

Dedicated to Freedom,
Justice and Equality for
the so-called Negro.
The Faith Belongs to Allah

Gerald 2X
Muhammad Speaks



VOL. 2 NO. 16

APRIL 29, 1963

15c—OUTSIDE ILLINOIS 20c

Mae Mallory to Her Mother:

Don't Cry When They Lynch Me



Mrs. Willie Lee Brown, mother of Mrs. Mallory

NEW YORK—"Don't worry about me. When they lynch me, don't cry. I know the battle I'm fighting. I'm fighting for my people and I'm not going to give up." These were the quiet words of Mrs. Mae Mallory in Cleveland, Ohio, via telephone to her mother and daughter in New York City, just before the courageous 35-year-old freedom fighter was back behind bars again after an eight-day "taste of liberty."

Mrs. Mallory's "out" again on bond, but she has spent more than a year in a Cleveland jail and is still fighting ex-

(Continued on Page 2)



Learn To Be Free!

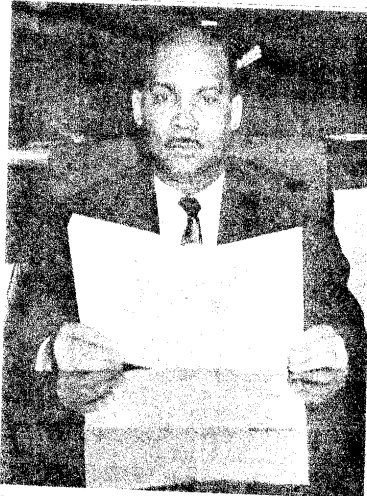
By ELIJAH MUHAMMAD

FOR 300 YEARS here in America the so-called Negroes were not allowed to read or write. They were not allowed to visit white church meetings; consequently, under this condition our foreparents were killed mentally.

And, therefore, they are justified by Allah (God) to be forgiven for committing the sins of the devils (Caucasian race or slave masters). For they had no knowledge of God and His true religion, Islam and His true religion, Islam entire submission to the will of Allah, (God).

THE POOR so-called Negroes know them to be heartless, for not a day or night

(Continued on Page 9)



STATE SENATOR James L. Watson of New York introduces a bill guaranteeing freedom of religion to all, including Islam. See Page 14.

National Holiday in Honor of Negro Hero

—See Page 21

The Grim History Of Greenwood, Miss.

—See Page 10

Teenagers on Death Row

—See Page 23

World Watches Muslims' Trial

—See Page 3

UN Correspondent Predicts:

A Bitter 'Blood Bath' If African Freedom is Blocked

NEW YORK—"It is just as wrong for one country to own another country as it is for one man to own another man," Muhammad Speaks Correspondent Charles P. Howard Sr., told a public forum on "Black America and Colonialism" last week in Bermuda Hall here.

Howard, who heads a news service at the United Nations, declared that Africans are categorically demanding the right of majority rule and rejecting the theory that property rights are superior to human rights.

He spoke on "The Economic Basis of Colonialism," detailing the exploitation by European nations of Africa and the blood, sweat and tears shed by Africans, at the forum sponsored by the Harlem Anti-Colonial Committee.

THE RICHEST minerals and material resources in the world lie in an area below a line 10 degrees south of the Equator (which includes Angola, the Congo, Tanganyika, Northern and Southern Rhodesia, Nyasaland, Mozambique, South West Africa and South Africa.)

Howard charged, "There isn't a single independent country south of the Congo."

Howard blamed this on 12 large corporations that own and control the valuable resources in this region. "They represent the greatest concentration of big money anywhere in the world," he said, and wield "strangle hold" pressure and influence in these countries, affecting the lives of all the Africans.

HOWARD The 13 corporations, comprising British, French, Belgian, United States and South African interests, have interlocking directorates.

Howard predicted that "the next great struggles in Africa are in Angola and Mozambique" and warned that "we are building up to a tragic blood bath in Africa."

"THE NATO POWERS have armed South Africa to the teeth," he observed. "South Africa has the most well-equipped army anywhere in Africa."

"The interlocking directorates have been itching for a fight with the rest of Africa," Howard continued. "Thus far the rest of Africa has a big army only on paper. There has never been an actual get-together," he said.

"The fantastic wealth extract-



SELMA SPARKS

ed from these areas by these corporations negates any change in their policy as a result of moral or other persuasion," he remarked.

DISCUSSING ANGOLA, Howard disclosed that "the Portuguese have 40,000 armed troops there. They said two years ago that the rebellion was crushed. I can say to you that there are in training around 6,000 Angolans in the Congo and more in Algeria."

On the United Nations, he declared that "the UN is developing machinery that is having a tremendous influence in bringing

about freedom in Africa. In 1960, the Afro-Asian Bloc got through very subtly a resolution asserting that it is right for men to be free. That is much more important than it sounds."

SELMA SPARKS of the Harlem Anti-Colonial Committee and a delegate at the World Ban-the-Bomb Conference held in Accra, Ghana, declared that "the major danger of world war flows from these powers that seek to maintain colonial exploitation as a basic part of their continued profit-making drive."

She said that today because of the struggles being waged by colonial and former-colonial peoples, these exploiters are losing what they have viewed as their own property and human chattel.

"As a result, desperation and frustration besets these international exploiters and the threat of war becomes their main trump," she said. "The only thing that has served to check them is that they will bring death to themselves if they act too rashly."

Miss Sparks insisted that Negro Americans have a stake in the independence struggles in Africa because "our present experience and past history teaches us that those who know oppression can fight against it most clearly, with no illusions to its real meaning."

Jamaicans Start Back To Africa Movement

KINGSTON -- A petition calling upon leaders of independent African countries to create a fund to assist Jamaicans to return to Africa is being circulated through the city and the island. The petition, calling the fund "The Back to Africa Redemption and Repatriation Fund," also urges assistance in the propagation and promulgation of the African doctrine.



RAGGED BUT determined Angolan troops drill with wooden guns at a secret training camp. Patriots are preparing to open guerrilla attacks to drive Portuguese colonialists from their native Angola.



GHANA'S PRIME Minister Kwame Nkrumah's program moves another step forward as Nancy Abandji, center, prepares to return home after years of study in the U.S., during which she developed into a top flight radio isotopes and X-ray Technician. Nancy receives farewell gift from fellow students (left) Ebenezer Lamptey, Tom Oduro-Kwartan, Ohene Boakyi, Emanuel Boateng and Warren Kassery.

UAR Defends Right to Hire German Scientists

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.—Egypt's answer to the Israel's charge that the United Arab Republic is using German scientists to build atomic weapons was given exclusively to Muhammad Speaks here last week by Ambassador Mahmoud Riad, who heads the UAR United Nations mission.

"We are not the only country using foreign scientists," the UAR ambassador said. "The United States has many top scientists from Germany, including Wehrner Von Braun, who is director of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration's George C. Marshall Space Flight Center in Huntsville, Ala."

The UAR official further stated that his country not only is using German scientists, but the talents of scientists from many countries of the world.

WHILE DENYING that German scientists in the UAR are building apparatus for chemical or bacteriological warfare, Ambassador Riad charged directly that Israel itself was building an atomic reactor with the aid of France.

Mahmoud Riad pointed to the recent action of the Swiss government in arresting several Israeli secret agents in that country, and the activities of Israeli agents in attempting to harass

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS Published Bi-Weekly

Vol. 2, No. 16 April 29, 1963

Published by
Muhammad's Mosque No. 2
634 East 79th St., Chicago 19, Ill.
Aberdeen 4-8622-23

Application to mail as second-class postage rates pending at Chicago, Illinois

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:
In Chicago 12 issues \$1.00, 24 issues \$1.80
Outside Chicago, 12 issues \$1.25

or terrorize German scientists in the UAR. The ambassador denounced what he called the "Israeli practice" of sending bombs in packages to German scientists in the UAR. He charged that a German scientist and five UAR scientists were killed by such a bomb.

HE ALSO declared the Israeli agents have engaged in making "threats of death" and employing other pressure tactics to panic the families of German scientists in Egypt.

Muhammad Speaks was told that Egypt is "going ahead with its scientific progress" in order to build a country strong enough to offset the kind of invasion it suffered during the Suez Canal crisis.

France was fingered as the chief source of nuclear help to Israel.

"THE ATOMIC reactor in Israel is capable of building a small atomic bomb," an Egyptian spokesman charged, "and Israel now is selling heavy water to France."

Checking the reaction of the West German government, which maintains a permanent observer here, Muhammad Speaks was told:

"I don't think the German scientists in the UAR are atomic scientists. As we are informed there are eight or 10 German scientists there who are jet engineers, and two are working on rockets."

World Looks As Muslims Go On Trial



MINISTER JAMES Shabazz of Chicago, who is acting as the Official Representative of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, at the Muslims Trial. Due to illness Mr. Muhammad dispatched Minister Shabazz to Los Angeles to act in his behalf.

LOS ANGELES — Selection of a jury for the crucial trial of 14 Muslims proceeded slowly here in the midst of an atmosphere of hostility from the white press and grave concern expressed in many Negro communities throughout the nation.

While the trial preparations go on inside the courtroom of Superior Court Judge David Coleman, (the same Judge who heard the third Finch trial) questions asked in many Negro areas were these:

"WHY ARE MUSLIMS, who were targets for police bullets that killed one of them, wounded six others and paralyzed another, on trial?"

And "why are 200 specially armed officers located in the courthouse while the jury is being selected when it is well known that Muslims carry no weapons whatsoever and eschew violence?"

AMID SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE Defense Attorney Earl Broady asked prospective jurors if the fact that the Muslims were a "so-called anti-Christian sect" would affect their judgment.

Broady inquired also if the fact that the defendants were Negroes would bear any weight in their determining guilt or innocence.

Deputy District Attorney

Evan Lewis, in charge of the prosecution, said he expects to call about 70 witnesses during the trial, which is expected to take more than 10 weeks and which observers here predict may be one of the most explosive in the nation's history.

ATTY. BROADY, who is defending all 14 of the Muslims, said he too will present witnesses to prove his contention that the accused men were marred and merely acting in their own defense.

The internationally reported incident had its beginning on April 27, 1962, when two white police officers decided to question "two male Negroes" (as the police called them) who were selling clothes from a parked car at 57th and Broadway.

But soon after the "questioning started," more than 50 cops had shot down seven unarmed Muslim men. One of the men died in the street and another is paralyzed from the waist down.



WIDOW of the late Ronald Stokes, Mrs. Dolores Stokes, holds her infant daughter, Saudi. With them in photo is Minister John Morris of the Los Angeles Mosque, who is charged with "assault" with intent to commit murder.

Police then ransacked a nearby Muslim Mosque, disrupting worship service, and ripped the clothing of Muslim brothers gathered there. Officers said they invaded the Mosque because they "heard" a gun was there. No gun or any other type weapon was found.

DURING the hearings last December, Officer Donald Weese, who coolly admitted slaying Ronald Stokes, said he emptied his gun into the bodies of five men, hit a sixth over the head with the empty revolver, and ordered the wounded men handcuffed as they lay bleeding on the sidewalk.

Stokes, it was revealed, was more than six feet from Weese and had his arms upraised when he was fatally shot.

Thirteen of the Muslims are charged with "resisting arrest" and "assault." The fourteenth, Minister John Morris of the local Muslim Mosque, is accused of "assault" with intent to commit murder.

ALTHOUGH POLICE CLAIM that Minister Morris "shot" Officer Frank Tomlinson during the wild conflict, they waited almost six months after April 27 to arrest Morris for Tomlinson's shooting.

The thirteen other defendants are Nathan Rivers, 36; Troy Augustine, Jr., 21; Randolph Sidle, 30; Raymond Willey, 21; William Rogers, 26; Arthur Coleman, Jr., 27; Monroe Jones, 21; Fred Jingles, Jr., 23; Lewis R. Bucie, 27; Elmer Craft, Jr., 22; Charles Zeno, 35; Roosevelt Walker, 27, and Robert Rogers, 19.

A Mother's Long Freedom Fight

(Continued from Page 1)

tradition to Monroe, North Carolina, where she is accused of "kidnapping" a white couple during a night of terror when white racists attacked Negroes in 1961.

In the Harlem apartment of Mae Mallory lives her mother, Mrs. Willie Lee Brown and her 17-year-old daughter, Patricia Mallory.

As tears streamed down her cheeks, Mrs. Brown related the last telephone conversation with her daughter: "I pleaded with her, 'Mae remember you got two children.'" She replied: "Yes, I know, Mother. But what good is the life of my two kids living in a hell like this? It is no good for me and it is no good for my children."

"PATSY (Mae's daughter) couldn't talk or listen to her mother anymore, she ran into the bathroom and began to weep. I couldn't console her because I didn't want her to see me crying," said Mrs. Brown. It has been a very trying ordeal for Mae Mallory's mother and Mae's children. Mrs. Brown works in a New York City hospital, keeps up her daughter's Harlem apartment and cares for her granddaughter, Patricia. Patsy will graduate from high school in June but faces an uncertain future.

MAE'S OTHER child, 16-year-old Kester, is a junior in high school. He stays with an aunt in Brooklyn. "I have gone through many miserable days and nights with my burden and with Patsy's burden too," indicated Mrs. Brown. "It is especially hard when I see Patsy, who is very devoted to her mother, in tears," she said.

MRS. BROWN talked about the early years in the life of her only child: "Mae was born in Macon, Georgia. She has always been a fighter for equal justice, from childhood on up. I recall when she was seven years old and wanted to roller skate. In our Jim Crow neighborhood this



MAE MALLORY



PATRICIA MALLORY

was impossible because there were no cemented sidewalks. So Mae, with a Negro friend of hers went to a white neighborhood where there was a place to skate."

Mrs. Brown migrated to New York City with her daughter when Mae was 10 years old.

"When she was grown, I was even prouder of her," commented Mrs. Brown. "Mae was one of the Harlem Nine who initiated the fight against segregated and inferior schools in New York

"black militancy and outspokenness," opined Mrs. Brown.

"Mae spoke at innumerable public meetings in Ohio about her case as well as the oppression and exploitation of so-called Negroes in this country. It was this that the white authorities wanted to stop," she charged.

The FBI has haunted Mrs. Brown day and night, she reported. "Before they located Mae in Cleveland and threw her in jail, one morning FBI agents came here and asked me where she was. I told them, 'I don't know.'"

So one of them said to me, "We're going to get her if she stays on land."

"This aggravated me so much that I said to them, 'Yes, you will get her. There is one question, however, I want to ask you. Where were you when they murdered Emmett Till? Were you this busy? You will get Mae because she is black. But the murderers of Emmett Till weren't black, they were white. Nobody seems to be able to find them but you will get Mae.'"

"The reason why her daughter was kept under lock and key, in contrast to other Monroe defendants who were free on bail pending trial, was because of her

"He said, 'I didn't come to talk

(Continued on Page 4)

A MOTHER'S PLEA For Life, Freedom

(Continued from Page 3)

politics. I came to see if I could find your daughter."

Prominently displayed in Mae Mallory's apartment is a portrait of Patrice Lumumba. "The portrait belongs to Mae," her mother stated. "Lumumba was murdered purposely for what he was doing for his people in the Congo. He was a great man," she said.

"I TELL YOU WHAT started me to discovering, thinking and reading a lot about our proud ancestry and African culture," she continued. "It was my daughter. Also since I have been in New York City, I have learned much from listening to the talks of Malcolm X and reading MUHAMMAD SPEAKS.

"One thing I agree totally with the Muslims about is that we must separate," asserted Mrs. Brown. "Separation is the only

solution and true answer for us so-called Negroes who constitute a nation, in captivity, within a nation. It has been repeatedly proved that integration with the white man doesn't provide the answer," she said.

MRS. BROWN expressed appreciation to MUHAMMAD SPEAKS for giving extensive coverage to her daughter's fight against extradition from Ohio to North Carolina and for revealing the facts in her case.

"I often talk with my sister, who is a Muslim, about Mae and the plight of black people in this country, as I also do with my uncle, who has been a follower of Elijah Muhammad for the last 30 years," she revealed.

"IT SEEMS TO be that the uniting of the black masses in this country, as incomplete as it is, is, nonetheless, more than it has ever been," Mrs. Brown re-

marked. "And I believe that it is the direct result, and I'm not just saying it because you are here, of the teachings of Elijah Muhammad. Father Divine was good in his way but he didn't arouse the consciousness of the black masses as Muhammad has," she said.

Mrs. Brown urged MUHAMMAD SPEAKS readers to send telegrams or letters to Governor James A. Rhodes, State House, Columbus, Ohio, urging the Ohio chief executive to deny extradition of Mae Mallory to North Carolina "where there is no justice for a black woman" and to grant her asylum in Ohio.

SHE ALSO suggested telegrams or letters protesting the persecution of Mae Mallory be sent to U.S. Attorney General Robert Kennedy, Department of Justice, Washington, D.C. and the United States Commission on Civil Rights, Washington, D.C.

The Lily-White Loaf

Bag Wonder Bread In Boston Boycott

ROXBURY, Mass.—The militant Boston Action Group, making it clear that it will not take the pressure off Wonder Bread until its demands that Negroes be given equal job opportunities, backed up its boycott with a "March for Fair Employment" through the streets here.

Since the drive began March 24, Wonder Bread has hired four Negroes as salesmen. However, the Boston Action Group indicated its intention to continue the campaign until more Negro employees are hired.

"We believe the hiring of four

Negroes is a hopeful sign that Wonder Bread will hire the remaining eight workers soon and demonstrate their good faith in the Negro community," a BAG spokesman said.

IN FEBRUARY, the group



MARILYN SAUNDERS of the Boston Action Group (BAG) distributes pamphlets which urge consumers to stop buying Wonder Bread until the company hires Negroes in a variety of sales and clerical positions.

asked Wonder Bread to hire 12 Negroes: five driver-salesmen, one long-distance truck driver, four secretaries and two plant workers "above the level of janitor" within 30 days.

By March 18, the company had not hired any of the 12 requested by BAG, saying it already had hired eight Negroes. BAG pointed out that eight workers are "employed in the production department and lacking in the opportunity for significant advancement or the salary plus commission" arrangement of salesmen.

In answering the company's claim that it had an excellent past relationship with Negroes of the area, the BAG spokesman said, "The Negro community never knew the facts before.

"The best way to insure a good relationship in the future is to hire Negro workers on all levels of the operation," he added. The march here was labeled "quite successful" by officials of the equal rights organization. The marchers, led by ministers, distributed more than 5,000 leaflets.

"The idea is simple," BAG said. "We just suggest that Negroes don't buy where they can't be hired fairly."

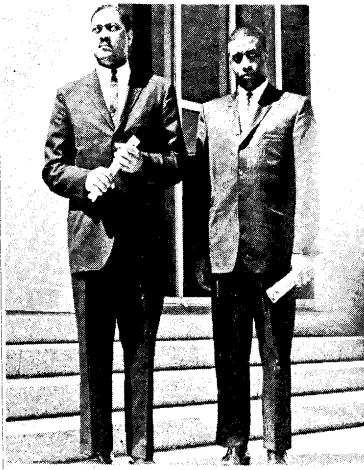
The Boston Action Group, dedicated to the fight for equality in the Boston area "by word and action" is conducting the Wonder Bread boycott in conjunction with the Roxbury Ministerial Alliance and other community groups.

"We already have a network of more than 150 block captains who are responsible for distributing information and coordinating efforts on their blocks," BAG asserted.

In addition, some ministers

ZELLOUS CLEANERS ALTERATIONS
Put Up and Deliver Service
 361 EAST 69th STREET
 Stewart 3-9572
 CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

CROOK FUNERAL HOME
 4638 S. INDIANA AVENUE
 DRexel 3-6632
 CHICAGO, ILLINOIS



CAPTAIN RAYMOND Sharrief, Director of the Fruit of Islam (left) and National Secretary John Ali, pause outside Louisiana's State Supreme Court building where they went to observe trial of Muslim Minister Troy X of Monroe, La., charged with "anarchy" following police raid upon Mosque in 1961. Modernistic to the last detail, all facilities including drinking fountains in the "House of Justice" were segregated, reserving the inferior accommodations for Negroes.

devote an entire Sunday morning sermon to the "Wonder Bread" situation favorably resolved as soon as possible," BAG said.

DAILY — HOME COOKED MEALS
M c K I E ' S RESTAURANT
 6319 COTTAGE GROVE PHONE 643-1919 CHICAGO, ILL.

VISIT
Muhammad's MOSQUE No. 2
 5335 S. Greenwood, Chgo., Ill.
 Every Wednesday and Friday, at 8:00 P.M.
 Sundays at 2:00 P.M.

BACON'S CUSTOM HATTERS
 654-56 E. 47th St., Chicago 53, Ill. KE 6-9216

		
1 HIGH-BOY—\$12.50. Colors: Gray, Tan, Dk. Green, Dr. Brown, Black, Dk. Grey, Navy.	2 UNBORN CALF HI-BOY—\$15.00. Colors: Char. Black and White, or Brown and White.	3 DOUBLE LIFE IMPORTED—\$18.00. Colors: Black, Char. Brown, Olive Green, Gray, and White.
		
4 IMPORTED VELOUR HI-BOY—\$15.00. Colors: Black, Char. Brown, Gray, Olive Green.	5 SHAG HIGH-BOY—\$12.50 & \$15.00. Colors: White, Black, Gray, Dk. Green, and Dk. Brown.	6 SHAG—\$20.00 & \$25.00. Colors: White, Black, Gray, Char. Brown, Olive Green.

ORDER TODAY! ONLY BACON CUSTOM HATTER HAS THESE HATS —
 CHECK BRIM SIZE: 1 1/2 — 1 3/4 — 2" — 1 3/4 — 1 3/4
 CIRCLE HAT SIZE: 6 3/4 — 7 — 7 1/4 — 7 1/2 — 7 3/4 — 8 — 8 1/4

BACON CUSTOM HATTERS
 654-56 E. 47th St., Chicago 53, Ill.

SAVE!
 Hats Sent Postage Free if Check or Money Order Accompanies Order. (Circle number you want) 1 2 3 4 5 6

RELAX SEND \$20 DEPOSIT REQUIRED ON ALL C.O.D. ORDERS

NAME _____
 ADDRESS _____
 CITY _____ STATE _____

Revolution Would Rock America If White Jobless Matched Negro: Randolph



A. Philip Randolph



HELP WANTED WHITE ONLY

What are the bitter fruits of jobs by "race" and low wages? What are the side effects of unemployment in the Negro communities of the nation?

A. Philip Randolph, founder and president of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and a vice president of the AFL-CIO, in this final installment of his three-part interview with Muhammad Speaks, discusses these and other questions in his frank, hard-hitting analysis of the American labor scene, with emphasis on the desperate unemployment situation as it pertains to the Negro.

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS: Mr. Randolph, it has been said that "when the white man is in a recession, the black man is in a depression."

RANDOLPH: That is true. It simply means that recessions are never as severe as depressions. The rate of unemployment in a recession is relatively mild but the rate of unemployment among Negroes is always high. Take for instance now, we have a 5.6 per cent national unemployment rate but it is 15.3 per cent among Negroes.

If you had 15.3 per cent unemployment among whites in this country, you would almost have a revolution.

Take it from me. If there was 15.3 per cent unemployment among white workers in the United States there would be chaos and confusion everywhere and marches all over the nation. But black workers don't seem to realize what is going on.

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS: You spoke of the low median wage of the Negro. Does this low income, frustration, where the father sees he is not earning enough money to take care of his family, lead to alcoholism, dope addiction?

RANDOLPH: It does, exactly. It leads to broken fam-

ilies and homes. It leads to the youngsters in the families seeking escape from the bleakness of the home into the dream world of narcotics and alcohol. It leads to despondency and crime. These are the by-products of inadequate income in the form of wages.

You take the hospital workers. You have hospital workers who get about \$95 every two weeks.

I know of one family (mother, father and two children) that if they were on relief they would get \$33 more every two weeks than they receive in the wages the father gets. You know that is a problem. That is due to the fact that we are a low-wage group, a low-skill group, we are unorganized and unconscious of our plight and impending disaster. Consequently, we are in a pathetic condition.

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS: Regarding the march on Washington, D.C., are you requesting to see President Kennedy?

RANDOLPH: This is all in

the making. I couldn't make any comment on that yet but we are going now to hold a meeting and discuss the question of the mobilization to Washington and the demonstration on this vital economic issue.

But the President himself ought to know that it is not a question of what the Negro leaders say alone but a question of what the black masses say. The great laboring black masses, what do they say? How do they feel about it?

Leaders come and go but the people remain. Consequently, you have got to listen to the voice of the black people on this question. I think they are ready to speak on this serious issue.

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS: Do you think that the Common Market in Europe has a bearing on the rapid pace of automation that is taking place in the United States?

RANDOLPH: The Common Market in Europe is one of the new demonstrations of recognition on the part of individual nations that no single nation can stand alone in the great surge of economic change in the world.

Consequently, they have

(Continued on Page 6)

"WHITE ONLY" says sign, advising Southern Negro job-seeker of the color bar in employment. Behind-the-scenes collusion between some unions and employers restricts substantial numbers of Negroes and denies thousands of others of a job of any kind.

Disaster Looms For Negroes In Job Struggle: Randolph

(Continued from Page 5)

limited for the purpose of abolishing what is known as tariff barriers in order that commodities will flow freely from one country to another. Now, what does that mean? That means that if your exports are lower than your imports, then you have an unfavorable balance of trade and an unfavorable balance of payments.

Now, the marketability of United States products is based on the element of costs. The foundations of the element of costs is wages—the labor costs. Therefore, you

take the big industrialists and financiers in this country, what are they doing?

They are fighting any movement on the part of the workers to increase their wages on the grounds that increasing wages makes for inflation, and with inflation the value of the dollar goes down.

The working class of this country faces a tragic problem. Only less tragic than the problem black workers face. I don't see that the American labor movement understands that thoroughly and completely. It is a serious question.

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS:



A SMALL PERCENTAGE of Negroes hold jobs in such departments as personnel records in large corporations. These are workers in Chrysler Corporation's central employment and employee services department.

Death Row in the North: In major Northern industrial states, the practice of dealing out "capital punishment," mainly to impoverished Negroes, closely parallels the practice in the South. I.E.: In Illinois, 1963 found 6 out of 7 Death Row inmates to be Negroes.

**WATCH REPAIR
RING SIZING**
WEDDING RINGS WATCH BANDS
PARK MANOR
SALES & APPLIANCE CO.
368 E. 71st St., Chicago, Ill.
TR 4-3800

Is there any effort or inclination on the part of the organized labor movement to move into two areas, which observers have called important, to organize (1) workers in the South and (2) those having so-called white collar jobs?

RANDOLPH: Yes, Labor is attempting to move into those areas. Number one, Labor will not make a success in attempting to organize the South until they squarely meet this question of color and race. It has never done it.

Number two, so far as white-collar workers are concerned, they are in the process of working on that. The teachers in New York City, for instance, for the first time have developed a union and have called a strike. You perhaps remember that? They are now negotiating with the Board of Education on a wage scale. This is the first group of white-collar people that has ever gotten that far.

One of the obstacles is that the white-collar worker has a bourgeois psychology. In other words, he believes he is a part of management and that he has no interest or relation to and no cause to have cooperation with the common ordinary working man.

Consequently, you have as much discrimination between the white collar worker and the blue collar worker almost as you have between white and black workers. We are not on the road to solving that. I can tell you—not yet!

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS: Thank you, Mr. Randolph.

RANDOLPH: It was a pleasure to talk with you and thank you for coming in.

**MICKEY'S & BEULAH'S
FISH HOUSE**
13648 Claire Blvd. FU. 5-7328
ROBBINS, ILL.
DELIVERY SERVICE



PERMANENT LAYOFFS and other problems have hit such workers in an auto plant.

L.A. Group Opens Free Negro History Study

LOS ANGELES—The Afro-American Cultural Center Committee has inaugurated free classes in Negro history study for children on Saturday afternoons, according to Frank G. Greenwood, chairman.

He pointed out that studying a "life can work" for the study of Negro history "doesn't begin to

cover the crying need of our children to learn about the Afro-American's tremendous contributions to American and world progress."

Because "it is the community's responsibility" to help fill this void in the education of Negro children, Greenwood said, the AFCCO has opened its Afro-American history classes.

The organization previously began a free course in self-education "for the unemployed and the unskilled."

"IT PAYS TO BE NEAT"

**TEMPLE No. 2
CLEANERS**

SAME DAY or 4 HR. SERVICE
Pick Up & Delivery

**TEMPLE NO. 2
BARBER
SHOP**

Expert On Any Style

ST 3-8997 — 718 E. 79th Street — Chicago 19

**Garfield Arms
HOTEL**

**3260 W. MAYPOLE
CHICAGO, ILL.**

• DAILY MAID SERVICE • CONVENIENT TO TRANSPORTATION
• PLEASANT, FRIENDLY SURROUNDINGS

TRANSIENTS

\$2.50

PERMANENTS

\$8.00

FOR RESERVATIONS

CALL VA. 6-4510

CLOTHING MADE in Our Own Factory

C.O.D.—Cash or Budget • YOUR CHOICE OF FABRICS
• TO YOUR MEASURE

**TEMPLE No. 2
Clothing Factory**

453 EAST 79TH STREET

Phone TR 4-5224

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

MEMO TO SOUTH AFRICA: Black Nationalists Heading Home!

NEW YORK—The portentous move of "foreign-trained" African leaders home to still-unliberated areas continues despite threats of death and jail cells. An estimated 250 African leaders from the white supremacy dominated territories of Rhodesia, Angola, Mozambique, South and South West Africa are expected to return by June of 1963 to direct militant struggles for liberation, underground committee leaders here have reported.

One such homeward bound "liberating angel" will be Dr. Mburumba Kerina of South West Africa.

SO SHOCKED were officials of South Africa over news of his return that leaders of that Nazi-like government privately phoned Dr. Kerina, and appraised him of the fate awaiting him.

"I've been threatened over the phone and told not to return," said Dr. Kerina. "They've also threatened my wife. But permit or not, I've stated I will return to the



JOHN WILLIAMS, author of new best-selling novel "Sissie."

home of my fathers — and my wife has courageously added her voice to mine."

Dr. Kerina has spent the last several years building international opposition to South Africa's occupation and administration of South West Africa by petitioning the United Nations.

HE HAS been refused a re-entry permit by his country's imperialist ruler. Application by his American wife and their three children has been turned down. And he has received verbal threats from the South African government's vice consul in New York, Von Schindling.

In the first telephone call from Vice Consul Von Schindling, Dr. Kerina said the South African government official warned him that if his wife and children arrive in South Africa or South West Africa without permission, they would be held by South African authorities at the port of entry.

In the second call from Von

Schindling, said Dr. Kerina, he was told that if he arrived anywhere in South Africa or South West Africa, he would be arrested immediately and held on criminal charges.

Dr. Kerina is small physically, standing five feet, five inches, weighing about 199 pounds, but his will and determination are monumental.

"We are virtually prisoners in our own land," said Dr. Kerina. "Any African who dares to speak of freedom is exiled to the far north. Those of us who have been out of the country generally are kept apart from our less fortunate brothers.

"**AMERICAN** slum dwellings would seem like palaces compared to the dwellings my people are forced to live in.

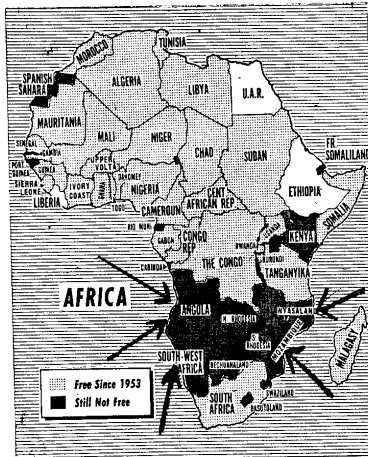
"Each family has some kind of shelter but it is surrounded by either a wall, barbed wire or both — with only one exit. The entire compound is surrounded by machine guns. We are only permitted out during working hours — under threat of the lash or imprisonment.

"Children are wrested from their parents when they reach the age of 16," he said. "These children are herded into barracks with children their own age so the government can continue to attempt to train them docility," he said, adding that South West Africans are not permitted to vote.

Chairman of the South West Africa Peoples Organization, Dr. Kerina studied at all-Negro Lincoln university

in Pennsylvania, at the School for Social Research, and Bandung university, where he received his doctorate in 1962.

HIS DETERMINATION to return home at this time is based on his desire to help in the organization of a single, non-tribal, nationalistic political group within South West Africa.



MAP OF AFRICA in which arrows indicate countries to which "foreign-trained" African leaders will return to lead the struggle for emancipation and freedom."



SOUTH WEST AFRICAN nationalist Dr. Mburumba Kerina (2nd from left) shown during a visit to Muhammad's University of Islam in Chicago, says he will return to his native land despite threats from the South African

government. With him are (from left) Mrs. Kerina, Dr. Grace Allelo of Nigeria, and Sister Lottie Muhammad, daughter of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad.

Aiding Gantt Cost Him Job

CLEMSON, S. C. — Because he directed Harvey B. Gantt, the only Negro student at Clemson College, and another Negro to the office of school's registrar when he first tried to enroll, the pastor of the First Baptist Church was fired.

This "gesture of Christian courtesy," at the request of the South Carolina Council on Human Relations, cost him his job, the Rev. Charles Webster, 29, charged, after a meeting of the church's governing body.

"I was asked to resign primarily

because of my contacts with Mr. Harvey B. Gantt," the pastor declared.

He said the 1962 incident of giving direction to Gantt—who was turned down but later won admis-

sion under a Federal court order—was "treated as a subversive plot to integrate the college" by members of the administration, control or supervision of the college.

SEE US FOR:

Memorandums, Letter Writing, Typing, Photo-Copying and Public Relations

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS BUSINESS BUREAU

152 LENOX AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.
AC 2-6522 - 23

BELLINGER PRINTING CO.

1133 W. GARFIELD AVE.
LO 2-9606 MILWAUKEE, WIS.

HENRY'S BARBER SHOP

512 W. CENTER ST. MILWAUKEE WIS.
"Up to the Minute Haircuts by Experts"
ONLY \$1.50 — FRI. & SAT. \$1.75
PHONE FRANKLIN 2-8490

Prayer Service In Islam

THE BEAUTIFUL PRAYER SERVICE IN ISLAM
The following prayer shows the complete confidence the Apostle and his followers have in Allah, and the great praise of Allah for His protection and blessings that they enjoy from Him daily:

"I seek the protection of Allah, my Lord, from every fault and turn to Him.

"Oh Allah, Thou art the Author of peace, and from Thee comes peace. Blessed art Thou, O Lord of Glory and honour.

"Nothing deserves to be worshipped except Allah. He is One and has no associate; His is the Kingdom and for Him is praise. And He has power over all things.

"O Allah, there is none who can withhold what Thou withholdest, and greatness does not benefit any possessor of greatness as against Thee."

Let you and me who believe learn and recite this prayer for the glory and honour, praise and thanks to Allah Who is blessing us, the Lostfound of our people, for guiding us on the right path.

That we, too, may be as successful as the Prophets and their followers before us. We must remember that we cannot be proud over greatness, only Allah.

For if Allah makes you great you are great indeed! And if Allah bring you low, none can raise you up but He.

Salvation has come to us from Allah, let us rejoice in Him and be thankful to Him for visiting us and accepting us as His own.

Albany Aftermath:

What Is An Unjust Law?

NEW YORK—The Rev. Wyatt Tee Walker, executive director of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, speaking here at a conference on civil disobedience gave the following definition of an "unjust law":
Walker said, "that does not apply to the majority that enacted and enforces the law; further, it is imposed had no chance to participate in the making of the law."

Walker devoted the major part of his address to the anti-segregation struggle waged by Negroes in Albany, Ga., a conflict still unresolved.

"One naked truth is clear—Albany will never be the same again. You have not heard the last of that Southwest Georgia city," he said.

Stating that "we are just digging in on the beaches" 100 years after "Emancipation," he said he believed "we have the making of a social revolution on our hands."

NONVIOLENT direct action is the Negro's most effective and perhaps only revolutionary instrument, the integration leader believes.

"I use the word 'revolutionary' advisedly," said Rev. Walker.

"It is a good word. This nation could never have been born without it. It is a shame that we have let it come into disrepute. If the Negro dilemma—rather the American dilemma—is to be resolved or even diminished, we must have nothing short of a revolution.

"The entire structure of our nation is such that the Negro doesn't stand a chance without revolution. He has no power po-



Rev. Wyatt Tee Walker

litically or economically save that which is marginal power."

James Baldwin said Rev. Walker, deftly described what it is like for white America in his book, "The Fire. Next Time," said Baldwin.

"Try to imagine how you would feel if you woke up one morning to find the sun shining and the stars all aflame. You would be frightened because it is out of the order of nature. Any upheaval in the universe is terrifying because it so profoundly attacks one's sense of one's own reality. Well, the black man has functioned in the white man's world as a fixed star, an immovable pillar; and when he moves out of his place, heaven and earth are shaken to their foundations."



Letters to the Editor

As An African Sees A Senator

Once again a supposedly distinguished member of America's governing body has come out bluntly to tell the world what he thinks of men of color.

He has thus brought disgrace not only to himself, his state, but to his race. Not only is it hard to believe senseless and stupid outbursts coming from such quarters, it is heart-breaking to think it comes from a man whose presence among the Africans he so brutally attacked was paid for by American tax payers.

BUT THEN, where else can one hear and come across such gross misinformation on the African people? The answer would be found among uninformed Americans like the Louisiana senator (Allen J. Ellender).

Comparing his comments with those of the highly-esteemed Ralph McGill, one is at once aware of Mr. McGill's objective knowledge of the African personality and his maturity of understanding.

To the Southern senator, the average African is not capable of making decisions for himself. It seems that he must call on people like the senator from Louisiana to do his thinking for him—despite the fact that the African has been thinking for himself long before the first European visited Africa's shores. Can one judge that a people newly awakened to their poten-

tials are too ignorant to be their own masters simply because one sees them through eyes shaded with lens of hate and prejudice? —Rev. Peter E. A. Adde.



Pacific Tribune, Vancouver

Learn To Be Free 'Marshall Plan' for Negroes? Book Review

(Continued from Page 1)

goes by here in America that a so-called Negro is not beat and killed by these great free murderers of the black people and deceivers of the world. The dragon's religion is called Christianity — this religion Allah and His prophets have rejected — and it has deceived the so-called Negroes and many hundreds of thousands of black people in Asia and Africa.

The black people must know that organized Christianity is Divinely rejected. Allah is not the Author of Christianity, and its basic principles of belief are contrary and false. (As Allah has taught me):

No. 1. Allah (God) is the One God and not three.

No. 2. Allah has no need for a son. He is Independent of help—self-sufficient.

ALLAH HAS never given a prophet's or son's life for the sins of the world of white mankind. For this race of people were created to be destroyed after their wicked rule. (As Allah has taught me).

The only people to be forgiven for their sins are the so-called Negroes. They are the real members of the Originator of the heavens and earth who were lost from their people and had to be found. (As Allah has taught me).

They (so-called Negroes) are the ones who were captured by the people of sin (the Caucasian race) and made mentally dead to the knowledge of self and kind, and were deprived of the knowledge of God and God's prophets and the Word of God (the Scriptures) brought by the Prophets for right guidance for the human family while living under the rule of the devils (Caucasian race).

TODAY, they suspect their end is near and are red with anger. They are full of evil and indecent tricks to play on the Black Nation and especially the American so-called Negroes who have been swallowed by them and must be made to vomit them up. There is no mercy or good in them. Do not be deceived by thinking there is mercy or good in them. They are absolutely heartless. (As Allah has taught me).

How Allah (God) is making manifest the truth of just who this great deceiver is! The devil, and satan is none other than the European white race whom Allah's poor people, the lost-found members of the great Asiatic Black Nation, the original people of the earth, the first and the last have been deceived.

The black people are the true owners of the heavens and the earth. One of our scientists, Mr. Yakub, who wanted to try evil at ruling, grafted from the Black Na-

tion a people un-alike, the white race.

Mr. Yakub was the founder of un-alike attracts and alike repels. He made them, by nature, 100 per cent enemies to the Black Nation. (As Allah has taught me) Mr. Yakub endowed them with a su-



Mr. Muhammad

preme knowledge of evil and good. (They are the symbolic "tree of good and evil," Gen. 2:9) and how to make evil look attractive and righteousness to look unattractive.

THEY (the white race) are great scientists at tricking the black people. They were created by nature liars and murderers. (As Allah taught me) They are the first liars and human murderers since the creation of our earth and have sought every evil mean to exterminate us from our earth without exterminating themselves.

Their entire rule over the Black Nation is a rule of death. They bring suffering and death upon us with a smile! Their show of friendship with you is only false. Both Bible and Holy Qur'an constantly warn us against taking them for friends. History shows that all black people who took them for friends learned later that they had been deceived.

Our fathers and mothers learned their lesson 6,000 years ago that this human serpent, the devil and satan (The head of the serpent's religion is referred to as the "dragon," Rev. 13:2; 16-13) deceives and will drag you down to disgrace and shame in this life and hell fire is the end.

Our Redeemer comes in the prepared man. In Arabic, the Great Mahdi—God in Person. In English, the "Messiah" or Son of Man. Some say the "second coming of Jesus" because the desire of Jesus of 2,000 years ago will be carried out by the Mahdi (God in Person); that is, destroying the enemies of Allah and setting a peaceful government on earth for the righteous (the original Black Nation) that will live forever.

Next Week: "Our Accusers."

HURRY AND JOIN ONTO YOUR OWN KIND! THE TIME OF THIS WORLD IS AT HAND!

WRITE TO: MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE NO. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago 15, Illinois. Elijah Muhammad, Messenger of Allah

'Marshall Plan' for Negroes?

LOUISVILLE, Ky.—A sort of "Marshall Plan" for the Negro population in this country was visualized last week by an official of the National Urban League.

He is Guichard Parris, New York, the league's director of public relations. He was here completing plans for the national Urban League conference in Louisville in August, 1964.

The Negro can become a productive citizen, with help, or he can become an ever-increasing burden on welfare rolls, Parris said.

"THE TIME has come," he continued, "for a massive crash program to do for the Negro population in this nation what has been done for peoples of other countries. If we can do it for other nations, we can do it for our own people."

Despite the progress made by the Negro, the gap between his economic position and that of the white is increasing rather than decreasing, Parris declared.

"What disturbs us in the league is this frightful widening of the economic gap," he added.

Consulting figures, he said the average annual income for a Negro family today is \$3,232 compared with \$5,835 for the white family, a gap of 45 per cent. A few years ago the gap was 43 per cent.

14 Ratify Poll Tax Ban; 24 More to Go

BISMARCK, N. D.—Again in America attempts to abolish the infamous and discriminatory poll tax, a practice long abandoned by most of the world, has moved past the planning stage.

The North Dakota legislature ratified the proposed United States constitutional amendment to prohibit states from denying federal voting rights on the basis of a poll tax.

Freedom, Justice and Equality We Must Have Or Else

Would you like remaining a permanent slave or being a permanent member of a soup line? Are you with us to get Freedom, Justice and Equality for the So Called Negroes?

PLEASE SEND US YOUR NAME..... ADDRESS..... City..... Zone..... State.....

to Muhammad's Mosque No. 2 5335 S. Greenwood Avenue Chicago 15, Illinois or 487 S. Woodlawn Avenue

"AFRICA: HER HISTORY, LANDS AND PEOPLE," TOLD WITH PICTURES. BY JOHN A. WILLIAMS, COOPER SQUARE PUBLISHERS, INC., NEW YORK, NEW YORK. 128 PAGES. PAPERBACK \$1.95

BY JOHN HENRIK CLARKE

THIS BOOK IS a good introduction to the subject of Africa, particularly for people who have no prior knowledge of this continent and its people. The author takes an entirely new approach to this subject; instead of writing a history of the European occupation of Africa (that most people think of as African history), he attempts to begin at the beginning.

In doing this, he gives a good indication of Africa's age and potential richness. He also shows that Africans did not wait in darkness for Europeans to bring the light.

To the best of my knowledge, Mr. Williams is the first writer to make use of the researches of Dr. L. S. B. Leakey and the results of his search in Africa for traces and clues of the earliest man.

According to the author's account: "For many years, anthropologists had believed that East Africa held the remnants of the oldest prehistoric man. But the years of scabbling, digging and searching that had been fruitless until the momentous day in July, 1959 when jubilant scientist returned to their uncomfortable camp and announced that Zinjanthropus had been found and another door to the past had been opened. . . . Zinjanthropus lived among wild sheep, pigs and baboons all of which were much larger than now.

Nine million seven hundred fifty thousand fascinating years passed since then and much of Africa has been explored, settled and exploited. Parts of it, however, remain unknown."

After giving the reader a capsule history of Africa's beginning, the author unfolds the vast panorama that is Africa: the great Egyptian dynasties, the Greeks and Romans, the Ottoman and Arab empires, the great West African empires, the early Portuguese and Dutch explorers, the existing cultures found by the explorers, the slave trade, the 19th century explorers such as Livingstone and Stanley, and the resultant European expansion in Africa.

The section of the book that deals with the coming of the Europeans to Africa has many pictures of European empire builders and not enough pictures of the African warrior nationalists who resisted them. The story of why and how the Europeans came to Africa needs to be retold with more attention given to the thought and action of the Africans during this important period in their history.

In spite of these omissions, "Africa: Her History, Lands and People," is a book that is informative and rewarding.

African Viewpoints

PRESIDENT DAVID DAA-KO, Centrafrican Republic:

"We must aid by all means the remaining colonial territories in Africa to throw off the colonial yoke. We must not hesitate to shake up and disarm with brutality, but without shedding blood, the last colonialists who stubbornly maintain their old ways instead of cooperating with African leaders. . . ."

MR. PETER MBIYU KOIN-ANGE, Secretary, Pan African Movement for Eastern, Central and Southern Africa (PAPECSA).

"Africa's political chapter is coming to an end, and now it is the economic chapter where leaders of all races must band their energies to building countries rather than agitation. . . ."

MR. ALBERT SYLLA, Foreign Minister, Madagascar:

"Madagascar is for the great united Africa, but with

certain essential reservations. There must be absolute equality among all the independent states, without any one of them trying to exert its leadership over the others. Nothing must be neglected in this immense and exalting task, even at the risk of wounding someone's pride."

PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH, Ghana:

"We are all interested in the promotion of world peace and we must all strive hard to secure it. Without peace, we in Africa cannot make progress in our development and future schemes for progress. . . ."

ALHAJI SIR ABUKABAR TAFAWA BALEWA, Prime Minister, Federation of Nigeria:

"If we work on a brotherly basis, we shall have better understanding, because no unity is greater than the countries regarding one another as brothers. . . ."

FALLACY OF THE "FREE WORLD"

Grim History Of Greenwood, Miss.

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)

GREENWOOD, Miss.—Imbedded in the record of America—North and South—is the bloody story of persistent and courageous efforts of Negroes to regain their right to the elemental demands of human beings.

Thus, between 1807 and 1864, there were no less and probably more than 14 slave revolts in the State of Mississippi in which Negroes used force in attempts to break the chains of oppression and degradation.

AND THUS it is still in Mississippi, 100 years after a Civil War and an Emancipation Proclamation which supposedly freed black America.

But the 20th Century revolt of Negroes here in Greenwood is a non-violent one by their own design.

Here, after 100 years of "freedom," Negroes, who comprise more than half of this city's population of 20,436 Americans, are simply trying to register to vote—to secure a right that has been denied them for 400 years and which others take for granted.

Though Negroes here are using non-violent tactics in their attempts to register, they have been met head-on by the opposition of some white officials who do not hesitate to employ violence, terror and persecution.

IN LEFLORE County, where Greenwood is the County Seat and where long-staple cotton is the basic commodity, only nine per cent of



CHILDREN OF GREENWOOD: Their Forebearers Revolted against Slave Rule. Now, 100 years after the Emancipation Proclamation, their parents are in non-violent revolt against a semi-slave system that denies them the right to vote and live as free American citizens.

the voting-age Negroes have been allowed to register.

This county in West Mississippi has been charged with coldly dropping 20,000 Negroes from the U.S. Department of Agriculture's surplus commodities program because they wanted to vote.

Student Non-violence Coordinating Committee voter

registration workers have faced shootings and near lynchings. Last summer two girls were shot by night riders.

Four SNCC field secretaries narrowly missed being lynched recently when they jumped from a second-story window to escape a mob of white men carrying pipes, ropes and chains.

JIMMY TRAVIS, 20-year-old worker, was shot twice by three white men who fired into the car he was driving.

A week later, four vote workers were cut by flying glass after white men shot into their car.

But here, as in Georgia,

Alabama, South Carolina, Negroes continue to move inexorably forward in a massive attack against the entire structure of discrimination and oppression.

They brave the violence and the terror in their struggle for the ballot because the right to vote is one of the keys to the collapse of segregation.

And meanwhile, the mounting assault against the semi-slave status of the Negro appears headed for a climax—a climax which some predict will force the intervention of Federal troops if some semblance of democracy is to be achieved.



THE FACE of Annette Ponder, Southern Christian Leadership Conference field supervisor, reflects the tension of the times as Negroes in Greenwood push their struggle to secure the right to vote.



IN EVER INCREASING numbers, despite the danger of violence and death, Negroes continue their assault on semi-slave conditions in Mississippi. Here, a group walks toward Courthouse in Greenwood to register to vote.

La Sante
A LANOLIN RICH
HAIR CONDITIONER
NOW ON SALE AT
Temple No. 2
GROCERY STORE
614 EAST 71st STREET

SEE everything on
your TELEVISION
in thrilling
COLOR!

Now you can see everything on your own TV set in brilliant color. Introducing COLOR TV sets from 10" right over your TV sets. Instantly changes dull black and white pictures to brilliant, eye-fascinating color. With a year's warranty in a few seconds. You, your family, your friends will never enjoy the color effect. Send no money, pay postage \$2.99 plus C.O.D. One dollar charge, or make with order, and we will ship COLOR TV sets. Write: Superior Products, Dept. MS 1, 28 East 70th St., New York 2, N.Y.

only \$99

HATS
MADE TO ORDER
CLEANED & BLOCKED

A & K
CUSTOM HATTERS

445 E. 43rd ST.
CHICAGO, ILL.
PHONE 373-8671

PRESCRIPTIONS
PICKED UP
AND DELIVERED
AT NO ADDED COST
FREE DELIVERY SERVICE

DAILEY'S PHARMACY
522 E. 78th ST. CHICAGO, ILL.

Vincennes 6-5431-2
PRESCRIPTION DRUG STORE
CRUINS' COSMETICS - ICE CREAM
BABY NEEDS - SUNDRIES
GLADYS A. DAILEY
& ROBERT D. BROWN, PROPS.

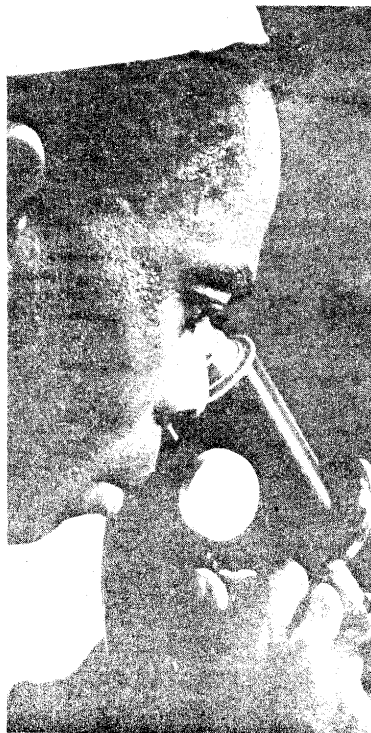
Worldwide Starvation BILLIONS Must Have FOOD to EAT!

By Charles P. Howard, Sr.
Muhammad Speaks UN and Foreign Correspondent

(Third in a series on United Nations Agencies)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (HNS) — Poverty is the road to hunger and hunger is the disease of millions.

In a world with the knowledge and power to produce enough healthful food for more than twice the earth's population, more than half of the people on earth are victims of desperate poverty and starvation.



A LABORATORY TECHNICIAN examines blood slides brought in from various villages in an anti-malaria project in Cameroon.

But there is another hunger, a disease-carrying "hidden hunger," which gnaws at the bodies of the malnourished from the time they are born until they die.

This is the hunger of inadequate nutrition, which leaves the health of the chronically underfed open on all sides to attack from disease and death.

MANY DISEASES are direct result of a lack of part or all of their food elements. Among them are scurvy, beriberi and pellagra; other diseases, such as measles, pneumonia and tuberculosis find little resistance among those who are malnourished.

For every child who dies in the United States of malnutrition and its accompanying afflictions, 300 die in certain underdeveloped countries.

In many of these countries the every-day meals of the people, young and old, are insufficient by health standards.

MILLIONS of children go without milk after they have been weaned and child mortality between the ages of one and five is often 15 times higher than in places where the food-health level is adequate.

The malnutrition, the "hidden hunger," is recognized as a major factor in the world's population explosion.

The pathetic paradox of a world capable of producing enormous amounts of food is that the greatest increase in food production is in those countries where it is needed the most.

Another factor is that in

(Continued on Page 12)



ADEQUATE FOOD is one of the most urgent needs in Africa. This three-year-old boy was suffering from malnutrition when brought to Scientific Research Institute for Central Africa in Lwiro, the Congo. If he receives the right food, he will be a healthy lad again in about three months.



AN AFRICAN midwife-nurse teaches young mothers basic post-natal care at the Batere clinic in Kenya. The UN agency helps establish health centers for mothers and young children.

While Millions 'Eat Themselves Death,' Billions Go To Bed Hung Stalked By TB, Scurvy, Pellagra

(Continued from Page 11)

those areas where the need is greatest, the "hidden hunger" of malnutrition is ever-present. For in these areas, the lack of protein foods is largely responsible for under-nourishment and the diseases which come in its wake.

IT IS TO the solution of this problem that WHO, the

World Health Organization of the United Nations has focused its attention.

As part of its program, and to capture the attention of the world, this organization marked Sunday, April 7, 1963, as World Health Day, observing the 15th anniversary of the constitution of the World Health Organization.

The World Health Day

theme this year was "Hunger; Disease of Millions." The observance supported the "Freedom From Hunger"

campaign of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

FOOD OUTPUT may be so high in some countries that local surpluses accumulate. But these surpluses do not move into international

trade chiefly because the countries needing more food do not have the money to buy them.

In Japan, the yield per hectare (about 2½ acres) of arable land is approximately three to four times the yield per hectare in India; Europe obtains four times as much meat and milk per head of cattle as are obtained in Latin America and the Near East, seven times as much as in Africa and ten times as much as the Far East.

In its Freedom From Hunger campaign, the United Nations and the Food and Agricultural Organization have jointly launched a World Program whose aim is to use surpluses to help promote economic and social development of underdeveloped countries.

IN AFRICA, "Kwashiorkor" is the name for a disease of young children whose food contains little or no protein. Though their parents do not usually realize it, these children are victims of "hidden hunger."

A modest estimate is that there are 100 million children suffering from what medical experts call "protein-calorie-undernutrition."

Lord Boyd-Orr, famous British Food Expert, has written:

"To raise the diet of all mankind to the level needed for health would require a threefold increase in the food supply, the increase being mainly in the more expensive foods.

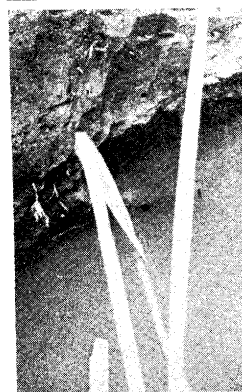
"Vast quantities of agricultural equipment, fertilizers, facilities for storage and transport of food are needed. Water-control projects must be developed to produce electricity and water for irrigation.

"Enough of the right kind of food is necessary for health and a healthy population is essential if food production is to reach the levels needed properly to nourish the human race."

This is no Utopian ideal. "To the contrary, on its practical realization depends the kind of world our children will inherit."



CHILDREN line up for examination of the spleen in anti-malaria campaign in Cameroon.



AN INSECT COLLECTOR, working w catches mosquito larvae in a water hole

br
A
is
si
fc
th
de

In
pr
re
si
to
ch
re

M
C
ic
po

of
we
th

"f
co
th
Ar
to
a
thr
of

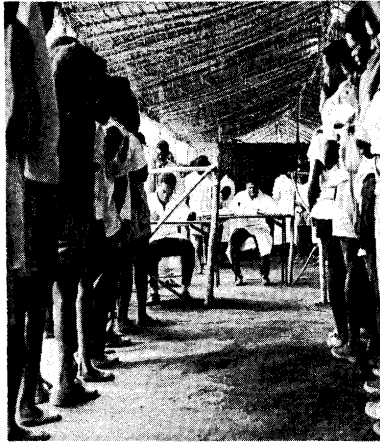
us
th
by
wh
he
ter

I
wh
Co
sta
me

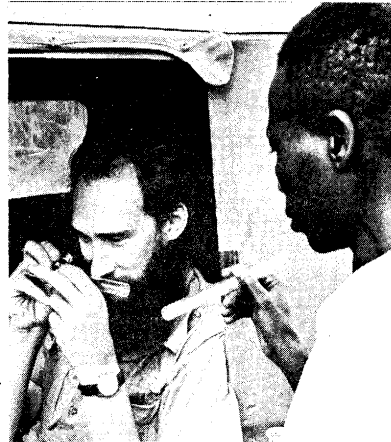
TH
Co
as
rig



THE VILLAGE CHIEF and his family look on while a World Health Organization worker sprays their home with DDT in Gektor, Liberia.



MOBILE GROUPS called "Sleep Brigades" examine African youths for traces of dread sleeping sickness.



DURING ANTI-MALARIA campaign in Cameroon, an entomologist identifies anopheles mosquito caught by the insect collector.



anti-Malaria project at Yaounde, Cameroon,



THIS SMALL African girl who has just given blood for diagnosis will be protected against malaria as a result of cooperation between Liberia, UNICEF and WHO.

**Is Man's Best Friend
A Carrier of Cancer?**

WASHINGTON — The family dog long has been lauded as man's "best friend," but a government researcher says "Fido" may be guilty of spreading the dreaded cancer disease.

Dr. Michael B. Shimkin of the National Cancer Institute near Washington said evidence points to viruses as causes of some types of human cancer—and family pets and other animals have cancers and, presumably, could transmit them by way of viruses, to man, he suggested.

"Dogs are the animals with which many Americans have the closest contact," Dr. Shimkin wrote in a government publication, "and, in our culture, they seem to be considered as three-year-old children with fur. Until now, the possible neoplastic (tumor-producing) significance of contact with dogs has not been considered, but the possibility is one that deserves reappraisal with modern methods."

How A New York Senator Sees Muslims, Rockefeller, Shelters

By JOSEPH WALKER
ALBANY, N. Y., State Senator James L. Watson (Democrat) of the 21st District, which encompasses Central Harlem, is one of six Negroes in the legislature of New York State. He has been in the state senate for nine years, which is his first elective office.

The other Negro representatives are colleagues Ivan D. Martin in the senate and Assemblymen Bertram L. Baker, David F. Dickens, Thomas P. Jones and Mark T. Southwick from New York City.

Sen. Watson has lived in Harlem all of his life. "I am not trying to run away from my people and live in the suburbs," he told MUHAMMAD SPEAKS in an exclusive interview here.

He is a graduate of DeWitt Clinton High School and attended New York University and Brooklyn Law School. He served for three and a half years in the U.S. Army with the 82nd Infantry Division, fought in Italy where he was wounded three times and decorated on several occasions for heroic combat missions.

SEN. WATSON is married and has three children. His late father, James S. Watson, was the first Negro judge in New York State.

On February 4, Sen. Watson introduced a bill in the senate to provide equality of religious freedom and rights to all faiths including the followers of the

Honorable Elijah Muhammad in New York State's penal and correctional institutions.

"There is no evidence that has been introduced to me to indicate that the Muslim faith is a bad or detrimental faith," Watson said.

"ON THE contrary, from all that I have been able to determine, have read and seen, the amount of recidivism among inmates who are converted to the Muslim faith is far less than the amount of recidivism of other faiths," he remarked.

Following are other questions by MUHAMMAD SPEAKS and answers by Sen. Watson.

QUESTION: A: At the recent Muslim Convention in Chicago, Messenger Elijah Muhammad issued a message proclaiming that hereafter the Muslim movement in the United States would enter the political arena on the side of candidates with programs designed to alleviate the deplorable conditions under which Negroes are forced to live. What is your reaction to Mr. Muhammad's proclamation?

ANSWER: I am very happy to hear that the Muslims will now, for the first time, begin to participate in our body politic by making their influence felt at the polls.

You can stand outside the door and holler and say what is wrong, but if you are unable to

get inside and influence by concerted efforts by those means that mean something to the people you are trying to influence. It is of naught. I am thus quite happy about the Muslim announcement.

Q: What are your views about civil rights today in the state of New York? What do you think needs to be done in this area?

A: I just came from the floor of the Senate where I debated this very question.

Either you are a first-class citizen or you are not a citizen. Integrate me with some of that green and I shall take care of my own social integration.

Integrate me with some money; give me an opportunity to live so I can recognize and realize my full potential.

Q: In that vein, sir, how do you stand on the question of tuition that Gov. Rockefeller has proposed to charge in the schools of the State University of New York?

A: The GOP and Gov. Rockefeller's philosophy is that education is a privilege you should pay for. This is not my philosophy.

Those who cannot afford to pay should have the tuition-free opportunity for high learning.

I don't feel that there should be tuition in the State University and I think there should be an expansion of the State University.

Those who can afford to pay can go to private colleges, but the qualified and aspiring poor students should also have an opportunity of becoming all they are capable of being.

Q: I notice on the wall of your office, Senator, there is a sign which says "God Bless Our Full-God Shelter" and another under that reading "Warmth - No Trust."

What are your views on compulsory full-god shelters as have been suggested in New York State?

A: I voted against the full-god shelter program.

This money should be devoted to achieving peace in our time and improving the lot of the people who live on top of the earth and not under the ground.

What are your views on compulsory full-god shelters as have been suggested in New York State?

A: I voted against the full-god shelter program.

This money should be devoted to achieving peace in our time and improving the lot of the people who live on top of the earth and not under the ground.

THERE IS STILL TIME TAXES
EXPERTLY HANDLED BY
CHAS. (IBX) WALKER (IDAN) ROBERTS
Associates of the State University of New York
34 West 116th St. TE 1-5814
Between Lenox and Fifth Ave. N.Y.C.

The Feminine Woman BEAUTY SALON
Where "CARE OF THE HAIR" is a way of life
Hair Shopped, Brushed and Conditioned
Specializing in Haircuts
Call or Come in. AD 4-1100
738 ST. NICHOLAS AVE.
New York 31, New York

CATHEDRAL FUNERAL HOME
FOR DIGNITY AND ECONOMY
109 WEST 87th ST. NEW YORK 24, N.Y. PHONE EN 2-9310

LUXURIOUS CLOTHING FOR MEN, WOMEN and CHILDREN
Temple No. 2
CLOTHING STORE
553 East 79th St. Chicago 19
RA 3-5561

SEE RUDY AT McFARLAND BUICK Co
1234 W. 63rd - WA 5-2200
FOR THE LAST OF THE 1962 MODELS ONLY 15 LEFT

ELECTRA 225 SPECIAL
LESABRE SKY LARK
RUDY HARLOW Sales Representative
15 1962's 15 1962's

"You've Tried the Rest, Now Try the BEST!"
Farriz & Bros. CLEANERS
6322 Dorchester Ave. CHICAGO ILLINOIS 324-0555
Telephones: Bus. MU 4-1011 - Res. VI 6-2196
ELECTRICIAN
All Work Done Efficiently to Precision and Guaranteed
NO JOB TOO LARGE or TOO SMALL
A. STUART
8702 VERNON AVE. CHICAGO, ILL.

Truth, Mightier Than The Sword
MUHAMMAD SPEAKS
EVERY SUNDAY MORNING 6:30 A.M.
ON CHICAGO RADIO DIAL
WEBH-fm 93.9

Baldwin's New Book:

'Fire Next Time' Spells Out Negro Status in America

Reviewed by JOHN HENRIK CLARKE

The now flourishing literary talent of James Baldwin did not emerge overnight, as some of his new discoverers would have you believe. For years his talent was in incubation in the ghetto of Harlem, before he went to Europe nearly a decade ago in an attempt to discover the United States and how he and his people relate to it.

"This book, 'The Fire Next Time,' is a continuation of its search for place and definition.

The Negro's quasi freedom - often more humiliating than slavery and more difficult to fight because it gives the Negro the illusion, while denying him the fact, of freedom.

Thus the Negro continues in alien status in a country where his people have lived for more than 300 years. 'The Fire Next Time,' like most of Baldwin's writings, is

about this alienation.

Two essays, one long and one short, make up the book. The short essay, "My Dungeon Shook," originally appeared in the *Progressive* magazine. The long essay, "Down at the Cross," originally appeared in the *New Yorker* under the title, "Letter from a Region in My Mind," and the issue in which it came out is now a collector's item.

THE FIRST essay, subtitled "Letter to My Nephew

on the One Hundredth Anniversary of the Emancipation," is Baldwin's advice to a young relative entering the area of racial conflict on the anniversary of the proclamation that is supposed to have set his people free. The thrust of the author's eloquent anger is deep.

"This innocent country set you down in a ghetto in which, in fact, it intended that you should perish. Let me spell out precisely what I mean by that, for the heart of the matter is here, and the root of my dispute with my country.

Baldwin's evaluation of the Black Muslims and their leader, Elijah Muhammad, tells us more about the author than about his subject. As a guest in the home of Muhammad, he seems to have vacillated between personal attraction and ideological estrangement.



"THE FIRE NEXT TIME"
By James Baldwin
Dial Press, New York
120 pages. \$3.50

"Conway can make Home cleaning a pleasure! You'll love it!"



Helps keep your home clean and refreshing, like home was in the country!

"KEEP HOME AND OFFICE COUNTRY-FRESH!"

CONWAY PINE OIL DISINFECTANT

DISINFECTS AND DEODORIZES SINKS, BATHTUBS, COMMODES, DRAIN-BOARDS, FLOORS, PORCHES. CONWAY HELPS REDUCE HOUSEHOLD GERMS, CREATING A HEALTHFUL ATMOSPHERE FOR CHILDREN.

MAIL HANDY COUPON BELOW FOR INTRODUCTORY OFFER!

SAVE 30%! Buy 'Conway Pack' (Disinfectant plus 6 other Conway Products Listed in Coupon) for only \$8.51.

CONWAY SOAP PRODUCTS CO. 225 WEST 75th ST. CHICAGO, ILL.

Six Enclosed Is \$ (Check Offer Desired)

Send Me the Conway Pack which cost me only \$8.51, a savings of 30c on all seven items.

Send Me Only Items I Check:

Conway Pine Oil Disinfectant Pint .98

T. A. Floor Cleaner, Qt. \$1.49 Clean-All 16 oz. \$1.39

"IT" Liquid Detergent, Qt. \$1.49 Nu-Glo Floor Wax Qt. .86

Chrystolite Dishwashing Powder \$1.00 Bubble Bath, Pint \$1.49

Giant Fam. Box

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY **ZONE** .. **STATE**

DEALERS AND SALESMEN WANTED!!

To sell and distribute Conway Soap Products. We manufacture a complete line of Soaps, Waxes, Disinfectants for Household, Janitorial and Wash Rack Supplies. Move up to success! Mail Coupon Below For Particulars.

CONWAY SOAP PRODUCTS
225 W. 75th ST. CHICAGO, ILL.

Sir, I would like to become a Conway Agent. Please Mail Information at once.

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY **ZONE** .. **STATE**

CONWAY & CO., Makes 33 Cleaning Products For Home, Office & Cars.

Gaveat Emptor

This column is dedicated to the housewife who finds herself surrounded by aggressive swarms of products and goods which she has little opportunity or means to test or check. It is designed to help her protect her pocketbook in an era of high-pressure advertisement that rarely tells the whole story behind the labels.

The findings are based on reports of the Federal Trade Commission and the U.S. Food and Drug Administration for January and February, 1963.

HELPFUL HINTS TO HOUSEWIVES:

Pills that bring "higher pain relief" are no doubt wonderful to have but BAYER Aspirin may not be the answer.

The Federal Trade Commission has charged Sterling Drug Company of New York and its advertising agency with false claims in advertising referring to a comparative study of its BAYER Aspirin and four other analgesics.

Challenging the "higher pain relief score," claimed for BAYER Aspirin, FTC charged that in reality the clinical



investigators reported there is no significant difference in the degree of pain relief afforded by BAYER and other products tested after a lapse of 15 minutes following administration.

FTC also challenged BAYER claims that "government supported medical team compares Bayer Aspirin and four other popular pain relievers."

"The findings and conclusions reached by the medical team of clinical investigators conducting this study are their own, personally, and have not been endorsed or approved by the United States Government, by the American Medical Association or by the medical profession," said FTC.

Woman Who Opposed 'Muslim Massacre' Quits College Post

WALTHAM, Mass.—A white woman who was among the signers of a letter protesting the brutal police massacre of Muslims in Los Angeles last April is resigning, "under harassment" from Brandeis university here.

Dr. Kathleen Gough Aberle, assistant professor of anthropology, submitted her resignation to the Dean of Faculty, charging her academic and political freedom had been threatened.

Her husband, Dr. David P. Aberle, chairman of the Brandeis department of anthropology, has also submitted his resignation. Both resignations become effective at the end of the current academic year.

IN OCTOBER 1962, Mrs. Aberle addressed the student body on the Cuban crisis.

In her speech, which she was requested to make by Brandeis students, Dr. Aberle in the main supported the Castro government. Among other things, she pointed out that the Castro regime had given equality—social, in law, and economically—to the country's Negro population.

She also stated that she hoped "that if it is a limited war, Cuba will win and the United States will be shamed before all the world and its imperial hegemony ended forever in Latin America."

SHE ADDED, "We cannot do this (single out the Cubans for

vised" and "provocative" statements.

THE BRANDEIS Student Council has since voted 7-6 to censure the university president for his action in regard to Mrs. Aberle and the faculty has issued a statement that there is "no reason to question Dr. Aberle's ability as a teacher" and that the "President's choice of action in the case... could be interpreted as an infringement of academic freedom."

condemnation any more than we can, for example, condemn the Black Muslims for saying that they intend to defend themselves against White oppression. The beam is in our eye and only the mote in theirs..."

Called to the office of Brandeis President, Dr. Abram L. Sachar, eight days after her speech, Dr. Aberle was told by the president that her address had been delivered in a "dangerous, reckless and undisciplined" manner and contained "astonishing..." "ill-ad-

Earth Painters

IMPROVEMENT COMPANY

Exterior - Interior Painting
Carpentry - Cement Masonry
Wallpapering
QUALITY - QUANTITY
Down to Earth
PR 4-8060
DI 2-6278
1087 UNION STREET
Brooklyn 25, New York

HANS GUSTAFSON
FLOOR SANDING and REFINISHING
CARPETS—LINOLEUM—PLASTIC TILE
446 EAST 79th STREET
Aberdeen 4-2200
CHICAGO 19, ILLINOIS

Brown Hardware Paint & Supply Co.
SCOTTY BROWN - HU 3-0324
457 E. 79th St. Chicago 19, Ill.

U.S. Hospital Segregation

ATLANTA (ANP)—A major assault on racial bias in the nation's hospitals will be launched by the NAACP, the National Urban League and the National Medical Association in a two-day conference here May 17-18.



EVERGREEN'S FLORIST & GIFT SHOP

732 EAST 63rd ST. CHICAGO 37, ILL.
HY 3-4517
Mrs. Edna Dukas
Miss Rosemary Dukas
FUNERAL DESIGNS - WEDDINGS
SPECIAL DESIGNS FOR ALL OCCASIONS
POTTED PLANTS
LATEST IN ART OBJECTS

Gell's UPHOLSTERY & FURNITURE CO.

SA. 2-3435

CITY & SUBURBS
FREE PICKUP & DELIVERY
GUARANTEED WORKMANSHIP

ANY CHAIR \$19 Plus Fabric
ANY SOFA \$39 Plus Fabric

NAUGAHYDE • LARGE SELECTION OF MODERN PRICES
4054 W. ROOSEVELT RD.
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Heard about our **BOX STORAGE** bargain?

Now you can store a dozen or more of your bulky woollens our BOX STORAGE way for one low cost

No need to gamble on moths, and endure crowded closets, when the convenience of our insured safe storage can be yours at one bulk rate price. Nothing to pay until Fall, when garments are returned to you.

Enjoy
PROFESSIONAL PROTECTION ALL SUMMER LONG AT ONE LOW BULK RATE PRICE

Call for your hamper NOW and take advantage of this wonderful offer!

\$4.95 PER BOXFUL

STORE your woolen coats, suits, dresses, jackets, sweaters... they'll be returned this Fall clean, refreshed, ready to wear.

Call FA 4-9840

TEMPLES NO. 2 CLEANERS
608 E. 63rd ST., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

PAY NOTHING 'TIL FALL



TUNISIAN WOMEN such as these in front of the government palace in Tunis, are now demanding that Tunisian men "stay home" and marry fewer foreign women and more Tunisian women. With scowling visage and long braids, the woman of left and her companions are actually awaiting the arrival of President Bourguiba—perhaps to give him the message, under the restraining hands of male guard.

Tunisian Women to their Men: 'Don't Marry Foreign Women!'

TUNIS, Tunisia—A women's organization figuratively stamped its collective feet and warned this country's young men against marrying foreign women, while urging the government to officially put a stop to the practice.

The National Union of Tunisian Women, which claims 61,000 members out of the 1,000,000 women in this Moslem nation between the ages of 15 and 60 declared at a recent congress that marriages with foreign women caused "hazardous prejudice" to Tunisian society.

A STATEMENT by the union charged that Tunisia "is passing through a transitional stage which calls for the coalition of the whole population, men and women, and thus the maintenance of Jordan elements into our society might compromise our good organiza-

tion, the future of our society and our nationalism."

The statement said the plot against Tunisian President Habib Bourguiba's life last December pointed up the danger, adding that nine of the 26 plotters were married to foreign women.

"If Tunisian girls marry for-

eigners," said Mad. Radhia Haddad, president of the union, "Tunisian men are the first to shout

that it is a scandal. If the men are so jealous, why should not the women be so also?"

The NUTW's blast against foreign women stirred up a mild tempest. A girl student wrote to a newspaper declaring that the statements of the union "are medieval, reactionary and Fascist..."

A NUMBER of foreign women married to Tunisians hastily wrote letters swearing that their marriages were happy.

Mad. Haddad said the organization's statement was not meant for Tunisians already wed to foreigners.

"We want to warn future generations, to prevent young people from making this mistake," she said.

A GOVERNMENT official said that since Mad. Haddad is a member of Tunisia's National Assembly, she could make a proposal on the matter in Parliament.

He refused to predict what, if anything, would come of such a proposal.

Aid African

WASHINGTON — A scholarship from an American Negro beauty organization helped an African woman complete advanced studies in beauty culture.

Mrs. Agnes Pratt of Sierra Leone won the national scholarship of the National Beauty Culturists League and completed courses at the Calivnade Beauty Academy here.

"After having studied beauty culture in two other countries," said Mrs. Pratt, who has returned to Sierra Leone, "I finally found what I was looking for when I took up my studies here in the United States.

"I thank the National Beauty Culturists League for affording me the opportunity to complete my work so that I may serve my own people better when I return to Sierra Leone."

DON'T KILL YOUR WIFE!

Washing windows, walls and scrubbing and waxing floors are not easy tasks.

SAVE YOUR WIFE For More Pleasant Duties

CALL 488-0426

A-1 American Maintenance 445 EAST 79th ST. CHICAGO, ILL.

All Kinds of Cleaning Service for Homes, Offices and Stores. Call Us for Immediate Service

BEATS ALL OTHERS! ...

PETTY'S PINE OIL DISINFECTANT

- Cleans • Deodorizes • Disinfects

ASK FOR IT AT YOUR GROCER!

A & L UPHOLSTERY SHOP
CUSTOM MADE FURNITURE REUPHOLSTERING & REPAIRING
527 E. 63rd St. Chicago 37, Ill. Normal 7-4365 Free Estimates

Universal WINDOW CLEANING SERVICE
BROOKLYN, NEW YORK
PHONE GL 5-8307

FOSTER & ASSOCIATES
HOME IMPROVEMENT CO., INC.
813 S. COTTAGE BL., CHICAGO, ILL.
Complete Building Repairs
TO COMPLY WITH BUILDING CODE
CARPENTRY - PLUMBING - ELECTRICAL
MASONRY - PLASTERING - GUTTERS
ADDITIONS - TUCK POINTING
TERMS TO SUIT
ALL PHONES HU 7-4500

MATERRE BROS. PAINT STORE
422 E. 71st St. • Chicago, Ill.
ST 3-1113 & 1114

all MOORE'S PAINTS 20% OFF
DURING OUR SPRING DISCOUNT SALE

HOUSE PAINT INTERIOR PAINT AND ALL TOOLS TOO

20% DISCOUNT SALE

EXTERMINATING EQUIPMENT & SUPPLIES

Complete Do-It Yourself Kits

BUG KILLER

GUARANTEED TO KILL ANYTHING CRAWLIN' OR FLYIN'

• Powerful Residual Action. Keeps killing up to 12 weeks after it's dry.

PROFESSIONAL SPRAYER \$9.95

Metal construction—will not rust or corrode—will last many years. This sprayer is designed to give you the same results that any professional exterminator could achieve. It has an adjustable nozzle for spraying to the left or right, up or down, fine, fan or coarse spray and up to a distance of 20 feet.
Holds 1½ Gallons

Rowe Chemical Co. - 6804 S. Halsted St. Chicago, Illinois - HUDSON 7-2828

50% deposit required with all C.O.D. orders
Gentlemen: I am enclosing \$ Full Payment Deposit

Please send me:
 Concentrate No. _____ Which Costs \$ _____
 Professional Sprayer at \$9.95
 Janitor's Special \$29.95

My Name _____
Address _____
City _____ Zone _____ State _____

Rowe Chemical Co. 6804 S. Halsted St. Chicago 21, Ill. HU 7-2828

INSECTICIDE CONCENTRATE ADD WATER	
No. 1—Makes 1 Gal.	\$ 4.75
No. 2—Makes 2 Gals.	\$ 9.25
No. 3—Makes 3 Gals.	\$13.25
No. 4—Makes 4 Gals.	\$16.50
No. 5—Makes 5 Gals.	\$18.50

JANITOR'S SPECIAL Insecticide Concentrate MAKES 10 GALLONS \$29.95

Briefs about Business

His Soap Has New Horizons

A self-made manufacturer believes he can make women's work easier with a new specially prepared soap. The dream women cherish for easier chores around the house may be brought true by David Conway, founder and President of Conway's Soap Products of Chicago.

ALWAYS on the alert to improve Conway's Soap Products company, though he already sup-



David Conway

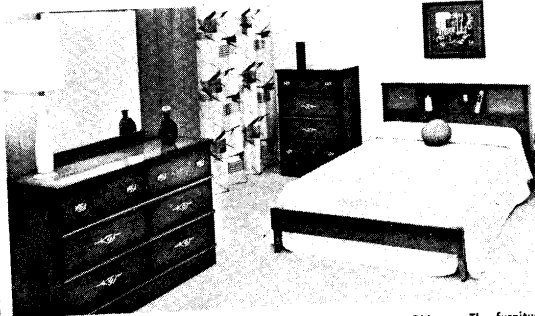
plies salesmen, jobbers and distributors in five states. Conway knows there is a future for Negro business.

"We are on the road to make

a good company better," asserts Conway. A topflight salesman for most of his life, he realizes that the one way the Negro can hope to raise his economic level is to manufacture some of the products he consumes.

Aware, too, that a manufacturer not only stands to hike his own socio-economic standards, but those of other Negroes, Conway, in 1952, invested small capital in renting a garage. He installed a mixing machine, bought raw materials and with a single employee, took the first all-important step toward firmly establishing a business of his own with a reputation of producing soaps and other cleaning products whose quality is second to none.

In 12 years, the company has



THIS THREE PIECE bedroom suite in walnut color and plastic finish may be purchased for a modest price at Dell's Upholstery and Fur-

niture company in Chicago. The furniture is on display in the Home Beautiful section.

grown from that garage to a well-equipped factory that is supplying soap products to five states.

Conway believes that an important factor in the present and future hope of American Negroes is the growth of the Negro business community.

"BUT THE Negro business world can't grow and will not be able to survive without the full

support of the Negro consumer," he said.

"This means," he added, "that 20,000,000 Negroes must be united all down the line in matters pertaining to our general welfare."

CROOK FUNERAL HOME
4638 S. INDIANA AVENUE
Drexel 3-6632
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

PETERS Hardware Inc.

HOUSEHOLD & ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES — PAINTS
LOCKSMITH & GENERAL REPAIRS

111 LENOX AVE., N.Y. 26, N.Y. MO 6-6108
Bet. 116th & 115th Streets—New York 26, N.Y.

SHABAZZ FARM FRESH EGGS

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL
FREE DELIVERY
WA 4-5688
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

"SHABAZZ" FOODS
1892 FULTON STREET
and 218 RALPH AVE.
—GROCERY STORE
Between Buffalo & Ralph Avenue
Phone PR 1-9110
BROOKLYN, NEW YORK
Store Hours - 7 A.M. to 10 P.M.
OPEN SUNDAYS
COMPLETE LINE OF FOODS
Fruits - Vegetables - Dairy - Meats

\$390.00 down payment is all you need to buy a brand new 6 room Hi-Ranch in Long Island's fastest growing Muslim community. For information call Harry W. A.

CALL MI. 3-8659, NEW YORK

TRIO BREAD DIST.
Serving fine Bread, Rolls, Pies and Cakes
345 W. 145th Street
N. Y. 31, N. Y. AU 3-2589

SISTER MEDA'S Sesame Seed Candy
(Home-Made)
113 Lenox Ave., N.Y.C.
MO 3-9722 MO 3-9766

"FICKLIN FARM" ST. ANN, ILL.
Available To Clubs, Lodges, Groups, Etc.
Picnic Grounds
Call Jimmy Griffith
BO 8-5775

South Park BAKERY
370 E. 71st St. ST 3-9091
Chicago, Illinois

YOUR TABLE DESERVES GOOD FOOD . . .
TEMPLE NO. 2 GROCERY & MARKET
614 E. 71st St. ST 3-9846
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

MAKE MONEY & SAVE MONEY
The Business Man Makes Money—The Customer Saves Money
WE DELIVER

MAZOLA CORN OIL (One Gallon) \$2.67	BUMBLE BEE RED SALMON (1 POUND Can)95
AMERICAN CHEESE (5 POUND) 2.45	GRAPE JELLY (4 POUND Jar)25
LARGE GRADE A EGGS (1 dozen)50	MARGARINE (1 POUND)89
MILK (Container)24	WHOLE WHEAT FLOUR (POUND)89
TROPICANA ORANGE JUICE (Container)27	AKBAR COFFEE (Can)89
	INSTANT (Small) 49 (Large) \$1.39

AKBAR FOOD and COFFEE STORE
— DISCOUNT WITH THIS AD ONLY —
73 WEST 116th STREET NEW YORK, N. Y. CALL: TE. 1-4231

"... to your Health ... and Strength!"

Drink **Joe Louis Milk**

Ask for it at your grocer!



Negro Flyers OK for Moon Shot, Rejected As Airlines Pilots

WASHINGTON—It's easier for a Negro flyer to take a rocket trip to the moon than it is to get a job as a commercial airline pilot.

While the much-publicized case of Capt. Edward J. Dwight, first Negro named as an astronaut-trainee was being extolled in the nation's mass news media, the story of another Negro pilot, Marion D. Green, was being ignored.

Perhaps no one is more aware of this space-age paradox than the 33-year-old Green, himself a former Air Force captain, who has been waging an unsuccessful legal fight since 1957 to get an airline pilot's job.

Green, who was in the same cadet class as Astronaut Virgil Gribson at Randolph Field, has charged he has been refused a job solely because of his race.

He says he has applied to 600 companies but has gotten only one piloting job, with the Michigan Highway patrol. Green asserted that after leaving that post in Oct. 1960, he has been unemployed except for a few months

when he worked in a dairy.

AT ALMOST the same time Green's case was reaching the U.S. Supreme Court, Dwight was preparing to begin training for flights in outer space.

Capt. Dwight, 29, first Negro to be named as an astronaut-trainee for the Manned Space Program of the National Aeronautical and Space Administration, said after he was notified of his selection that he "was ready to leave for outer space right now."

Dwight has joined other astronaut trainees for a seven-month course at the Aerospace Research Pilots school in Edwards Air Force Base, Cal., beginning June 17. After that he may be winging his way to the moon.

MEANWHILE, attorneys for

Green argued before the U.S. High Court for a reversal of a Colorado Supreme court ruling that Continental Airlines was within its rights in refusing to hire Green after he passed preliminary tests.



IN CINCINNATI, OHIO VISIT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE NO. 5
3507 READING ROAD 2nd Fl.
Every Wednesday and Friday at 8:00 P.M.
Sundays at 2:00 P.M.

PORTRAITS LIVE AND MAIL ORDER
CONTACT MANUSCRIPT GALLERY, INC.
108 Rogers Ave. Brooklyn 14, N. Y.
MA 2-9007

A. L. BEAUD'HUY
Licensed Insurance Broker
SPECIALIZING IN AUTO INSURANCE
214 WEST 145th STREET
NEW YORK CITY AU 3-1423

KOOLTRON REFRIGERATION SERVICE City Wide
All Work Guaranteed
Prompt Service • On the Spot Repair
Expert Repairs of All Kinds on All Makes & Models
135 W. 138th St. 24 Hr. Service • All Holidays N.Y.C. 30, N.Y.
CALL AU 1-5968

1 HOUR SERVICE PICK UP AND DELIVERY
Erie's FRENCH CLEANERS, INC.
Plant 826 FULTON STREET (Bet. Claremont and Vanderbilt) (Brooklyn 38, N. Y.)
Branch 777 FULTON STREET (Bet. Oxford St. and Portland St.) (Brooklyn 38, N. Y.)
TEL. ST 3-9082 TEL. JA 2-3717
PRESIDENT ERNEST T. WOMACK, JR.

KENNER'S Auto Service, Inc.
311 W. 120th ST., N. Y. C.
All Types Expert Mechanical Repairs
Used Cars Sold at Wholesale Prices
Easy Payment Plan Open 7 A.M. to 9 P.M.
CALL MO 3-0228



TRY OUR ORIGINAL BEAN PIE AND WHOLE WHEAT MUFFINS
New York's Finest
THE Muslims TEMPLE No. 7 Restaurant
113 LENOX AVENUE
NEW YORK CITY
PHONE MO 3-9772
IN THE HEART OF HARLEM
WE SERVE EXCLUSIVELY PLEASANT SURROUNDINGS

hear! think, then judge for yourself!

Mr. Muhammad Speaks ON YOUR RADIO
DIAL in New York

WWRL | WBNX
1600 EVERY FRIDAY 11:30 P.M.
1380 EVERY SUNDAY 6:30 P.M.



THE AMISTAD SOCIETY'S executive committee, shown at a recent Chicago meeting, is composed of four high school history teachers, a former secondary school instructor and several college history majors. In the front row (left to right) are B. Young, history teacher, Thornton High School; Sterling Stuckey, history teacher, Wendell Phillips High School; Mrs. Carnella Johnson, John Bracey, history major, Roosevelt University;

Mary Joanes, history major, Chicago Teachers College, and Owen Lawson, history major, Roosevelt University. Back row (left to right) are Bennett Johnson, supervisor, Illinois State Employment Service, and former public high school physics teacher; Thomas Higginbotham, English and history teacher, Wendell Phillips High School, and Don Sykes, history teacher, Wendell Phillips High School.

Asks Congress to Restore Dead Traitor's 'Hero Halo'

WASHINGTON — While civil rights bills get a fast and unceremonious burial in subcommittees on Capitol Hill and millions of unemployed citizens face a hopeless future, a Southern Congressman introduced a bill to restore citizenship to a long-dead, full-blown traitor who fought against his country in behalf of white supremacists.

Rep. James H. Quillen of Tennessee sponsored the bill to give back full citizenship to Robert E. Lee, leader of the Confederate Army in the Civil War.

Quillen, in giving his "reason" for the move, said (with a straight face) he felt that since Winston Churchill, former British Prime Minister and World War II leader, has been voted American citizenship by Congress, he could not see why Lee should not be accorded the same right.

Observers, while failing to grasp Quillen's analogy, did wonder about other traitors such as John Wilkes Booth

Massacre of 1908

The Negro massacre of 1908 at Springfield, Ill., home of Abraham Lincoln, gave impetus to the founding of the NAACP.

D AND Z

CUSTOM CLOTHES

READY MADE PANTS AND SLACKS..... \$4.95

PANTS MADE TO MEASURE..... \$12.95

CUSTOM MADE SUITS..... \$49.95 UP

1722-A FULTON STREET
AT STUYVESANT AVE.
BROOKLYN, N.Y.

New Negro History Society

BY RUSSELL BURNS

A new Negro history, research and action organization, inspired by the late author of "Trumbull Park," Frank London Brown, and named for a slave ship, was formed recently in Chicago.

"A committee on Negro culture and history," The Amistad Society's primary purpose is searching out and disseminating facts on Negro history.

The society, organized by a group of scholars — four high school history teachers, a former teacher and several college history majors — is named for the slave ship, Amistad, meaning "friendship" in Spanish, which was forcibly taken over by a hardy band of slaves in 1839 in a noteworthy revolt.

CONDEMNING THE "Negro's virtual exclusion from official American history" and noting that "little has been done on a sustained basis to reconstruct the Negro's history," the members of The Amistad Society have dedicated themselves to "making the true history of the black man the common property of our total culture."

The society, one of many springing up across the country, hopes to inspire groups to "study Negro history on a continuing basis" and that the efforts of the organization will "impress upon the consciousness of America that

there can be no meaningful history of this country and, indeed, no healthy inter-personal relationships as long as achievements of one-fourth of our population are ignored and maligned."

THE AMISTAD SOCIETY plans to "make available to scholarly journals, newspapers, and other publications papers on various aspects of Negro history and cul-

ture contributed by members of the committee."

It also will make available the results of our sessions and projects with youth and adult groups; to teachers, social workers and community leaders.

The new group recently dedicated a special program to Brown, who, in addition to being an author, also was a trade unionist, university professor and integration leader.

The Amistad Society holds bi-monthly sessions on Negro history at Chicago's South Parkway TWCA

SAME DAY SERVICE
PICK UP & DELIVERY
WELL DONE

VICTORY CLEANERS

815 ST. NICHOLAS AVE.
CORNER 151st

HELP BUILD GUYANA UNIVERSITY

ATTEND THE DINNER - DANCE

Americana Hotel
52nd ST. EAST of 7th AVE., NEW YORK
ADMISSION \$15 PER PERSON

Saturday, April 27, 8:00 P.M.
Music by Fredi, Javert and His Caribbean Orchestra

GUEST OF HONOR:
Dr. Cheddi Jagan,
Premier of Guyana

Sponsors: African Caribbean Development Committee and Ambassadors to UN of Africa, Latin American Nations

For Information Call MU. 6-2838

FOR THE FINEST IN STEREO, HI-FI & TELEVISION SERVICE

CRESCENT ★ ★ ★

★ ★ ELECTRONICS

200-01 MURDOCK AVE. HOLLIS, QUEENS
(NEAR 201st STREET, NEW YORK CITY)
CALL: NO 4-4141 JOHN 49X-PROP.

GEORGE'S BARBER SHOP

If Your Hair Is Not Becoming to You... You Should Be Coming to Us

1533 STRAIGHT PATH WYANDANCH, N.Y.

GEORGE WALKER, Prop.

VISIT

Muhammad's Mosque No. 7

WEDS. & FRI. 8 P.M.
SUN. 2 P.M.

102 W 116 ST.
N.Y. 27, N.Y.

ELEVATOR SERVICE TO 4 FL.

R.I. 97569

Carver FEDERAL SAVINGS

Where More Than \$16 Million in Assets Work For You, Your Family, Your Community
Where YOUR SAVINGS Earn the HIGHEST DIVIDENDS

MAKE BIG 4% ANTICIPATED DIVIDEND
For period ending June 30, 1963

With no P.S. and B.U.S. and NO WAITING ON ACCOUNTS OF \$10.00 OR MORE
YOUR SAVINGS ACCOUNTS ARE WELCOME AT

CARVER FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSOCIATION

New York Office: 75 WEST 125th STREET, NEW YORK 27, NEW YORK (Near Lenox Avenue) TRafalgar 6-4747

Brooklyn Office: 1273 FULTON STREET (Near Nostrand Avenue) BROOKLYN 16, NEW YORK ULster 7-5515

Crispus Attucks

A National Holiday

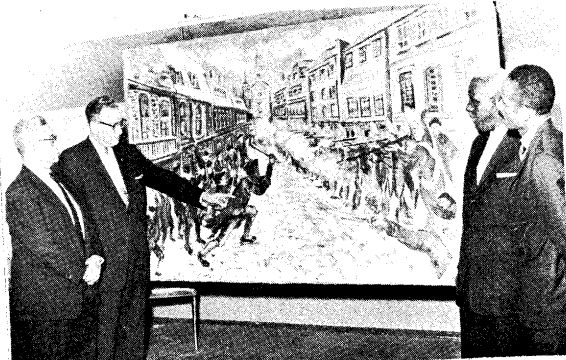
For A Negro Hero?

All American holidays, like the song about Christmas, are "white."

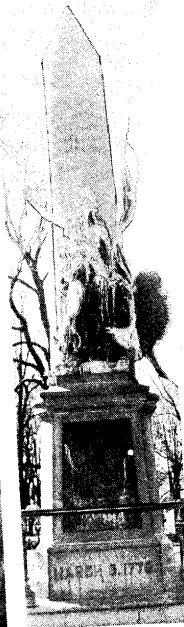
And this despite the presence of 20,000,000 black Americans and their incredible contributions which have immeasurably enriched and advanced the nation.

But now a major Negro business firm is making a move to secure enactment of a national holiday in honor of one federally-neglected American patriot.

THE COMPANY: Chicago Metropolitan Mutual Assurance Company.



PAINTING DEPICTING Crispus Attucks leading charge against British soldiers in Boston Common is viewed by (from left) Samuel B. Stratton, lecturer on Negro History at the University of Chicago; George S. Harris, president, Chicago Metropolitan Mutual Assurance company; Alton Davis, director, Negro Emancipation Centennial Authority, and Lerone Bennett, author of "Before the Mayflower," a book on the Negro in history.



CRISPUS ATTUCKS' name and those of four other patriots are inscribed on this monument in Boston, where "the foundation of American Independence was laid" on March 5, 1770.



George S. Harris

THE CANDIDATE: the intrapud Crispus Attucks, acknowledged as the first man to die fighting for the independence of the American people during the Boston Massacre, some five years before the battle of Lexington.

Petitions will go to President Kennedy asking that he proclaim a national holiday in honor of Attucks.

Metropolitan has already established the date of March 5, the day Attucks died, as an official holiday for its employees, and is encouraging other firms to do the same.

ATTUCKS, omitted from most U.S. history books, led a group of white sailors against a squadron of British troops in Boston Commons in 1770, with the avowed objective of driving them out of the city.

An escaped slave, he was then a sailor on a whaling ship.

Far from "accidentally" attacking the British he had been long regarded as an "inflammatory agitator" who associated with such "subversives" as Paul Revere and Samuel Adams along the Boston docks.

SO DEEP was the shock and indignation over the Bos-



A COBBLESTONE STAR on a Boston street indicates the spot where Crispus Attucks, a Negro, became the first American to give his life for independence. Minister Louis of Boston points to the star.

ton Massacre that it set the climate for all-out revolt.

There's a monument erected to honor the catalytic hero standing in Boston Commons with an inscription from Daniel Webster which says:

"From that moment, we may date the severance of the British Empire."

And a quotation from John Adams, second President of the United States:

"On that night the founda-

tion of American independence was laid."

But Adams said much more than that. He characterized Attucks as actually "bearing the cross" for American independence and compared him with the black man, Simon of Siree whom the Christians say bore the cross for Christ.

"When the colonists were struggling wearily under their cross of woe, a Negro came to the front and bore that cross to the victory of glorious martyrdom," Adams said.

"The world has heard of him and more, the English speaking world will never forget the noble, daring and excusable rashness of Attucks in the Holy cause of Liberty," the President declared.

However, if they did not forget it, they soon buried it. But if the national campaign led by Metropolitan's president George S. Harris is successful, Adams' words may yet be fulfilled.

The 150th Anniversary of the heroism of Attucks, sponsored by his company, attracted prominent civic, educational and business leaders and is regarded as the most formidable attempt to secure a national holiday named for a Negro.

Harris pointed out that the drive for a petition to President Kennedy is not directed towards a "segregated holiday."

He explained that Crispus Attucks and the four white colonists died for all Americans and they deserve to be honored by all Americans.

"At the same time," Harris added, "Americans should be proud to announce to the world that a Negro, an ex-slave, was the first to die for freedom."

VISIT

MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE

No. 12

4218-20 Lancaster Ave.

2nd Floor - Phila. 4, Pa.

BA 2-9691

WED.-FRI. 8:00 P.M. SUNDAY 2 P.M.

Al Hibbler In Ala.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—The appearance of Negro entertainers in the front ranks of civil rights demonstrators is expected to instill new vigor and vitality into the South-wide campaign to batter down racial barriers.

Noted blind singer, Al Hibbler, who took part in peaceful demon-

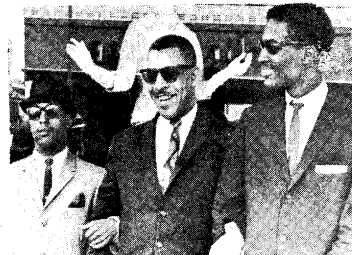
strations here, was arrested and jailed. He later was released by police who claimed he was taken into custody "by mistake," despite the advance news revealing his plan to join the demonstrators.

Hibbler followed the lead of Comedian Dick Gregory who

sponsored the register-to-vote-drive in Greenwood, Miss.

Southern police are adopting the tactic of not arresting prominent Negroes who participate in anti-segregation demonstrations, but Birmingham's Safety Commissioner T. Eugene Connor of Birmingham swore he'd fill up the jails with demonstrators.

Meanwhile, the call has gone out to other Negro entertainers to join the fight. It was reported Sammy Davis Jr. and bandleader Ray Charles, who, like Hibbler, is blind, will also participate.



BLIND SINGER Al Hibbler (center) is among entertainers adding additional drive to Negroes' push for freedom in the South. Store mannequin (rear) seems to throw up her hands in consternation at Negroes' struggle for equality under the law.

Come and Visit
Muhammad's Mosque No. 18
12416 SUPERIOR AVENUE
CLEVELAND 6, OHIO
Phone PO. 1-8373
Wednesday - Friday 8:00 P.M. Sunday 2:00 P.M.

BUSES FOR CHARTER
AT REASONABLE RATES TO ANY PLACE IN THE U.S.A.

FOR RATES AND INFORMATION CALL EVELYN ROBERTS LO 5-2894
SCENIC PLEASURE TOURS, INC.
225 WEST 34th ST. NEW YORK CITY

EDDIE SIMS SANITARY BARBER SHOP
1327 Bergen Street Brooklyn, N.Y. PR 3-8690
"QUALITY & SERVICE — OUR MOTTO"
Proprietors: Bros. Larue X and Louis 6X

FOR SALE

5408-08½ S. Dearborn
BRICK 2 APT. BLDG. BASEMENT STORE
SUITABLE FOR TELEVISION AND RADIO SHOP
A-1 CONDITION THRU OUT BARGAIN AT \$14,500.00 \$1000 DOWN
Will Cooperate With Brokers
Mr. Jordan DR 3-3402

Sandy's Custom Hattery
Expert Cleaning, Blocking, Remodeling Hats Cleaned & Blocked While You Wait
8601 Cedar Ave., Cleveland, Ohio SANDERS WILLIAMS, JR., PROP.

GHANA RESTAURANT & BAKERY
Cleveland's Newest and Semi-Ultra Modern Asiatic Restaurant. We serve Asiatic style and American Cooked Foods.
12434 Superior Ave. Cleveland, Ohio MU 1-9841 OPEN 24 HOURS Prompt Delivery Service

SHABAZZ CLEANERS
WE PICK UP AND DELIVER YOUR GARMENTS FOR ALTERATION, DRY CLEANING AND PRESSING
ALL BORO'S
PROMPT, COURTEOUS — SATISFACTION GUARANTEED
255 Albany Ave., Brooklyn, N.Y. PR 3-8649

EAST 123rd STREET FISH AND POULTRY
Grocery Market
FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES DELIVERED TO YOU . . .
930 East 123rd St., Cleveland, Ohio Phone: 451-2090
Tammie X., Mgr. Moses X., Asst. Mgr.

UNITY BODY SHOP
7724 Lexington Avenue Cleveland, Ohio
BODY AND TENDER REPAIRS Automatic Transmission Guaranteed
SCHOOL GRADUATE Bus. 361-8898 Res. SW 5-6785 Ask for AL

JIMMY'S DELUXE CLEANERS
COMPLETE LAUNDRY SERVICE
EXPERT TAILORING
One Day Odorless Dry Cleaning Pick-up & Delivery Phone MU 1-5335
Two locations to service you 10117 St. Clair & 12426 Superior CLEVELAND, OHIO
JAMES X. LAMPKIN, MANAGER

A K B A R
ELECTRICAL MECHANICS

- ELECTRIC MOTORS
- EXHAUST FANS, BLOWERS
- LIGHT FIXTURES
- ELECTRIC FANS,
- DOMESTIC OR INDUSTRIAL APPLIANCES
- ELECTRICAL MACHINES
- WATER PUMPS
- WASHING MACHINES
- DOMESTIC & COMMERCIAL APPLIANCES

FOR MAINTENANCE SERVICE OR REPAIR
PHONE OL 4-0041 NEW YORK

IN INDIANAPOLIS, IND. VISIT
MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
at 510 N. WEST ST.
EVERY SUNDAY 2:00 P.M.

LATEST RECORDS SOLD
7 BROTHERS TV
SALES - SERVICE
We Specialize In African and Asian Records
10% DISCOUNT WITH THIS AD ONLY
1987 AMSTERDAM AVE. (Bet. 158th & 159th Streets) New York 32, N.Y. Call AU 6-0151

ATTENTION BEAUTICIANS & BARBERS!
In Brooklyn, It's NC, INC.
Yes, you can look to NC Inc for the latest in beautician's supplies . . . NC Inc. offers you everything from the new homogenized pressing creams to the amazing new cold wave stations. Look for NC Inc. when you're looking for the latest in beauty parlor and barber shop fixtures. Here are a few samples: Hair Dryers, Shampoo Chairs, Shampoo Bowls, Dresserettes.
REPRESENTATIVE OF KOKEN AND ALL NAME BRAND PRODUCTS
MAY COOPER, INC.
1103 FULLTON STREET—Near Classon Ave. BROOKLYN 38, N.Y. MA 2-4231 ST 9-9734

MAIL YOUR CLASSIFIED AD TODAY
ONLY 50¢ PER LINE
WHEN YOU WANT TO RENT, SELL, TRADE, WOVE, HIKE, WORK, OVN TEACH, LEARN, FARM, SEARCH, FIND, ANNOUNCE
MS CLASSIFIED WILL DO THE JOB
CLASSIFICATION DESIRED _____
(For Example: FEMALE HELP WANTED HOUSE FOR SALE, FURNISHED ROOM.)
MUHAMMAD SPEAKS NEWSPAPER IS PUBLISHED SEMI-MONTHLY
PRINT your ad on lines provided below (including all information to be published) FIGURE NOT MORE THAN 5 WORDS FOR EACH LINE

NAME _____ TELEPHONE NO. _____
ADDRESS _____ CITY _____

CLASSIFIED RATES 50¢ per line (3 line minimum \$1.50)
Please Send Check or Money Order to
MUHAMMAD SPEAKS NEWSPAPER
Kindly Address Replies To — ATTN: Classified Ad Dept.



Teenage Tenants on Death Row

ATLANTA—Death row in the deep South may soon be reserved for Negro tenants only.

A 1963 survey of those under death sentence in the prisons of seven Southern states reveals an almost total absence of white prisoners.

Thus, though it has never been the most "integrated" aspect of Southern justice, the death penalty continues to be confined to individuals and Negro teenagers the most prominent tenants.

YOUNGEST Known death row tenant in the South at present is 17-year-old Preston Cobb, sentenced to death when he was 16 who now sits in the shadow of the electric chair in the Georgia State Prison at Reidsville.

It is the sentence is carried out and Cobb is "electrocuted until he is dead" in the words of Luchburg, Va. Judge O. Raymond Cantelini when he sentenced Thomas Wansley, 18, for the "rape" of a white woman who could not identify him; he will be the fourth known Negro his age or younger officially put to death by the State of Georgia.

No white youth of that age has ever been executed in the history of this "cultural center" of the South.

INTERNATIONAL concern over America's dual justice is reflected in the fact that groups in Egypt, Australia, India and France have appealed for a stay of execution for allegedly killing of a white South Georgia farmer.

But Georgia, like some other Southern states has a notorious record in the execution of Negroes.

Though this state has never put a white woman to death, a Negro woman, 44-year-old Lena Baker, was executed in 1945 for the murder of a white man.

FROM 1945 to 1962, 161 people are dead in the electric chair. Of that number, 152 were Negroes, only 32 were white.

Georgia has executed 26 men for rape since 1945. All of them, including two 19-year-old boys, were Negroes.

Other prisoners besides Cobb are currently living in death row at Reidsville, awaiting execution.

All of them are Negroes.

"The Cobb case has attracted the attention of people all over the world," said Atty. Donald L. Hollowell, Atlanta's noted civil rights lawyer. "We intend to save young Cobb regardless of the cost."

WHILE messages condemning Cobb's death sentence continue to pour in, the Georgia State Legislature was passing a bill raising the legal age for execution to 17 from 16 years of age which had been Georgia law for years.

But the new bill, which is awaiting the Governor's signature, is meticulously worded so that it will not affect any person tried and convicted before it becomes law—thus once again slamming the door that could rain young Cobb a stay of execution.

Atty. Hollowell meanwhile is seeking a charter to argue for a new trial for Cobb before Judge Carpenter of the Circuit Court of Appeals in his struggle to save the youth from death.

But even as the fight for Cobb goes on, with its wide echoes and implications, death row in the Deep South continues to receive new tenants.

Most are Negroes.

But even as the fight for Cobb goes on, with its wide echoes and implications, death row in the Deep South continues to receive new tenants.

Most are Negroes.

Freddie's Beauty Shop
DON'T MISS OUR
ULTRA SHEEN
HAIR PERMANENT
312 W. CENTER ST.
MILWAUKEE, WIS.
FR 2-9585

JAVE'S RESTAURANT
With Home Cooked Foods
FEATURING ORIGINAL BEAN PIE
2805 N. 3rd St. Milwaukee, Wis.
FR 2-9717
VERNON X PROP. JONAH X. MGR.

GRANT'S CLEANERS
EXPERT WORKMANSHIP PROMPT SERVICE
Free Pick Up and Delivery Service
2574 N. 9th AT CLARKE MILWAUKEE 6, WIS.
PHONE LO 2-1610

GAMBLIN'S RADIO & TV RECORD SHOP
2678 NO. 9th STREET
MILWAUKEE, WIS.
PHONE FR 4-3211

UNITY FUNERAL SERVICE
2605 N. 12th St. MILWAUKEE 6, WIS.
LOCUST 2-8975
EYDIE V. WAIT

CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR RENT
NEW YORK CITY, LARGE FRONT ROOM, 100 sq. ft., hot water, middle school, excellent location. \$150.00.
HOUSES FOR SALE
13 FAMILY HOUSE CASH \$20,000
13 FAMILY HOUSE CASH \$18,000
13 FAMILY HOUSE CASH \$18,000
SPAZZAZZ \$24,000
NEW YORK, N.Y.
130-1223
NOTICE
PARTNERS CHARLES PARKER
SHANKERS, INC. 1322 W. 10th St.
Phone N.Y.C. All Males
130-1223

In Camden, New Jersey
VISIT
MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE
No. 20
Wed., Fri. & Sun. — 8:00 P.M.
1138 S. BROADWAY
Camden, New Jersey
Phone: 963-9459

ON NATIONWIDE RADIO! THE HONORABLE ELIJAH MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

A Message of Truth . . . Mightier Than The Sword!

AREA	STATION	DIAL, KC	DAY	TIME
ATLANTA — GRIFFIN, GA.	WDRD	850	SUN.	5:30 P.M.
ATLANTIC CITY — VINELAND, N. J.	WOVL	1270	SUN.	3:00 P.M.
AUGUSTA, GA. — COLUMBIA, S.C.	WAUG	1050	SUN.	11:00 A.M.
BALTIMORE, MD.	WSDJ	1010	SUN.	12:30 P.M.
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	9:30 P.M.
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.	WEEZ	1590	SUN.	10:00 P.M.
CHICAGO — EVANSTON, ILL.	WNOO	1260	SUN.	6:30 A.M.
COLUMBUS, GA. — PHENIX CITY, ALA.	WEBH-FM	93.9	SUN.	6:30 A.M.
DALLAS, TEXAS	WOLS	1580	SUN.	8:30 P.M.
HOUSTON, TEXAS	XERF	1570	SUN.	9:30 P.M.
JACKSON, MISS.	XERF	1570	SUN.	9:30 P.M.
KANSAS CITY, MO.	XERF	1570	SUN.	9:30 P.M.
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.	XERF	1570	SUN.	9:30 P.M.
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	KAPP-FM	93.5	SUN.	7:30 P.M.
MIAMI — FT. LAUDERDALE, FLA.	WFAB	990	SUN.	1:00 P.M.
MONROE, LA.	WMIE	1140	SUN.	6:30 A.M.
NASHVILLE, TENN.	XERF	1570	SUN.	9:30 P.M.
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	9:30 P.M.
NEW YORK, N.Y. — NEWARK, N. J.	WBXN	1380	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
NEW YORK, N.Y. — NEWARK, N. J.	WWRL	1606	FRI.	11:30 P.M.
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	9:30 P.M.
PHILADELPHIA, PA. — CHESTER, PA.	WEEZ	1590	SUN.	10:00 P.M.
PHOENIX, ARIZ.	KWBX	1440	SUN.	10:30 A.M.
RICHMOND — PETERSBURG, VA.	WANT	990	SUN.	5:00 P.M.
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS	XERF	1570	SUN.	9:30 P.M.
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	XEAU	1470	SUN.	6:00 P.M.
SAN FRANCISCO — OAKLAND, CALIF.	KSAN	1450	SUN.	8:00 P.M.
ST. LOUIS, MO.	XERF	1570	SUN.	9:30 P.M.
TUSCALOOSA, ALA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	10:30 P.M.
TYLER, TEXAS	XERF	1570	SUN.	9:30 P.M.
WASHINGTON, D. C.	WOOK	1340	SUN.	5:30 P.M.
WILMINGTON, DEL.	WEEZ	1590	SUN.	10:00 P.M.



What Happened?

... in Greenwood
... in Angola
... in Los Angeles

Any newspaper can answer the what-when-and where of a news story. But when you want to know the why of it, read and on MUHAMMAD SPEAKS NEWSPAPER.

Nowadays people want to know more than what happened in Greenwood, Miss., or Angola, S.W. Africa, or Los Angeles. What's behind it? What's ahead of it? This is why you should read MUHAMMAD SPEAKS. It's your third dimension to today's national and international news.

SUBSCRIBE TODAY TO MUHAMMAD SPEAKS NEWSPAPER

MAIL SUBSCRIPTION or HOME DELIVERY

SAVE MONEY

2 YEARS
48 ISSUES **\$9⁰⁰**

1 YEAR
24 ISSUES **\$4⁸⁰**

Mail This Coupon Now!

Coupon

Check how you wish to receive Muhammad Speaks Newspaper

Muhammad Speaks Newspaper
634 EAST 79th ST.
CHICAGO 19, ILL.

Date

Enter my subscription to MUHAMMAD SPEAKS
Enclosed is my money order for

1 YEAR (24 ISSUES) \$4⁸⁰ \$ (Please Print)

2 YEARS (48 ISSUES) \$9⁰⁰

Name

HOME DELIVERY

1 YEAR (24 ISSUES) \$4⁸⁰ Address

2 YEARS (48 ISSUES) \$9⁰⁰ City Zone State

MAIL SUBSCRIPTION