy, a war hawk, thanking Meany for his support in a State Dept. meeting.

"That shows a very cordial relation between the U.S. State Department and the AFL-CIO, doesn't it?" Fulbright asked. The audience once again burst into laughter.

MEANY GOT ANGRY and replied in an angry voice, "When we help the trade unions to stand on our side in Viet Nam, we think we are helping our government's policy."

"Why yes, you certainly are," Fulbright replied with a straight face, emphasizing the fact that Meany had just described a total sell-out of labor union principles to oppose exploiting class governments, regardless of nationality, which oppress, abuse, exploit and destroy working people of this or any other country, for the purpose of expanding or protecting monopolists' profits.

MYRTLE APPLIANCES & FURNITURE
NEW AND USED
REFRIGERATORS, STOVES & WASHING MACHINES
REPAIRED & GUARANTEED
8625 LINWOOD AT PINGREE
DETROIT, MICH. PHONE: 897-0079

ELLIS
AUTO BEAUTY Shop
EAST SIDE
FREE TOWING
FOREIGN CAR SPECIALISTS
■ BUMPING & PAINTING
• WELDING • REFINISHING
• COLOR MATCHING EXPERTS
Free Estimates
INSURANCE WORK
AUTO • LIGHT TRUCKS
A FINE SELECTION OF USED CARS
Call: **822-0266**
MAIN OFFICE: 2655 MARY AT MACK
DETROIT, MICH. 48206
ELLIS STANDARD SERVICE
11790 MACK
DETROIT, MICH.

On Life In the Sudan

By Bayyinah Sharrieff

One of the first facets of life in the Republic of the Sudan which I observed and subconsciously studied was the female. Being that I was forced to spend most of my time with females in the girls' hostel at the University of Khartoum, Sudan, I watched them very closely. I wanted to see if their outward appearance of calmness and security was real.

I COULD NOT believe at that time that the woman in Islam was content, not dating and mixing with men as she appeared to be. Most of my time was spent with the university students and they passed their time studying and conversing among themselves. Occasionally they would go to the cinema, but when they did it was in one large group and they all sat together in the reserved seats for the female students.

When they walked outside of their homes and the hostel before the public their postures were straight and tall, their eyes serious. They would avoid any types of conversation which would make them laugh or cause them to let down their guard in public.

They did not walk slowly, but quickly to their destinations. They did not linger around store fronts. I do not remember seeing one of them run on the street. If they passed a man on the street they would glance down so as not to look in the man's face. Many of the women would pick up their *tobes*, which covered their hair, and bring the cloth across their faces, if they saw a man looking in their direction, so that the man could not see their faces.

They did not go out of their compounds much except perhaps to the market place with a male relative to select cloth and shoes, or the like. They did not go to buy their own groceries alone. Their husband, son or a male relative or house helper would buy the groceries and produce which she would need for her family.

THE SLOWEST that I saw any of them walk was on the campus when changing classes. Of course when they were together they were at ease and relaxed. It was here that I realized femininity. I saw grace in the movements of the Muslim woman when she was within the wall. Her care to her person was a wonder to my eyes and I realized the beauty of cleanliness, bathing three times a day, not to mention their preparation for prayer, and washing the hair at least once a week, often twice.

The joy of pleasing others: this is what the Muslim woman wants. I saw this in the Sudan. If they could cause a smile to come on the face of another, pleasure then joy would be seen in their eyes. This was peace. They were very particular about

their garments. The folds in their *tobes* (national dress) had to be just right.

They were shy about their persons—even those who were tall and had heavy frames. They knew their duty was to please. Their smile was a cherished charm which they did not display openly in public to strangers. It was relished in the family. I used to wonder why my female colleagues did not smile or laugh in public. They would become angry with me if I tried to make them laugh in public.

Now that I am a follower of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, I have an understanding of why my female colleagues looked down when passing a male in public, even one of their own colleagues. The Honorable Elijah Muhammad points out in the Holy Qur'an 24:31...

"... say to the Believing women that they lower their gaze... and do not display their adornment except to their husbands, or their fathers or the fathers of their husbands..."

These are universal teachings of Islam. Had these students looked into the man's face they would be heavily criticized by their society and not respected as a decent woman.

The Honorable Elijah Muhammad has special training classes for the woman in Islam to teach them the knowledge of their true selves: their actions and attitudes which correspond to being the comfort to the original man and their offspring.

Those in the Islamic society in the Republic of the Sudan had not been exposed to any practices other than their own which were based on the teachings of decency (Islam). I being one in their society was forced to take on their practices for I was outnumbered. This was not difficult for I was not allowed to do anything which they did not do and after submitting to their practices I appreciated them and appreciated learning how to be myself (feminine).

THE REMARKABILITY of the teachings of decency of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad is that those who follow him are in the minority. The Majority are doing other than what the world respects in the line of decency. Yet his followers are standing tall trying in the midst of this filth to be upright.

I know that his teachings are universally in accord with Islam for I have been to the Sudan and Egypt in the Muslim community a total of 23 months and have seen the respected woman in Islam. All praises are due to Allah (God) for raising "... a Messenger from among you (Black man) who purifies you and teaches you the book and the wisdom and teaches you that which you did not know" (Holy Qur'an 2:151); "and guides you into all truth" (John 16:13).



MIRIAM MAKEBA, world famed expatriate songstress from South Africa and wife of Black American militant Stokely Carmichael, was among top attractions at the Pan-African

Cultural Festival. In addition, she helped to raise funds for the affair in pre-festival performances.

(VISUAL IMPACT/Ske Bossette)

Social Science Study Describes Typical Muslim Family in America

(Muhammad Speaks)

New York Bureau

NEW YORK—"The X's are a model of what a self-respecting family ought to be. Mr. X works hard at his job, and when he isn't at work he labors for his church or is at home with his family. Mrs. X devotes herself to being a good wife and mother. She does not have an outside job. She does not wear flashy clothes, elaborate hairdos, or cosmetics. She defers in all important matters to her husband's judgement. Both husband and wife are conscientious parents. They expect their children to behave well, and to work hard at school. They neither drink nor smoke. They do not use profane language."

THE ABOVE paragraph is from a recent issue of *Trans-action*, a journal of social science and modern society, and describes a typical Muslim family in the United States. The publication was reporting a study by Olympic boycott leader Harry Edwards, who was a professor at San Jose State College and now at Cornell, in which he studied both Black Christian and Nation of Islam families and compared the two. His study also received favorable attention in a

recent issue of the *Journal of Marriage and the Family*.

Some 28 Afro-American families were selected for the study—half were Muslim, the other half Christian. All the families lived in the same Black neighborhood, which like most, was characterized by dilapidated housing, rats, roaches and a high unemployment rate.

Here are some areas where Edwards found that the followers of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad differed from the believers in Jesus Christ:

THE HOME: Fathers were mostly unemployed and the wife was the main breadwinner in several Christian homes, while Muslim families left all the wage-earning and important decision-making to the husband by mutual agreement.

While Muslim women were instructed in special classes at the mosque in how to be good housekeepers and cooks and how to sew, some Christian women lacked some of these skills. Conflict in the Christian home was taken for granted to be "inevitable," including violence, but not so in the Muslim home. "When Muslim couples felt that a quarrel was brewing, they 'got on the

side of Islam," that is, they went back to the fundamental principles of their religion, and the quarrel dissipated," reported the magazine article.

CHILDREN: Although Christian parents used physical punishment frequently, they had "fatalistic attitude" toward their children's wrong-doing. They expected that their youngster would be involved in plenty of mis-deeds, including stealing. On the other hand, Muslim parents the Edwards study showed and the magazine related, rarely hit their children but expected them "to be upright in both thought and action." While Christian parents tended to be lax in encouraging their off-springs to learn Muslim mothers and fathers encouraged their children to study and learn but be equally aware of the racist-tainted text-book and teachers.

"What makes these Muslims in contrast to their Christian neighbors, so law-abiding and hard-working?" asks the *Trans-action* article. "Edwards cites two factors that help explain the success of the Nation of Islam in changing the situation of the Black man in the ghetto: First assistance toward economic self sufficiency comes with membership. Each new member helped to find work he can do or is trained for a job. Second, the Nation of Islam tries to show each new convert that his poverty is closely intertwined with his social and psychological orientations to life. To change his situation in life, he must change his attitudes and habits. He is helped in his very difficult reorientation by the same people who have already helped him to find a job—his Muslim brothers. By providing material aid and training in a new way of living at the same time, the Muslims teach each convert to see his economic, his social, and his religious salvation as one entity. It seems to be a successful recipe."

ROY'S T.V. SALES & SERVICE

BRING SET IN—SAVE \$\$\$

We Also Repair and Sell Radios, Changers, Color T.V.'s and Stereos

Hours Daily 9 A.M. to 7 P.M., Sat. 9 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Work and Parts Guaranteed

11810 DEXTER AT TUXEDO

DETROIT, MICH.

PHONE: 883-2606

NOW OPEN!

FAR EAST DELUX RESTAURANT

11251 MACK AVENUE AT ST. JEAN

OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK

10:00 A.M. TO 9:00 P.M. MONDAY THRU FRIDAY
10:00 A.M. TO 11:00 P.M. SATURDAY AND SUNDAY

Special Free Muslim Bean Soup W/ Dinner

LAMB • CORN BEEF • CHICKEN

EGYPTIAN MEAT LOAF

POOR BOY STEAK SANDWICH

ORIGINAL BEAN PIES

DINE IN COMFORT—AIR CONDITIONED

RONALD P. X.

JACK 4X

JAMES A. 2X

SUPPORT
MUHAMMAD'S
MOSQUE OF ISLAM

3

YEAR

ECONOMIC

SAVINGS PLAN

Man Born Blind Can See After Following Muhammad

(Continued from page 18)

relative new comer just 6,000 years old (the whiteman) has 'played with steel' with sufficient enough concentration to have built himself something to put him on the moon. If you watched the television or read the newspaper you can find he's all excited about it. Yet not one time did he make mention of bumping into any angels flying around or hearing the Voice of God. But you don't find the Muslim getting excited about such a thing because the Honorable Elijah Muhammad has taught us so well not only did we know what he astronauts would find when they got up there, we know who put the old moon up there, why, and how long ago! Now put that in your pipe and smoke it! So, shall we go back to our man born blind or are you now kind of suspicious about that story no?

IS THE Bible just a made up bunch of fairy tales or is it true prophecy and history? If Christianity is just a fantasy, a made up organized religion for and by white folks (and it is) maybe we should be a little careful about that Bible? Well I've got good news for you; we have amongst us a man today who can walk through the Bible like he wrote it himself. Most skillfully does he point out the traps and pitfalls that lie waiting to ensnare the unwary in a book "diligently translated and revised."

Today we have amongst us the venerable Elijah Muhammad, a

most learned guide, a most astute teacher and a truly skillful surgeon for Allah (God) himself has sharpened his mind and trained his hand.

The Honorable Elijah Muhammad teaches us that the point of the whole biblical story is that the man born blind is the so-called Negro of America. The mental blindness that we have been afflicted with is but a passing fancy for Muhammad, because a Master Surgeon Has Imbued our leader and teacher with enough knowledge, wisdom and understanding to make the lame get up and walk, and the deaf dance with joy, for now they can hear and the blind can see.

Possible Black Mayors In Major Cities

The possibility of electing a Black mayor—and an increasing number of councilmen—in the four most populous cities in the country is revealed through current data on released by the Census Bureau: Black population of U.S. cities grew by almost 23% from 1960 to 1968, while the number of white city dwellers fell by 4%.

But the large increase of the Black population was in some ways matched by the surge of the white populace to the suburbs. During the surveyed period, the population of central cities rose only 1% from 57.8 million to 58.3 million.

SHARAZZ BARBER SHOP
MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN
EXPERT BARBERS
HOURS: CLOSED TUESDAYS
OPEN WEDNESDAYS 9 A.M. - 8:30 P.M.
SAT. 7 A.M. - 8:30 P.M.
SUN. 7 A.M. - 12 NOON
PHONE: 483-0841
1803 FLORIDA AVE., N.W.
WASHINGTON, D.C.

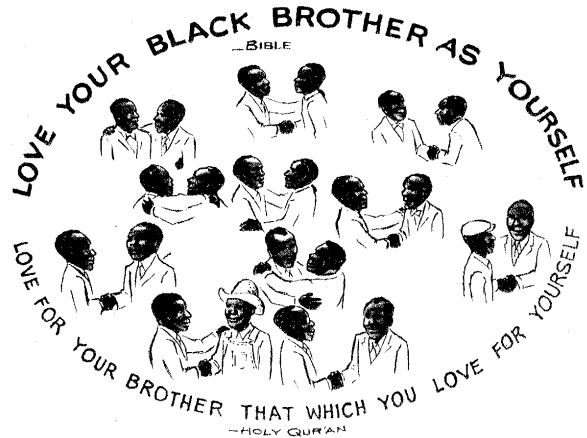
J & A COLLISION
12631 DEXTER BLVD.
DETROIT, MICH. 48238
PHONE: 632-8440
Bumping - Painting & Towing
Memorandum Estimate of Repair Costs

STAR WEST SIDE DRY CLEANING
& LAUNDRY PICK-UP SERVICE
CHICAGO, ILL.
CALL 638-2632

731-5438 ALLEN
Rayons - Cottons - Silks - Woolens
M & H Fabrics
2260 VENICE BLVD.
Los Angeles, Calif. 90006

AACHEN TRANSMISSION
AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION
& BRAKE SERVICE
FREE TOWING ONE DAY SERVICE
ALL WORK GUARANTEED
355 CENTRAL AVE. EAST ORANGE, N.J.
PHONE: 678-3040 & 3041

NOW... NOW... NOW
IS THE TIME TO START HELPING SELF!
by Supporting Muhammad's Mosques of Islam
3-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN
WHICH WILL HELP OUR PEOPLE IN GENERAL
"YES I am going to SUPPORT THIS PLAN"
I am going to enclose \$ with this coupon, and every coupon hereafter that is printed in this Newspaper, and mail to:
3-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN, 5335 S. Greenwood Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60615
I understand a receipt will be sent back to me
NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____
STATE _____ ZIP CODE _____



Sabotaging Peace Corps on Last Legs in Africa

ADDIS ABABA, Ethiopia—Throughout the third world nations, an important rise in the storm of protest against the presence of the United States "Peace Corp" is being witnessed because "Peace Corp" people are in the main, Africa and Asian leaders now feel are diplomats for the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency.

UNDER the facade of educationally, and technically uplifting the people, they spread U.S. paternalism, and afflict their charges with the "white" values of America and defend American wars.

Since the Peace Corps program was thrust upon the third world, more than 6,000 corpsmen have trooped into Africa.

RECENT OUTBURSTS against

the Peace Corps presence in several African countries suggest the new spirit of the young people, and the growing pride, as that of Ethiopia, fourteen windows were smashed in the U.S. Peace Corps office. This was not the result of folly-seeking young people, but a legitimate reflection of frustration over presence of the corpsmen and the reaction is not only centered against the U.S. government, but the Ethiopian establishment, embodied in

the august personage of the dictator, Haile Selassie. And the protest is not simply lodged in the capital, it runs through the heart-land back into the provinces of the country, where the morning cry, "Go Home Yankee," greets the corps people on their effort to teach classes, and spread U.S. propaganda.

Salient to the cause of U.S. propaganda, there are now corpsmen in 22 African countries.

FOR FAIR, HONEST
REAL ESTATE CONTACT
JESSE McCURTIS (Agent)
SELLER, BUYER, REALTY
F.R.E. - V.A. TERMS
SO DOWN - LAUR CONTRACTS
Call 671-2714 675-6600
(Home) (Office)

DETROITERS
CLARK SERVICE STATION
AT MACK AND MT. ELLIOT
AIRCONDITIONERS
Don't miss Service With Fill-Up
On Tuesdays—See Al Wilson
PHONE LO 8-0378

MUSLIM CUISINE DETROITER
NOW BEING SERVED AT THE
FAR EAST DELUXE RESTAURANT
11251 MACK AT ST. JEAN
DETROIT, MICH.
AIR CONDITIONED FOR YOUR COMFORT
OPEN DAILY 9 A.M. TO 9 P.M.

THE NEW O & C SUPER MARKET
11331 LINWOOD AT LAWRENCE
PHONE 883-6374 DETROIT, MICH.
Open Monday through Saturday
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 p.m.
Open Sunday 10:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.
CONSUMERS MONEY ORDERS
THANKS FOR YOUR PATRONAGE
IF YOU DON'T SEE IT TELL US
WATERMELONS
FROM OUR GEORGIA FARMS
COMING SOON
WHITE ROCK FRYERS & EGGS
From Our Own Chicken Farm (Muslim)

L. H. FASHION BEAUTY SALON
Our Aim is to Please You
Specializing in Tinting, Dyeing,
Wet Sets, Permanent,
Tues., Wed., Thurs. 9 to 5 - Fri., Sat. 9 to 7
11530 MACK AVE. (N. St. Jean)
PHONE 673-2880 DETROIT, MICH.
MRS. RICHMOND, OWNER

CLARK SERVICE STATION
8911 KERCHEVAL
Detroit, Mich.
UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT
MR. FLOYD ROBINSON
DOUBLE STAMPS
ON FILL-UP
A Set of Crystal Glassware With Card

PASTEL PLASTIC CO.
CUSTOM MADE DELUXE
FURNITURE COVERS
FURNITURE &
UPHOLSTERY CLEANING
EXPERT WORKMANSHIP
EXCELLENT SERVICE
PENSIONS & A.D.C.
ORDERS ACCEPTED
CALL NITE OR DAY
341-3575
FREE ESTIMATE
10539 PURITAN AT XWAY
DETROIT, MICH.
JAMES GOUZENS

FBI Wiretap Heard Mafia Decide Not to Attack Muslim Construction Worker

Following are excerpts from transcript of electronic recordings made by the Federal Bureau of Investigation dated May 24, 1965.

These documented recordings, as the accompanying story shows, verify the fact that even the notorious Mafia think twice before abusing the follower of The Honorable Elijah Muhammad.

The FBI account appeared in the June 14, 1969 edition of the New York Times.

NK 2461-C (refers to FBI agent doing the wiretapping), in an advisory dated May 24, 1965, gives the F.B.I. the following information:

ROSARIO COCCHIARO, on May 24, 1964, was assaulted with a shovel by Matthew Shumate, a Newark N.O.I. (Nation of Islam) (the Black Muslims consider themselves a sect of the Nation of Islam) and suffered broken ribs and a collapsed lung. Rosario was hospitalized until May 26, 1966. Rosario and Shumate had a fight at a construction job in the Elizabeth, N.J. area.

The DeCavalante "family" was initially infuriated by Shumate's action due to Rosario's father, Frank Cocchiaro, being a DeCavalante "family" member. Frank asked for "satisfaction" and meetings were held to determine the family's retaliation measures. It was decided at first that Shumate would be physically beaten. Then it was decided that Shumate was to be murdered with a knife to make it look like a "nigger job."

IT WAS ALSO considered to murder Shumate by using a pistol, due to Malcolm X being murdered by this method. In back of all this murderous intent was the specter of the N.O.I. learning that Shumate would have been murdered by the DeCavalante family and the possibility that the N.O.I. might retaliate in vengeance and cause an all-out war in the Elizabeth, N.J. area.

DeCavalante met with Frank Majuri, his underboss, on June 1, 1965, and at this time DeCavalante said he had met with Carlo Gambino that day and had told Carlo of this matter. Gambino told DeCavalante that a La Cosa Nostra member can ask for satisfaction in such an instance, but he doesn't have to get it if there is a risk of destroying the borgata (family). Based on what DeCavalante told him, Gambino recommended that any retaliation be held up for two to three months.

DeCavalante and Majuri, from their conversation, now appear to be quite ready to hold retaliation in this matter in abeyance or forgetting about it altogether. From what was said, they believe Rosario might have avoided this trouble as he started the fight, and Majuri said Rosario wasn't injured that severely.

FURTHERMORE, they said Shumate, being a Negro, wouldn't know about showing respect to DeCavalante family members or their children. Majuri asked DeCavalante if he had told Frank Cocchiaro of Gambino's suggestion in this matter. DeCavalante said he hadn't.

DeCavalante probably would have permitted almost instantaneous retaliation against Shumate if he wasn't a Muslim member. Frank Cocchiaro, not immediately known of this is the Frank Cocchiaro known to be capo in the DeCavalante family or some relative of his, had met with DeCavalante family members on May 7, 1965, and told DeCavalante that he and/or Rosario are quite willing to retaliate against Shumate on their own. Frank Cocchiaro said he didn't want to bring trouble on any other DeCavalante family member as he considered this matter to be a personal threat.

DeCavalante told him that he wouldn't permit Cocchiaro to handle any retaliation measure alone.

The following was logged by an F.B.I. employee on May 27, 1965 (X 200-4):

Sam, asks, Frank (Majuri) "what do you think?"

Do you think we should go all the way?" They are still concerned with the fact that he (Shumate) is a Black Muslim. They are thinking about possibly using Corky to pose as a cop and bring the guy out on suspicion of narcotics because he was a narcotics addict.

FRANK SUGGESTS that they wait a little while to see how the compensation case (Rosario's) works out and the stories that come out. In case the guy is

knocked off it might look like a case of vengeance if anyone told the real story about the beating.

On June 3, 1965, NK 2461-C reported the following outcome to the Rosario-Shumate incident:

CONCERNING the Shumate affair, Larry (Wolfson, DeCavalante's business partner) asked DeCavalante what would be done in retribution for his (Shumate) having hit "that kid" (Rosario) with a shovel. Sam replied, "You can't do nothing to him."



**FRIDAY NIGHT
FISH &
CHICKEN FRY
ALL YOU CAN EAT
\$1.50**

COLE SLAW
FRENCH FRIES
ONION RINGS

Served 12 Noon
Till 11 P.M.

**SHABAZZ
EAST RESTAURANT**

LIVE JAZZ SAT. & SUN.
CADILLAC AT FOREST
DETROIT, MICH.

HIS & HERS BARBER SHOP
TONSorial ARTS
8640 — 12th St. Detroit, Mich.
Phone: 871-9743
Manicure • Shoe Shine • Wig Styling
Hours: 9 A.M. - 6 P.M. Closed Sat.
OPEN SUNDAY

C. J. VARIETY
Stop! And See What We Got!
12042 LINWOOD
DETROIT, MICH.
TU 3-6336
CLARENCE H. JACKSON

YES, WE HAVE BURGLARY, ROBBERY AND THEFT
INSURANCE

**AFRO-AMERICAN FIRM ON THE MOVE
LEONARD UNDERWRITERS**

LOCATED EASTSIDE AND WESTSIDE
"SPECIALIZING IN AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE"

PHONE 961-3880

AUTO • FIRE • HOME OWNERS • BUSINESS
MORTGAGE INSURANCE • HEALTH AND LIFE

1300 Lafayette East
Detroit, Mich. 48207

18450 Livernois
Detroit, Mich. 48221

Brother Shumate Fears No Attackers Because 'Will of Allah' Rules All

By Joe Walker



MATTHEW SHUMATE
of Newark, well able to care of himself
and others as well.

NEWARK — Matthew X. Shumate is one of few Black foremen in the construction industry. In the fall of 1965 he was at work on a job in Elizabeth, New Jersey, supervising a crew of 35 laborers—five African American, the rest Italian. One day an older Black laborer was coming down the ramp with a big load of concrete and a young Italian laborer was coming up the ramp with an empty "buggy." Foreman Shumate called to the Italian to pull over to the side and let the other worker with the load by. The Italian cursed his foreman and then attempted to attack him from behind as he walked away.

THE ITALIAN lad threw a couple of punches at his Black boss, who successfully rolled the blows and responded with a couple of snarls of his own with a shovel he was carrying. The Italian sustained a couple of broken ribs and a collapsed lung, and is reportedly still receiving treatment today.

The contractor, who was on the scene and witnessed the attempted attack on Shumate, told his foreman that Shumate would have been less than a man if he hadn't defended himself.

Shumate didn't know that what happened in 1965 at the construction site had marked him to be murdered until a couple of months ago. It was then he learned by reading the papers that a Mafia "family" had discussed in several meetings how to get him. Rosario Cocchiaro, whom Shumate defended himself from in the construction site fight, is the son of Frank Cocchiaro, identified as a member of the Samuel DeCavalante crime "family."

The Mafia usually retaliates against anyone who

rightly or wrongly hurts a "family" member, but in this case there was a major factor to consider.

The DeCavalante "family's" cause for concern was that Brother Shumate is a follower of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad. The FBI report said, that the Mafia feared "an all-out war in Elizabeth," and "decided to let the incident 'cool off' for a month, and persuaded the interested family members to take no immediate action."

Of course, Shumate knew nothing of this plot to take his life in revenge until nearly four years later. Still at the time of the construction site fight and since, he feels no fear. As he puts it: "I am a strong believer in Allah and Muhammad is his Messenger. I don't believe anything could happen to me unless it is the will of Allah."

Born in South Carolina, Shumate migrated to New Jersey 25 years ago. Ever since he left the farm in 1940, he has been involved in the building trades, where a restrictive union policy keeps almost all Blacks out of the good-paying jobs and where a strong Mafia influence is present.

Shumate, who is a half inch shorter than six feet and weighs 229 pounds, still works as a foreman in the construction industry. He lives in a comfortable and beautiful home in Newark with his wife, two sons and a daughter.

One of Shumate's sons has been continuously harassed for over a year by a couple of Italian city cops—but he refuses to be provoked into any incident. Otherwise, there has been no trouble as a result of the construction site fight.

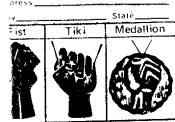
Thanks, of course, to the known membership of Shumate as a follower of Mr. Muhammad and the fear of the underworld of striking down one of the Fruit of Islam.

POWER SYMBOL



Available at Last
in
Hand Carved Mahogany
To Wear Anywhere or Display
Powerful! Black! Beautiful!
SHOW IT!

exclusively from TCB Products (2)
P.O. Box 516 F.D.R. Station
N.Y. 10022 Tel. (212) 758-8132
used in my check or money order for:
1) \$2.95 ea. 2) Medallion \$3.50 ea.
3) First \$4.50 ea. 4) 9" First \$6.75 ea.
Add 50¢ for postage & handling



Distributors Available

U.S. 'Aid' to Latin America Revealed As Bribery, Plunder and Genocide

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)
RIO DE JANEIRO—In the wake of Gov. Rockefeller's failure to "win the hearts and minds" of the American people in the southern part of the American continental regions, the U.S. Government has been forced to admit the true facts pertaining to U.S. "aid" to Latin America.

IN DOING this, the U.S. admitted almost every charge

which Latin Americans (labeled "Communists" by the U.S.) had accused them of in building up opposition to Rockefeller's visits. U.S. industrialists, militarists and other exploiters take more out of Latin American countries than they put in. The people of the southern and central American nations are being driven into deeper and deeper poverty and debt even though they are providing more land and labor for the U.S. ruling elite.

The U.S. gives hardly any direct aid. It loans money and then makes further conditions on the loans which limit their effectiveness. They say the money must be used buying high priced goods, needed or not, from the United States. These goods must be shipped in U.S. vessels and at higher rates. This enables the exploiters to bribe U.S. workers into exploiting their brothers by special arrangements with corrupt puppet union leaders.

BY PADDING JOBS and rigging prices, the government seeks to make the liberation of foreign workers seem not to be in the interest of U.S. workers.

By fixing tariffs, low quotas and other economic relationships, the U.S. big business rulers make many Latin American products too expensive to compete inside the U.S. or against U.S. goods on the world market.

This means that even in those rare instances that exploitation cannot keep a nation from producing its own goods—such as Colombian textiles—the positive effects of growing industrial gains are destroyed by an agreement of Western European governments and trade groups to "keep the natives down."

The U.S. military might, more and more nations are seeing, is called in to protect arrangements which were supposedly only economic.

This has meant that when a new government decides to change trade agreements to better an exploited people, the U.S. government almost inevitably treats the original agreements as having an almost eternal spiritual value and send in weapons and troops to back up the puppets who agree to be paid traitors.

AMERICANS in Central and South America are coming to feel that the U.S. rulers don't really believe that the term "American" applies to any people but the European ones who invaded the continent and killed off the Indian peoples by the ten millions.

Central and South Americans have been forced into a second-class continental status, just as the African North Americans have been forced into a status of second-class citizenship. The Indian and African majority in the Western Hemisphere must unite to stop European and Euro-U.S. economic crimes and the genocide that paves their way.

Health Food Special!

NATURAL
BROWN RICE

25 lbs.

\$4.75

GRADE-A LARGE EGGS
TENDER WHITE FRYERS

USDA INSPECTED



THE ONLY KIND WE SELL!

SAVE YOUR WEALTH AS WELL AS YOUR HEALTH!

SWEET, JUICY
APPLES FROM OUR FARM!

BAKED GOODS FROM
THE ULTRA NEW SHABAZZ
BAKERIES

SHABAZZ SUPERMARKET

614 EAST 71st STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.

PHONE ST 3-9846



Health Needs In Black Community On Increase

CINCINNATI—The Black community "offers the greatest untapped resource for providing manpower" to the health professions, according to the head of the National Dental Assn.

DR. JAMES C. Wallace Jr., president of the dental body said that it is becoming increasingly important for Black people to enter the medical and health professions and provide necessary service for the Black community.

The Black dental specialist added that: "Nationally, the ratio of dentists to population is

about one dentist for every 2,000 people. In the Black community however, the ratio is one dentist to every 15,000 and this ratio is steadily dropping every year."

He added that the demand for medical service will be primarily in the Black community. The need now, he said, can not be met by present resources.

Dr. Wallace, who is dental director of the Martin Luther King Health Center in Chicago's Lawndale community of on the West Side, said that dental decay was "the most widespread affliction in the indigent child population."

Government Charges Brakes By B.F. Goodrich Faulty

WASHINGTON—A watchdog agency for the federal government recently disclosed that the world's leading tire manufacturer sold them \$94,246 worth of defective brakes for a new Air Force attack plane.

THE CHARGE was made by the Government Accounting Office who has had a contract with B.F. Goodrich Co. to manufacture 267 brake assemblies for the new Air Force A7D airplanes.

GAO charged that engineers, B. F. Goodrich had falsified tests to hide defects in brakes it made.

Sen. William Proxmire, who ordered the investigation by GAO said, "The deviation resulted in a grave risk to human life."

B.F. Goodrich was subcontracted for the brake assemblies by the Ling-Temco-Vought's aeronautics division, which is building the attack planes for \$1,200,000 each. Seventy-four of the planes are scheduled to be delivered to the government.

PROXMIRE told the Congress that he called the investigation of B.F. Goodrich because:

• "There were discrepancies between the data shown in the B.F. Goodrich reports and the data shown by the test itself."

• "In our examination we noted instances where data were reported notwithstanding the fact that none were available from the test instruments."

Proxmire said that he witnessed a near-crash during testing of one of the planes. Technicians attributed the accident to faulty brakes in the craft.

B.F. Goodrich is a principal manufacturer of tires and brake assemblies for U.S. automobiles, several thousand of which were called back last year by the government because of similar faults in brake operation.

**Support
Muhammad's
Program**

TOP DOLLAR PAID

JUNK CARS

FREE TOWING

NEW - USED & REBUILT PARTS FOR MOST MAKES

TIRES - BATTERIES

MOTORS - TRANSMISSIONS

883-6350

F and J Auto Parts

1214 CANIFF - JUST EAST OF OAKLAND - DETROIT, MICH.

Science and Health

Scientists Find Higher Rate of Cancer Among Women Using Birth Control Pills

NEW YORK—Researchers are finding more and more deadly side-effects as they continue investigating the results of taking birth control pills.

A RECENT MEDICAL study has found a high prevalence of early cervical cancers among women using the controversial pill.

Scientists screened 27,508 women using the pill and 6,809 using diaphragms. After women were matched for age and other factors in the study, the researchers reported that 52 of 6,331 pill users developed a pre-cancerous condition—that should be 100 percent curable. Of the diaphragm users, 16 cases were found among 3,574 women.

British scientists have reported that the production of blood clots increased among women using the pill. The National Institute of Child Health and Development said it has validated the British finding.

The recent cancer study has been the subject of much rumor in medical circles, largely because of a delay in publication. It was sent to the Journal of the American Medical Association last November. After six months, it had not been published, and the authors sent it to the British Medical Journal May 5. It was published in the July 26 issue.

A SPOKESMAN for the A.M.A. journal said the study would have been published if the authors had been willing to allow criticisms printed at the same time.

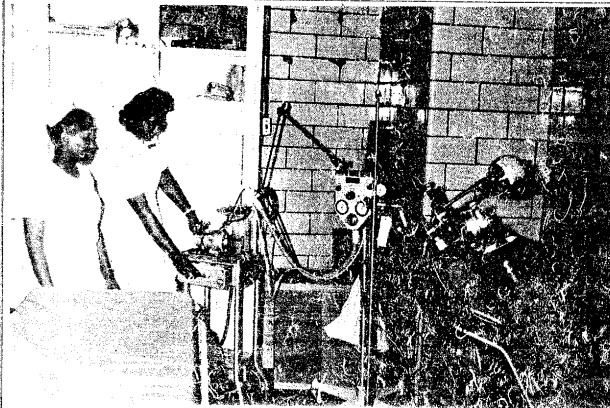
The study was sponsored by

Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer center and Planned Parenthood of New York City, which issued a joint report on the study.

Dr. Myron R. Melamed of Memorial Hospital and Sloan-Kettering, a pathologist who headed the study, has been quoted as saying the study was not published by the A.M.A. because "we could not agree on the revisions—if that is what they want to call them."

The government said it was beginning a major effort to find new methods of contraception that would be safe and effective.

THE AUTHORS describe the finding as a "small but statistically significant, difference" in the number of very early cancerous or pre-cancerous conditions of the uterine cervix.



PROVIDENT HOSPITAL nurses examine equipment to be used by technicians in All-Black Chicago hospital. Shown (l. to r.) are Rosemary Hammonds, registered nurse and Florine Jones, head nurse. Hospital has been serving medical needs of the Black community for over 40 years.

Japanese Recall Hiroshima as Millions March

TOKYO—Millions of peace marchers took to the streets during a huge display of Japanese opposition to nuclear weapons throughout "Hiroshima Week."

THE DEMONSTRATIONS took a strong stand against the present U.S. Government as well as against the Administration which chose to destroy Hiroshima as an "experiment" 25 years ago.

Marchers held up posters reading, "Away With Nuclear Weapons," "End the Security Treaty" (with the USA) and "Return Okinawa" (a Japanese island now used for military bases by the USA).

The struggle of the Japanese against nuclear weaponry has been united this year with the struggle to cut government military ties with the U.S. Government.

Newspaper industry workers and many other unions of the General Council of Japan Trade Unions have been increasingly active in opposing U.S. subversion of the Japanese government.

"THE VOICE of opposition to nuclear warfare comes from broader sections of the population than the voice of opposition to the Japan-U.S. security treaty," said Yoshiaki Yoshida, a leader of the anti-U.S. Government forces. "To boost public opinion against nuclear warfare this summer, with the year 1970 just around the corner, is sure to serve the formation of a people's united front that aims to abrogate the security treaty and bring back Okinawa."

ELI WILSON'S CLEANERS

Cleaning - Pressing - Repairing
And Alterations

We Operate Our Own Plant

MAIN STORE
12201-126 ST.
TO 8-4004

BRANCH STORES
8525 OAKLAND
3810 CHASE
DETROIT, MICH.

TRIPLE E. APPLIANCE

New & Used Household Appliances,
Gas & Electric Ranges - Refrigerators
Washers - Furniture - TV's, Etc

Housing & Moving

9240 - 12th St. Detroit, Mich.
Phone: 869-8604

E. ELLIS, PROP.

FOR FAIR, HONEST
REAL ESTATE CONTACT
JESSE MCCURTIS (Agent)

MILLER BROK. REALTY
P.A.A.-V.A. TERMS

10000 E. 12th St. Detroit, Mich.
Call 871-1111 or 928-4000

J. & R. BAKERY

Servicing in Home Made Pies, Beef Pies,
Wheat Cakes, Buns, Waffles & Biscuits Cakes

8813 GRATIOT, also 11639 EDWARDS
DETROIT, MICH. Phone: 972-8510

JOHN J. & ROSE E. J. PROP.

OPENS

THE 37 FLAVOR

UNITY ICE CREAM

PARLOR

AT 8811 GRATIOT

HOURS 10 A.M. TO 10 P.M.

A FLAVOR FULL PLACE

Louisiana 'Birth Control' Clinics Model For Genocide Plans in Africa

NEW ORLEANS—Louisiana officials have vowed to follow to the letter federal government plans to initiate birth control ex-

termination programs in the Black community.

REPORTS indicate that across the state of Louisiana, which is

a stronghold of white Christian Catholicism and conservatism, birth control clinics are dispensing a record number of birth-stoppage pills to the poor.

In 35 out of 64 parishes (Louisiana counties), "pill mills" have stepped-up timetables to ensnare an estimated 130,000 healthy Afro-American and poor women.

So far, the past 16 months of operation have reaped grim results in the Black community.

Already, births within low-income families have declined 32 per cent.

The results are horrifying, but plans for the future only hold worse.

Louisiana state officials still regard the present birth control program as "limited." Despite the already devastating statistics, their goal is to implement complete "birth control" schemes in every state and county in America.

Dr. Joseph D. Beasley, director of the Louisiana Family Planning Program, said that if the project continues as planned "America can provide family planning for its poor, nationwide, in five years."

Not only will the Louisiana program set the pace for America, but it may set a precedent for the world.

ENORMOUS INTEREST in Louisiana's birth genocide program is being shown by officials of foreign countries. Western European World Bank officials, who form the world's global money and land control class, have shown an interest in transporting Louisiana's birth control program abroad.

Spurred by former U.S. Sec. of Defense Robert McNamara, they

Deadly Sterilization Plot Preys on India's Youths

BOSTON—While mainly British and U.S. looters continue to drain India's resources, using cheap labor of the impoverished masses to buttress their plunder, large sums are being plowed into the country to back a genocidal sterilization scheme.

With a population of 500 million and a growth rate of 2.5 per cent or about 13 million annually, India will have one billion people before the end of the century unless population growth is checked.

As previously observed, such a mammoth population would constitute a formidable revolutionary force to oust white Christian exploiters.

THERE IS a mounting fear among Westerners that India's population explosion will result in confiscation of all property held by foreigners, and redistribution of land among the people. Already efforts are being made to insure the flow of wealth out of the country, into the pockets of U.S. and European "investors."

Without question, the population boom in India constitutes a major threat to the Western powers that are getting fat off of India's resources.

Nearly six million Indian men and women—more adults than live in half the other nations of the world—have been induced to submit to sterilization.

The basic treachery of the scheme is apparent in the methods used to induce men and women to submit to surgery that will terminate for life their ability to become parents.

THE PROGRAM calls for sterilization incentive pay, ranging from \$1.67 cents for a man in his thirties, to \$2.89 for a 14-year-old boy. Also, "ropers," men and boys used to persuade others to submit to the surgery, are given \$1.18 per victim, paid only after the man or woman has been operated on.

In an interview here at the 1969 World Health Assembly, India's pro-West health and family planning secretary, B. P. Patel, estimated that more than 10 million births have been averted in India through surgery.

THE RESULT is a steep drop in mortality rates and a steady rise in life expectancy from 31 years to 52 years.

With foreign draining of India's resources terminated, the country would be well able to accommodate the population rise. But foreign "investors" would rather push the genocidal sterilization scheme than risk loss of their lucrative plunder.

Mainly U.S. funds are being used to operate the so-called family planning centers. In 1966 there were 5,000 main centers and 20,000 subcenters scattered throughout rural India.

Patel said India now has nearly 100 million couples of child-bearing age, and he hopes to strip a large percentage of them of their ability to become parents within the next few years.

BY WIPING OUT the population in this genocidal scheme, Western powers hope to wipe out the threat to their own selfish interests.



Jordanian Pilots Train in Pakistan

CAIRO—Jordan's King Hussein recently said that Jordan was getting fighter and bomber airplanes from the U.S., but is training its pilots in Pakistan "as a precautionary measure."

He was replying to a question at a recent press conference concerning whether or not Jordan was fearful that its military secrets would be transmitted to Israel if Jordan continued to get arms from the West.

ARCHITECTS • ENGINEERS DRAFTSMEN • CITY PLANNERS* WE NEED YOU*

FLOYD B. McKISSICK*
(Former National Director of CORE)

is looking for **BLACK** Technicians to
help build and design:

SOUL CITY*

the **BLACK** orientated city that is to be built in
Warren County, North Carolina

At last you have the opportunity to be able to maximize your
skills and education in a meaningful field of employment.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION
OR FOR APPOINTMENTS FOR INTERVIEWS

CALL:

MR. SKIP TOLBERT
666-3983 (212)

MAIL RESUME:

SOUL CITY
c/o McKissick Enterprises, Inc.
360 West 125th Street (Suite 8)
New York, New York 10027

DO YOU SUFFER FROM
ARTHRITIS, RHEUMATISM,
MUSCULAR ACHES &
PAINS, AND TIRED FEET?

**Curtis RUBBING
OIL**

A PEANUT
PRODUCT

TRY IT TODAY!

"People all over the country are testifying to its effectiveness against pains of arthritis and rheumatism, as well as for muscle soreness and aching feet."

Dr. George Washington Carver's
greatest gift for the relief of pain.
See for yourself!

**A. W. CURTIS
LABORATORIES**

454 Farnsworth RI 8-4692 Detroit 2, Mich.

SALESMEN WANTED
BECOME A SALESMAN IN YOUR AREA



Marine Exposes Army Crimes

(Continued from page 15)

illegal entry into the hospital dispensary section of the brig. But the charge was never pressed.

After the riot, the food improved somewhat and they got some new personnel to improve running the place. But there was another change harder to pinpoint but more important.

The leaders of the rebellion were the Black guys. After we had taken over the brig they began to hold court on white guys who had shown racism and I got worried about the situation. Most of the Black guys were friends of mine but you couldn't talk to them then.

It looked as if it might turn out bad.

But it didn't work out that way.

INSTEAD, after it was over there was a new and deeper sense of unity and comradeship among the guys, Black and white.

There was also a new feeling of strength. We'd taken over the brig. Sure, they had overpowered us this time.

But who knows what might happen next time?

Black GI Foe of Army To Speak in Chicago

The Third World Committee—a coalition of African, Latin, Arab and other Third World organizations—has announced that Ex-Pvt. Andrew Pulley will be the featured speaker at a meeting on Sunday, Aug. 10, at 2 p.m., 75 E. 35th St., in Chicago.

PULLEY is one of the Fort Jackson, S. Carolina GIs whom the U.S. Army unsuccessfully tried to court martial for speaking out against war and racism in the army. He is now on a speaking tour for the GI Civil Liberties Defense Committee.

The Third World Committee invited Pulley to speak because "the war against Viet Nam hurts Third World people in the United States, too."

"By the racist draft into the army, by using our tax money to destroy the Vietnamese people rather than providing jobs, rebuilding our cities, education and generally a standard of living fit for humans... We can't escape from the war, so we must organize to stop it."

The Committee made it clear that it does not oppose the war merely because there are many poor people among Third World nationalities in this country. It is the duty of all people who respect life, regardless of their nationality or economic condition, to oppose the war the committee pointed out.

ACTIONS against the war to be discussed at the meeting include: "education about the war on the campus and in the community—mass rallies, workshops; the draft and fighting for your rights in the army; demonstrations; student strikes."

Host for Pulley's speech is the Black Liberation Alliance, a member of the Third World Committee for Solidarity with Viet Nam.

Of United States' Viet Nam Policy

Dear Editor:

Please find me a space in your paper to publish this article for me. I have just been introduced to your paper that you are a strong believer in One Strong United Africa. I am very grateful for all you have been saying about this tragic situation.

American Government standards are not understandable to us at all, and we do not trust them so they must leave us

alone. I enclose herewith one of my photographs, please send back when finished with it. I admire your paper very much, and I strongly appreciate your stand in the suffering of the Black Race. LONG LIVE MUHAMMAD SPEAKS AND ONE AFRICA.

Sincerely yours,
Oludapo Sobomohin

THE AKBAR PASTRY SHOP
MEAT PIES - CAKES
AND SANDWICHES
Carry Out & Delivery Service
CALL 231-9194
10214 Superior Ave.
Cleveland, Ohio

WE HAVE THE BEST PRICES
FOR THE QUALITY
EASY CREDIT TERMS
Including The New Central Card
AHMAD'S FURNITURE
12338 SUPERIOR AVE.
451-4333 CLEVELAND, OHIO

SHABAZZ RESTAURANT & BAKERY
HOME OF ORIGINAL BEAN PIES
Cleveland's newest and semi-ultramodern Asiatic restaurant. We serve Asiatic style and American cooked foods.
12434 SUPERIOR AVE.
MU 1-9841 CLEVELAND, OHIO
OPEN 24 HOURS



SUING U.S. CONGRESS for damages is Wayne L. Smith, 21, who lost an eye while serving with Army in Viet Nam. Smith said the Army listed him as a deserter, although he was honorably discharged. He pointed out that FBI agents arrested him on the deserter warrant, but apologized after he produced his discharge papers.

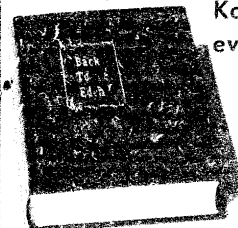
Science Plans

NEW YORK — The fictional creature of that German madman, Dr. Frankenstein, bears his master's name forever. Apparently, there may soon be a countless number of very real "frankensteins" in Western society, if the dreams of many other western scientists can be realized.

THE RHAIN-CHILDREN of numerous prominent Western scientists may someday include stocks of men born with no legs; some born with prehensile monkey-like feet and tails; others with four legs each and projecting, insect-like eyes; some will be bred as stocky, robust dwarfs. There is even mention, by such men as Stanford University's Dr. Lederberg, that human and animal genes will someday be mixed to produce para-human "slaves," or chimeras, of "varying proportions of human, sub-human and hybrid tissue." One wonders which present stocks of men will be preferred for these "sub-human" experiments.

NEW from Books and Things

Over 300 exotic African, Arabian, and Kosher recipes to delight every member of your family!



BE-1
BACK TO EDEN
by Jeffro Kloss

HEALING HERBS, HOME REMEDIES,
DIET AND HEALTH \$7.50 Ea.

A-42—ARE YOU WHAT YOU EAT... \$2.25

H-20—HOW TO EAT SAFELY... 2.25

D-32—SUPER DRUG STORY... 4.95



C-27
CHINESE KOSHER COOK BOOK \$2.95

I-7
ITALIAN KOSHER COOK BOOK \$2.95

F-23
FOOD FROM THE ARAB WORLD \$5.95

A-53
THE AFRICAN COOK BOOK \$4.95

ISLAMIC LITERATURE

M-2—MANUAL OF HADITH—M. Ali... \$4.75
S—QURANIC LAWS—M. Vafiq... 3.15
54A—SECRETS OF THE SELF—M. Iqbal... 2.25
50—BOOK OF KNOWLEDGE—N. Faris... 5.50
34A—MYSTERIES OF FASTING—N. Faris... 1.40
73—CHRISTIANITY IN HISTORY—A. Arhar... 3.95

GENERAL

T-15—THEY CAME IN CHAINS—Redding... \$2.45
C-7—CAPITALISM & SLAVERY—E. Williams... 1.85
D-33—DARK DAY IN GHANA—Nkrumah... 1.25
R-24—REVOLUTIONARY WAR—Nkrumah... 1.50
A-57—WORLD AND AFRICA—Dubois... 2.45
B-7—BLACK NATIONALISM—E. Sdom... .75
A-48—100 AMAZING FACTS ABOUT THE NEGRO... 1.15

MAIL COUPON TODAY:

Books and Things, 117 Lenox Ave., New York, N.Y. 10026

Gentlemen: Enclosed is my money order for \$_____ to cover the cost of the following books which I have circled.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____

STATE _____

ZIP _____



CM-3
FOR CHILDREN FUN WHILE LEARNING BLACK HISTORY
1st Ea. + 25c Postage

South Africa Herding Blacks Into 'Ghetto Cities'

(Continued from page 7)

abandoned by the ruling white Nationalist party as being insufficient in keeping the races apart.

Mabopane is to be larger in area than the capital, Pretoria. Located 15 miles north of that city's boundary, it will occupy the area which is now Tswana Homeland, stretching from the townships of Garankuwa to Tembisa—near Hammanskraal. It will be designed to house more than 350,000 people and is to function administratively as a sister city to Pretoria.

THE OTHER development is being called Romohlakwana, near Matatiele. Also a self-contained town, it will serve a population of between 40,000 to 500,000 and will be administered by the Transkei government.

Surveying of the first 500 residential plots has been completed, as well as plots for churches, businesses, schools and offices for the Transkeian government. The town will have a business center, hotels, garages, and light industry.

The development of these all-Black towns is in accord with a broad governmental program for industrial building development, which declares that once a border industrial area has been proclaimed, industrial townships are to be developed with all essential services—electricity, water, roads, rail sidings and telephone systems.

Factories in the area will

LITTLE AFRICAN boys in the horrors of South Africa, who have left home to make their own are commonplace. They wander in small packs, living where they can, in drainpipes, parks, junk yards, anywhere . . . Often they are called "City

be constructed to the specification of the clients, with the Industrial Development corporation bearing the full costs. The premises are then leased to industrialists with an option to buy.

But it is in housing that the line of demarcation is drawn. Housing for Black Africans will be provided in a separate area by the Department of Bantu Administration and Development. Quarters for "key" white personnel will be erected by industrialists with funds and technical assistance provided by the government.

All the border industry areas are situated close to the areas where the Black Africans live.



Orphans", and in HOUSE OF BONDAGE, Ernest Cole depicts their plight, and the misused Black family with compassion and understanding.



HISTORIC PHOTO SHOWS white supremacist police force in infamous massacre of Black population of Sharpsville, South Africa. Now these native Blacks are being herded in ghetto "cities."

Save more!
at **YOUR SUPERMARKET!**

SALE BEGINS THURS., AUG. 7 TO WED., AUG. 13th

MEAT DEPT.

U.S. CHOICE & PRIME

CUBE STEAKS.....99¢ lb.

LEAN, MEATY

CHICKEN BREASTS.....39¢ lb.

PRODUCE—FROM OUR FARM

"Not Organically Grown—Fresh From The Soil"

Sweet Red Ripe Watermelons 7½¢ lb.

Fresh Turnips & Mustard Greens 15¢, 2 lbs. 29¢

Cooking Apples 10¢ lb.

Fresh Cabbage 8¢ lb.

FRESH BAKERY DAILY

Bread, Rolls, Pies, Cookies,
Short cakes, Pound Cakes,
Cream Pies



STORE HOURS DAILY
8:00 A.M. TO 7:00 P.M.
SUNDAY 8:00 A.M. TO 2:00 P.M.

SUPER

YOUR

MARKET

PAY YOUR LIGHT, GAS,
& WATER BILLS HERE
... ANOTHER SERVICE FROM **YOUR.**

8345 S. COTTAGE GROVE AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.

FROZEN FOOD

Banquet Dinners—All Varieties 3/1.00

Queen Of Scot Poly Bag 1½ lb.—Mixed Veg.,
Peas & Carrots, Peas, Cut Beans, Corn 39¢

GROCERY

Marcal Napkins—Assted. 160 ct. . . 2/35-6/1.00

Fab King 99¢

Crystal White Liquid qt. 39¢

Hills Bros. Coffee—All Grinds 2 lbs. 1.21

Miracle Whip Salad Dressing 48 oz. 75¢

Motts Applesauce 35 oz. 39¢

Coca Cola—Tab—Fresca 6 cans 79¢

Star Kist Tuna #½ Can 29¢

Duncan Hines Cake Mix—All Flavors 3/1.00

Scot Lad Saltines 1 lb box 5/1.00

Scot Lad: Corn—Cr. or W.K., Beans & Peas
#303 Can 8/1.00

Domino Sugar 5 lbs. 59¢

Crisco Shortening 3 lbs. can 75¢

DELI and DAIRY

Scot-Lad Margarine 2/29, 7/5

Grove Fresh Papaya

Juice Drink 4/5

Hungry Jack Biscuits 5/5

N.C. Group Opens Academy To Prepare Black Scholars

RALEIGH, N.C. — A special school has been established to provide the academic backbone for Black students who want to enter college.

THE COMMISSION FOR Racial Justice, an agency of the New York-based United Church of Christ, established the school in a small tract of land just outside Raleigh at Franklinton Center, a former boarding camp. Organizers for the Commission have been working in the Raleigh-Durham Black community over a year in the areas of legal justice, housing and welfare. Their most recent victory was in obtaining a stay of execution for a 17 year-old girl accused of murder.

The Transitional Academy was opened by the Commission to "bridge the gap" between the Black students last year of high school and entrance to college.

Ricardo Robinson, the Commission's public relations manager stated that the program will serve "all non-white students" in the Raleigh, N.C. area including Chinese, Latin American, Indian and Black people.

The school will open officially August 14 with 75 students and 11 teachers.

President of the academy is Rev. Charles W. Samuels, a local minister active in the work of the Commission for Racial Justice.

Programs at the academy will cover "all basic subjects," President Smith said, with a special unit working Black history and culture into the curriculum.

"These students will attend this program 12 months a year, six days a week, eight hours a day in order to prepare themselves for their mark in the college community," President Samuels stated.

'Unity in Grape Boycott'



BOYCOTT OF California grapes has drawn wide support of U.S. citizens who oppose criminal profiteering at expense of farm laborers and their families. Here Eliseo Medina (l.) of the United Farm Workers union confers with Rev. Mrs. Willie Barrow

of SCLC's Operation Breadbasket, about picketing and boycotting of Jewel Food Stores, which, along with the U.S. Defense Dept., is a major opponent of workers' grape boycott.

(Photo: SCLC)

Classified

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, PURSUANT to an Act in relation to the use of an assumed name in the conduct of transaction of business in this state, as amended, that a certificate was filed by the undersigned with the County Clerk of Cook County, File No. B-20035 on the 4th day of August 1969 under the assumed name of The Village Of Baghdad with place of business located at 16 No. Cicero, Chicago, Ill. The true name and address of owner is George Akbar, 16 No. Cicero, Chicago, Ill.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY

'TIRED OF WORKING FOR THE MAN' Big profits \$2 a day predicted in African Culture Imports. Cash \$5 in one the fastest growing Black industry across the country today.

Start your own Import Business. Afro-Shop, Black Boutique or Mail-Order Business. Goods are shipped directly to you eliminating the middle-man. Send for our exclusive 'Directory of African Exports', listing nearly 200 reliable African dealers of Fabrics (African Prints), Wood Carvings, Jewelry, Skins, Drums, Household Furnishings, etc. Custom regulations and how to import also included. To receive your copy of our 'Directory of African Exports' send only \$10.00 cash, check or money order to:

J. & D. Marketing Research
P. O. Box 803
Washington, D. C. 20011

NAME
ADDRESS
CITY STATE ZIP

'TIED CHICKEN CARRY-OUT AND DRIVE-IN' Doing over \$1,000 per month. New building in South Shore area. Real money maker for aggressive couple. Will finance responsible party. Will teach business if desired. Good taste available. Call 752-1412 Chicago, Ill.

10 DAILY WRITING SHORT ARTICLES or Home. Begin immediately. Copyrighted report Reveals How and Where. Send \$1.00. Manor-Pickford Co., Dept. SA-300, 2747 Schofield, Detroit, Mich. 48217.

MAKE MONEY ON GOVERNMENT SURPLUS. How and Where to Buy. Directory of Surplus Offices. Sale Terms. Mail Order Items. Send \$1.00. Manor-Pickford Co., Dept. GS-200, 2747 Schofield, Detroit, Michigan 48217.

CATALOG BOOK
99.70 CATALOG FROM LARGEST BLACK owned book store in America. Send \$5 to Vaughn's Book Store 12122 Dexter Detroit, Mich.

IN INDIANAPOLIS, IND.
VISIT
MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
at 2905 N. CLIFTON
WEDNESDAY 8:00 P.M.
EVERY SUNDAY 2:00 P.M.

WHILE YOU WAIT
First Class Shoe Repairing
SHABAZZ FAMILY SHOE
STORE & SHOE REPAIR
Also Leather Accessories For Sale
PHONE: 541-9659
13421 Swasey Ave. Cleveland, Ohio
PROF. JAMES X HAYES

INSTRUCTIONS

LEARN THE ARABIC LANGUAGE AT home by magnetic recording tapes. Write: Languages Limited, P.O. Box 22792, Houston, Texas 77052.

SERVICE MISCELLANEOUS

To: Amer Investment & Loans Consultants P.O. Box 218, St. George, New York 10001. Men-Women Need Help in business, info, money, counsel? We'll help you if you write us your exact reason for loan. Also clear debts and secure credit. Loans for any good reason from \$100 to \$75,000. Fee from \$2.50 to \$5—guaranteed results and knowledge. WE ARE NOT A LOAN COMPANY, but we have contacts that you could never find in your local telephone directory across the nation (ACT NOW).

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

EXCELLENT BOUTIQUE ITEMS QUICK selling handmade beaded jewelry, Earrings, necklaces, bracelets—also, colorful Styles each item \$5.00/DJ. Wholesale only, send \$1.50 for each sample, specify item. Write: Check no. P. Street Original Reads, P.O. Box 188, Hub Station, Bronx, N.Y. 10455.

JAZZ FANS COMPLETE JAZZ ALBUMS on pre-recorded magnetic recording tapes for use in regular tape recorders. Five and seven inch reels, J and K, L.P. For listings write: TUNES UNLIMITED, P.O. Box 22792, Houston, Texas 77052.

PERSONALIZED USEFUL ITEMS FOR HOME, office, income opportunities. Write: Woodhouse International Co. 258 East 25th St. Long Beach, Calif. 90806.

ROOM FRAGRANCE FROM INDIA. Jasmine — Orr. Nac. Write: Emporium 1979 Covle, Detroit, Mich. 48225.

SALESMAN WANTED

WANTED
Xmas Card Sales Representative for Black owned Greeting Card Manuf. Make \$25 in your spare time. Work your own hours. Mail \$1.99 for display materials and brochures to: HB Productions, 501 Fine Arts Bldg, 58 W. Adams, Detroit, Mich. 48226.

SELL BLACK MANUFACTURERS CLEAN Products, high commission. Advance Distributing Co. P.O. Box 1941, Detroit Mich. 48201 (313) UN 32002.

CHILD CARE
SINGLE WOMAN TO CARE FOR ONE school age child. Light housekeeping. Must live-in. Private room and small salary. Call 274-1149, Chicago, Ill.

COMMUNITY HARDWARE
PAINTS—TOOLS—GLAZING—REPAIRS
GENERAL HOUSEHOLD NEEDS
12322 Superior Ave.
BRO. RICHARD X OWEN
PHONE: 451-3353
HRS: 8:00 A.M. TO 7:00 P.M.

UNITY-SUPREME DELIVERY
WE WILL DELIVER—
ENVELOPE TO 20,000 POUNDS
FENDER REPAIRS - PAINTING
Convenient Bank Financing
6504 Euclid Ave. Cleveland, Ohio
431-9146 Res. 268-2911
431-4451 Ask for Al

TO: The patrons of Your Supermarket and Salaam Restaurant

from

The Honorable Elijah Muhammad

Messenger of Allah

WE THANK the public for its patronage of YOUR Supermarket (8145 South Cottage Grove) and SALAAM Restaurant (8300 South Cottage Grove.)

We will soon have all the plans for these two places carried out to your enjoyment.

The food in both places (YOUR Supermarket and SALAAM Restaurant) is about the best we can find.

At the present time, we are trying to supply them with our own farm raised chickens. I am sure once you taste them, you will want to eat none other than YOUR Supermarket chickens.

I had not eaten a half chicken at one time in many years, until last week when I dined off some of our farm-raised chickens and I still had a taste for the other half (smile). And, the prices are right. Just try one for yourself.

We hope to give you, this year, fresh vegetables of all kinds, from the farm. We hope also to give you, sometime this year, your own farm raised meat, such as beef and lamb, and your own milk and butter.

If you would only unite and get behind me, Allah Will set you in heaven at once.

Eat the good things of life from YOUR Supermarket and SALAAM Restaurant! Enjoy yourself in an atmosphere of peace and cleanliness, without the foul atmosphere found in many places.

Soon, we will have the proper laborers who will give to you proper and lovely service, as you desire. We have to experiment with those who claim that they are qualified for such service.

We pray that you will forgive us for any past disservice in these two establishments.

Write us and tell us what you think of YOUR Supermarket and SALAAM Restaurant (which means peace). Do any criticizing that you like and we will do our utmost to correct any mistakes that you point out to us. We are your brothers and sisters. Let us live together.

Thank you very much for your patronage.

Why Urban Renewal is Seen As Black Removal

By Lonnie Kashif
(Muhammad Speaks Washington Bureau)
WASHINGTON, D.C.—Would you like to wake up to the noise of a bulldozer crashing through your bedroom?

THE THOUGHT, nightmarish as it seems, has become a living reality and a terrifying threat for thousands of Black homeowners around the country.

The bulldozers belong to one of several major construction firms employed by federal and state highway departments. Trudging behind these mammoth bulldozers, much like tank infantry in Viet Nam, happen to be pile drivers, ditch diggers and surveyors, uprooting and measuring out the terrain.

All of this is being done in the name of the Federal Highway act which is being interpreted so that unilateral destruction of moderate inner-city homes, (owned by Blacks) can proceed and the residents shamelessly displaced.

THIS CRUEL, diabolical plot, hatched in governmental circles, is hardly more graphic, and the portent more frightening than in the District of Columbia—where displacement of inner city dwellers continues at an alarming rate.

This war, as it could be called, against the right of Black people to home ownership, has been declared and initiated not only by congressional leaders, but is being backed with material and financed by the rubber, steel, automobile, asphalt, cement and general construction industries. The political arm has been the Senate and House District and Public Works Committees.

In the face of this array of notorious forces, nothing short of an act of bravery, courage, political and militant savvy could be attributed to any group who could even temporarily halt the steamrollers and yellow-helmeted highway crews.

BUT AMAZINGLY, just such an organization exists in the district. And with almost unbelievable ingenuity, this group brought to a halt the construction of ma-

jor freeways and arteries, and forced the "reopening" of at least two of 69 homes already confiscated by the district government more than a year ago.

This group is aptly known as the Emergency Committee on the Transportation Crisis, and is headed by F. H. Booker, 28, a militant Black man, whose rhetoric and firebrand tactics oftentimes frightens middle-class "Negroes," who have suddenly awakened to a threat against their own "plush" environment and now offer their support.

Interviewed by MUHAMMAD SPEAKS, Booker explained, "unless people are directly threatened by these oppressive forces, they will not move to fight the oppressor."

"THE MIDDLE CLASS is hard to mobilize, for instance on things such as police brutality because this is too remote for them. They are not directly threatened."

Booker sees the continuing encroachment upon the land and property of Blacks as perhaps having the side-effect of driving Black militants and moderates together in a common struggle. "The middle class can now realize what the struggle for freedom is all about," he said.

Through this process of displacement, Blacks are losing political leverage and civic unity, the young ECTC chairman declares. In cases where the poor Black homeowners are displaced, it amounts to the equivalent of instant "refugee camps in another part of the city."

WHEN BLACK middle class homeowners are displaced, they are usually driven to integrated suburbs, where their political and social voice becomes nil.

(Continued on page 28)



FIGHTING ANNIHILATION of Black homes by District of Columbia road-planners are R. H. Booker (foreground) and Sammie Abdullah Abbott. The two are seen during an

anti-freeway civic meeting. Booker is leader of the Emergency Committee on the Transportation Crisis. Abbott is serving as public relations officer.

Seek Quality Growth, High Yield Of Rice Crop That's Insect, Virus Free

MANILA, The Philippines—Rice, a staple commodity in many areas of the world, has caught the attention of scientists who are seeking to grow a strain that is resistant to insects and a collection of viruses that cause serious diseases to the grain.

BY GENETIC manipulation,

scientists at the International Rice Research Institute, have crossed two strains of rice and produced a hybrid that is said to be resistant to at least two insects—the green leafhopper and the brown planthopper—as well as the viruses which they carry.

Working with 10,000 lines of rice in the institute's collection, the scientific team of Dr. M. D. Pathak, chief entomologist at the institute, and Drs. C. H. Cheng and M. E. Fortuno, tested each for its resistance to another insect, the rice stem borer.

On the basis of these tests, 1,000 varieties were additionally screened for resistance to the virus-carrying planthopper and leafhopper. Out of this group, one strain was found to have survived damage by an infestation of brown planthoppers.

Other strains, including the IR-8, which was developed at the institute in 1962, proved to be resistant to the green leafhopper. On the basis of their findings, scientists theorized that the insect- and virus-resistant strains

either produced or synthesize materials that were toxic to the insects and the viruses, or were lacking in some vital nutrient.

CROSSING AN IR-8 (green leafhopper-resistant) strain with a brown planthopper-resistant strain, produced a hybrid that retained the good qualities of the IR-8, and at the same time provided resistance to the two insects.

The IR-8 strain itself was originally formed by crossing an Indonesian rice plant with a Taiwan strain, to give the plant a short stature and upright leaves, suitable for growth in the tropics. However, despite its superiority over other strains, it produces inferior grain, and lacks resistance to certain diseases.

THE IR-8 strain is the eighth cross to be tried by the institute. Its short upright leaves allow water to run off quickly, and the sunlight to penetrate to the lower leaves.

In addition, the plant was shortened to enable it to remain standing longer, and given a thick stem as a protection against heavy rains and winds.

What the institute hopes to achieve eventually is the development of a group of varieties that are resistant to all the important rice diseases, as well as the principal insect pests. Like wise, the goal is to produce broad varieties with grains of different sizes and shapes to suit the preferences of rice consumers around the world.

SHABAZZ DRY CLEANING & LAUNDRY
ALL WORK IS COMPLETE AT OUR PLANT
12419 SUPERIOR AVE. CLEVELAND, OHIO
PHONE: 541-9630
FOR PICKUP AND DELIVERY

SHABAZZ SUPERMARKET
Groceries for Particular People
Beef Lamb Veal Fish & Poultry
Fresh Fruits & Vegetables Daily
VISIT OUR HEALTH BAR
12426 SUPERIOR AVE.
Cleveland, Ohio 681-9677

ASIATIC RESTAURANT.
BEAN PIE - DINNERS - BEAN SOUP
ALSO RICE
PHONE: 421-9209
6313 Cedar Ave. Cleveland, Ohio
Bro. John SX Sit. Mary 17X

BUY YOUR INSURANCE FROM THE MAN YOU KNOW

VIRGIL E. BROWN
INSURANCE
1214 EAST 105th
CLEVELAND, OHIO
PHONE: 229-6444

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS ON RADIO
DAILY
IN LOS ANGELES
(MON. THRU FRI.)
10:00 P.M.
SUN. 7:30 A.M.
IN LOS ANGELES, CALIF.
KTYM-fm DIAL 103.9



DETROITERS

FRESH FISH DAILY
DEXTER
FISH MARKET
& GROCERIES
11326 DEXTER
AT COLLINGWOOD
PHONE 869-7826
ASK FOR DAVID
DETROIT, MICH.

Growing Section of Israeli Youths In Opposition to Its Arab Policy

TEL AVIV, Israel—Just as an increasing number of U.S. citizens oppose their government's criminal war in Viet Nam, more and more Israeli citizens, are critical of the oppression and murder their government is committing against Palestinians and other Middle-Eastern citizens.

ONE EXAMPLE of this opposition was revealed in an interview given to the Israeli periodical, "This Week in Kibbutz Ha'artzi," which is published by the Kibbutz (a communal cooperative) Hashomer Hatzair.

Moshe Oren, a former Israeli paratrooper, returned to the kibbutz after serving three years in his government's army.

He said of the Israeli occupation of Arab lands: "I think it is important not to forget that there rises no nice smell from this. The opposite is true: it stinks. Yes, precisely so."

"When one goes to their (Arabs) towns," Oren said, "there is no difference whether those are French paratroopers in Algeria or Israeli paratroopers in the West Bank or the Gaza Strip—it turns out that the whole matter is just beginning to stink. Just beginning."

"Whoever believes that this has no influence that contaminates the soul only deludes himself."

The young Israeli said that having to keep guard against all Arabs "irrespective of age and sex" takes the heart out of anyone with "the aspect of a normal human being."

Several other Israelis recently spoke out against their Western-non-colonialist government. A representative to Israel's con-

gress, the Knesset, Uri Avneri has estimated that more than 500 Arabs are illegally imprisoned in Nabulus, and at least the same number are reportedly held by Israeli police in Jerusalem.

AND LIKE South Africa, Portugal, the U.S., Spain, Rhodesia (Zimbabwe) and other white supremacist-controlled governments, the Israeli government has adopted McCarthyite, Red-Scare tactics to silence opposition. Several people—Arab and Jewish—have been placed under "compulsory residence orders" for expressing "Communist" opinions.

Yeshayahu Leibovitch, a professor of Hebrew University who comes from Poland, showed why the Israelis have resorted to the

anti-Communist tactic.

Leibovitch told a Paris magazine (Le Monde) correspondent that he refused to go into the occupied territories.

"It brings back so many horrible memories that I find it unbearable," Leibovitch said, recalling the Nazi occupation of Poland during his youth.

"Today we blow up houses, tomorrow we shall be compelled to set up concentration camps," he said.

Reports indicate that some Israeli soldiers are now refusing duty in occupied lands, just as U.S. soldiers are refusing to fight in Viet Nam, the French reporter said. Those who do go into the occupied areas find that the concentration camps have already been set-up; the only thing missing now are the gas chambers.

Attempt To Save Portuguese Defector

PARIS—Portuguese organizations here have appealed for support to defend Eduardo Cruzeiro, a former Portuguese soldier who deserted the colonial army rather than fight African freedom fighters, now in the hands of Fascist police in Spain. The Spanish courts have ruled that Cruzeiro should be extradited to Portugal. Portuguese progressive organizations in Paris say this will set a precedent endangering the lives of thousands of Portuguese who have deserted the colonial army.

VISIT
MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
2329 EAST 28th STREET
DENVER, COLORADO
Wed. 8:00 P.M., Sun. 2 P.M.



NEW WORLD CLOTHERS 5324 So. Broadway
Los Angeles, Calif. 90037
(SPECIAL SALE)
White Shirts—Fully Lined, Cotton Twill—also in Black, Brown, Green, N. Blue.
ONLY \$12.75 Lined (\$11.75 Unlined)
Send Measurements
Waist _____ Colors: —Lined
Hip 1 _____ —Unlined
Length 2 _____
(Waist to ankle) 3 _____
Do not allow for hem 4 _____
Make all Money Orders and Checks to NEW WORLD CLOTHES
NO C.O.D.

A B C FAMILY APPAREL

BELLBOTTOMS
AS LOW AS **\$2.95**

SHARKSKIN-MOHAIR-EDWARDIAN

SUITS AS LOW AS **\$40**

LADIES COMPARE OUR LOW DISCOUNT PRICES on
House Dresses, Hats and AFRO-JEWELRY

We also carry

'Your' BLACK SWEATSHIRTS

I'm Black and I'm proud
Black is Beautiful
Black America Keep on pushing
BLACK IS POWERFUL
FREEDOM NOW and others (By originals West)

4612 So. Central Ave.
Los Angeles, California

Support Muhammad Program

VISIT
MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
301 East Haley Ave.
Santa Barbara, Calif.
SUN. 2 P.M.; WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.

ARABIAN COIN PURSE
Made of Morocco Leather
with Gold Embossed Emblems
Yours for only **\$1.00**
Make Check Payable to
OTIS LEWIS
Specialty Salesman
P.O. BOX 62050
LOS ANGELES, CA 90062

VISIT
MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
10218 S. GRAHAM AVE.
WATTS, CALIFORNIA
SUN. 2 P.M.
TUES., THURS. 8 P.M.



PRODUCTS PRODUCED WITH REALISM IN MIND

MAGNIFICENT BROTHERS SHAMPOO, the mini green shampoo with hexachlorophene added to help fight germs. Another real produce product. Price: \$1.50 inside L.A., \$2.00 outside L.A.

For **MAGNIFICENT BROTHERS PRODUCT** information in the following areas, please contact the following distributors: (UNITY IS THE KEY)

Bro. Vandell Kennedy
7518 W. 7th
Phone 343-8365
Detroit, Michigan

J&J Distributors
c/o Bro. Joel Nero
2127 Swepe Parkway
Kansas City, Missouri

Bro. Nathaniel Collins
Forward Move Beauty Supply Inc.
411 Jackson St.
Las Vegas, Nevada

<p>Shampoo \$1.50 Outside L.A. \$2.00 Enclosed is money order <input type="checkbox"/> or check <input type="checkbox"/> Please send me _____ (circle) With free catalog</p> <p>Name _____ Address _____ City _____ State _____ Zip _____</p>	<p>Oil glycerine spray \$2.00 Outside L.A. \$2.50 Enclosed is money order <input type="checkbox"/> or check <input type="checkbox"/> Please send me _____ (circle) With free catalog</p> <p>Name _____ Address _____ City _____ State _____ Zip _____</p>	<p>Protein softener \$1.75 Outside L.A. \$2.25 Enclosed is money order <input type="checkbox"/> or check <input type="checkbox"/> Please send me _____ (circle) With free catalog</p> <p>Name _____ Address _____ City _____ State _____ Zip _____</p>
---	---	--

For information on Distribution, write or call:

Magnificent Brothers Hair Style Salon No. 1
4033 Marlow Ave., Los Angeles, Calif. 90039

Magnificent Brothers Hair Style Salon No. 2
1548 East 103rd St., Watts, Calif. 90615

Mail and handling charges included in all prices

West Coast Business Section: Support Black!

Slum Housing: Death Trap For Five Black Children

By Dwight Casimere
(Pan African Press)

Deplorable housing conditions in Chicago's ghetto community have caused five deaths among Black children who fell from unsafe apartments in the past 12 months.

THREE OF the five deaths this year occurred in buildings operated by the city's two housing management agencies, the Chicago Dwellings Assn. and the Chicago Housing Authority.

A building on Chicago's south side, which is operated by the Chicago Dwellings Assn. recently became the target of a major community action campaign.

Former Chicago civil rights leader Al Raby and State Sen. Richard Newhouse joined a group of tenants in condemning the Chicago Dwellings Assn. for being a "slum landlord."

Last July 7th, a two-year old boy, Frederick Overstreet fell from a fourth story bedroom with no window, to his death. His older brother Tony, three, suffered a broken leg in the same fall.

Raby, who led protesters against inferior education with the late Dr. Martin Luther King in

1966, is presently running as a candidate for the Illinois state Constitutional Convention scheduled for January of next year.

IN ANOTHER city-operated building in Chicago, residents of the Robert Taylor Homes, recently attended the funeral of 23 month old Brenda Fields who fell to her death from her parent's 19th floor apartment.

The Robert Taylor homes, a mile-long stretch of 25-story apartment buildings constructed in 1962 under Federal government contract, is known as the largest public housing development in the world. It is also referred to as a virtual "concentration camp" by the Chicago Black community.

Parents of the child, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fields, say they will enlist support of the national NAACP in bringing suit against the Chicago Housing Authority.

With plans for massive urban renewal in full swing in Chicago and other cities, it is likely that new and perhaps more horribly conceived public agency buildings will be operated for Black people.

CURRENT RECORDS of deaths, injuries, crime and fires in such public housing indicated that these will be death traps for the poor not unlike the gas chamber genocide of Nazi concentration camps.

Target of Arsonists



ILLINOIS HEADQUARTERS of Black Panther Organization where police carried out early-morning raid two weeks ago. Second-floor headquarters at Chicago West side location headquarters were nearly destroyed by a fire set by police. Panther records, breakfast

food for children, and "invaluable" equipment was destroyed in the blaze. Panthers will still go ahead with plans for a free medical care center for the community.

MARRIAGES PERFORMED
(ON SHORT NOTICE)
BRO. WALDRON X LEWIS
13 W. 130th St., New York, N.Y.
Phone: 722-9331

VISIT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
11402 HERRICK AVE.
PACOIMA, CALIFORNIA
SUN. 2:00 P.M.

"IF YOU ARE A WEE BIT CHOICE"
CHOOSE
TINA'S TEXTILES
FABRICS - NOTIONS
PATTERNS
5305 So. Main St.
Los Angeles, Calif. 90037
235-6406

250 BUSINESS CARDS FREE
The Key
OFFSET
LETTERPRESS
4313 SO. CRENSHAW
LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA
Phone: 292-0160 292-0169
WITH AN ORDER
FOR EITHER
• STATEMENTS
• ENVELOPES
• LETTERHEADS
• INVOICES OR
• CIRCULARS
Order By Mail

YOUR Shop
5616 SO. BROADWAY
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.
THE BEST
WEST
FOR MEN
CLOTHING
& JEWELRY
NATHANIEL 3X RIVERS
REGINALD X PARKS

Russians Make a Brain-Cooler
Dr. Evgeny Polenko heads a Russian research medical which has devised a surgical refrigerator shaped like a crash helmet. THE PURPOSE of the helmet is to cool a patient's brain medical surgery so that surgeons can operate on the heart vital organs with less activity and lower metabolic rate in the

AUTHENTIC BAKERY
Where The Famous
Bean Pie Is Served
(TWO LOCATIONS)
4215 1/2 S. Broadway 232-9258
5016 S. BROADWAY 232-9170
Los Angeles, California

UPHOLSTER
20 Years Experience
Call AD 3-3781
BRO. J. P. X JACKSON
2411 1/2 W. 46th ST.
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

IT'S BLACK TIME
BLACK FACE—WHITE NUMERALS
WHITE FACE—BLACK NUMERALS
ARABIC NUMERALS
DON'T BE CA
LOOKING A
"WHITE FA
WATCH AG
MEN & WOMEN—YOUR ORIGINAL BLACK TIME PRICE
CUSTOM MADE WITH TWO YEARS GUARANTEE
Antimagnetic • Dust Protected • Shockproof • Self Wind
WOMAN'S WATCH—PRICED \$59.95
17 Jewel with Stainless Steel Case and White Face and Black Arabic Numerals.
MEN'S WATCH—PRICED \$57.50
17 Jewel Stainless Steel Case with White Face and Black Arabic Numerals
WOMEN'S WATCH—PRICED \$29.95
17 Jewel Yellow Case with Black Face and White Arabic Numerals
MEN'S PILLING MODEL—PRICED \$46.95
17 Jewel 18K18K case with Black Face and White Arabic Numerals and Date Indicator.
THE BLACK TIME, INC.
Sales Tax has not been included in prices. DEALER INQUIRIES
S & M CIRCULATION & SALES CO.
P.O. BOX 19997, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90019
Send Cash/Check or Money Order Only.
NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____
☐ (A) \$29.95 ☐ (B) \$32.50 ☐ (C) \$39.95 ☐ (D) _____

PLASTIC SLIP COVERS
at LOW, LOW PRICES—NO MONEY DOWN
FREE ESTIMATES—E-Z TERMS OAC
SALE NOW ON
COMPLETE PROTECTION
FULLY GUARANTEED
936-1164
235-6350
After 5 and Weekends
NO DOWN!
• HAND TAILORED IN YOUR HOME
• ZIPPERED AND VENTED
• CRYSTAL CLEAR
• TRANSPARENT COLORS, TOO!
Martin Bros.
WANTED: CUTTER EXP.—OPER. EXP. WORK IN LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 213-936-1164

West Coast Business Sec

Support Black!



STOP SIGN seems to demand a halt on District of Columbia plans to demolish Black homes to make way for new roads which will rush white workers into the capital city from

surrounding states. The Black removal plans are being fought by D.C. homeowners and concerned citizens.

Nation's Capital Is Still A Colony Ruled by Racists

(Continued from page 35)

"and where they will have to pay the 'Black tax,' perhaps 50 per cent more, after having received less than full value for their homes," Booker adds.

The ECTC, according to the fiery spokesman, is a nationwide organization with branches in several major cities. Many of these cities have Black home-busting programs on the drawing board, some having been initiated and delayed.

All eyes however appear turned to Washington where the issue has national implications. Also involved in the D.C. conflict is the balance of power between the legislative and judicial branches of government. The congress, for instance, voted to construct district freeways, despite a district court injunction obtained by the ECTC in 1968 against any further construction.

king (Nixon) who rules through a puppet (Mayor Walter E. Washington). Washington, a Negro, was reappointed, Booker contends, "in order to keep the lid on the city. If he had appointed a white man that would have heightened the contradiction."

THE "PUPPET" label attributed to Washington, is seldom questioned, in that he is the only "appointed" mayor in the country. At a recent ECTC "celebration" over the city council's decision to reopen some of the illegally confiscated homes, Washington admitted, "I have very little power, you know that, but I'm 'with it,' or I wouldn't be here taking all this."

THE MAYOR was "taking it" from both sides. For Washington, considered by militants to be more a politician than a "Tom," this was hardly sticking his neck out. He and the Nixon hand-picked city council (having a 6-3 Black majority) have been under conflicting pressures since the council decided against freeways and a connecting "3-Sisters Bridge" which would blight the city.

The council, under threat of (Continued on page 39)

Billions Wasted On Farmer's Idleness

WASHINGTON—Farmers will gain approximately \$3,750,000,000 this fiscal year, the Agriculture Department announced, earlier this week, for idling their crops.

THE ECONOMISTS say the compensation for the farmers is up \$350,000,000 over 1968. And the bulk of the effort will come under price support and surplus control programs for wheat, cotton and feed grains. They attribute the upswing to farmer "enrollment in the feed grain programs."

The nation's feed grain growers gained the major bounty of this money. They got income supplement checks including payments of 40 cents per bushel of corn on grain produced on 50

per cent of their "base" allotments.

This compensation, or paid for idleness goes to a grower, when he stops at least 20 per cent of his corn base acreage.

In a nation where millions of people are constantly starving, the government's payment based on the number of extra acres are idled suggests how much the nation is really trying to do in terms of trimming down its poverty and hunger problems. Sen. Fulbright stated, earlier this year, that you can tell a nation's ideals and its priorities by looking at its budget.

The government reports income supplement and land retirement payments to growers of corn and other animal feed

grains totaled \$1,366 billion, the department stated.

Other government payment programs to farmers and the amounts paid out in 1968 included:

Conservation subsidies, \$215 million; Great Plains conservation program, \$12 million; soil bank, \$114 million; sugar price support payments, \$66 million; cropland adjustment program (similar to the soil bank) \$81 million and indemnities to milk producers because of pesticide problems, \$194,000.

MOST OBSERVERS believe "as D.C. goes, so goes the nation." Since obtaining the court order, the ECTC has fought the industrial-governmental complex to a standstill, but the pressures continue to mount upon city officials who must rely upon congress for funding.

As Booker puts it, "D.C. is literally a colony. We have a

VISIT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
4104 PARK
RIVERSIDE, CALIFORNIA
FRI 8:00 P.M. - SUN 2:00 P.M.

VISIT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
861 NO. FAIR OAKS
PASADENA, CALIFORNIA
SUN 2 P.M.
WED. & FRI 8 P.M.

To place your ad in MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

(West Coast Business Section)

In Oakland, San Francisco area
CALL: 568-4201
568-4202

In Los Angeles area
CALL: 292-0160
292-0169
4313 S. Crenshaw Blvd.
L.A., California

VISIT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
2236 ATLANTIC BLVD.
LONG BEACH, CALIFORNIA
WED. & FRI 8:00 P.M.
SUN 2:00 P.M.

VISIT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
3308 Sacramento Boulevard
SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA
WED. & FRI 8 P.M., SUN 2 P.M.

Singers, Groups, Bands, Musicians, Song Writers . . . for Promotion and Management write to:

RADIO STATION KTYM
6803 WEST BLVD.

c/o Doug Moor Productions, Inglewood, California
Send tape, dubs or recordings to Doug Moor Production at above address or 5521 So. Vermont Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
BE SURE TO INCLUDE AN EXAMPLE OF YOUR WORK . . . SOON YOU TOO CAN GET IN ON THE ACTION!!!

"IDENTIFY" WITH ONE OF "YOUR" BLACK SWEATSHIRTS OR 'T' SHIRTS

Colors: White, Yellow or Light Blue with black letters

1" Shirt
Sweat Shirt
Send Type
Indicate Color
Size
Name
Address
City
State

Amount

Send Check or Money Order
To: Originals West, P.O.
Box 73329, Watts, California
96002 (No COD)
Dealers Inquire

ALL SIZES AVAILABLE FROM CHILD'S SIZE 8 TO ADULTS EXTRA LARGE.

Children's Long Sleeve Only \$2.95
Adult's Short Sleeve Only \$3.95
Add 25c for postage and handling per shirt.

Also 'T' Shirts (in white only)
Children's \$1.25
Adults \$1.75
Add 25c for postage and handling per shirt.
(DEALERS INQUIRE)

West Coast Business Section: Support Black!

Blacks Block Construction

(Continued from page 38)

having subway construction and revenue funds withheld until the freeways are built, have of late been losing some political starch. Reportedly, the council recently voted to reverse its freeway stand at a secretly held meeting.

THE ECTC, HOWEVER, is as unrelenting and determined to stay its ground. Being without heavy financial or congressional backing, the organization has never-the-less gained widespread local support.

The group's dogged fight has also produced some interesting surprises such as a recent exposure of secret correspondence which implicated the city council chairman Gilbert Hahn, a white Republican, in a turn-coat act of treason and collusion with pro-freeway forces and political opponents of the mayor himself.

While the outcome hangs in balance, one thing is certain: the Black people in this capital city have definitely been awakened to the monstrous peril of 10-12 lane highways bustling non-stop "through Blackmen's bedrooms," as the ECTC would aptly put it.

They Want U.S. To Go Home



JAPANESE PATRIOT, protesting continued American occupation of Japan, Juji Hamachi (center) is held by police after trying to attack U.S. Ambassador to Japan, Armin H.

Meyer, at a Tokyo airport. Meyer was not hurt in the incident.

Visit Muhammad's Mosques of Islam

Hear the Life-giving Teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, Messenger of Allah

- | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| MOSQUE NO. 1
11529 LINWOOD AVE. DETROIT 6, Mich.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 11
35 INTERVALE ST. ROXBURY, MASS.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 24
2116 NORTH AVE. RICHMOND, VA.
644-1432
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 36
1201 N. Davidson St. Charlotte, N.C.
Phone: 334-3201
Area Code 704
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 2
5335 S. Greenwood Ave. Chicago 53, Ill.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 12
3754 Germantown Ave. Philadelphia, Pa.
BA 8-0623
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 25
257 S. ORANGE AVE. NEWARK, N.J.
622-9021
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 37
359 W. Bortges Akron, Ohio
Phone: 376-3197
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 3
2507 N. 3RD ST. MILWAUKEE, WIS.
FR 2-5733
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 12B
1517 South St. Philadelphia, Pa.
KI 5-8994
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 26
1745 FILLMORE ST. SAN FRANCISCO
FI 6-9966
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 38
2217 Waverly St. Columbia, S.C.
Phone: 779-3792
Area Code 803
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 4
1519 Fourth St. N.W. Washington 1, D.C.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 13
111 OAK ST. SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 27
5606 S. Broadway Los Angeles 37, Cal.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 39
1329 "B" St. Fresno, Calif.
Phone: 266-3598
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 5
101 E. University Ave. Cincinnati, O.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 14
40 ALBANY AVE. HARTFORD, CONN.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 28
1434 N. Grand Blvd. St. Louis, Mo.
Phone: JE 3-2497
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 40
111 Goffe St. New Haven, Conn.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 6
514 WILSON ST. BALTIMORE, MD.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 15
1225 Bankhead Hwy. Atlanta, Ga.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 29
5245 N.W. 7th Ave. Miami, Fla.
Phone: 757-8741
Area Code 502
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 41
1425 SEAVIEW AVE. Bridgeport, Conn.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 7 (HARLEM) N.Y.
102 W. 114th St. RI 9-7569
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 17
210-12 S. Chicago St. Joliet, Ill.
Phone: 726-2365
FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 30
3206 E. 27th St. KANSAS CITY, MO.
Phone: 924-5683
Area Code 816 | MOSQUE NO. 42
2234-36 Atlantic Ave. Long Beach, Calif.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 7-B (Long Island)
105-02 NORTHERN BLVD. HA 9-8915
CORONA, LONG ISLAND, N.Y.
SUN. 2 P.M.—WED. & FRI. 8 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 18
12416 SUPERIOR AVE. PO 1-8373
CLEVELAND 4, OHIO
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 31
431 S. Dundee South Bend, Ind.
Phone: 288-1098
Area Code 219
FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 43
1675 Oak St. Columbus, Ohio
Phone: 224-7913
Area Code 614
WED. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 7-C (Brooklyn) N.Y.
120 Madison St. (Cor. Bedford Ave. ST 3-0635
SUN. 2 P.M.—WED. & FRI. 8 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 19
1517 W. 5th St. Dayton, Ohio
Phone: 222-3935
Area Code 513
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 32
121 NORTH 16th ST. PHOENIX, ARIZ.
253-0315
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 44
191 Humboldt St. Trenton, N.J.
Phone: 392-9117
Area Code 713
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 7-D (BRONX) N.Y.
878 PROSPECT AVE. (Near 161st St.)
PHONE 323-9490
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 20
1102 Broadway Camden, N.J.
Phone: 966-2830
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 33
1221 WASHINGTON ST. GARY, IND.
883-7025
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 45
3400 POLK AVE. HOUSTON, TEX.
Phone: CA 3-0952
Area Code 713
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 8
2575 Imperial Ave. San Diego, Calif.
Phone: 239-4738
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 21
89 KEARNEY AVE. JERSEY CITY, N.J.
Phone: 425-6895
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 34
1102 S. Roxboro St. Durham, N.C.
Phone: 682-2125
Area Code 919
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 46
2632 Magnolia St. New Orleans, La.
Phone: 895-6731
Area Code 504
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 9
131 Woodland Ave. Youngstown, Ohio
WED. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. 743-1592 | MOSQUE NO. 22
7222 Kelly St. Pittsburgh, Pa.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 35
236 N. Monroe St. Wilmington, Del.
WED. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 47
2108 MAIN ST. TAMPA, FLA.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. |
| MOSQUE NO. 10
419 Madison Ave. Atlantic City, N.J.
Phone: 348-4849
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | MOSQUE NO. 23
512 Broadway Buffalo, N.Y.
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. | | |

For Addresses of Other Mosques in Your Area, See Your Phone Directory

The Messenger of Allah Presents The Muslim Program

What the Muslims Want

This is the question asked most frequently by both the whites and the blacks. The answers to this question I shall state as simply as possible.

1. We want freedom. We want a full and complete freedom.

2. We want justice. Equal justice under the law. We want justice applied equally to all, regardless of creed or class or color.

3. We want equality of opportunity. We want equal membership in society with the best in civilized society.

4. We want our people in America whose parents or grandparents were descendants from slaves, to be allowed to establish a separate state or territory of their own—either on this continent or elsewhere. We believe that our former slave masters are obligated to provide such land and that the area must be fertile and mineral rich. We believe that our former slave masters are obligated to maintain and supply our needs in this separate territory for the next 20 to 25 years—until we are able to produce and supply our own needs.

Since we cannot get along with them in peace and equality, after giving them 400 years of our sweat and blood and receiving in return some of the worst treatment human beings have ever experienced, we believe our contributions to this land and the suffering forced upon us by white America, justifies our demand for complete separation in a state or territory of our own.

5. We want freedom for all Believers of Islam now held in federal prisons. We want freedom for all black men and women now under death sentence in innumerable prisons in the North as well as the South.

We want every black man and woman to have the freedom to accept or reject being separated from the slave master's children and establish a land of their own.

We know that the above plan for the solution of the black and white conflict is the best and only answer to the problem between two people.

6. We want an immediate end to the police brutality and mob attacks against the so-called Negro throughout the United States.

We believe that the Federal government should intercede to see that black men and women tried in white courts receive justice in accordance with the laws of the land—or allow us to build a new nation for ourselves, dedicated to justice, freedom and liberty.

7. As long as we are not allowed to establish a state or territory of our own, we demand not only equal justice under the laws of the United States, but equal employment opportunities—NOW!

We do not believe that after 400 years of free or nearly free labor, sweat and blood, which has helped America become rich and powerful, that so many thousands of black people should have to subsist on relief, charity or live in poor houses.

8. We want the government of the United States to exempt our people from ALL taxation as long as we are deprived of equal justice under the laws of the land.

9. We want equal education—but separate schools up to 16 for boys and 18 for girls on the condition that the girls be sent to women's colleges and universities. We want all black children educated, taught and trained by their own teachers.

Under such schooling system we believe we will make a better nation of people. The United States government should provide, free, all necessary text books and equipment, schools and college buildings. The Muslim teachers shall be left free to teach and train their people in the way of righteousness, decency and self respect.

10. We believe that intermarriage or race mixing should be prohibited. We want the religion of Islam taught without hindrance or suppression.

These are some of the things that we, the Muslims, want for our people in North America.



Elijah Muhammad

8. WE BELIEVE in justice for all, whether in God or not; we believe as others, we are due equal justice as human beings. We believe in equality—as a nation, equals. We do not believe that we are a with our slave masters in the status of "slaves."

We recognize and respect American citizens as independent peoples and we respect their laws which govern this nation.

9. WE BELIEVE that the offer of intercession is hypocritical and is made by those who are trying to deceive the black peoples, believing that their 400-year-old enemies of freedom, justice and equality, all of a sudden, their "friends." Furthermore, we believe that such deception is intended to prevent black people from realizing that the time in history has arrived for separation from the whites of this nation.

If the white people are truthful at their professed friendship toward the so-called Negro, they can prove it by dividing America with their slaves.

We do not believe that America will be able to furnish enough jobs for her millions of unemployed, in addition to for the 20,000,000 black people as well.

10. WE BELIEVE that we who declare ourselves to be righteous Muslims, should participate in wars which take the lives of many. We do not believe this nation should force us to take part in such wars, for have nothing to gain from it unless America agrees to give us the necessary territory wherein we may have something to fight.

11. WE BELIEVE our women should be respected and protected as the women of every nationality are respected and protected.

12. WE BELIEVE that Allah (God) appeared in the Person of Master W. Fard Muhammad, July, 1930; the long-awaited "Messiah" of the Christians and the "Mahdi" of the Muslims.

We believe further and lastly that Allah is God and besides HIM there is no God. He will bring about a universal government of peace wherein we all can live in peace and brotherhood.

What the Muslims Believe

1. WE BELIEVE in the One God Whose proper Name is Allah.

2. WE BELIEVE in the Holy Qur'an and in the Scriptures of all the Prophets of God.

3. WE BELIEVE in the truth of the Bible, but we believe that it has been tampered with and must be reinterpreted so that mankind will not be snared by the falsehoods that have been added to it.

4. WE BELIEVE in Allah's Prophets and the Scriptures they brought to the people.

5. WE BELIEVE in the resurrection of the dead—not in physical resurrection—but in mental resurrection. We believe that the so-called Negroes are most in need of mental resurrection; therefore, they will be resurrected first.

Furthermore, we believe we are the people of God's choice, as it has been written, that God would choose the rejected and the despised. We can find no other persons fitting this description in these last days more than the so-called Negroes in America. We believe in the resurrection of the righteous.

6. WE BELIEVE in the judgement; we believe this first judgement will take place as God revealed, in America.

7. WE BELIEVE this is the time in history for the separation of the so-called Negroes and the so-called white Americans. We believe the black man should be freed in name as well as in fact. By this we mean that he should be freed from the names imposed upon him by his former slave masters. Names which identified him as being the slave master's slave. We believe that if we are free indeed, we should go in our own people's names—the black peoples of the earth.