

Dedicated to Freedom,  
Justice and Equality for  
the so-called Negro.  
The Earth Belongs to  
Allah

# Muhammad



# Speaks

VOL. 7—No. 29

APRIL 5, 1968

111

15c—OUTSIDE ILLINOIS—20c



**UNALIKE**  
ATTRACTS



**ALIKE**  
REPELS

**High Price  
of Justice  
in America**

See Page 5

# UNALIKE ATTRACTS!

See Page 17

## The Way to Peace—Part II

See Page 17

From One Whose Son Fought in Viet Nam:

## Open Letter to Black Mothers

*"Black Mothers of America, it is time that you stand up and become counted in this struggle against war and aggression in Viet Nam.*

*"I CALL UPON you to back your sons, your flesh and blood, in saying—'I won't go'—it is your duty to him. Let him know that a blackman has no business fighting for so-called freedom of the Vietnamese, when we have no freedom ourselves here in America.*

*"You, as a mother, brought your child into America to live, not to be*

Continued on page 21

**EXCLUSIVE!**

*Behind Black Boycott  
of the Olympics*

See Page 11

## Christian Cross Carries Seeds of Hatred

BERKELEY, Cal. — One of the more significant monuments to the American white man's racial prejudice is the Christian church—and he nurtures it primarily on the convenient notion that the disadvantaged are responsible for

their own plight, according to a sociologist.

RODNEY Stark, research sociologist for the University of California's survey research center, said that "Christian laymen, as a

group, are a rather prejudiced lot."

Reporting on studies of racial and religious attitudes at a symposium, "Patterns of Prejudice," Stark said:

"The majority of church mem-

bers hold religious and racial prejudices, and furthermore, they deny the right of the churches to challenge their prejudices."

HE SAID the chief reason so many churchgoers have preju-

dices is the Christian and Western idea that man controls his own destiny.

"This traditional Christian

Continued on page 4





THE DEVIL'S LAST ATTEMPT TO TEMPT THE RIGHTEOUS (BLACK) MAN AWAY FROM HIS RIGHTEOUSNESS TO EVIL AND FILTH. THIS IS THE SAME OLD WAY THAT HE TEMPTED OUR FIRST FATHERS TO FALL FROM PARADISE INTO THE WILDERNESS OF THE EARTH (EUROPE AND AMERICA). READ THE WARNINGS OF JESUS. SEE BIBLE AND HOLY QUR'AN. WATCH AND PRAY, THAT YE ENTER NOT INTO TEMPTATION.

— MATT. 26:41

O, CHILDREN OF ADAM LET NOT THE DEVIL SEDUCE YOU AS HE EXPELLED YOUR PARENTS FROM THE GARDEN, PULLING OFF FROM THEM THEIR CLOTHING THAT HE MIGHT SHOW THEIR SHAME. HE SURELY SEES YOU. HE AS WELL AS HIS HOST FROM WHICH YOU SEE THEM NOT. SURELY HE MADE THE DEVILS TO BE THE FRIENDS OF THOSE WHO BELIEVE NOT.

— HOLY QUR'AN 7:27



THE FILTH

OF

THE FILTH

## Senator Brooke Snubbed in Tanzania

DAR ES SALAAM — The spreading militancy of Black youth in colleges and universities is developing a unity which apparently is reaching every corner of the world.

AMONG THE latest U.S. envoys to become aware of this was American Negro Senator Edward Brooke who received the cold shoulder from Black students here in Tanzania.

Revolutionary Black students at Dar Es Salaam University made it plain that they did not want any of Uncle Sam's trickery, whether perpetrated by Negro or white agents.



Brooke

The Dar Es Salaam University Students' African Revolutionary Front turned down a request by the college authorities, asking that Brooke be allowed to speak under their auspices.

"Despite some imperialistic

machinations to associate the name of the USARF with the visit, the Front wishes to inform the public that it completely disassociates itself from the Senators visit," replied Secretary O. M. Tshabangu.

## Predict End of World Smallpox

UNITED NATIONS — The World Health Organization predicts an end to the world scourge of small pox by 1976.

ACCORDING to officials of the world-wide organization, the dread disease will be wiped off the face of the earth if present progress continues.

A journal report of the international body cited extensive work in Asia, Africa and Latin Amer-

ica, where smallpox claims four out of 14 of its victim's lives, as a major cause for reduction in the disease.

Also cited were stepped-up vaccination campaigns in these regions.

REPORTEDLY, over 75 per cent of 80,000 world cases occurred in India, Pakistan and Indonesia during 1967. The agency noted these countries as principal targets within the next decade.

## INDEX

Women in Islam  
How to Eat  
Justice is Expensive  
United Nations  
The Black Athlete  
Open Letter  
Science, Medicine  
How Others See Islam  
Confessions of a GI

P. 19  
P. 13  
P. 5  
P. 10  
P. 11  
P. 21  
P. 23  
P. 27  
P. 25

## Quake Renewed

SAN FRANCISCO — Attesting to the predictions of The Hon. Elijah Muhammad that destruction will sweep across the face of America because of its unjust and savage racial policies, a renewed earthquake has struck San Francisco.

The quake jolted downtown San Francisco and spread as far as 60 miles to outlying areas.



BACK IN HARLEM and speaking just as boldly as before, Congressman A. Clayton Powell admits he faces uphill struggle to wipe out spiderweb of difficulties. Back in his old form, he seems willing to rejoin the battle.

## Romney Warns U.S. Funds Can't End White Prejudice

WASHINGTON — While calling for an "across the board" shift in the administration's budget priorities so that more Federal funds can be channeled to Black people in the ghettos



Michigan Gov. George Romney warned, however, that "Federal programs alone" will not eradicate the ills that plague America's cities.

NOTING that the President's Commission on Civil Disorders called attention to the "continued drawing apart of the American community into two antagonistic camps," Mr. Romney said the

country "must find a way to close this gap."

"Unless we educate ourselves and one another by sound persuasion and positive example, we will condemn ourselves to a harsh and disastrous education by events."

The subcommittee heard testimony about riots in Nashville, Tenn., Houston, Tex., and on several college campuses last fall.

## African Nation Joins International Body

GABERONES, Botswana—This former Bechuanaland protectorate has been admitted to the World Boy Scouts Bureau in extended moves to establish organizational links around the world.

A newly independent nation of 576,000 citizens, Botswana parted from British rule less than 18 months ago.

## Black Soldier Condemns U.S.

MOSCOW — A Black U.S. serviceman condemned American aggression in Viet Nam in a broadcast over Moscow television.

RECOGNIZING ITS racist imperialism, James Wright, a former staff sergeant in the U.S. air force read a statement protesting the senseless killing of the Viet Nam war.

## U.S. Suicides

NEW YORK — Every 20 minutes someone in the United States commits suicide. An expert quoted by United Press International says statistics show that the peak period is from March 15 to April 15, the time when many people work out their income tax.

Most suicides occur early in the morning, usually before breakfast.

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS  
Published Weekly

Vol. 7—No. 29 Apr. 5, 1968

Published by  
Muhammad's Mosque No. 2  
634 E. 79th St., Chicago, Ill. 40619  
Afternoon 4-8622-23

6 Months (12 issues) ... \$ 2.00  
1 Year (52 issues) ... \$10.00

## Greetings to the Draft Director



DRAFT DIRECTOR, Lt. Gen. Lewis Hershey (left), is greeted by demonstrators chanting "Hell no, we won't go," as he stepped from plane in Austin, Tex. Some 100 persons were



on hand to protest America's aggression in Viet Nam and draft system.



# Black Rebels Against Portugal See Victory in '68

DAR ES SALAAM, Tanzania—Mozambique freedom fighters have launched a general offensive aimed at eliminating the remaining vestiges of Portuguese presence in Cabo Delgado and Niassa Provinces, and in creating conditions for the advancement of the armed struggle to the other provinces, according to reports from FRELIMO, the Mozambique Liberation Front.

IN CABO DELGADO Province alone, a recent FRELIMO communique states, important Portuguese posts were almost completely destroyed, one aircraft shot down and a large quantity of military equipment captured. Almost every day Portuguese troops are ambushed.

"Our guerrillas, strong in number, arms and experience, register spectacular victories almost every day," the communique states. "The year 1968 is sure to be a decisive one in our liberation struggle."

Following are some of the reports released by FRELIMO:

Mozambique guerrillas recently attacked an enemy post in Chitwaya, about 23 miles from Macomia. During the battle, most of the Portuguese troops ran away from the post and hid in the bush. Our fighters entered the post, removed the Portuguese flag and hoisted the FRELIMO flag. Nine weapons were captured: one W. German light machine-gun MG-7691; one Belgian machine-gun and seven Mouser rifles. A large quantity of uniforms also were captured.

On another encounter, Portuguese troops went to attack villages in the zone of Wiva. The white troops were divided into two groups, one from the post of

(Continued on page 8)

## Sign of the Times



SYMBOL OF new climate on Black campus, these protesting students of Howard University, demanding more courses aimed at making predominantly Black institution a "Black-

oriented university," tape sign on window of administration building, where they have been holding sit-in.

## Guinean President Toure Holds Two Days of Top Level Talks with Tanzania Head

Tanzania's President Julius Nyerere and his host President Ahmed Sekou Toure made a two-day tour of Guinea's main up-

country towns, Conakry Radio reported.

FIRST MAJOR stop was Macenta, in Eastern Guinea near the frontier with Liberia. The two heads of state then drove on to Nzerekore, major eastern Guinea town near the frontiers with both Liberia and Ivory Coast. Here, President Nyerere and President Sekou Toure spent the night.

Toure

Dr. Nyerere flew to Conakry—first stop in an extensive West African visit—and was given a full ceremonial greeting by President Sekou Toure and the Guinea Government and an enthusiastic popular welcome by a large crowd gathered both



Nyerere

at Guinea Airport and on the road into town.

The radio, which broadcast the arrival ceremony live, hailed Dr. Nyerere as "an African revolutionary, a brother, a friend, a comrade in arms, a convinced partisan of the defense of peace throughout the world."

"THE AFRICAN people of Gui-

nea are particularly honored by the visit of a grand leader of the East African Common Market, to which Tanzania makes a decisive

(Continued on page 30)

## Keep the home fires Burning



INDIAN CANDIDATE who won Republican Vice-Presidential primary election in New Hampshire, Chief Burning Wood, an Oneida Indian whose other name is Austin Burton, is campaigning with slogan "Keep the Home Fires Burning." He is proprietor of wholesale poster and button business in New York City when not on campaign trail.



A VICTIM of Portugal's policy of starving and exterminating Blacks in Angola and Mozambique, this "living dead man" was rescued by Black rebels in Angola and taken to a camp for nourishment. Practically all of Portugal's arms and ammunition comes from America.



Sociologist Discovers Truth of Messenger Muhammad's Warning:

# Christian Cross Carries Seed of Racial Hatred

(Continued from page 1)

image of man," Stark declared, "prompts those who hold it to put the blame for disadvantage upon the individuals who are disadvantaged."

This accounts, he said, for the resistance to the civil rights movement and to church and government efforts to improve the lot of minorities.

"THE SIMPLE fact seems to be," Stark went on, "that a great many church people, because of their radical free-will image of man, think that Negroes themselves are mainly to blame for their present misery."

The Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, president of the University of Notre Dame, told the sym-

posium that racial prejudice is "the number one Christian sin today."

Father Hesburgh declared he saw some hopeful signs in America's efforts to combat discrimination against minorities but added that he was not at all certain current efforts "to right the racial wrongs of centuries" would succeed.

"I HOPE we are not too late—but I don't know," he said.

Civil rights groups have done much to combat prejudice, Father Hesburgh agreed, but added:

"Personal religious conviction will accomplish more than any collective effort."

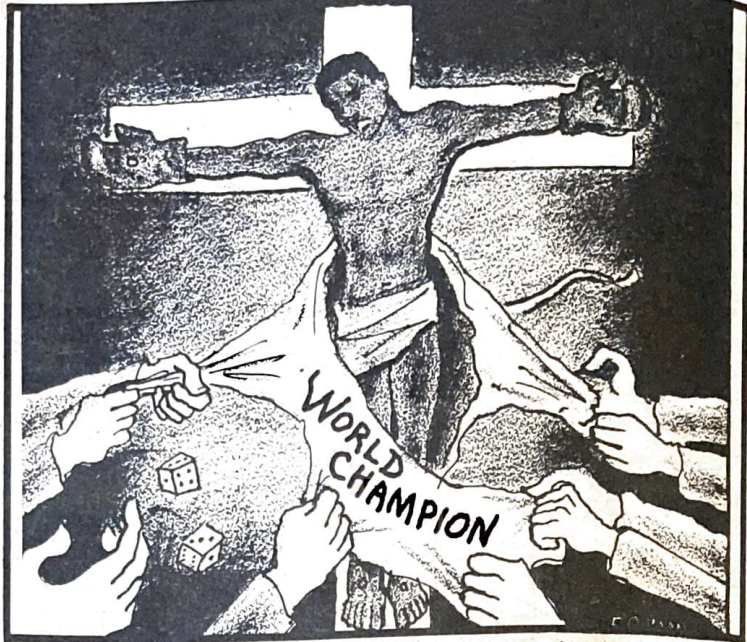
FLOURISHING religious prejudice, which flourishes in the Christian church along with racial bias, stems from another convenient "notion that only one's own religion is true and legitimate—and all others are, therefore, false," sociologist Stark asserted.

## Ugandan Students Demand Ouster of Two Britons

KAMPALA, Uganda—Infuriated African students at the Makerere University-College swarmed two British teacher trainees who refused to join Black teacher trainees in a silent tribute to brutally executed African patriots in Rhodesia.

THE STUDENTS, ALL part of a teacher preparation program at the University, suggested the commemoration for the slain African liberation heroes during a student guild meeting.

African students felt the Britons reflected the attitude of 'passive consent' of which Britain is blamed for having allowed the current rise of Nazi-white Rhodesia.



CHRISTIAN CROSS, which is responsible for so much oppression of Black people, was depicted recently by a West Coast cartoonist

as the instrument by which Muhammad Ali was "crucified" at hands of white America.

## Self-Help Plan for Japan Cripples

TOKYO—Japan will establish programs of self-help to provide jobs for the crippled.

TOKYO'S SOCIALIST Governor Ryokichi Minoba announced the opening of publicly owned employment facilities for handicapped persons next year.

The first such operation will be a printing plant built by the government. It will be constructed such that employes can operate equipment from wheel-chairs.

Recently, a privately owned factory has hired 50 disabled persons. Plans for expansion of both private and public employment facilities are expected to increase.

**SUPPORT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE OF ISLAM 3 YEAR ECONOMIC SAVINGS PLAN**

## Rabbi Urges Removal of Chaplains from Uniform to Freely Protest Immoral War

KIAMESHA, N.Y. — A Rabbi told a meeting of the conservative National Rabbinical Assembly that chaplains in the armed forces should be "removed from military control and uniform."

RABBI ELI A. Bohnen, a former chaplain during World War II demanded the measure because of his moral responsibility to "a plot or a bombardier who tells him that he has been ordered to drop bombs in an area where he knows that women and children . . . will be killed."

Referring to the historic Nuremberg trials, Rabbi Bohnen stated that one cannot claim immunity to guilt on the grounds of obeying orders from superior officers.

"Some may claim that in war we cannot afford the luxury of

conscience. Can we . . . agree that conscience is a luxury?"

The spiritual leader argued that the removal of chaplains from uniformed duty would prevent

him from being forced to counsel soldiers "on the front lines" in the midst of death and destruction and not be subject to "military discipline."

IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

## ON TV



THE HON. ELIJAH MUHAMMAD  
SUNDAYS 4:30 P.M.

## WOOK-TV

CHANNEL

## 14

## MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

## CLASSIFIED ADS

## WILL WORK

## FOR YOU!



## TEACHERS

Positions Available for Qualified Persons  
At

A Growing Institution of Learning

THE UNIVERSITY OF ISLAM

No. 1 Detroit, Michigan—No. 2 Chicago, Illinois

Immediate Occupancies in the Elementary Grades and High School Mathematics, Science and Languages: English, Arabic, French and Spanish.

Applicants must have a College or University Degree.

Only those with foresight, ambition and capacity for intellectual growth in modern techniques need apply to:

MUHAMMAD UNIVERSITY OF ISLAM NO. 2

5335 SOUTH GREENWOOD AVENUE  
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60615



# LeRoi Jones: Justice is Expensive In America--

(Pan African Press)

NEWARK, N.J. — "In cities across America increasing numbers of Black people are struggling to find out how they effectively can take over and control the areas where they live. This is the new, immediate challenge to the Black community and I think the only answer is that neighborhood control has to be accomplished from a position of power—economic, political and even military if necessary," said LeRoi Jones during a recent exclusive interview with Dr. Leo X, a noted Black dentist in the Negro community of Newark.

"I KNOW we can advance our cause with certain kinds of confrontations which might be verbal or intellectual," Jones said. "There are a lot of things we can do politically to take power, annex power, take control of our communities.

"But I think, in the final analysis, that we won't have any choice—the nature of the Caucasian is such that the only solution probably will be violent — not because Black people want violence, but because whites won't give us any choice. We will be forced into a violent posture to protect our lives."

Jones said he does not think it is even a question of Blacks wanting to get revenge against the white man. "The simple truth is that if Black people in America are going to survive, they are going to have to protect themselves."

JONES IS a recent victim of



white kangaroo-court injustice. He is out on bail following his sentence growing out of charges connected with the possession of firearms during the Newark Black rebellion.

"Any kind of sympathy that you could find in white people would be misplaced," he said. "Very few of them could sympathize with my intention toward them because that is not a being's nature—to sympathize with another person's desire to exterminate him.

"I am sure there were a lot of white people who understood the kind of inherent crookedness of that court, which was blatant," Jones asserted.

HE SAID his new lawyer, Ray Brown, of Jersey City, intends to appeal the conviction "as long as we can pay for it.

"Justice is expensive in America," he added thoughtfully.

The young Black poet asserted that the Viet Nam war is stopping a bloodbath in America's cities.

"What is going on in Viet Nam will go on here, eventually," LeRoi Jones continued. "It's being held up because the Black youths who are going to wage the revolution in America now are in Viet Nam.

"IT IS my feelings," he continued, "that the youths who would be the catalysts in the Black revolt are the young cream of our youth. These warriors are in jail or in Viet Nam. I think that Viet Nam is just the initial kind of bubbling, or hissing for the great explosion."

Jones said the U.S. government has syphoned off from amongst Black youths those who might have produced an effective rebellion in America, and by having done so, are utilizing their energies in the Viet Nam war.

"Those warriors over there are warriors of the Black people in America — but they are fighting their own people — Asians — in Viet Nam. The whites know it and the so-called Negroes will be the last ones to find out that they should be here fighting for their freedom.

"THERE was a draft classification a few years ago which exempted juvenile delinquents and persons who have been in jail from serving in the Army. But this has been changed, so that

(Continued on page 28)



## Humphrey Would Rather Whites Not All Be Blamed For Oppression of Blacks

WASHINGTON — Like many other whites in this country, Vice President Hubert H. Humphrey finds the shoe that has been pinching Black feet for more than 100 years really does hurt — and he's hollering.

THE "SHOE" is "group guilt," with which whites always have stigmatized Black people. The Vice President is complaining that the charge in the report of the President's riot commission that white people condoned Black slums "comes dangerously close to a doctrine of group guilt."

In fact, the shoe pinches Mr. Humphrey so hard, he has broadened his first mild dissent on the report that the document is "open to some challenge" to his recent peevish blast about "group guilt."

Mr. Humphrey had another hang-up — he had to dilute his criticism for the obvious reason that the commission was authorized by the President and Mr. Johnson reportedly is not displeased with the report.

SO THE Vice President said the commission made "a major contribution toward finding workable

solutions to these critical problems," but that shoe pinched again and he indicated his unhappiness by declaring that the reports conclusion that "our nation is moving toward two societies" is "only part of the picture — and I do not believe it is the main part."

The shoe eased a bit and Mr.

Humphrey declared that "in the 1960s we have experienced the greatest and most hopeful breakthroughs in race relations in 100 years."

A spasm of pain again hit the Vice President's pedal extremities — but if anything, Mr. Hubert H. Humphrey is an organization man.



Humphrey



POET AND PLAYWRIGHT LeRoi Jones (left) with Dr. Leo X, noted Muslim dentist and columnist for MUHAMMAD SPEAKS. They are in Dr. Leo's Newark, N.J., offices.

### IN SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

SATURDAYS, 1:15 P.M.  
ON RADIO STATION  
WACE  
DIAL 730 KC



MR. MUHAMMAD SPEAKS



# Nations Waxed Rich By Plundering Africa, Asia, Maintain Economic Stranglehold and Withhold Aid

(Pan African Press)

ST. LOUIS—The rich (white) nations of the world who got that way primarily through the ruthless plundering of the poor (non-white) countries have made no meaningful effort to create the kind of world economy that truly would support the "have nots" and enable them to stand on their own feet.

BRITISH economist Barbara Ward told a Washington University audience that rich nations continue to show "an utter unwillingness to think about development assistance creatively."

She added that it would take an economic disaster similar to the stock market crisis of 1929 before governments will accept the principle that full employment is important to the stability of an economy.

The international development expert stated that wealthy nations still maintain protectionist economic policies, thus excluding underdeveloped nations from foreign investment gains.

MISS WARD, an Albert Schweitzer professor at Columbia University, warned of a "crash" surface spending programs in economically despondent areas of the world that do not eliminate "economic barriers."

"One of the dangers of interpreting instant crisis with instant answers," she snapped, "is that

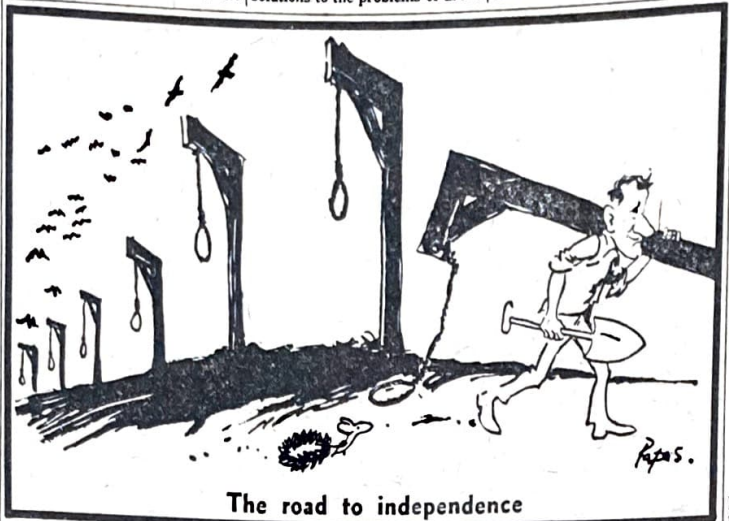
## Olympic Team Funds 'Missing' in Dallas

NEW YORK — Evidence of corruption in the supposedly 'clean' Olympic Committee activity in America belies the propaganda of good sportsmanship and brotherhood shoved down the throats of Black athletes in attempts to discourage a proposed boycott of American Olympic Games participation.

FUNDS FROM the south-west United States were stolen from donation headquarters in Dallas, Texas. Despite frantic public statements from the Secretary General of the Olympic Committee, Arthur Lenz and his cry for legal action from the Dallas district attorney, it is believed that the \$72,000 will serve as a financial 'kickback' to corrupt politicians and officials connected to the Olympic committee.

It is unusual that the funds should 'disappear' in a city known for intensive criminal corruption even among high public officials.

you can be instantly wrong." Citing a world cycle of poverty, she pointed out that one of the reasons why welfare programs have failed is because they seek solutions to the problems of urban ghettos but seem unconcerned about the end of "ghetto conditions."



The road to independence

## British Paper Urges Force Against Racist Rhodesians

MANCHESTER, England—For the first time, a British newspaper has urged English leaders to carry out a "direct invasion" of the captive Black nation of Rhodesia to free it from the corrupt hands of the pirate white supremacy government there.

"THIS MEANS," said the Manchester Guardian in a recent editorial, "the rapid buildup of an assault force in East Africa; and it must be an assault force strong enough to be sure of success. It means also the use of carrier-borne Buccaneers to neutralize the Rhodesian air force at the start."

The Guardian declared there has been a "breakdown of law order" in Rhodesia. The British government has said if, there was a breakdown of law and order in Rhodesia, it would "use force" to give the rightful owners of the land their right to self government.

"Today it is at least arguable that that situation has come," argued the Guardian. "An illegal regime is carrying out a series of executions, many of men who can be classed as freedom fighters."

BRITAIN has a "continuing responsibility for what happens in Rhodesia," the editorial went on. "In the end, failure to resolve the Rhodesian question can lead only to an extended form of civil war covering all Southern Africa."

The British must, if England is sincere in its proclamations on turning Rhodesia over to its rightful Black owners, take this action, the Guardian demanded. "Neither the Smith government nor any other likely to be formed by the Rhodesia front will ever

concede steps leading to majority rule," it continued.

"Mr. Wilson's government has gone beyond the last reasonable limit in trying to negotiate a settlement with Smith. Physical action is all that is left."

There is no longer any imaginable reason for further restraint on the part of Britain, the newspaper emphasized. "Rhodesia is an African country where Africans have a right to rule. In spite of the risks, it is time to institute a new government which respects everyone's right to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness."



LOOKING AHEAD to upcoming presidential election, George Wallace, former governor of Alabama, asserts "I've got an excellent chance to win."

## Mainland China Harvests a Big Grain Crop

HONG KONG — Despite their persistent predictions of domestic trouble, the loudest detractors of the Peking government had to admit that Mainland China enjoyed its second best grain crop last year.

GRAIN production in the world's most densely populated nation was estimated in 1967 at 187 million metric tons. This represents an increase of 10 million metric tons over the 1966 crop.

Further, Peking ordered less wheat from abroad—Canada, Australia and other countries—for delivery this year. Grain imports have dropped from a peak of five to six million metric tons to 3.5 million metric tons.

## Canada Unemployment

OTTAWA — Unemployment in Canada during February rose to 482,000, or 6.4 per cent of the nation's labor force. It was the highest since March, 1964.

## WANTED



COOKS



BAKERS



WAITERS



SALAD BOYS

& RESTAURANT HELP IN GENERAL

- Must Be Clean
- Have A Pleasing Personality
- Must Know How To Obey Orders
- Must Have Experience
- Muslim or Non-Muslim

MUST CONTACT OR SEND APPLICATION TO:

BRO. ROBERT 38X SHABAZZ RESTAURANT

616 EAST 71st ST. • CHICAGO, ILL. 60619 • PHONE: 487-9800

## NOW...NOW...NOW

IS THE TIME TO START HELPING SELF!  
by Supporting Muhammad's Mosques of Islam  
3-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN

WHICH WILL HELP OUR PEOPLE IN GENERAL

"YES I am going to SUPPORT THIS PLAN ...

I am going to enclose \$ with this coupon, and every coupon hereafter that is printed in this Newspaper, and mail to:

3-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN, 3325 S. Greenwood Ave., Chicago, IL 60615

I understand a receipt will be sent back to me

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY

STATE

ZIP CODE



# Exclusive: How the Other Side Sees U.S. in Vietnam

## Whale Stranded on a Sandy Beach?

(Although America's military advisers continue to proclaim the South Vietnamese liberation forces spring offensive a "failure" and tell of crushing blows against the National Liberation Front (Viet Cong) in new sweeps, it is evident that the people of Southeast Asia have a different opinion. An example of the Asian view of the Vietnamese side of the war is contained in the following story reprinted from the Vietnamese army paper, *Quan Doi Nhan Dan*. In it is contained a view of the Tet offensive and Asian opinion on the effectiveness of the American force.)

(Pan African Press)

HANOI—U.S. America has found itself in an extremely awkward predicament in Viet Nam with a series of insuperable difficulties staring it in the face. The U.S. imperialist war of aggression there is bound to end in complete defeat.

The spectacular early spring victory won by the people's Liberation Armed Forces (PLAF) and people of South Viet Nam landed the U.S. aggressors in a bad fix in every respect. The United States is now confronted with a series of insurmountable difficulties on the South Viet Nam battlefield.

(1) The United States cannot possibly get out of its passivity and escape annihilation.

In their powerful early spring offensive, the PLAF and people in South Viet Nam opened new battlefronts in the cities. This compelled the U.S. and puppet troops to fall back on their nests where they got wiped out. Even Westmoreland had to admit that the U.S. Army was on the defensive.

Throughout the South Viet Nam

battlefield, the U.S. aggressors have been deeply and inextricably bogged down in strategic defensive. The U.S. military has gone to pieces. The more than 12 million American, puppet and satellite troops are like a "whale" stranded on a sandy beach. Actually, the U.S. expeditionary army has lost its power for strategic offensive.

(2) The U.S. can never raise enough combat troops.

Shortage of combat troops in its aggressive war in Viet Nam has become a chronic problem for the United States. Now, in the face of the all-round offensive launched by the people of South Viet Nam, this shortage has been even more acutely felt. The U.S. is finding that there are not enough troops to cope with the increasingly dangerous situation for it.

The U.S. and puppet troop strength is being whittled down at such a fast pace that no reinforcements can fill the gap. Furthermore, the U.S. needs massive forces to garrison and defend its bases and the cities.

(Continued on page 8)



EYES BULGING, a bandaged U.S. Army medic searches for the source of Liberation Army fire which is cutting his company to ribbons. Although the U.S. government con-

tinues to claim it is winning in Viet Nam, Asian observers say the opposite is more likely true.

### News Withheld by U.S. Press

## Black American GI Moves Over to the Side of Hanoi

HANOI — North Vietnamese news agencies have reported that a Black American soldier has left the U.S. Army and is believed to be on his way here. The white American press has entirely suppressed the news.

ACCORDING to the Gai Phong press Agency, Corporal McKinley Nolan (A54101802) defected

after "realizing that the war, launched by Johnson in South Viet Nam, is an aggressive war." They added that McKinley has "drafted a letter to all Afro-American servicemen which urges them not to serve the U.S. government and to take speedy action to go to the side of the South Viet Nam National Front for Liberation."

Nolan reportedly belonged to A Company, 2nd Battalion, 16th Regiment of the 1st Infantry Division. He was warmly received by local people when he arrived in a Liberation Army held territory in Long An Province, south-west of Saigon.

**BLACK SOLDIERS** are reportedly growing increasingly disturbed with the American war in Viet Nam. They have complained that American forces appear to be fighting under the Confederate flag and instituting the same system of racism that prevails in the United States.

The situation has grown so bad, some aver, that a race riot on the battlefield could erupt at any moment. Although the government has thus far held back on any comment, it is known that U.S. officials are seeking out those Black G.I.s who have had the courage to complain.

One Black Viet Nam soldier said, in a letter to his mother, that Afro-American troops "never know whether they will get it in the face from the other side or in the back from whitty."



"SO WHAT IF HE DOES HAVE SOME VIET CONGS EARS FOR SOUVENIRS. BACK HOME IN MISSISSIPPI I HAVE A BUSHEL BASKET OF NEGRO EARS."



The "Other Side" gives 10 Reasons

# Why U.S. Can't Win in Viet

"Like a bottomless pit, the Viet Nam war has swallowed enormous numbers of U.S. combat forces and huge sums of money."

(Continued from page 7)

With 1.2 million troops at its command (including the puppet and satellite troops) the U.S. still feels there are not enough troops to defend the areas it occupies. When there is this acute shortage of troops for defensive purposes, where can the U.S. find the force available for an offensive? As it cannot go on an offensive, effective defensive is likewise out of the question.

(3) There is not a single safe place for the U.S. in South Viet Nam.

No place in South Viet Nam is safe for the U.S. aggressors. The people in the jungles, countryside as well as in the towns and cities are rising up in struggle, cornering the U.S. from all sides. Cities, the hide-outs for the U.S. aggressors, have become battlegrounds where the U.S. puppet forces are thoroughly beaten. To defend the towns and cities, the U.S.-puppet clique has to abandon the countryside and the jungle areas, but by so doing they are only making the towns and cities still more vulnerable.

(4) The U.S. is unable to make up losses.

Like a bottomless pit, the Viet Nam war has swallowed enormous numbers of U.S. combat forces and huge sums of money. The U.S. imperialists have so used up their financial and material resources that they are in great difficulties. U.S. expenditure, in its war of aggression in Viet Nam, has risen to one-third of the U.S. military budget. Never-the-less, the U.S. has not achieved any of its goals.

Even if the U.S. manages to maintain its present rate of production of arms and military equipment, it will still be unable to make up the losses in South Viet Nam, primarily because the PLAF and people of South Viet Nam are continuously raiding and shelling the airfields and warehouses.

Large numbers of aircraft, arms and equipment are being destroyed daily, and U.S. supplies are unable to keep pace with the losses. Meanwhile, communication lines are often cut, bringing even greater difficulties to the U.S. aggressors.

(5) Morale of U.S. troops is sinking fast.

The morale of the U.S. aggressor troops has seriously degenerated. A Western news agency report has disclosed that U.S. soldiers are jittery both when they are in the open and in dug-outs and tunnels. They even quiver when they board planes to withdraw from scenes of attack. This nervousness of the U.S. troops is growing and even the officers have lost their confidence and are sick and tired of "the

bloodshed and reverses of this prolonged war."

Westmoreland himself does not know what to do in the face of the abject failure of his forces. The hurried trip of U.S. Joint Chief of Staff Earl Wheeler to South Viet Nam to give Westmoreland badly needed backing — is an indication of Westmoreland's impotence and the extent of the United States' failure on the South Viet Nam battlefield.

(6) U.S. cannot possibly revive disintegrating puppet army.

The puppet troops are rapidly disintegrating under the devastating attacks of the PLAF and people of South Viet Nam.

The United States has failed to build the puppet army into a strategic force, despite all its painstaking efforts. In the "special war," the 500,000-strong puppet army received stunning blows at the hands of the heroic South Viet Nam Liberation armed forces and people.

In the local war, the puppet army, though protected by 500,000 U.S. troops, has disintegrated even more quickly.

Far from serving as a prop to the U.S., the puppet army has not only been paralyzed but has become a dagger ready to stab the backs of the U.S. aggressor troops. An increasing number of the puppet officers and men are waking up and pointing their guns at the Yankees.

The contradictions between the United States and the puppet clique are becoming increasingly sharp. The U.S. aggressors have to use the puppet troops and fear them at the same time. This fear of the puppet troops in their war of aggression, it is imperative for it is another problem for which the U.S. aggressors have no solution.

(7) U.S. cannot prevent the Saigon puppet administration's total collapse.

Under the staggering blows of the sweeping early spring offensive by the PLAF and people of South Viet Nam, the U.S.-puppet administrative organs in the countryside were smashed in a few days and the structure of the puppet administration from the district level upward has fallen apart or has been paralyzed.

To wage a neo-colonialist war of aggression, it is imperative for the United States to have a puppet administration as a tool. But the Saigon puppet regime, as an American officer said, is too rotten and powerless and an ally on

paper to which none responds.

The United States stage-managed such farcical performances as setting up a "parliament" and electing a "president" in efforts to bring the disgruntled Vietnamese traitors together. But these efforts have been in vain. The complete collapse of the Saigon puppet administration is only a question of time.

(8) Complete bankruptcy of U.S. "pacification program."

It has been a strategic goal of the U.S. and its puppets to carry out the "pacification" program in order to nibble at the liberated areas, exercise control over the people and establish their repres-

(Continued on page 21)



SOUTHERN section of Africa showing the position of Portugal-controlled Mozambique, where Black guerilla fighters have launched a determined campaign to drive white rulers out. Mozambique is strongly supported by the white settler government of Rhodesia and by Nazi white South Africa.

## Report From FRELIMO

### Black Rebels in Mozambique See Chances To Crush Portuguese

(Continued from page 3)

Nangade, the other from Pundanhhar. The two groups separated. The Pundanhhar group organized an ambush into which the Nangade group fell. For about 30 minutes, the Portuguese soldiers fought among themselves. Many of them were killed by their own fire.

DURING THREE consecutive days recently, two units of white troops, six convoys of lorries and one jeep transporting company were demolished by guerrilla ambushes.

A combination of artillery, infantry and guerrilla forces attacked the post of Nacatar, destroying five barracks, machine-gunning three aircraft but not totally destroying them and capturing a huge cache of arms and ammunition.

In one of the bloodiest battles

of recent days, courageous guerilla troops ambushed a white troop train going from Nampula to Catur railway station. The locomotive was completely destroyed by mortar fire and four railway cars containing almost a hundred troops were battered by guerrilla fire.

THE PORTUGUESE troops have reached the point where they dare not travel the roads of Northern Mozambique without massive preparations.

### Arab Country Ousts U.S. Military Aide

ADEN, Southern Yemen — The Foreign Ministry ousted Comdr. Dale S. Perry in a final discontinuation of all foreign relations with the U.S.

Recently declared independent from Britain, Yemen has aligned itself with the Arab Nation which is violently opposed to America's militant imperialism against non-white people.

The nation has refused invitations to establish an embassy in the U.S. capital and curtailed the extension of U.S. relations just as America developed its consulate to an embassy in the newly independent nation.

ON RADIO IN CHICAGO



The Honorable Elijah Muhammad  
Speaks on Radio in  
CHICAGO  
GARY  
HAMMOND, IND.,  
HARVEY, ILL.

SUNDAYS 5:30 P.M.  
1230 kc

# W J O B

CHICAGO NEW YORK

616 EAST 71st STREET  
PHONE 483 1668



PROMPT COURTEOUS SERVICE

LONG ISLAND, N.Y.  
105-05 NORTHERN BLVD.  
(at 105th St.)  
CORONA, L.I., N.Y.  
PHONE TW 9-9633

MEMPHIS, TENN.

VISIT

MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE

1324 FLORIDA ST.

WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.  
SUN. 2 P.M.



# Welcome

## TO SALAAM

(PEACE)

## RESTAURANT

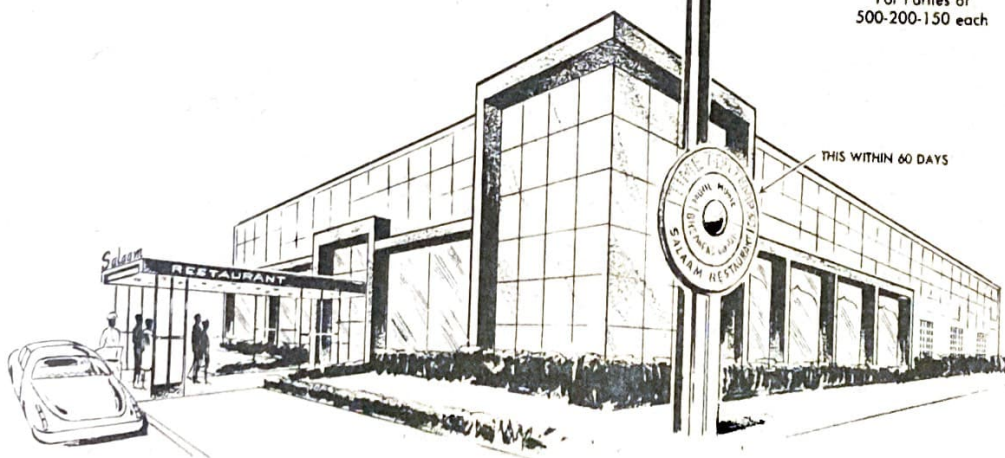
**THE FINEST  
MOST MODERN**

featuring

*The Crescent Room*  
(MAIN DINING ROOM)

SALAAM  
CATERING SERVICE  
For Weddings — Teas —  
Anniversaries —  
Church Groups

BANQUET ROOMS  
For Parties of  
500-200-150 each



Visit Salaam Restaurant. Bring your friends. We  
want you and you to enjoy peace.

# SALAAM

(PEACE)

## Restaurant

**8300 SOUTH COTTAGE GROVE AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.**

FREE PARKING IN OUR  
SPACIOUS LOT

PHONE FOR RESERVATIONS 488-9633



## MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

# UN Confab Substantiates Muhammad's Return To Farm Program

## Especially for Underdeveloped Nations

(Pan African Press)

NEW DELHI, India — In emphasizing the importance of farming to the developing countries, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) here agreed in principle with the teaching of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad that the return to the soil will play a major role in the salvation of Black people.

AMERICA is credited with the proposal that was adopted by UNCTAD, urging the developing nations to pay "special attention" to agriculture in the light of the global food shortage that leaves half of the world's people hungry.

The resolution tells the "have not" countries to carry out reforms in land ownership, credit and use of water "wherever appropriate."

Eighty-eight poor nations have gone on record as saying they agree that agriculture should receive high priority in their development programs.

AT THE same time, rich nations were urged to increase by unspecified amounts their farm aid, particularly in fertilizer, pesticides, seed and equipment.

While there was no agreement on an attempt by the poor countries to win a pledge from the rich to lower trade barriers, it was agreed that success or failure rests on the extent to which the rich West agrees to open markets to imports from the poor.

However, the wealthy nations are willing to give preference or tariff advantages to the manufactured goods of poor countries and this would benefit only a small

group, such as Israel, Brazil and Mexico, which could export from their factories.

THE RICH nations have balked at lowering tariffs on the canned

beef, pineapple juice and other processed farm products of the poor countries.

It is reported that Russia soon will announce a sharply increased

planned trade with the poor nations. This increase is said to exceed the pledged yearly gain of 12 per cent at the first UNCTAD meeting in 1964.



BLACK WOMAN IN Ghana taught to handle tractor with consummate skill, symbolizes understanding of the importance of agriculture in newly-independent nations. Messenger Mu-

hammad is the only Black leader in America who has put through a program based upon farm development for the future of Black people in America.

## MR. MUHAMMAD'S NATIONWIDE RADIO SCHEDULE

A Message of Truth . . . Mightier Than The Sword!

(TIMES LISTED ARE LOCAL)

AREA	STATION	DIAL KC	DAY	TIME
AKRON, OHIO	WCUE	1150	SUN.	8 P.M.
ATLANTA—GRIFFIN, GA.	WERD	860	SUN.	5:00 P.M.
ATLANTIC CITY—VINELAND, N. J.	WDYL	1270	SUN.	3:00 P.M.
BALTIMORE, MD.	WSDI	1010	SUN.	12:30 P.M.
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	7:30 P.M.
BOSTON, MASS.	WILD	1090	SAT.	2 P.M.
BOSTON, MASS.	WILD	1090	SUN.	4 P.M.
BUFFALO, N.Y.	WUFO	1080	SUN.	10:30 A.M.
CLEVELAND, OHIO	WABQ	1540	SUN.	11:30 A.M.
DALLAS, TEXAS	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
DETROIT, MICH.	WGPR-FM	107.5	SUN.	12:00 NOON
DURHAM, N.C.	WSRC	1410	SUN.	10:00 A.M.
GARY, IND.	WJOB	1230	SUN.	5:30 P.M.
HAMMOND, IND.	WJOB	1230	SUN.	5:30 P.M.
HARVEY, ILL.	WJOB	1230	SUN.	5:30 P.M.
HOUSTON, TEXAS	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
JACKSON, MISS.	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
KANSAS CITY, MO.	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	KTYM-FM	103.9	MON.	10:00 P.M.
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	KTYM-FM	103.9	TUES.	10:00 P.M.
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	KTYM-FM	103.9	WED.	10:00 P.M.
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	KTYM-FM	103.9	THURS.	10:00 P.M.
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	KTYM-FM	103.9	FRI.	10:00 P.M.
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	KTYM-FM	103.9	SUN.	7:30 A.M.
MEMPHIS, TENN.	K-WAM	990	SUN.	3:30 P.M.
MIAMI—FT. LAUDERDALE, FLA.	WFA8	990	SUN.	5:30 A.M.
MILWAUKEE, WIS.	WAWA	102FM	SUN.	8:00 P.M.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	KUXL	1570	SUN.	4:00 P.M.
MONROE, LA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
NASHVILLE, TENN.	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
NEW YORK, N.Y.—NEWARK, N.J.	WBXN	1130	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
NORFOLK, VA.	WHII	1400	SUN.	12:30 P.M.
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	7:30 P.M.
PITTSBURGH, PA.	WAMO-FM	106	SUN.	7:00 P.M.
PROVIDENCE, R.I.	WILD	1090	SUN.	6:45 A.M.
RICHMOND—PETERSBURG, VA.	WANT	990	SUN.	1:00 P.M.
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND, CALIF.	KMPX-FM	107	SUN.	11:00 P.M.
ST. LOUIS, MO.	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
TUSCALOOSA, ALA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	8:30 P.M.
TYLER, TEXAS	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
WASHINGTON, D.C.	WOOK	1340	SUN.	12:30 P.M.

LISTEN to  
Mr.  
MUHAMMAD  
Every Week  
On the Radio  
Station  
In Your Area  
Listed  
Here . . .



THIS ALGERIAN farmer—one of the first to receive a plot of land after his nation won their independence from the French—happily seeds the soil. Messenger Muhammad has for years sought to establish such independence for the Black man in America.



## Behind the Olympic Boycott Movement

# Part II : The Black Athlete Becomes a Giant

By Skip Bossette  
(Pan African Press)

(Final of a Two-Part Series)

When Professor Harry Edwards first began spreading the idea of an Olympic boycott, his aim was not directed solely against virulent racism practiced upon Black athletes in the American sporting world.

EDWARDS, like many militant Black people across the country and the world, was aiming at inhuman oppression and exploitation of non-whites the earth over.

Although his songs now resound with the strains of Black Power rhetoric, he admits he once thought freedom, justice and equality could be achieved through the "We Shall Overcome" refrain. Like a growing number of his brothers and sisters, his hope was shattered by the harsh grumblings of unyielding white racism.

"Like many of the other Black people in this society, I once bought this theory of integration," he recalls. "I once thought that somehow it was possible for the slave to integrate with the master to share the power of the house."

"BUT, I FOUND this was only a theory . . . and we don't live in theory, we live in everyday fact. It is time that people quit telling this lie that suddenly Black people are going to be integrated. Black people should start to develop their own communities and realize they can't get any place with a dream of integration."

Expanding, Edwards explains how he "came to college under

## Black Athletes And the Olympics

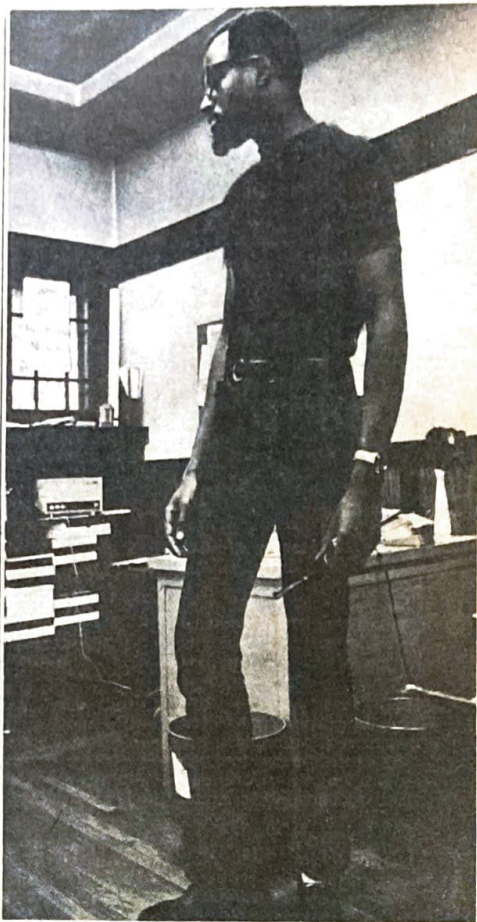
It is well acknowledged that Black athletes, with their awesome talents and incredible innovations, have the habit of turning sports into art forms, instituting style and grace where brute brawn and dull routine once reigned.

BUT NOW the Black athlete is going a step further. Still the innovator, he is utilizing the endemic political, social and economic aspects of sports for the greater and more profound purposes of freedom, justice and equality for oppressed humanity.

Few would have dreamed years ago that scuffling, ragged boys, playing in ghetto streets and alleys, would grow to become world heroes or would utilize their uniqueness as an instrument to help elevate humanity. Black athletes have simply moved sports up to a higher level.

WHETHER they boycott this year's Olympics because of Nazi-white South Africa (where millions of Blacks suffer an unspeakable slavery and degradation) or because they want the world to know that not all the gold medals in hell are worth glorifying America's disguised system of Black genocide, or whether they simply have too much pride and humanity to prance around in playful Olympics representing a nation engaged in destroying millions of innocent Vietnamese in a war all the world recognizes as the most inhuman in history, they have become, not simply "sports," but heroes of humanity.

They have brushed aside the "holy" cries that sports should be a sacred arena, "off limits" to political issues. The life and death struggle to overthrow a hideous enslavement enables Black athletes to recognize the simple truth that there are no "sacred arenas." In whatever arena, cul-



STANDING TALL, San Jose State College Prof. Harry Edwards—the prime mover in the organization of the Black boycott of the Olympic games—says his movement has grown out of concern for and love of his people. The 6 feet 8 inch professor is a former basketball player and discus thrower, who still holds the San Jose State school record.

(Visual Impact/Skip Bossette)

(Continued on page 26)

(Continued on page 26)




"They were given a choice: compete or go see Dr. Barnard."

## Prevent Odinga From U.S. Trip

NAIROBI, Kenya—Militant, African nationalist leader Oginga Odinga was prevented from flying to London en route to the United States.

SCHEDULED TO deliver a lecture on Black revolution and its effects on newly independent African states at Boston University, Odinga's passport was withheld by authorities.

The move was part of a U.S. underhand campaign to prevent the revolutionary from coming to the United States spreading uncompromising doctrines of Black resistance and liberation.



MARRIAGES PERFORMED  
(ON SHORT NOTICE)  
ALSO WEDDING BANDS  
AND ENGAGEMENT RINGS  
BRO. WALDRON X LEWIS  
12 W. 120th St., New York, N.Y.  
Phone: 792-8035



# The Holy Qur-An

The Devil's Opposition to Man (Black Man) and the Devil's Insinuations.

Chapter 7, 3rd Verse: Follow what has been revealed to you from your Lord and follow not beside Him any guardians. Little do you mind.

7:4 And how many a town have We destroyed? For Our punishment came to it by night or while they slept at midday.

7:5 Yet their cry when Our punishment came to them was nothing but that they said: surely we are wrong doers.

7:6 Then certainly We shall question those to whom Messengers were sent and We shall question the Messengers.

7:7 Then surely We shall relate to them with knowledge and We are never absent

7:8 And the judgment on that day will be just. So as for those whose good deeds are heavy, they will be successful.

Chapter 7, 26th Verse: O children of Adam we have sent down to you clothing to cover your shame, and clothing for beauty, and clothing that guards against evil. That is the best. This is the Message of Allah that they may be mindful.

This is referring to the white race, after they stripped off their clothes and were naked in the caves and hillsides of Europe to remind them today that they were given clothes to cover their body and shame, and then He clothed them with beauty, the clothing that guards against evil.

That is the Law and guidance of God that He gave to them through Moses and the Supreme Wisdom of how to protect themselves against mockery of civilizations -- It was Supreme for their time.

Now with knowledge of decency and intelligence they have turned to the practice of going nude, partly nude, and acting indecent in order to tempt the world of Black Man to break the Law of decency and intelligence that their fathers were taught not to break.

This is to lead Black men and Black women astray from the respect of God (Allah) and decent society of man, so they will find a place of divine chastisement and doom along with them (the white race).

In the following verse (27) Allah still warns them, and the Black people here are mentioned.

Chapter 7, 27th Verse: O children of Adam let not the devil seduce you as he expelled your parents from the garden, pulling off from their clothing that he might show them their shame. He surely sees you. He as well as his host from which you see them not. Surely He made the Devil's to be the friends of those who believe not.

Those who believe not is referring to the American so-called Negro (Black Man). The devil becomes their friends and guardians and they adopt indecency and the devil's way of civilization, and thus become the enemy of God and their Nation of righteousness (Black Nation). And therefore, their doom is that of the devil's (white man).

## Barnard Backs Off on Heart Transplants

CAPE TOWN, South Africa — transplant operation in the face of mounting world opposition to Christian Barnard backed off an opportunity to perform a heart practice.

## SHABAZZ RESTAURANT & BAKERY

HOME OF ORIGINAL BEAN PIES

Cleveland's newest and semi-ultramodern Asiatic restaurant. We serve Asiatic style and American cooked foods.

12434 SUPERIOR AVE.,  
MU 1-9841

CLEVELAND, OHIO  
OPEN 24 HOURS

## FACTORY HELP WANTED

Seamstresses—Power Machine Operators, Cutters, Etc.

APPLY IN PERSON, OR WRITE TO:

TEMPLE No. 2 CLOTHING FACTORY

453 EAST 79th STREET

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60619

Phone TR 4-5224

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

## Says White Writer's 'Self-Help' Advice to Blacks Same as Messenger's Teachings

By Abdul Basit Naeem

Commenting in this space a couple of weeks ago on the "Riot Commission" report on last summer's racial flareup in Detroit, Newark and other major U.S. cities, I had stated, in part, that "it is going to take time—a very, very long time, indeed—for the Great Society to recognize and heed the pleas of its own appointees (i.e., National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders members)..."

JUDGING from recent public utterances of numerous prominent white Americans, as recorded by radio and TV networks and other (white-owned or white-controlled) news media, I cannot help but surmise that my personal view (above) is, by comparison, rather modest and highly optimistic.

Many an eminent spokesman of the "Establishment" regards the Riot Commission study "too idealistic — almost entirely impracticable." Others among Uncle

Sam's "great white nephews" altogether doubt that the commission's recommendations would ever be implemented.

Perhaps typical of those who obviously remain unimpressed by the presidential riot body's findings—and hence virtually averse to its counsel and suggested program of action—is the durable, distinguished columnist, Walter Lippmann.

WRITING some nine months back, Mr. Lippmann stated in the New York Daily Post (dated August 19, 1967):

"However much the Negro riots this summer have demonstrated our failure to make our racial policies work, the American people are quite unable to turn around and adopt a radically different policy..."

"The races cannot separate. There can be no exodus of the Negroes to a land of their own... They cannot separate on American territory by some form of apartheid as in South Africa... The Negroes cannot seize, let us say, Mississippi, and secede from the United States in order to establish a country of their own. This suggestion is unthinkable..."

"THE CORE of the problem is how to create a new generation of Negro leaders whom the young Negroes will follow and with

whom the white establishment in American society can live and work. For the irreconcilables... who consider themselves at war with the white majority, there is no future except in jail or in exile. For in any test of strength and violence, they would certainly be crushed, and if they insist on putting the matter to the test, they have no prospect whatsoever of prevailing..."

"The power of the white community is so overwhelmingly superior that the security of the blacks lies, in the last analysis, in the determination of the whites not to let the conflict go to extreme limits..."

"... My own view is a tough-minded one. As long as the advance of the Negro is presented as a form of white philanthropy—the white majority making the sacrifices to uplift the Negro minority—nothing on the scale needed will be practical politics. The uplifting of the Negro cannot be accomplished as a pro-Negro enterprise. Large communities of men are not that generous and unselfish..."

NOW, HERE are a few excerpts from Mr. Lippmann's essay (entitled "The Race Report") appearing in last week's NEWSWEEK magazine:

"It is, of course, a historic event

(Continued from page 12)

LONG  
PLAYING

HEAR MR. MUHAMMAD SPEAK ON

## RECORDS

MUHAMMAD  
SPEAKS

WANTS

AND BELIEFS

\$3.50 EACH

\$3.50 EACH

MUHAMMAD  
SPEAKS

THE TIME OF

JUDGMENT

MUHAMMAD  
SPEAKS

The Time  
and What  
Must Be Done

ENCLOSE MONEY ORDER  
WITH THIS COUPON:

SEND TO  
MUHAMMAD MOSQUE NO. 2  
5335 S. GREENWOOD AVE.  
CHICAGO, ILL.

Check Title Record Desired: ☐ Wants and Beliefs  
☐ The Judgment Part 1 & 2 ☐ The Time and What Must Be Done

Enclosed is ☐ Money Order ☐ Check for \$

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY

STATE



# Muhammad: How to Eat to Live

"What Allah, in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad, Has Revealed to Me."

By ELIJAH MUHAMMAD  
Messenger of Allah

## The Deliberate Poisoning of Good Food and Good Drinks by the Avowed Enemy.

The great trouble the people have trying to keep in good health is the enemy who is poisoning food and drinks.

**HOW CAN** people enjoy good health while eating poison deliberately prepared and put into their food and drinks to shorten their lives?

It is very hard to find anything like pure food and drinks which you can eat and drink without feeling that they are going to make you sick or kill you.

**TAKING** long intervals between eating meals makes it better for you, because long intervals between meals and drinks give the poison in the body time to weaken before a new addition of poisonous food and drinks.

They do not mind hiding their intention to use poison, for they know that it will have an affect upon your body and your enjoyment of good health.

**YOU** could not imagine a more wicked thing to do than for someone to take a good food for innocent people — from the cradle to old age — and poison it so that the eater and the drinker cannot enjoy good health and will be at the hospital doorstep where they will be denied immediate service (especially so-called Negroes).

I have, for years, advised you on the South Side here in Chicago to let us unite and build a hospital large enough to take care of our sick, because they surely will be sick, as long as they live in a world that specializes on how to make one sick (sometimes just for commercial purposes, so doctors can make more money and so undertakers can make more money).

**MORE** white and Black scientists agree that America is a very poisonous place to live today. The poisoning of food and drinks is done deliberately and there is no help coming from the government to stop such demonic, evil freedom to maim and destroy life.

Our only hope for survival is in Allah, Who has power over the evil plans of the devil.

## The News in Brief

**MAYOR LINDSAY** called for a halt to the "insane escalation" of the Viet Nam war.

Lindsay told 500 students at Columbia Law School that the fastest way the United States could end the war is by stopping the bombing of North Viet Nam and beginning immediate negotiations.

**MINISTER OF BANTU** Administration and Development, M. C. Botha, disclosed in the House of Assembly recently, that the Bantu Development corporation proposes to open 50 savings banks in various Bantu (black African) areas "to harness savings from the Bantu people." Currently, the corporation has 10 such banks in operation, in which the Bantu has already invested about \$2.66 million.

**KING HUSSEIN** of Jordan said that Israel's attack on Jordan was a failure and warned of increased Arab commando operations against the Israelis unless "we achieve a just and lasting peace."

He said Israel would be to blame if current United Nations efforts to resolve the crisis in the middle east collapsed.

**SEVEN YEARS** after President Kennedy opened a campaign to recruit more Negroes for Federal jobs, the State Department still presents an almost exclusively white appearance.

During this period the foreign service has grown from 6,414 to 8,241 officers while the number of Negro officers has increased from 45 to 265—a rise in percentage from 0.7 to 3.21.

**ZAMBIAN FOREIGN MINISTER** Reuben Kamanga told the Security Council the use of force by Britain is the only way to settle the Rhodesian problem.



## Cuban 'Transplants' to End Food Shortage

**MIAMI**—The Cuban government has launched a program to end food shortages and increase surplus food stuffs for exports and is shifting over 500,000 people from its urban population to work in outlying farms during the spring and summer.

**A SCHEDULED** one-third of the capital's population will spend the month of April doing farm work such as harvesting sugar, planting coffee crops and other fruit and vegetable crops.

Use of the urban population is a self-sufficient program by the Cuban government to end food shortages without seeking 'foreign aid' of any type.

## Says Writer Echoes the Messenger

(Continued on page 13)

that the (unpalatable) truth (that the nation is ruled by a racist majority) has been spoken . . .

"(Thus) the report never mentions the (Viet Nam) war and its relation to civil disorders . . . No wonder . . . that in the context of the realities, the program and the admonitions of the report sound and are, in fact, utopian . . .

"... (For) what the commission is asking is that the large affluent white majority shall be willing to tax itself in order to lift the Negro minority out of its misery. I do not believe that the masses of human beings can be inspired to such altruism and to such sacrifices. That is a cruel and bitter thing to say. But it is the truth and it is from the truth that we must start.

"THE practical conclusion which I draw from this is that since the white majority will not subsidize the uplifting of the Negroes on anything like the scale required, the real hope of the Negroes is that they will participate as citizens, not as Negroes receiving charity, in the progress and upliftment of the nation . . ."

I must point out here that we, the Muslims, do not dispute the essence of Columnist Walter Lippmann's earlier theses. Nor do we deny the logic of his latest conclusions. On the contrary, I, for one, tend to endorse and appreciate his words of advice — especially such as those with which he concludes his NEWS-WEEK article under reference:

"If the national policy is to wait for a new will (—"the will to tax ourselves to the extent necessary to meet the vital needs of the nation"—) to be generated among the whites, little will be done to deal with one of the roots of race prejudice — which is a lack of

pride and self-respect among the victims of the prejudice.

"THIS pride and self-respect can be willingly and even affectionately accepted and received by the white majority. But pride and self-respect must originate with the Negroes themselves. That is the constructive and creative element in the irrationality and wildness of black power. Ugly as are some of its manifestations, the growing feeling

among the Negroes that they must help themselves is one of the bright spots in a somber picture."

After all, if I may say so, isn't the latter portion of the paragraph immediately above (i.e., pertaining to the SELF-HELP doctrine) precisely and wholly identical to one of the cardinal and original teachings of the great U.S. Muslim leader, Honorable Elijah Muhammad?



My report card, sir. Please notice how my grades reflect the shocking ineptness of the school system and my department mark shows your complete failure as a parent.

(Reprint from Chicago Defender)



## You and Your Dental Health

### Warns Against Expecting Too Much of Dentures

By Dr. Leo P. X McCallum

Dental patients sometime reason that it's a good idea to have teeth taken out rather than restored so that they can have them replaced with nice beautiful white, straight teeth and no more problems. I'm here to tell you it's not quite that simple.

Once all one's teeth are removed, the dentist replacing them has to start from scratch. If pre-extraction records do not exist, it takes a real artist to pick and customize teeth specifically for you. Tom Jones' teeth might look pretty silly in your face.



A more important consideration, however, is the need for the older patient to understand that no matter how much they might like their dentures to build out their faces, get rid of the wrinkles and restore their once youthful appearance, the physiology and normal function of the muscles of the face, head and neck cannot be violated. Just as one can't go around with the arm, the leg or any other part of the body in a strained position, the same is true of the jaws.

The jaw muscles have a certain, definite length to which they can be set. It is the dentist's job to find this optimum position of the jaws and then build the teeth within this limit. By so doing, the muscles can do their work correctly.

At times, this position might be less than what the patient thinks it ought to be—because they have not been given the "youthful" appearance. Insisting that the dentist build up the teeth higher or out further simply will be asking for trouble, if the dentist has been careful enough up to this point to build in the correct physiologic limits.

Such a violation of optimum muscle and teeth balance almost always leads to chronic soreness of the gums and loose dentures or even worse, frequent headaches, head, neck and/or shoulder pain—complications spoken of as Temporo-Mandibular joint dysfunction.

## Alabama Blacks File Hunger Suit Against U.S. Official

WASHINGTON — Black people in Alabama have filed suit against the U.S. Department of Agriculture charging the department with discrimination in administering food programs and contributing to the starvation of thousands of Black people.

A SCHEDULED 130 witnesses from Alabama will testify in Federal Court here on the deplorable living conditions and lack of adequate food.

Directed at Sec. of Agriculture Orville L. Freeman, the suit charges the official with discrimi-

natory distribution of foods and funds and demands that demands be met to redirect surplus food supplies to impoverished areas of Alabama.

Freeman previously ducked demands throughout southern areas that a state of emergency be declared to secure shipment of surplus foods to areas of intense suffering.

Included in the suit are demands that federal officials enforce food stamp programs in states where local governments have barred them.

## Negro History Coloring Book FOR CHILDREN



SET OF 3

ONLY \$1.75

MAKES EXCELLENT GIFT FOR CHILDREN 4-10 YEARS OLD. BOOKS CONTAIN STORY OF THE INDIVIDUALS LIFE IN EASY TO READ AND UNDERSTAND WORDS.

FOR YOUR SET MAIL \$1.75 IN CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO:

**PRESCOTT PRESS**

2 -10 27th AVE. BOX 5C

ASTORIA, NEW YORK 11102



CARRYING HEART ripped from breast of Black man, transplant patient Philip Blaiberg reports at South African hospital for daily check-up. Gloating whites escort "com-

posite" man whose creation is example of Nazi-like savagery to which Black Africans are subjected under illegal "foreign" rule.

**FOR ISLAMIC LITERATURE**  
Write to the Specialty Promotions Co., Inc.  
P.O. Box 3034, Newark, N.J. 07103  
Largest retail and wholesale distributors of Islamic literature in America  
Send for free book list today  
Arabic Alphabet Books, Cloth Qurans  
Prayer Books, Etc.

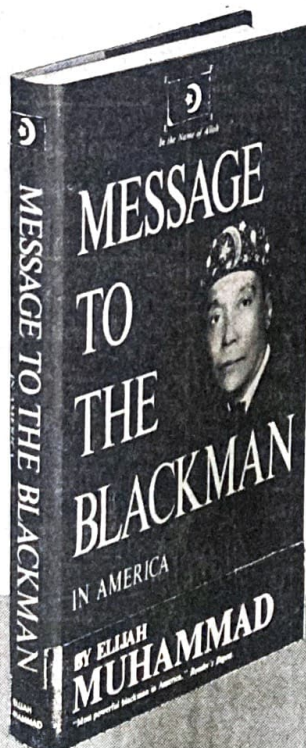
**MOSES' WASHER SERVICE**  
Specialize in All Type Of  
Washing Machines and Dryers  
1067 PARKWOOD DR.  
CLEVELAND, OHIO  
681-6722 541-4061

**Bro. Izzy's**  
SOAP POWDER  
100% IS AMB  
100% IS AMB  
50% IS AMB

**TRY IT AND YOU'LL BUY IT!**  
BRO. IZZY'S  
SOAP POWDER  
for ALL CLEANING JOBS  
HARMLESS TO HANDS  
Dealers Invited. Write:  
ISAIDORE K. 1348 Fairview, John, N.Y.

# "Most Powerful..."

— READER'S DIGEST



"Alone of all the Negro leaders Elijah Muhammad has a vivid awareness of the vital need of a new birth."

NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE

**\$3.50**

Send Check or M.O. to:

**MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE NO. 2, BOOK DEPT.**  
5335 S. Greenwood Ave. Chicago, Ill. 60615  
PLEASE SEND ME  
"MESSAGE TO THE BLACKMAN" BY THE HONORABLE ELIJAH MUHAMMAD ..... COPIES @ \$3.50 EACH.  
Enclosed is ☐ Money Order ☐ Check for \$ .....  
NAME .....  
ADDRESS .....  
CITY ..... STATE ..... ZIP .....



# A Glance At Scenes, Events Around the World



THE STORM OF WORLD anti-Viet Nam war sentiment brought more than 10,000 battling Britons to the streets of London, to protest American inhumanities against the Vietnamese. The crowd tried to lay siege on the American embassy in London, but police drove them back. Here, one of the demonstrators is dragged off by Bobbies.



THOUSANDS GATHER around the Hussein Mosque in Amman, Jordan at funeral services for Jordanians killed in the latest invasion of

Israeli troops. New talks between Arab leaders have begun since the invasion.



CONSTANT VIGIL is kept by whites over gold supplies after recent world market disaster. Officials at New York Federal Reserve

Bank almost compulsively count and re-count number of gold bar stores in fear of sudden recurrence of financial disaster.



BLACK STUDENTS at Howard University occupy administration building premises in total shut-down of school operations. "Closed" sign was placed at entrance by defiant students who charged the university as being

"irrelevant" and a "contemporary plantation." Students are among many Blacks across country demanding an end to patronizing school officials and "white" education.



# Messenger Muhammad

**"We are no more lost, we have been found by God  
and by the Black man to whom we are brothers."**

By Elijah Muhammad  
Messenger of Allah

The All Wise, the Best Knower, in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad, has told me how the world of white mankind was set up to rule.

FIRST, the father (Yakub) discovered in the germ of the Black man that a brown germ was there also. And he made a white person through grafting from the brown germ. This made the made-man unlike from the self-created man (the Black man). The Black man is self-created, while white mankind is a made-man by experimenting with the germs and ideas of the maker.

The idea of the maker was to make one to rule the original Black man (who is self-created and has no birth record of his creation). He had to make him an unlike man of the original man. Therefore, he grafted his made-man unlike. He knew the science of un-

alike attracts while alike repels.

IN OUR 25-thousand-year cycle of making history for our Nation, there was a vacuum of 6,000 years. This Yakub, the father of the white man, was aware of. Therefore, he put his made-man in the vacuum to rule. This vacuum extended from the 9,000th year to the 15,000th year of our calendar history, so God (in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad) to whom praises are due forever, taught me.

His making the made-man unlike to attract alike was a perfect job. He foresaw the end of the unlike made-man, and was perfect in knowledge that this type man could rule alike (the original man). Therefore, Mr. Yakub's idea became a fruitful one.

He would make a man an enemy to his original self and kind, (Yakub was an original man.) This made-man's wisdom had no permanence and would be limited to the coming of an alike per-

son to take over his way of rule.

THE BLACK man has been ruling the earth for billions and trillions of years, according to the teaching of God to me in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad, to Whom praises are due forever, and they have built many civilizations on this earth. Even where we are today (North America) once (long in the past) flourished with a fine civilization of the Black man who is the originator.

This is what we mean when we say original or aboriginal. It means the first. I do think my people should be happy today to know that they are children of the first God. The original God is our father, but not the father of the white man.

The white man is made by an enemy of ours who seized upon the chance to put an enemy to rule us into the opposite of our nature (righteousness). The only way he could get us to listen to such a made-man for 6,000 years was that he had to

make him unlike. He had to make him with something to attract us.

SO OUR fathers of 6,000 years ago (the original Black man of Arabia) saw this unlike person emerging from the Island of the Aegean Sea and were attracted by this people—so much so that they began to take them as friends and even to marry them and hide them away in their homes.

They had been attracted by an unlike person. They had never seen a white human being before. He was not made in Arabia but he was made out of Arabia on an Island in the sea. He was not allowed to be made in the Holy Land.

As the Bible teaches us, when Yakub's knowledge or idea of making the made-man was discovered they cast him and those who believed with him out (you will find this in Genesis) where it reads: "Drive him out lest he put his hand on the tree of life and live forever."

This is also a warning to you and me that the made-man is not to live forever, and that he was not to be acclaimed as a member among the original people who are the owners of the heavens and earth and who have eternal life.

THE HOLY Qur-an teaches you the same in the 2nd and 7th Surah, that we made the man. And in other places in the Holy Qur-an it teaches you, that we know what his mind suggests to him. This is true also. There are people on this earth today who can tell us what we are thinking about. These are the Gods. The white man can do so in many ways with mechanical apparatus but not from his brain. The Original man never had any such device as a mechanical hearer. The righteous hear without that.

Unlike attracts and alike repels. What we are asked to do today of God (Who came in the Person of Master Fard Muham-

## The Way To Peace

**"To have enjoyable peace is to first believe in the God of Peace,  
Master Fard Muhammad, to Whom Praises are due forever"**

By Elijah Muhammad  
Messenger of Allah

By no means can we find the way to peace through the peace breaker.

THE PEACE breaker will mislead us into the false knowledge that we are on the way to peace, while we are on the way to confusion, warring against one another and murdering one another.

When the Black man of the earth realizes that the white man was not made to bring about peace (he did not set up

peace in his beginning) he will stop looking to the white man for peace and look forward to himself and his God, Who is today in Person among us in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad, to Whom praises are due forever; the Finder and the Life Giver to us, the Lost and Found members of our Nation (the Black Nation). We are lost no more. We have been found by God and by the Black man to whom we are brothers.

THE PROLONGA-

TION of the war and the conferences being held for peace is due to the fact that the truth is not wanted to settle the deliberations that are being made by the scientists of governments and nations, to bring about the solution for peace today. They do not want to admit that the very peace seeker is by nature the breaker of peace.

We do not charge or mock the white race for that which they are by nature. It is a sin to charge one with being a murderer when by nature

that one was made a murderer.

Then again, it is a sin to charge one with evil, when by nature that one was not made of evil. Although that one has done wrong or evil, it is not of that one by nature.

It is that one's weakness to follow the evil man who is made evil by nature and therefore, one pays a penalty for accepting the guidance of a wicked or evil person who by nature was made for this purpose. One should not then blame them for causing one to

follow and practice their way. One should blame one's self.

THE PEACEMAKER by nature is in the Black man and not in the white man. The nature of the white man is confusion; making mischief, causing falsehood and bloodshed. This is verified by both the Holy Qur-an and the Bible.

We had no history of murder of brother until the white man was made. In Genesis we find that the sons of the made man (Adam) became murderers and divisionaries and this came down to the present day. There is no such thing that the



# d: Unalike Attracts!

mad, to Whom praises are due forever) is to accept our alike and repel unalike who have misled us and destroyed our moral and constructed way of thinking and doing.

Remember that black, by itself, is no color. It is original. It is not from any other color. It is durable in any climate of the earth and it remains the same.

THE EYES of the Black man, when studied, also will be a witness for you that you have the best. Also the teeth of the Black man, the bones of the Black man and the blood of the Black man are the best. Some people do not want to agree, especially doctors and chemists in this field of science, that it makes a difference; but, it does make a difference.

That which comes from the original is original and that which

comes from something grafted is grafted in itself and not of the original. It cannot be made to equal the original.

The horse and the mule look alike, but it is impossible to force the idea that there is no difference between them. There is a difference in the bones, brain and the blood of these two animals. They could not be different if they were the same in blood, brain and even in flesh. Just like fruit that is grafted from original fruit, you cannot say that they are the same in quality or even in taste.

UNALIKE attracts and alike repels, let us repel unalike and lay hold to alike. Love your black self, brother and sister.

This will continue throughout the issues of this paper. Cut out this article and keep it as a memorial in your home.



The Hon. Elijah Muhammad

**Let Us Repel Unalike and Hold to Alike; Love Your Black Self, Brother and Sister!**

## Peace: Part II

made man can set up a peace for the world, when they cannot set peace up for themselves.

Europe's history is one of continuous murdering and killing of her own brothers.

So, please do not make the mistake of charging the white race with that which by nature they cannot do (that is make peace for the nations of the earth).

The Peacemaker and the Author of Peace from now on is in Person: The present and oft-propheesied and long-looked-for One to come, Master Fard Muhammad, to Whom praises are due forever.

WE WHO believe in Him and His teaching, enjoy a peace of mind and contentment. This is the proof that He Has Appeared. Those who willfully and knowingly are in so much confusion will not believe in Him that they are going into the wrong way of bringing peace of mind and contentment to themselves and their families.

We cannot destroy the world ourselves. It is written: Vengeance is Mine, saith the Lord.

We cannot destroy the white man in Chicago nor in Detroit. This destruction has to come from God Himself and not from you and me, who

have been robbed of the knowledge and the power of self, by the white man.

IN ALL the wars that Moses and his successor (Joshua) fought, according to history, they first sought guidance and protection from Jehovah to fight these wars, because they were too weak. They did not carry out of Egypt mechanized armed forces. They had nothing. And, in the last of the Bible, the Book of Revelation teaches you that the victor (whom it acclaims under the symbolic name "lamb") had no mechanized force. It was spiritual force.

So, I say unto you, ac-

cording to the scripture, which bears me witness, to have enjoyable peace, is to first believe in the God of Peace, Master Fard Muhammad to Whom praises are due forever.

IF GOD is to set up a world of peace, He must not resort to building weapons of carnage on the scale of the peace breaker, as the Holy Qur-an often mentions and warns us that in the day of the change of worlds from evil to good, the evil doer will be made to suffer his own destruction which he has produced with his own hands (Holy Qur-an, Chapter 30:41).



## Cites Incident Underlining Why Islamic Laws Show Up America's "Loose" Ways

By Bayyannah Sharrieff

Many of the Sudanese who have received higher education in Western societies have a very difficult time adjusting to their own societies after spending four to six years in the Western universities.

DURING my residence in the girls' hostel of the University of Khartoum, Sudan, I became acquainted with many Sudanese who had gone to Europe or America. They had become addicted to the bad habits of those countries and wished to practice these habits in their country. They lived an unhappy life in the Sudan.

Soon after my arrival at the university, many of these unhappy misfits came to me wishing to learn the most recent dances of America and to hear some of the most recent musical hits in the U.S. They were hungry for news and information of the Western society.

One afternoon a young man came to the girls' hostel for me in a long car (rare in the Sudan because the Sudanese usually buy small European cars) and sent one of the door guards of the hostel in to call me. Not knowing who was at the gate, and not be-

ing fully dressed, I wrapped a tobe (the national dress of the Sudanese women) around myself and went to the gate.

WHEN I came to the gate of the hostel, I found him there. He introduced himself and asked if I would go out with him. I was surprised and disgusted with his manners. He seemed so contrary to the society in which he lived.

He tried to speak American slang (sloppy English) and acted just like an American. It was so strange to see one acting in the crude impolite manner of an American in the Sudan.

He had been told that there was an American at the university and having been to America, and thus being familiar with the loose and immoral ways of Americans, he assumed that I would be an easy pick up for him. However, when he saw me in the Sudanese tobe, he was surprised, and did not press me to accept his invitation.

THIS WAS the first time that I realized how much of a misfit is the one who tries to behave in the manner of the white man in an Islamic society.

This young man, I learned later was known for his bad

drinking habits, and for having a bad reputation in general.

The guards reported me for having men visit me at the hostel. I will write later of the details and the results of their reports.

THE Honorable Elijah Muhammad wishes so very deeply that the Sisters be raised and trained into the Islamic law. He teaches the woman not to meet and speak with men outside of her family and relatives. She is to avoid contact with men in general unless it is absolutely necessary.

In order that we may be able to live in a Muslim society, in a Muslim country, we women must keep ourselves within the restricted laws of Islam.

The strictness of our law is our success, so the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, the Messenger of Allah, teaches us.

I HAVE lived in a Muslim country for 22 months, and I have witnessed the Muslim women living in the bounds of their Islamic law.

When they pass men in the streets they cast their eyes down or look past the man. They avoid speaking to any man other than their blood relatives or their husbands. The Honorable Elijah Muhammad, is instructing us in the same way, and thus preparing us to meet the demands made of women in the Muslim society.

In this hell of North America, these restricted laws appear difficult to some and ridiculous to others. But for those who believe the laws to be ridiculous, they are ignorant to the knowledge of the success of a clean and beautiful Islamic society: The laws.

(To be continued)

WHEN IN HOUSTON, TEXAS  
VISIT  
**MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE**  
3400 POLK AVE.  
WED. & FRI. 8:00 P.M.  
SUNDAYS 2:00 P.M.



BLACK HIGH SCHOOL student Sinclair Love, 17, shows African-influenced styles that are gaining popularity among the increasingly heritage-conscious children of the ghettos. However, the neatly attired student at Chicago's Harlan High School said, such displays of racial pride have met with disapproval from school administrators.

(Visual Impact/Skip Bossett)

## Vietnamese Writer Lists 10 Reasons Why U.S. Can't Win

(Continued from page 8)

sive administrative machinery in the countryside. For more than a decade now, they have poured men and money into this program which has completely failed.

All that the U.S. aggressors were able to secure was a small number of "strategic hamlets" along the main communication lines around their military bases or towns and cities. Even this meager "achievement" for their vast efforts has now been smashed to smithereens. The uprisings of the rural and urban people throughout South Viet Nam has brought the U.S.-puppet "pacification program" to naught.

(9) U.S. Unable to extricate itself from ocean of people's war.

The U.S.-puppet clique is at a complete loss in face of the close coordination of the PLAF and people of South Viet Nam and the successive attacks by them on the battlefield. It is unable to break the ever increasing and tightening encirclement of its bases and the cities and can find no way of stopping the PLAF from getting into its lairs and making assaults.

The harder the U.S.-puppet clique tussles, the tighter is the encirclement by the South Vietnamese people and the more favorable the conditions for annihilating the enemy's effectiveness.

(10) No more "efficient" strategy for U.S.

The situation for the U.S. today is tragic. Its strategic plan has gone to wrack and ruin. Its "search and destroy" and "pacification" programs have failed miserably. Its escalation of the war in the north has met with hard rebuffs. Especially after the powerful Tet offensive of the PLAF and the people of the south, the U.S. has seen more

clearly the inefficiency of its strategy, but it is unable to find any alternative.

Now the U.S. is sending more troops and war equipment to South Viet Nam and escalating its war against North Viet Nam in an attempt to save itself from defeat. Yet, all the measures taken are only a repetition of what has been done time and again without avail. Herein lies its big stalemate. No wonder it is losing and will lose completely.



JUST IN! DRESSES 1-14

COME IN NOW!  
BIG SELECTION!

**Temple No. 2 Clothiers**

553 E. 79th ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

ST 3-8988

FRESH, NEW STOCK OF  
**YOUNG FASHIONS**

FOR SPRING

Boys' & Girls' TOPCOATS • Boys' SUITS  
Girls' DRESSES • Boys' & Girls' SPRING COATS

SAVE AS MUCH AS 50%  
on Boys' & Girls' SNO-SUITS  
and WINTER COATS

LITTLE WHITE FUR JACKETS  
**HALF PRICE!**



**OFFICIAL JEWELRY** FOR BROTHERS AND SISTERS

CRISCENT FLAG - \$4.99

Certified Checks or Money Orders Only  
WRITE FOR FREE BROCHURE

To: **YUSUF A. X CORPORATION**  
Box 2846, Washington, D.C. 20013  
Telephone Area Code 202, 387-3066

DON'T FORGET  
EDUCATIONAL  
CENTER DRIVE



# Women in Islam

By Tynnetta Deanar

The Black woman of America has been unable to see her role in the evolution of world society because she, as the total membership of her race, has accepted a one-track course of information from those who have adulterated the truth and prepared for us the most despotic lessons and adventures in falsehood that the world has ever witnessed. It is to this abuse that we of the Black race must assert ourselves; it must be to the eradication of falsehood and the establishment of truth.

EVERY parable written, every tale that has merited folklore and tradition must be reset, re-dramatized and re-staged for the benefit of the Black people of America, to be fed into the mental complex we call intellect.

We have been so undernourished mentally that every book written and every Scripture revealed must be reinterpreted to tell the story of the Black men and women of America as it never has been told before.

It has been in some measure that every nation and every people of our earth have concealed this knowledge from us. We must take back our heritage as it already has been written and used for the benefits of others while we were too blind to see.

"WHEN I was a child, I spoke like a child, I thought like a child. I reasoned like a child; when I became a man, I gave up childish ways. For now I know in part, then I shall understand fully, even as I have been fully understood." (Corinthians 13:11, 12)

It is our understanding of the past as reflected through history which guides us through the present into the future. If we are to be the female nucleus of a new world government, the counterpart in the full swing of equality of the sexes, embracing in an ideal state the complexities which that new life will offer, then we must explore the myths written

about us and take that which has been written, that which is noble and best to engender a change in our lives.

I believe we, the Black women of America, need to be inspired but not inspired to riot, to assist in guerrilla warfare in the streets, to activate programs of resistance or agitation against the skilled political and military might of modern America.

VENGEANCE is mine, saith the Lord. The only weapon we must secure is knowledge. That is knowledge of truth, our breastplate and armor, knowledge of God, our shield of protection and guidance, knowledge of the right religion, our banner and pledge of victory, and knowledge of the true spiritual head of our community force.

He who is battling enemy forces in the way that Joshua "fit" the battle of Jericho, as David slew Goliath and as Moses rescued Israel from the power of Pharaoh. Such a leader we have in the person of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad. When we have armed ourselves with this impeccable badge of distinction, the miracle of the resurrection will have been accomplished.

We are on the threshold of the greatest of discoveries in the annals of Black history. Here is the picture of our great adventure as described in the parable of Jesus as we read it in the Book of St. Luke, Chapter 15.8 — "Or what woman, having ten drachmas, (coins) if she loses one drachma, does not light a lamp and sweep the house and search carefully until she finds it? And when she has found it, she calls together her friends and neighbors, saying, 'Rejoice with me, for I have found the drachma that I had lost.' Even so, I say to you, there will be joy among the angels of God over one sinner who repents."

INDEED, this is a great parable of a very high spiritual interpretation dealing with our Master and Savior as well as His Messenger. It also can be interpreted in our simple manner as a challenge for us Black women of America to search for our lost heritage, the missing link in completing the picture of our past, our present and future.

We must search as this woman in the parable of Jesus in the darkest passageways of every avenue of possible discovery and rejoice, by our Lord's Permission, upon our recovery of that which was lost.

Tynnetta Deanar

## British Workers Lag

LONDON—British news journals report that American workers double the productivity work of British laborers.

The magazine *New Technology*, published by the Ministry of Technology, said that the British failed to use all available resources in modern productivity efficiency skills.

**SUPPORT MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE OF ISLAM**  
3 YEAR ECONOMIC SAVINGS PLAN

## Great American Poet



**MOST ACTIVE** woman poet in America is Pulitzer-prize winner Gwendolyn Brooks (center), whose full participation in the struggles for freedom, justice and equality in the Black communities has won her the admiration of

many leaders throughout America. Shown here with Miss Brooks is University of Illinois professor and author Arna Bontemps (right), and writer Margaret Danner.

QUALITY — SERVICE — REASONABLE PRICES —

# YOUR SUPER MARKET

8345 S. COTTAGE GROVE AVE.  
CHICAGO, ILL.

**Our Health Food Section**  
Has Been Tremendously Enlarged  
Due To Requests

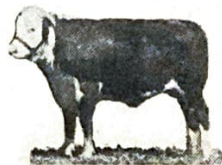
We also handle tropical fruit and vegetables in our Produce Dept.

**PROMPT DELIVERY EVERYDAY**

REMEMBER — THIS IS  
**YOUR SUPER MARKET**

**8345 SOUTH COTTAGE GROVE AVE.**

## Memo to Our Customers:



The cattle we buy is personally selected. They are also observed and Government inspected thoroughly before entering our market. This is to insure us that we are giving our customers the best possible, the highest grade and the purest meats for their Health's sake.

**U.S.D.A. PRIME MEATS CUT AT YOUR REQUEST**

## Bakery Dept.

We deliver fresh baked goods daily from our own ovens. Orders taken for weddings, anniversaries and banquets.

Open Monday Thru Thurs. 9:00 A.M.-7:00 P.M.  
FRI. & SAT. 9:00 A.M.-8:00 P.M.  
CLOSED SUNDAYS

**PLENTY OF FREE PARKING**

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_  
State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

## BOOKS FROM PEKING AND HANOI in English

MAO TSE-TUNG  
Talks at Yenan Forum 50  
Quotations (the famous little red book) 60  
On Peoples' War (a new little red book) 40  
Selected Readings 2.50  
Selected Milit. Writings 2.75  
Selected Works 4 vols 10.00  
Poems 3.00  
Ten More Poems 1.25  
PEKING REVIEW 4.00  
52 weeks, air  
HO CHI-MINH'S PRISON DIARY 75  
VIETNAM FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEMS 1.00  
VIETNAM FAILURE OF "SPECIAL WAR" 1.00  
VIETNAM COURIER 5.00  
26 weeks  
VIETNAM (Illustr.) 5.00  
12 months

Indicate quantity desired at left of title & send payment with order to

**CHINA BOOKS & PERIODICALS**

U.S. Gov't. Licensed Importer & Distributor

2929-24th St. San Francisco 94110

(In California, add 5% sales tax on books)

**FREE CATALOGUE ON REQUEST**



# Why Students at Colgate Want to Hear the Champ

(Shohet Information Service)

(The following is an open letter to black college students in America. It is written by the Association of Black Collegians, the student organization that is sponsoring the Colgate University appearance of Brother Minister Muhammad Ali.)

"Fellow black students, We, the Association of Black College

ians, are anxious to hear Brother Muhammad Ali speak as a Black brother who has stood up in racist America to defend his right to be Black and to be a man.

WE REALIZE the task that all of us must face in fighting for what is rightfully ours because we have also faced the white community at Colgate and have

demanded recognition of our own values and identity, just as Brother Ali has done nationally.

Now we are overjoyed to have the Champion join us at Colgate, just as we shall soon join him in the outer society. The brothers of the ABC feel that Black people such as Ali will aid us in an essential part of our education as men, since a deep understanding of our true selves is not provided for us in the white educational structure.

As a Minister in the Nation of Islam, Brother Ali's appearance will give the brothers and sisters at Colgate an opportunity to gain a deeper knowledge of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad's teaching.

This new understanding may help many of us to see the important role that Muslims could very well play in bringing a solution to the racial injustice in this country.



SPORTS STARS, as well as millions of admiring fans around the world, look up to Muhammad Ali as an outstanding example of the highest achievement in athletic and human excellence. Here, football super-star Gale Sayers shakes hands with the champ. Sayers is a close friend.



CONCERN FOR HUMANITY has earned World Champion Muhammad Ali the respect and admiration of the leaders of the world crusade for freedom, peace, justice and equality for all mankind. Among these is humanitarian Dick Gregory who, like the champion, has sacrificed millions of dollars in the cause of justice.



EVER POPULAR Champion Muhammad Ali signs autographs for fans after Chicago speech. Hundreds of requests for appear-

ances by the champ deluge his secretaries weekly.

(Photos by Lowell Riley)

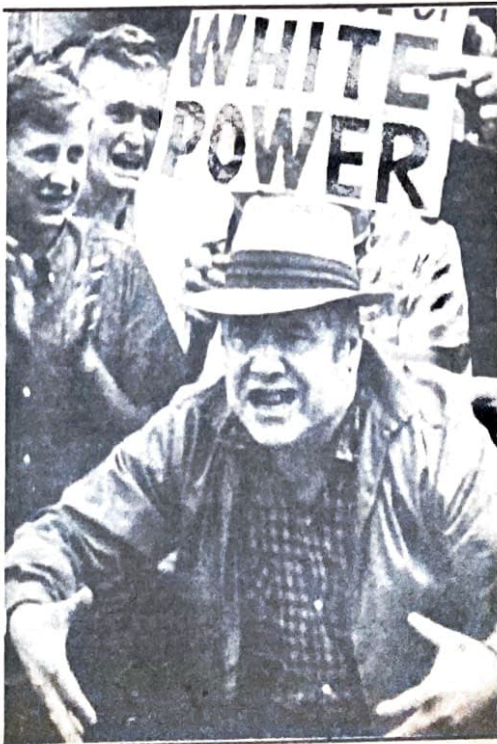
## Attempt to Gag Champ is Failing

Although hypocritical politicians seek to silence World Heavyweight Champion Muhammad Ali's insistent outcries against inhumanity and injustice by attempting to take him out of the public eye, the Muslim Minister's ever-growing stature among righteous people the world over stands as dynamic evidence of world support for his stand on behalf of mankind.

DAILY, requests pour into the champion's offices asking him to appear at colleges and universities to offer his inspiration to their struggles to establish true freedom, justice and equality. In addition, thousands of letters arrive offering support and encouraging the champ to persist.

The champ has just left on another round of appearances in the Eastern half of the United States. Among his first stops will be a speaking engagement on April 1 at C.W. Post College in Long Island, N.Y.

More people than ever are reading Muhammad Speaks because we face the issue squarely.



The issue is Black Survival in a changing world.

SUBSCRIBE NOW

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS  
634 East 79th St. Chicago, Ill. 60619

Date

☐ 1 YEAR (52 issues) \$10.00  
☐ 6 MOS (26 issues) \$5.00

Enter my subscription to MUHAMMAD SPEAKS. Enclosed is my money order for \$

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY STATE

ZIP



# From One Whose Son Fought in Viet Nam:

# Open Letter to Black Mothers

(Continued from page 1)

sacrificed to a racist government that has nothing better to do than to wage a war against a small Asian government undergoing a civil war.

"Being a black woman and a mother is not an easy task, but think of the Vietnamese mothers who must watch their children go off to fight this war also.

"SOME OF THEM, only 10 and 12 years old, fighting for what they believe in against well-armed and organized aggressors from some 10,000 miles away.

"This Vietnamese woman is in a far sadder plight because of U.S. aggression. You see, your son is leaving to fight only because of your failure to stop him and encourage him not to go.

"In speaking to all black mothers in all parts of the country, I say, stand

up behind your sons and stop them from going to this forsaken land known as Viet Nam, to die or return crippled, insane, diseased, sorrowful, and also be called nigger, spook, pickaninny—you can't go here, you can't go there, etc. The war on human rights and poverty needs to be settled in America.

"THE GOVERNMENT spends \$2.5 billion a year for the war alone, not counting foreign aid programs. America, after both world wars, treated her enemies better than she ever treated her black citizens. So-called soldiers, helpers in her wars, came back from both wars finding the same hardened white-faced Americans, discrimination in housing, education, and all other peaceful ways of life. This abuse was brought about because of the complexion of his skin—Black.

"Black mothers of America, again I say to you, do not be afraid to say

No! We Black Women do not want our sons to fight this racist war. We should stand up in unity across the country shouting from the top of the house that we do not want our sons murdered with their mothers having 15th CLASS CITIZENSHIP IN AMERICA.

"I would like to thank the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, the Messenger of Allah. I urge his paper handlers and salesmen to keep the good work up.

"I find that this is the most truth-telling paper I have come across yet, black or white, and I thank Mr. Muhammad again for letting me voice my opinion and to let other mothers know who feel like I do, that we are large in number."

(signed) Mrs. John Tuck  
3926 E. 123rd St.  
Cleveland, Ohio

## Big Question:

## Who Comes in When Jomo Goes?

LONDON—One of the big questions which is disturbing the Western world is who will take over Kenya's leadership when the aging Kenyatta retires.

JOHN FAIRHALL writes in the Manchester Guardian that Ken-



Kenyatta

yatta's huge prestige and his political ability have enabled him to pull together most of the raw and divergent political forces in the country and get independent Kenya launched.

No other politician, however, has anything of his nation-wide prestige and who ever succeeds him will have to cope with the newly released divisive forces, Fairhall adds.

He says that Tom Mboya is at the center of plotting and maneuvering for the top post.

"No politician in the country is more able than young Mboya, presently the Minister of Economic Planning and secretary-general of the ruling party, KANU, but none has to face a more sustained attack," the Guardian writer continues.

Many Kenyans distrust Mboya because of his long-standing connection with the United States. Many of the men who fought in the forest and sweated out years in the detention camps resent his lack of battle scars.

OTHER POSSIBLE candidates are Oginga Odinga, Dr. Mungai Njoroge, minister of Defense, Mr. Paul Ngile, Housing minister, and a few others.



## Predict Earth's Destruction in Human Waste, Suffering

WASHINGTON — A House Science subcommittee warns that unless man wins the "hidden war" in the nation's ghettos and continue the improper abuse of human life and natural resources, man's destruction will become evident in 25 years.

SUBCOMMITTEE head Rep.

Emilio Q. Daddario further warned that the findings of his research team were "a matter of survival" and demanded immediate crash spending and programs.

The report also cited major misuse of the atmosphere by industry as a contributing factor to the

spread of poisonous gases and substances throughout the air. Such harmful substances could also invade plant and other life used for human consumption.

Continued escalation of current wars and a universal arms buildup and resultant atomic energy wastes, sonic booms, 'fall-out'

and carbon dioxide in the atmosphere could have effects that would "dwarf any military war yet fought on earth."

A SPENDING program of \$50 million over the next five years to end world conflict and combat those forces destructive to both man and nature



## Black Woman Civic Leader Says:

# Training Project for Negro Women Bypasses Needs of Black Men

## The Blind Leads Those With Sight



BLIND YOUTH, Charles Wilson, 8, tops his class of 24 at Clinton School in Plainfield, N.J. Blind since age of five when he under-

went operation for a brain tumor, Charles is excellent typist. Above, classmate Denise Kenstler, 7, reads a quotation for him to type.

NYACK, N.Y.—A training project has been issued a two-year \$300,000 Ford Foundation grant to train 6,000 Black women in 18 states to organize projects to better their communities.

**THE PROJECT**, called Operation Woman Power, is sponsored by the National Council of Negro Women, which held a five-day training conference at the Tappan Zee Motor Inn here.

According to the council's president, Miss Dorothy Height, the training program is aimed at "involving more Negro women in analyzing their problems and developing a program to solve them."

Mrs. Brenetta M. Howell, manager of the Lawndale Branch of the Chicago Economic Development Corporation, said she believes the project is taking a good approach, especially since it eventually will involve indigenous women.

"BUT I cannot help wondering if there will be strains later on," she told MUHAMMAD SPEAKS. "After these women analyze their problems, will they have the tools to attack them and work out solutions? If not, this project may turn out to be another frustrating undertaking, searching for cause and effect, but not equipped to bring about solutions."

"Suppose these women, under this Ford Foundation grant, find that to better their communities, they need more efficient garbage collection, rat control, jobs for their men? What good will it be, if there are no provisions for solutions to those problems?"

Mrs. Howell pointed out that there have been many programs to alleviate unemployment of Black men, but they have not been successful.

"ALSO," she continued, "will this program reinforce the matriarchal aspects of the Black society? Are there built-in gimmicks



Mrs. Howell

to continue the subordination of Black men?"

In conclusion, Mrs. Howell said she hopes the project is successful.

"But I cannot see how it can be successful if there are no provisions, no funds to bring about solutions, once the major problems have been defined."

## Mali Students Hail Viet Nam Effort

BAMAKO—Over 1,000 Mali students rallied at the Bamako Higher Normal school in support of the Vietnamese resistance to U.S. aggression in South Viet Nam.

**BEFORE** A shouting Mali student crowd proclaiming slogans such as 'American Assassins Get Out of Viet Nam' and 'Send Johnson to the Gallows,' student leaders read a resolution in support of the Vietnamese struggle for national salvation. "We support Viet Nam with full confidence," the statement read. "We believe that the banner of victory will fly over the territory of South Viet Nam," it concluded.

## U.S. Spends Billions of Dollars for War, Ignores Starving Children in Mississippi

(Pan African Press)

MOUND BAYOU, Miss.—While the United States pours more than \$2-billion a month down the drain on instruments of death and destruction in Viet Nam, some 9,000 miles from America, chronic malnutrition and out-and-out starvation ravishes Black children by the hundreds in the flatlands on Northern Mississippi, leaving the helpless infants destined to grow up stunted in body and perhaps in brain.

**THE MORTALITY** rate for black infants in this county is 51.1 for each 1,000 live births. The rate for their white counterparts is only 17 to a thousand.

Tufts Medical School of Boston is providing medical care for residents of upper Bolivar County, Mississippi.

The physicians readily admit they have never seen more reprehensible human deprivation.

They examine grotesque infants, too weak from lack of nourishment to cry. A listless rolling of infants' eyes is the only movement they make as they are examined by Tufts' pediatricians.

**THEIR HEADS** usually are completely formed, but their arms and legs are the thickness of a man's little finger and their ribs stand out like the bones of a filleted fish.

According to Dr. Christian M. Hansen, Jr., of the U.S. Public Health Service, who has observed several of these Black infants, a typical diagnosis is: "This baby is suffering from chronic malnutrition compounded by acute dehydration."

Dr. Aaron Shirley, a pediatrician who is from Mississippi, asserted that the rural area of Bolivar County is not an exception.

"I could take you down to the University Hospital in Jackson and show you a dozen more (in-

ants) in one room just like these."

DR. SHIRLEY said "Ignorance and poverty, and one breeds the other," are the causes of these dread human conditions.

## DELICIOUS

### Cakes, Pies, Pastries

fresh-made at Shabazz Bakeries

CHICAGO, ILL.

3 Great Stores:

**Amena Pastries**  
640 E. 79th St.  
Phone 846-6048

**South Park Bakery**  
370 E. 71st St.  
Phone ST 3-9091

**State St. Bakery**  
3934 S. State St.  
IN THE STATE-PERISHING  
SHOPPING CENTER  
Phone 548-9226



Made From Whole  
Fresh Ingredients

OPEN DAILY  
SUNDAYS,  
& HOLIDAYS

PHONE FOR  
HOME  
DELIVERY

## IN BOSTON, MASS.

SATURDAYS 2 P.M.  
SUNDAYS 4 P.M.  
ON RADIO STATION  
WILD  
1090 KC



THE HON. ELIJAH MUHAMMAD



# Mass Shots May Cause New Public Disease Epidemics

ATLANTA — Medical experts warn that mass public inoculation programs may pave the way for epidemics of new exotic diseases even though collective drug therapy may reduce known infectious child diseases.

DR. SAMUEL Karelitz, a New York pediatrician, confirmed that "We may weed out all the commonplace things and then make way for the growth of all sorts of new things we've never thought of."

He specified that all the known vaccines are for diseases such as measles, mumps, whooping cough, diphtheria, typhoid, dysentery and smallpox. However, some of the diseases now appearing have no known remedy.

DR. KARELITZ asserted that many of the infections are "new viruses and fungus infections that are now associated with plant life, animals, soil and water," many of which medical doctors "never even heard of."

# Doctors Uncover Virus in Mysterious 'Crib Death'

NEW YORK—Doctors continue to unfold the mystery behind 15,000 infant 'crib deaths.' A research team of child specialists

# Experts Warn to Avoid Diet Clubs

CLEVELAND — The American Medical Association has warned overweight adults to bypass 'clubs' for weight-watchers and medical 'specialists' with their instant reducing programs.

AMA NOTED that any overweight person requires a full medical examination to determine the cause of his illness. A statement by the organization clarified their position stating:

"Excess weight may be a symptom of illness, so it is vital for any person who wants to lose weight to have a physical examination by his physician before taking part in any . . . programs."

"Because there is no single cause of obesity, the national body stated, "there is no single proper treatment to correct it."

revealed recently, that among factors surrounding the occurrence, the most likely contributors are viruses and narrowing of infant air passages which result in heart failure.

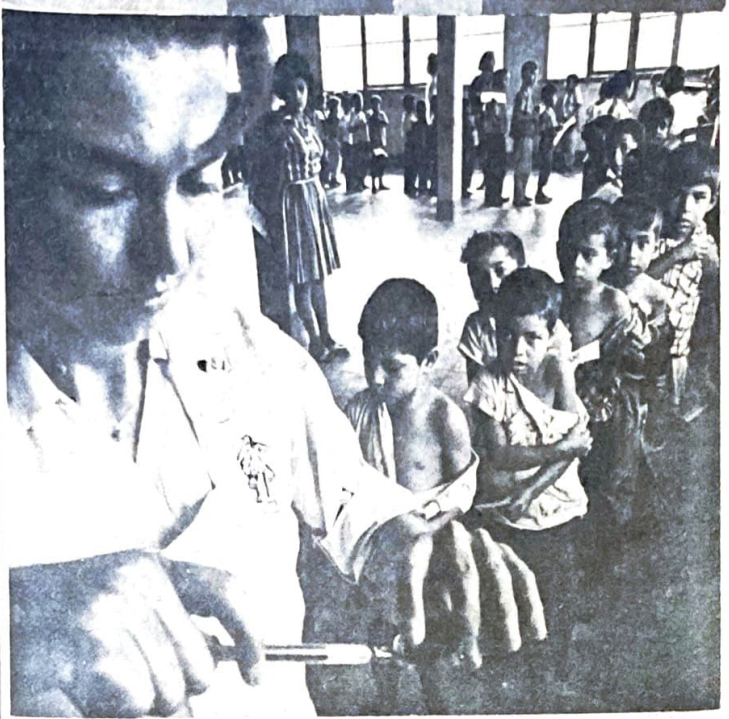
ACCORDING TO Dr. J. Bruce Beckwith, the facts on crib death have nothing to do with old beliefs of possible smothering (for which parents often blame themselves), allergies to milk and other baby foods and glandular difficulties. Instead, a study of 230 victims "points to a viral component" which contributes to the many heart and glandular malfunctions which lead to crib death.

In a recent article in The Journal of Hospital Practice, Dr. Beckwith recorded these observations:

1. Nearly all cases occur between two and eight months, an age when infants have few antibodies to fight infection.
2. Incidence of crib death is higher among poor families because congested living conditions breed causal viruses.
3. Death was preceded by a minor infection or 'cold.'

## MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

# MODERN SCIENCE AND MEDICINE



AS NURSE LOADS needle, Honduran school-children steel themselves for vaccination which may help to save them from tuberculosis. The program at the "Escuela Republic de

Chile" in Tegucigalpa indicates the all-out effort being made to eradicate disease and pestilence in that land so that all resources might be used to build the country.

# Medical Expert Cites Serious Problems in Adults Due to Overweight Childhood

ATLANTA—A child care expert warns that U.S. parents "must get over the widely held belief that one cannot overfeed an infant" to avoid problems of overweight in adult life.

DR. LEWIS M. Fraad, child health professor at Albert Einstein College of Medicine, told an Academy of Pediatrics meeting here that the fat child or teen-

ager is the principle cause of widespread adult obesity often linked closely to disease of the heart and blood vessels.

If the problem can be brought under control in its early stages, he noted, adult obesity will be far easier to handle.

Citing a Rockefeller University report, Dr. Fraad explained that there are more "fat" cells in the obese person than in a normal person. Even with strict dieting, these cells are never lost, but only reduced in size.

In over-feeding a child, there is a rapid increase in the number of fat cells during the two or three years of life that cannot be

reduced or controlled. During the teen years, he went on, these cells multiply again and remain fixed for life.

This means that the burden of handling obesity in the adult is pushed back onto the pediatrician," he stated.

TREATMENT must continue over a period of two or three years to be effective, Dr. Fraad noted.

Dangerous side effects of obesity cited by Dr. Fraad include glandular conditions, especially of major organs such as the heart and intense emotional problems.

"Some develop severe nervous disorders," Dr. Fraad stressed.

# Panel Emphasizes Woman's Role in Man's Success

DENVER — A Temple Buell College Family Studies Board panel here has underscored the importance of the woman's help in a man's drive to success.

A SUCCESSFUL man must have cooperation and help from his wife, the panel made up of a corporation president, a physician, a college president and their wives concluded after extensive debate.

All agreed that a wife should be flexible, willing to travel if her husband's job demands it and able to be an energetic "go-go" type of person.

THEY ALSO agreed that the successful man's wife should not be a career woman. Her role is better fulfilled in the home, they stated.

"She should not try to compete with her husband in the business world," one panelist commented, "but rather stand behind him, take an interest in his career and the children and go with it. This is a full-time job and a challenge if she does it well."

# Black Teenagers Listen to Muhammad, Drop Tobacco

SAN DIEGO, Calif. — A U.S. Public Health Service survey of teenagers across the country shows 10 per cent fewer smokers than 10 years ago, and says 80 per cent of those who do smoke plan to quit.

THE CANCER society estimates that 75 per cent of lung-cancer deaths are caused by cigarettes. New militancy among Black teens, many report, is leading them to shun tobacco as well as alcohol and drugs.

The Honorable Elijah Muhammad, for more than 35 years, has warned Black people of the inherent dangers in smoking, and has forbidden his followers to use the lethal leaf. Obviously, the message has not been lost on Black youth as a whole.

Results of the Public Health

Service survey, first of its scope since 1958, were disclosed recently by Dr. Daniel Horn, director of the service's National Clearing House for Smoking and Health, at a symposium for science writers sponsored by the American Cancer Society.

Horn also reported a decrease of more than two per cent in cigarette manufacture last year and said: "We may very well be on our way to success in bringing this important problem under some kind of control."

HOW IMPORTANT the reversal in smoking statistics may be (if it proves to be a permanent, as well as a new, trend) is emphasized by Public Health Service figures showing lung cancer is among the fastest-growing causes of death in the United States.



ACROSS THE OCEAN, at the Padre Gomez School in Manila, another nurse loads still another child to administer an anti-tetanus vaccine to a schoolboy who has scratched his knee. The importance of preventive measures is emphasized in the health programs of developing nations.



# White Man's History Reveals His True Nature, Carmichael Asserts

"It is crystal clear to me that whites are set to commit genocide against the Black man in this country. Therefore our fight is not for civil rights, voting rights, human rights, education or equality. We are fighting for survival, plain and simple," Stokely Carmichael told a cheering audience of some 3,000 at Chicago's Afro-Arts theater during a recent rally to raise funds to post bond for H. Rap Brown.

"ALL A BLACK man has to do is read the white man's history and he'll see that the honky has destroyed everything he's touched," Carmichael continued. "The American Indian taught the white man how to bake bread in the open, how to hunt, fish and



Carmichael

survive in the wilderness. The white man showed his thanks by whipping the Indians out.

"The honky heard of the gold, silver, copper and other mineral wealth of South America. He went there and the trusting Indian people showed him the metals. Whitey slaughtered the Indian," Carmichael went on.

He said and tried to do the same things in Africa and Asia.

"The simple truth," Carmichael asserted, "is that if we do not have weapons, we will not survive. We know the honky is capable of genocide and we must prepare ourselves for such a move.

The honky brought us here to build this country. "When you don't need something any longer, you store it," he said. "When it's too expensive to store, you get rid of it. Watch out for genocide in America."

CARMICHAEL, former nation-

al chairman of the Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee, said there are three concepts which Black people need to build into their ideology in order to defeat the white man.

"First," he said, "we must have undying love for each other. If we had this, our boys would not be fighting in the streets of Viet Nam right now; they'd be fighting in the ghettos of America, to liberate their own.

"Black youths are willing to die for the white man's ideas of right or wrong. When will we be willing to die for our own people? We must love each other so much that if a Black youth wants to go to Viet Nam we will break his leg—and do it in a spirit of love.

"And when a Black youth says he will not go to Viet Nam, we must stand beside him. When the M.P.s come to get him, they'll have to get all of us.

Also Carmichael continued, Black people must lose contempt for their own. "I know this is going to be hard because we hate each other so much. The white man has taught us to hate Black.

"Many of our people are willing to be called a Negro, but not a Black person. The white man will continue to divide us until we understand him and what he's doing to us."

Carmichael said Black people in America must realize that every Negro is a potential Black man.

"I KNOW there are Toms," he went on. "But we must learn to work with them. We can't fight our own people and the enemy as well. I know of Toms who have changed over the course of a few years to become militant Black workers and organizers."

Secondly, Stokely Carmichael continued, Black people must correct myths in history.

"The white man stole us from Africa with force of arms. He stole the gold, diamonds, copper, zinc and he stole our ancestors. He wants us to believe we were sold out by our own, but this is a lie in the white man's corrupted history books. No African ever

sold another African. Our ancestors would fight the sun before they'd bow down to anyone."

Carmichael pointed out that Dr. Christiaan Barnard, who was trained in America, has said that the whites don't have to kill the Black man—he can be used for spare parts.

Turning to the Olympic boycott by Black athletes, Carmichael asserted that there is no reason why Black youths should compete in the games.

"THE WHITE man tells our top Black athletes that they have nothing to gain by the boycott. This is poor reasoning. These youths should say 'I won't compete because if I don't America will lose, and this is reason enough.' They promise a gold medal to the winners, but the gold has been stolen from Africa by the whites, anyway."

The third concept which Carmi-

chael said Black people should understand is that the vote cannot liberate anyone.

"We used our vote to elect Julian Bond, remember," he went on. "But Bond said something they didn't like so they denied him his seat. What good did our vote do?"

"Look at Adam Clayton Powell. Our votes elected him, but the Congress disenfranchised the people of his constituency by ousting Powell. What good did the vote do?"

"I'm a firm believer in what Mao Tse-tung said: 'Political power grows out of the barrel of a gun!'"

Carmichael said America firmly believes in the three Ms: Missionaries, Money and Marines.

"If the honky can't con us with missionaries or buy us with money, he calls in the armed might of the Marines.

"OUR ONLY chance is to get together and get some guns to protect ourselves and our families. The honky didn't use his mind to get Black slaves, he used the gun. To say he's superior, and we all know he is not."

Carmichael pointed out that education is very important, if it is the education of our children to the truth of their cultural and historical heritage. To the white man, he added, education is rote learning of certain lies.

"Economics is the white man's entire life. We all know the honky will kill his mammy for the dollar. But there is something more important than the dollar—it is our people."

He said there is a great deal of difference between the plight of poor whites and Black people in America.

## Book By Myrdal Blasted For Absolving Europe of Blame For Robbing Asia

STOCKHOLM, Sweden — Swedish economist Gunnar Myrdal has come under intense fire from world observers who dispute his facts for the miserable conditions under which they live.

"MYRDAL'S BOOK, 'Asian Drama: An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations,' is an attempt to cover up for centuries of Western oppression and exploitation of the world's under-developed peoples, the international economists and students of political science state.



Myrdal

It ignores the history of subjugation and exploitation at the hands of the Christian West that Asians and under-developed peoples across the globe have suffered, they charge.

Myrdal discounts the fact that the West, which grew rich and

prosperous off the misery of these peoples, never bothered to extend a sincere helping hand to its victims. Even today, they remind Myrdal, a vicious system of neo-colonial exploitation persists although direct colonial oppression has ostensibly died.

## Futuristic Urban 'Removal' Plan

LONDON — Plans of the U.S. government to rid the nation's cities of its problems by eliminating its Black citizens could be influenced by a British project calling for the erection of cities at sea.

A BRITISH technological team has unveiled a model of a futuristic 'city at sea' to house some 30,000 people on a glass and concrete island.

The aquatic sub-city is designed specifically to relieve urban con-

gestion and leave more land for industrial and agricultural development.

Energy for the 16 story amphitheater would be supplied from undersea natural gas fields.

If the plan is successfully accepted throughout the Western world, particularly the U.S., it could be another of many devices to 'urban renew' Blacks out of urban areas and restore wavering political power and economic convenience to whites.

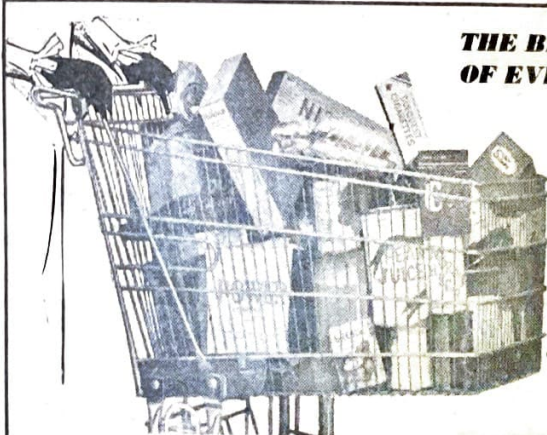
## IN MEMPHIS, TENN.

EVERY SUNDAY  
AT 3:30 P.M.  
ON RADIO STATION  
KWAM  
990 KC



MR. MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

VISIT  
**MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE**  
FORT LAUDERDALE, FLA.  
670 N. W. 22nd RD. (upstairs)  
WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.  
SUN. 2 P.M.



**THE BEST  
OF EVERYTHING**

**Shop  
and See!**

WORTHY  
OF YOUR  
TRUST

**Shabazz  
SUPERMART**

SOUTHSIDE'S NO. 1 PURVEYOR OF  
GUARANTEED FRESH-KILLED, GRADE A  
PRIME, U.S. GOVT. INSPECTED MEATS

614 E. 71st ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

PHONE: ST 3-9846



## Part II

# Confessions of A Black GI

As a Black man serving in Viet Nam, David Tuck, 25, found himself in the midst of the most inhuman and ghastly military action in recent history.

In the second installment in this series, Tuck continues his testimony before the Russell International War Tribunal in Roskilde, Copenhagen, conducted by world humanitarian and philosopher, Lord Bertrand Russell, in cooperation with Peter Weiss, Swedish playwright, and Jean Paul Sartre, writer and modern philosopher.

In the first installment, Tuck told the tribunal of watching in horror as a Vietnamese prisoner of the undeclared war in Viet Nam was flung from an American helicopter in flight and witnessed South Vietnamese government soldiers torture prisoners.



**BLACK TROOPS** still suffer highly disproportionate number of deaths and overall casualties while whites get behind-

the-line duty in Viet Nam. Negro cannon fodder above hold line at Khe Sang on South Viet Nam's Northern frontier.

was a V.C.

**HALIMI:** Mr. Tuck, you have spoken of helping American troops spray gas into tunnels. Can you specify what you mean?

**TUCK:** It was frequently when we were on an operation we would find a whole lot of tunnels—and—uh, a lot of times we did not know whether there were V.C. in there or not. My outfit did not have such men as they have further south as they call the tunnel rats.

So what we would have to do, we would have to use tear gas to bring them out. A lot of time it would be women and children besides the V.C. in there. But most—but then again a lot of times it would only be women and children.

The tear gas does not kill anyone as long as they can get out to the fresh air; it just irritates them. Uh—as far as I know, tear

gas was the only chemical agent being used to bring these people out of the tunnel.

**HALIMI:** The Tribunal can question him on specifics, but I would like to ask Mr. Tuck two general questions. The first. You are black, and I would like you to tell the Tribunal if you sensed, during operations, a segregation—a discrimination between your- self and the white soldiers in the American Army. In particular, could you explain the advantages the others had over you?

**TUCK:** I would say that while there was not any segregation, if anything it was over-integrated. What a lot of people do not realize is that most of the soldiers fighting in the infantry over there are Black soldiers. In my particular outfit, it was 117 out of 156 were black soldiers.

It is a common practice to put the people whom they consider

expendable in the infantry up front. This is the Black soldier—the Puerto Ricans and the hillbillies. The reasoning behind this, I believe, is that if these people are killed no one is going to miss them, because after all Black people are always complaining, so if they complain about being used in the infantry, no one in the U.S. is going to listen to them.

The war is very popular in the United States, and if the Johnson administration uses the middle-class white people, then the parents of these people when they sustain casualties would be com-

plaining about this and would demand that the war be over with.

So, therefore, they put the expendables, the Black people, the Puerto Ricans and our poor rural whites that we call hillbillies. They put the expendables in the infantry, but I noticed that when I came back from the war and

(Continued on page 29)

**HAVE COPPER WILL TRAVEL TO BROOKLYN, MANHATTAN, LONG ISLAND, UPTOWN NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY.**

**LADIES !!**

Be A Hostess — Receive Free Copper Gifts For Demonstration In The Home. Appointment Dates For First 100 Persons Only.

**CALL OR WRITE:**

**COPPERCRAFT**

923 Essex Court  
W. Hempstead, New York 11552  
Phone: (516) 678-2499

**Your Part-Time Private Secretary**  
**SHABAZZ SECRETARIAL SERVICE**

Typing Bookkeeping Editing  
Islamic Standards  
CALL: 446-6562 (7-10 P.M.)  
LONG ISLAND, NEW YORK  
SISTER GERALDINE 9X

**AL'S RADIO & TELEVISION**

Sales & Service • Electrical Appliances • Prompt Service • Records • Work Guaranteed.

1 WEST 137th STREET, New York City  
AU 6-8580 BRO. ISAHIA X

**E. J. STATON CO.**

REPAIRS - STORAGE - TRUCKS  
CARS - WELDING & CHASSIS

41 - 16th Street, Brooklyn, New York  
768-8630

**HOW MUCH OF YOUR HISTORY DO YOU KNOW?**  
**IS IT ENOUGH?**

100 amazing facts about the (Negro) ... \$1.15  
Facts about the (Negro) No. 2 ... \$1.00  
For catalog of other books send 10c and self-addressed stamped business envelope.

SEND CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO:

**PYRAMID BOOK SALES**

1025 CARYON PLACE  
CLEVELAND, OHIO 44112

**INCOME TAX**

— BRING THIS AD

SAVE \$1 — LONG FORM

**TAXI INSURANCE**

BEST TERMS

**FRANC INSURANCE**

838 NOSTRAND AVE.  
Brooklyn, New York  
774-1578

**MR. MUHAMMAD SPEAKS**  
**Every SUNDAY**

At 6:30 P.M. on  
Radio Station  
**WBNX**  
1380 on your  
radio dial

**In New York City-  
& New Jersey**



THE HON. ELIJAH MUHAMMAD

**BUY AND SELL  
WITH SHABAZZ REALTY**

197 St. Nicholas Avenue  
New York, N.Y.  
876-5882

**CONTROL TERMITES, RATS, MICE,  
PIGEONS, ROACHES & WATERBUGS**  
**COMPLETE EXTERMINATING SERVICE**

ON ANY CRAWLING INSECT  
DAY OR NIGHT SERVICE  
INCLUDING SUNDAY

CALL 723-5327  
**BARRETT'S EXTERMINATING CO.**

8718 SOUTH PARNELL  
CHICAGO, ILL.  
AUTOMATIC TOILET BOWL CLEANER &  
DEODORIZER FOR JUST \$1.98



## Behind the Olympic Boycott: Part II: The Black Athlete Becomes A Giant

(Continued from page 11)

this old pretext that if I got an education and a masters degree and a job earning \$12,000 a year, somehow I would be integrated into the society since I had more qualities than most and was in the upper 5 per cent of the entire population of the country."

It didn't work out that way. With a prestige job and a comfortable salary (by standards for Black people), the six-foot, eight-inch ex-athlete and scholar learned that he was no better off or different than when he was just a child struggling in the East St. Louis slums.

"I FOUND that even after I got all these things, I was still enslaved by the system. I found that I could have a million dollars, but I would still be forced to abide in a cesspool of indignation and racial white supremacy," he confides.

He is not ashamed of having attained his academic heights, nor does he feel it was useless. In fact, he is continuing work on a doctorate. However, he is doing so with the idea of using his learning to help his people in their drive to dignity.

"The point is not to use these talents trying to get into a white middle-class bag, but to turn these talents back into the Black community and develop that community to the point where some whites will have to go to LBJ to pass anti-discrimination laws to let white live in it," he explains.

THE SAN JOSE State professor is not promoting segregation. He is urging Black people to face and begin to work with a situation that already exists in the United States.

"The Black community IS separated from the structure of America," he says. "If we were inside, we wouldn't be catching the Hell we're catching. I am simply proposing that we forget about integration and develop our own communities and not wait for something better to come along because we have to live in these communities."

"This means," he emphasizes, "that I am pro-Black. I am anti-white and anti-NEGRO when it comes to the question of the survival of Black people."

When Harry Edwards talks about developing the Black community, he means "we have to take over, by whatever means necessary, the institutions of Black communities and make sure they are operated for Black people, by Black people, with Black people reaping the benefits. We

"Black people should start to develop their own communities and realize they can't get any place with a dream of integration." —Edwards

(Continued from page 11)

*tural, religious, civic, economic, educational, political, an assault against the Old System must be waged and won.*

**AGAIN AND again, America sends all-white teams (who never win) to the Winter Olympics session. Even in most summer categories, such as swimming, gymnastics, etc., they prepare no Black athletes to participate and not a single Uncle Tom bothered to stomp through the country in protest. White America never complained about the lack of Blacks in Winter Olympics. So let them send an all-white team to its track and field events this summer. In fact, let the whites HAVE the Olympics.**

*It's time that Africa, Asia and Latin America unite to form a new conference of international sports—a conference conceived and dedicated in the spirit of freedom, justice and equality—and not representative of nations which practice slavery and the destruction of its Black populations while piously preaching "democracy."*

*The few Uncle Toms now traveling the country urging Blacks to dash back into the Olympics in the Old Way may prevail upon some of our youths to participate for the "gold medals" and "glory."*

**HOWEVER, the medal of honor humanity will bestow upon those noble and advanced Black athletes, who sacrifice for a better world by their protest, will be emblazoned in the minds of mankind forever.**

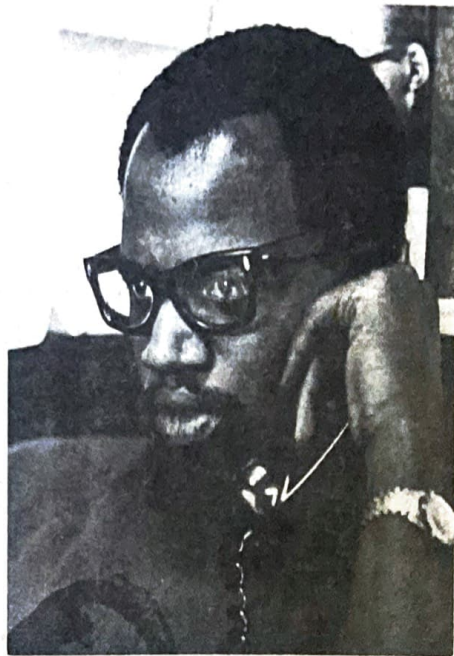
*This would be the greatest innovation for the Black innovators to make.*

have to control all institutions which affect the destiny of Black people in the community. Only through doing this will we be able to realize any type of humanity in this society."

THERE ARE precedents for such thought. As Edwards points out, the Italians, the Jews and all other minorities see to it that their communities are run to the benefit of their people.

"When Blacks realize this," he avers, "we will begin to make some headway toward establishing some control. All we have to do is look back at the ways groups have traditionally settled their differences." This has not been through an effort to lose themselves among their adversaries."

(Continued on page 30)



BUSY MAKING CONTACTS over the telephone, Prof. Harry Edwards' office seems to be constantly alive with the hum of activity. Students are anxious to enroll in his classes—Black and white—and campus leaders constantly seek his counsel.

### Botswana Developing Black 'Wedge'

WASHINGTON — Botswana has transformed international food aid into real economic development.

Under the \$9 million World Food Program, Botswana has constructed 78 dams, 16 clinics, 195 houses, 30 council offices, 165 food stores and 163 classrooms.

COMMONLY CALLED Ipelegeng' or "Food for Work," the program provided needed equipment to construct and develop national facilities.

The nation, located just to the North of South Africa where rampant suppression of any moves

of Blacks to uplift themselves is the order of the day, Botswana is ringed by similar anti-Black suppressors such as mandated Southwest Africa, and Nazi-white Rhodesia.

Development is crucial to this Black wedge in the midst of white Africa.

### SHABAZZ CARRYOUT AND SUPERMARKET

1545 NEW JERSEY AVE., N.W.

387-3066

OPEN 24 HOURS  
WASHINGTON, D.C.

## CAPITOL CLEANERS 7432 S. RACINE CHICAGO, ILL.

CAREFUL, EXPERT DRY CLEANING  
MODERN EQUIPMENT & METHODS  
TAILORING & ALTERATION SERVICE  
5 - HOUR CLEANING SERVICE  
WE OPERATE OUR OWN PLANT

FREE PICK-UP & DELIVERY SERVICE  
PHONE ST 3-7884

Saturdays  
7:30 a.m. to 8 p.m.

Open Daily  
7:30 a.m. to 8 p.m.

### ORDER YOUR HOLY QUR-AN TODAY



HOLY QUR-AN  
By A. Yusuf Ali

Arabic With English  
Translation & Commentary

VOL. I AND II \$9.95

SEND CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO:  
PRESCOTT PRESS

Now Add \$1.10  
For Shipping  
And Handling

2-10 27th AVE. BOX 5C

ASTORIA, NEW YORK 11102



# What Islam Has Done For Me

## Messenger of Allah Fulfills Prophecy Found in the Holy Scriptures of God

By Robert 109X  
(Long Island, N.Y.)

We fail to realize the times in which we are living for we do not know the true meaning of the prophecy in the Bible concerning the Last Messenger of God (whose proper name is Allah).

IF WE WOULD only read the Messenger's book, "Message to the Black Man in America," read his newspaper weekly, and stop to think what this little black man is really trying to do, we so-called Negroes here in America will all bear witness that he is the man from God (Allah) who was spoken of by the prophets and as it is said in St. John 8:32: "Ye shall know the truth and the truth shall set you free."

I ask you who needs to be set free but we so-called Negroes? We are still trying to get freedom, justice and equality from the people who keep us looking for a good home, job and a better way of life.

We have never, in the past, seen anyone return from the grave and tell us that heaven after death is good for us. But the Honorable Elijah Muhammad teaches his followers to enjoy heaven while they are alive; for when you are dead, you are done on this earth.

I SAY AGAIN, we have been taught that heaven is a land of milk and honey. But we did not understand that milk comes from the cow, and you will always see a cow on the farm. A cow eats grass on this earth. So, get yourself some of this good earth that you can call your own. You need not look for milk in some far distant land that you and I can never see.

If you say you are doing fine and don't need the Messenger and his program, then you need to visit his Mosques — all over the United States — and see what sort of program and progress his followers are making.

Since I have been following his program, I have been blessed with something that I could never find in any other way of life. That is "the true knowledge of self and how to think in turn of self and kind."

YOU MAY say that you do this all ready. I say you don't, for if you do not heed God's (Allah's) Messenger, The Honorable Elijah Muhammad, then you do not know yourself or your kind.

In Islam, all is one, and all you have to do is look and see that we have but one God (Allah), one religion (Islam) and one Messenger, the final Messenger spoken of by the prophets of old (the Honorable Elijah Muhammad) the Messenger of Allah for you and I.

Our forefathers and mothers cried in the past for, "Give me that old time religion." Islam was that religion. It is the religion for you and I. So hurry and look into the program of Messenger Elijah Muhammad,

for your very life depends on it in these times.

THE BIBLE also says there will be wars and rumors of wars, earthquakes, etc. And, then one would come. We are living in this very prophecy now, today! It is not to come. Stop, look, listen, then run! Yes, I said run to the Messenger's temples that are in your city. For the Messenger is Moses, Noah, and Lot today.

He has the keys to 'life and death.' He is the only one — the only door out of this hell we are living in. Don't listen to those preachers who have not given you

the freedom, justice and equality for which you and I have been looking for 400 years. They are for their own self-gain.

Ask yourself, what is your profit on this earth? Do you want a better way of life? This better way of life has been offered to you, free, by the Rt. Honorable Elijah Muhammad.

I KNOW that I will see you in one of his Mosques soon, for when a person seeks a better way of life and sees it in their reach, they will not wait.

Hurry and join this better way of life!

## Islam Teaches the Correct Way to Find Black Dignity

By John 11X  
(Mosque 29)

Even in my teens, I realized I could not maintain I was a Black Man and in the next instant say I accepted the Christian religion, a religion that has chained, whipped and tortured millions of my race down through centuries of slavery... A race which went on openly lynching, raping, murdering, and disparaging Black people even after slavery was declared abolished.

SO, IT WAS not any fear that I would not be able to worship in a white man's religion, where God is white, all of his disciples are white and lily-white angels flutter about the sky, that kept me from recognizing that as a Black Man, I was naturally a Muslim and naturally belonged in the Nation of Islam.

My fear was that after seeing

the hypocrisy of Christianity, religion was dead inside me. Yet, when I thought of the complexity of the human body, the existence and precise movements of the planets, and the wonders of nature, I knew that deep down inside I was religious and believed in God, whose proper name I now know is Allah.

My fear was that the conflict inside me — produced by desiring in one instant to strike out at those who abused and humiliated my race and desiring in the next instant to ignore race — would always need to lose itself in unending flings and adventures in strange cities and countries.

BUT THAT was before Islam taught me how to reach the identity I unconsciously sought; an identity free of the slavemasters' name, of the slavemasters' language, of the slavemasters' flag, of the slavemasters' culture, of



Photo By Ozier Muhammad

BROTHER WILLIE 9X, of Muhammad's San Francisco Mosque No. 26, poses proudly with his beautiful new bride, Sister Cynthia, during a reception in their honor. Sister Cynthia has served as a helper on the Mosque secretarial staff.

the image that the slavemasters and their children presented and present of me to the world.

My fear was that the anger inside me would only be calmed in drunkenness and chain smoking, in the sporadic condemnation of the racist white man through one foolish "Rights" organization after another, and by mistakenly believing that I could be a Black Man and a "loner" at the same time.

BUT THAT was before the

teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad — all praise is due to Allah — gave me the discipline to stop ignorantly destroying myself with alcohol and tobacco; that was before the Teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad made me see that only in the Nation of Islam, where Black Men were ruled by Black Men, where Black Men did not call themselves Negroes, colored people, and niggers—as the racist white man had taught Black people to do.



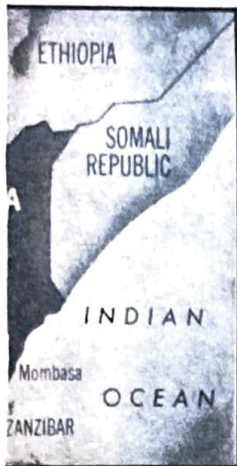
FRUITS OF UNITY under the dynamic program of the Messenger of Allah, the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, are exemplified in the magnificent new YOUR Supermarket on Chicago's South Side. Taking advantage of the superior

services and assurance of top quality foods and produce is Muslim Minister James Shebazz of Muhammad's Mosque No. 2.



## Rush Is on as Big Uranium Discovery Made in East Africa's Somali Republic

WASHINGTON — Glib-talking representatives of white American and foreign companies are



SOMALI REPUBLIC, situated on the east coast of Africa off the Indian Ocean, may become one of world's great uranium mining centers.

converging on the Somali Republic in the wake of the news that a United Nations team of geologists has discovered major reserves of uranium and other rare minerals.

**THE FACT** that the representatives of companies from the developed countries had already zeroed in on the East African republic seeking concessions was revealed by Premier Mohamed Ibrahim Egal, in the United States on an official visit, who made the official announcement of the geological finds.

The 39-year-old Premier said at a news conference here that the United States, Italian, Russian and other foreign companies were negotiating for extraction rights.

Although Premier Egal was guarded as to details of the mineral discovery, American industry sources are reported to believe that the uranium deposits may be one of the world's largest finds.

**FURTHER**, they pointed out that the uranium lies sufficiently close to the surface to permit the use of strip-mining techniques, which are far cheaper than deep mining.

In addition to the uranium, Mr. Egal said the international team of geologists also discovered yttrium, a rare and costly metal that is especially valuable in the production of color television sets.

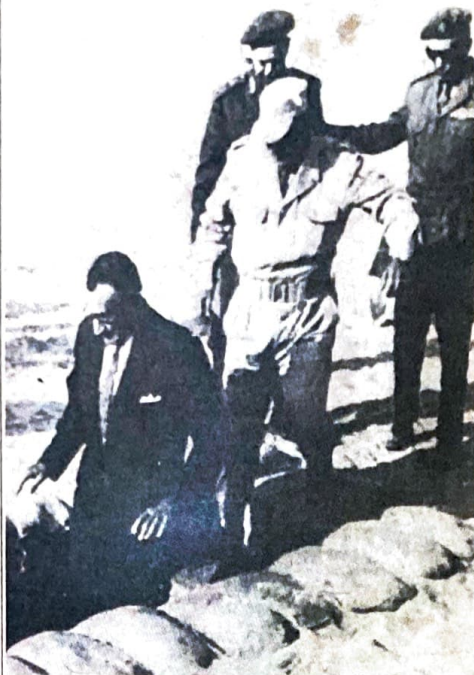
The importance of the Somali Republic's new uranium source lies in the sharp rise in the need for uranium in Europe, expected to begin in about the year 1970, according to technical experts.

**"BY 1970-1972**, Europe's need for uranium is going to boom," said one source. "Nuclear power is now becoming competitive."

Current United States reserves of uranium are estimated at 200,000 tons in ores that can be refined at a price of \$10 per pound or less, and 350,000 tons if a price up to \$15 a pound could be obtained.

Yttrium is selling at \$60 a pound or more.

Reportedly, Western Nuclear, Inc., of Denver, a major uranium-extracting company in the U.S., is actively bidding for extraction rights of the Somali Republic uranium. It is said that Western Nuclear might exhaust its own available reserves in three or four years.



LEADING WAY into underground bunker during recent inspection tour of UAR military units stationed near Suez, is Abdel Gamel Nasser, with four top military leaders.

## LeRoi Jones Says, 'Justice is Expensive in America!'

(Continued from page 5)

they could take them into the army.

"Think of the greater magnitude of the Newark and Detroit uprisings if the Black youths in the service from these cities were on their home streets. They would represent an unemployed, highly volatile mass of Black youths, which is the missing factor in his whole rebellion thing. The city explosions would have been much greater."

Jones said he believes this summer "will probably reach a new high in so-called riot deaths."

**BUT IT** would not be a riot "if we would all get together and decide that we don't want to be part of this man's system.

"The only way that will come about is that all the people who are committed to black freedom come together as some kind of Black liberation front. The Viet Cong is composed of several little different groups — all of whom are committed to drive the invaders out."

LeRoi Jones said the recent Black Power Conference in Newark indicates that Black people are trying to do something in terms of Black unity and unifying the different fronts in Newark, Detroit and Washington.

**HE POINTED** out that Black groups are communicating to-

gether to clear away the "Toms" and all the refuse and garbage, exposing the white lies and discussing very concretely how to insure Black self-government in the city of Newark, from a position of power.

"I think all the so-called 'riot cities' around the country contain elements of Black men and women who are discussing how they effectively can take over and control their communities.

"They are considering working through the polls — which is evident in cities such as Cleveland and Gary, Ind., and seeking to find ways to control Black

neighborhoods without one shot being fired—at least without any kind of mass murder. I think this is the new challenge to the Black man—how to take over the space where he is living right this minute."

**JONES** asserted that Newark could be a center for this kind of activity, for it has the roots and groundwork laid for the possible ascending to power of Blacks to make such an effort work.

"I think Newark and other such cities must make it work," Jones went on. "Those of us who are in position to lead this kind of development must work at it. Other-

wise, it's just going to be another bloodbath."

He said there are Black men and women with the education and training to assume positions of power.

**"EVEN IF** we stumble once or twice," he continued, "it couldn't be worse than what exists now. I know we have the people. It's just that they are spread out and are not now working for their people."

"But we have all the different elements we need right now to run a nation. Rather than working for the Black man, a great majority of them are work-

(Continued on page 30)

## Classified

### BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

**YOUR OWN BUSINESS IN 1968.** LITTLE if any capital needed. 100 companies listed. \$1.00 postpaid. Kin-Nor Co., P.O. Box 2107, Cleveland, Ohio 44108.

### BUSINESS SERVICES

**7 PAGE FULL-COLOR CATALOG OF** Advertising Specialties. \$1.00 catalog. 7134 S. May, Chicago, Ill. 60621. \$1.00 refundable with 1st order.

### INSTRUCTIONS

**LEARN THE ARABIC LANGUAGE AT** home using magnetic recording tapes. Write: Languages Limited, P.O. Box 52792, Houston, Texas 77052.

### MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

**JAZZ FANS: COMPLETE JAZZ ALBUMS** on pre-recorded magnetic recording tapes and 4 track auto. tape players. For listings write: Tunes Unlimited, P.O. Box 52792, Houston, Texas 77052.

### NOTICE

**SEE AMERICA—THEN SEE THE WORLD.** Greyhound Agent B. & B. Travel Agency, 500 East 79th St., Chicago, Illinois. Phone: 994-2800, 994-2801, HU 8-3379.

### HELP WANTED WOMEN

**FEMALE HELP WANTED (COOK-WAITRESS).** Sam's Lunch, 1444 Halbrook, Call TR 3-9627, Detroit, Mich.

### AGENTS WANTED

**SPARE-TIME INCOME ADVANCE CASH** writing orders for history guaranteed up to one year. Recruit agents and receive up to \$2,000 for each \$5 they earn. Complete guide, etc. Free. Woodhouse International Co., P.O. Box 2516, Street, Long Beach, Calif. 90801.

### GEORGE & ANDREW'S HEATING CO.

Specializing in Cleveland Danback

Safe Air Furnaces

Boilers Installed and Serviced

Bonded, Licensed and Insured

24 HOUR SERVICE

851-1198 or 391-7286

CLEVELAND, OHIO

### DRUMSTICK

Drive-In • Carry Out

8700 HOUGH

CLEVELAND, OHIO

MILK SHAKES

"CHICKEN AT ITS BEST"

CHARLES BX

### THE ULTRA-MODERN

SHABAZZ BARBER SHOP

EXPERT SHOE SHINE

Bro. Samuel X, Bro. Linnell and Bro. Sam X

12409 SUPERIOR, CLEVELAND, OHIO

PHONE: 541-9386

### SHABAZZ KOSHER MARKET

Groceries for Particular People

Beef Lamb Veal Fish & Poultry

Fresh Fruits & Vegetables Daily

VISIT OUR HEALTH BAR

JUICE EXTRACTED WHILE YOU WAIT

12426 SUPERIOR AVE.

Cleveland, Ohio 681-9677



# WANTED FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS

EXPERIENCED IN:

corn, wheat, oats, rye, vegetables, fruits, milk cows and general dairy knowledge.

poultry raising

WRITE BOX 1000

5335 S. GREENWOOD AVE.

or Call PL 2-8676

CHICAGO, ILL. 60615



# Confessions of a Black G.I.

(Continued from page 25)

saw on T.V., I saw very few Black soldiers. It always seems to be mostly white, but I know with my own eyes this is not true.

But other than that, there was not any, there was not any segregation. There was discrimination as far as lining up men to be the point man. The point man is the man who always goes some meters ahead of everyone else.

He leads the way and is always on the look-out. He is usually the man who first gets killed. And invariably, it seems like the soul brothers—or the Negroes—were the ones who were on the point.

**HALIMI:** I have explained to you that the Tribunal, above all, is concerned with the question of, "Has the United States committed genocide?" I think I have explained to you that one can consider that "genocide" can begin with the words of officers and their method of inspiring their men's attitude toward a race or a people.

Can you say if, before battle, your officers' words indicated that they wished you to fight a purely defensive war, or that they wished you to exterminate the Vietnamese people?

**TUCK:** My outfit was stationed in Hawaii before we went to Viet Nam. Shortly after we heard we were going to Viet Nam, we were given orientation—little pamphlets saying that we were fighting to save the Vietnamese from Communism. We should always treat the Vietnamese as our equals.

When it came time to give them the right of way, we should always give the Vietnamese the right of way. Everyone went

along with this, but then when we got to Viet Nam, it was a different story. All at once, the officers referred to the Vietnamese as "gooks."

When we got there, we were told not to associate with the Vietnamese, whereas before we got over there, we were told to make friends because unless we win the minds of the people, we will lose the war. But once we got over there, our officers told us otherwise: that the only good Vietnamese was a dead Vietnamese; that they were no good; that they would not fight.

So on March the 23rd, when we first went into our first really combat operation, commander, Lt. Col. Saul A. Jackson, gave us what he considered an inspiring speech. He said, "I want you to keep these Vietnamese on the run so much, so hard that I want to see Vietnamese blood flowing upon the earth."

Everyone was surprised because before then we thought we should distinguish between Vietnamese and Viet Cong. After all, we were supposed to be saving the Vietnamese people from the Viet Cong. So everyone remarked on how bloodthirsty that man was.

The officers referred to them as "gooks" and we were told to consider all of them no good, and the only good one was a dead one. I was very shocked because I had assumed we were fighting to save these people from Communism, and now all at once, it came to me that perhaps these people were going to practice genocide after all, because here we are lumping all Vietnamese together. I thought we were only to fight the Viet Cong, who were supposedly preventing the South Vietnamese from having their freedom.

I would like to say that U.S. soldiers were never given a history of South Viet Nam or the results of the Geneva agreements of 1954.

**LIDMAN:** Have you read the accords later?

**TUCK:** Yes, I read them this year.

**DELINGER:** I want to ask a couple of questions. First of all, in the incident in which you described a prisoner who was tied and bound, being thrown out of the helicopter, could you give an estimate about how high off the ground the helicopter was at the time?

**TUCK:** I would say that we were about 2,000 meters in the air. This is just an estimate; I could not be sure.

**DELINGER:** But there is no question that he could not have survived; he was way up in the air?

**TUCK:** No, he could not possibly have survived.

**DELINGER:** Secondly, you spoke about a "mad minute," that is after there were shots from a Vietnamese village, everybody would let loose with everything that they had. I wondered if, for example, how many shots it took to provoke such a "mad minute." I mean, if there was an isolated shot from a village, could this happen?

**TUCK:** Well, no. It would have to be more than one shot. If we got a series of rounds fired at us and if the bullets came close to someone, or they hit somebody, we would do this more or less as

(Continued on page 31)



**UNSPEAKABLE ATROCITIES** committed by American military personnel against the Vietnamese were exposed before the recent International War Tribunal in Copenhagen by Black ex-serviceman, David Tuck.



**CLUTCHING FIERCELY** to her husband's hand, a Vietnamese mother moans loudly as American forces prepare to take him to an interrogation camp for questioning on activi-

ties of liberation forces in the area. Reports returning from Viet Nam say such prisoners are grilled, tortured and often murdered.

## U.S. 'Predicament'

**TOKYO**—Two Chinese newspapers, the People's Daily and Liberation Army Daily, warned that U.S. imperialism in the Viet Nam war is beset with difficulties at home and abroad and is in dire straits.

**THEY FURTHER** stated that the tremendous struggles between Black people in America against oppressive governmental systems, reveals that "the class contradictions in the country are very acute."

It observed that while the nation's poor are "sinking in a momentous economic crisis," the affluent of American society "are torn by bitter quarrels" over the "agonizing state of isolation abroad."

Because the U.S. is "Unable to extricate itself from the mire of its war of Aggression against Viet Nam," it is "in an excruciating predicament."

## ASIATIC RESTAURANT

ALL ASIATIC FOOD  
8311 CEDAR AVENUE.  
CLEVELAND, OHIO  
PHONE: 421-9209  
BROTHER JOHN XX  
SISTER MARY 17X

## SISTER MARY'S SMOKE HOUSE

Carryover Bar-B-Que Beef, Ribs, Lamb and Chicken  
10511 SUPERIOR  
PHONE: CE 1-9306 or CE 1-7448  
CLEVELAND, OHIO

## LUTHER'S SINCLAIR SERVICE

TOWING & GENERAL AUTO REPAIRS  
HOURS: 7 A.M. UNTIL 12 MIDNIGHT DAILY  
11445 SUPERIOR AVE.  
CLEVELAND, OHIO  
PHONE: 231-9499

## THE KAABA

"Home of the Originals"  
HABERDASHERY  
12432 SUPERIOR AVENUE  
CLEVELAND, OHIO 44108  
Phone: 541-9294 Est. 1965  
"HOME OF THE DELIGHTFUL ATMOSPHERE"

## MEL'S CLEANERS AND LAUNDRY

COMPLETE ONE STOP SERVICE  
TAILORING AND ONE HOUR CLEANING  
FREE TEXTURIZING PROCESS  
PICKUP AND DELIVERY SERVICE  
MAIN PLANT: 893 EAST 105th ST.  
887-9828 887-9821 111 110 7th St. 532 983 3  
CLEVELAND, OHIO

## Chinese Ambassador Arrives In Yemen

SANAA, Yemen—Premier and army commander in chief Hassan Amry personally greeted Chinese Charge d'Affaires ad Interim Cheng Kang-ping in Hodeida upon his arrival from Peking.

Meanwhile, Yemeni government administrators ordered an American consular official out. No reasons were revealed at the time.

## MUHAMMAD SPEAKS ON RADIO

# DAILY

## IN LOS ANGELES

(MON. THRU FRI.)  
10:00 P.M.  
SUN. 7:30 A.M.

IN LOS ANGELES, CALIF.



# KTYM-fm DIAL 103.9



# Says Justice is Expensive in America

(Continued from page 28)

ing for the white man. If you are working for the white man, you are working against the Black man, and there is no two ways about that.

"Anything that's being done in America, there's a Black man who can do it, or can find out how to do it. And this includes even the use of atomic power.

"MY organic chemistry teacher at Howard, Percy Barnes, worked with the Manhattan project. He helped fashion it. It's true that few of us knew this. This is the lack of communication which is so evident.

"The only way Blacks can communicate—with the glaring exception of MUHAMMAD SPEAKS newspaper—is by word of mouth. That's why a person like Rap Brown is rendered so helpless—because they won't let him express his views over radio or television. And the cracker says, 'I'm not going to hear any more of it.'"

Jones asserted that the first step that must be taken—which really seems to be the hardest step—is to find a common denominator by which Black men can come together.

"I THINK that in order for us to really come to grips with our problem," Jones said, "it is essential that we understand who we are, where we come from and how we got into this situation."

He said the African influence today is healthy in the sense that it leads the inquisitive Black mind to investigate his past and go back beyond Jamestown's slave colony.

"We come from another continent. Our needs, our desires once were suited to that continent and our history is as old as this planet. If we can find out who we were when we had great power, we might find out how to get it again.

"PUT YOUR mind back where it was, and it's not going back in time, but just to repossess the knowledge and sciences which once were ours. That's what always symbolized to me the identification with African or Eastern philosophy and a way of living.

"With this knowledge, we can again assume our place in the world," LeRoi concluded.



CAPTURED ISRAELI TANK is examined by Jordanian troops two miles east of the Jordan River, during Israeli invasion and sightseers. Tank was knocked out at Shouneh, Jordan, March 21. Above scene takes place at Amman, Jordan.

## Black Athletes Forgetting Personal Gain For People

(Continued from page 26)

he declares.

The militancy of the movement is not likely to tolerate opposition from within the community, the professor adds. The time is rapidly approaching when the entire community will have to work for the good of the whole.

"The thing the militants are beginning to realize," he says, "is that they must try to educate the Uncle Toms. And if this fails, there is every likelihood that these people will not be considered Uncle Toms but traitors."

He said there are already signs that such will occur. He recalls the Black boycott protest to the white supremacy policies of the New York Athletic Club during a recent NYAC track meet.

"We had a hint of this in New York, when one Negro athlete tried to cross the picket line which was protesting racial inhumanity to Black athletes in New York. The NYAC is one of the richest clubs in the world, and it has exploited and used Black athletes for the last 100 years. This Negro tried to cross the picket line in a U.S. Air Force uniform.

"IF IT HADN'T been for about 400 policemen, he would have been stomped to death. And the same thing would have happened to the other Uncle Toms if they hadn't slipped in under the basement of Madison Square Garden. The time is coming when Black people, who make political mistakes, will begin to realize that there are political consequences, the least of which will not be just pure elimination."

He adds that such athletes, participating out of colleges and universities will have to face the ostracism of fellow students on their campuses. "The white man," Edwards continues, "has made it more difficult to recruit Uncle Toms and traitors to sell their own people out. He has fixed it so these athletes can't go to live with him.

"No, they have to go back to the Black community because they have been segregated. So, when they pull an act like that,

they have to face their brothers who don't appreciate that type of activity. And some of their brothers are not only verbal, but also physical."

IN EDWARDS' view, a great number of athletes who are reluctant to give up their spot in the white man's sun are hesitant because they still believe they "can make it" alright if they can just use this position to get a handhold on the action. They feel, Edwards implies, they can use the white man's way to their personal advantage. He feels this ultimately means exploiting Black people, in one way or another.

"We do not want to exchange a system of exploitation for another system of exploitation. You have to have a group of people who must be victims if you exploit. We are not interested in exploiting our people," Edwards states. "We are not talking about communism or socialism. We are

talking about freedom of people to live and exist as human beings.

"I'm not interested in the question of political and economic philosophy. I am interested in freedom. Whatever system means freedom for the Black man, that is the system I am for. I don't see the answer in a capitalist system where you have a few oppressors riding the crest on the backs and bodies and the blood of the masses of the people. It simply won't work.

"The answer to the Black man's problem is not in a system of profit and co-optation. It is in a system where everyone lives at a decent standard of living, regardless of status or background."

WHEN IN JACKSON, MISS.  
VISIT  
**RED BIRD**  
**SERVICE CENTER**  
902 LYNCH ST.  
PHONE: 352-9130  
ROAD SERVICE

MAIL  
YOUR CLASSIFIED AD TODAY  
**ONLY 50¢ PER LINE**

WHEN YOU WANT TO RENT, SELL, TRADE, MOVE, HIRE, WORK, OWN, TEACH,  
LEARN, EARN, SEARCH, FIND, ANNOUNCE

**MS CLASSIFIED WILL DO THE JOB**

CLASSIFICATION DESIRED \_\_\_\_\_

(For Example: FEMALE HELP WANTED  
HOUSE FOR SALE, FURNISHED ROOM.)

**MUHAMMAD SPEAKS NEWSPAPER NOW PUBLISHED WEEKLY**

DEADLINE 12 O'CLOCK NOON EVERY WEDNESDAY

PRINT your ad on lines provided below (including all information to be published)

FIGURE NOT MORE THAN 5 WORDS FOR EACH LINE

NAME \_\_\_\_\_ TELEPHONE NO. \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_ CITY \_\_\_\_\_

CLASSIFIED RATES 50¢ per line (3 line minimum \$1.50)

Please Send Check or Money Order to

**MUHAMMAD SPEAKS NEWSPAPER**

Kindly Address Replies To — ATTENTION Classified Ad Dept.

634 E. 79th St.

Chicago 19, Ill.

## Nyerere, Toure Hold Talks During Tanzanian's Visit

(Continued from page 3)

contribution," the radio added.

President Nyerere, who is staying at Bellevue House, the Guinea Government's guest mansion for top visitors, was guest of honor at a big artistic soiree at the Presidential Place.

He and President Toure are expected to have preliminary talks during the two-day upcountry visit and more formal discussions in Conakry before the end of the four-day visit.

THE TANZANIAN President has himself said the purpose of his Guinea visit — and the ones to the Ivory Coast, Liberia and Senegal later, as well as two days of private talks with President Nasser in Cairo — were intended as a means of getting to know his fellow African leaders better.

In a commentary on the visit, Conakry Radio, said the Tanzanian and Guinean leaders will discuss "present problems and the future of the African revolution."



# Black GI Tells How U.S. Used Torture as War Weapon

(Continued from page 29)

an act of revenge. Then after the "mad minute," we would move into the village and see how much damage we had done, and whether we had gotten anybody. But usually in most cases, the V.C. was gone anyway. So we never caught them.

**DELINGER:** Was there any attempt to find out if there were women or children?

**TUCK:** We knew there were civilians in the village, but as I say, we did not give a damn. We just intended to show them we were not playing.

**DELINGER:** One final question. You spoke to Mrs. Lidman, if I understood you, that although there was very little said ever about what you were not allowed to do, at some point you were given a card which said what was illegal?

**TUCK:** Yes.

**DELINGER:** Could you tell us more about that? You remember what it said on the card and at what point in your service were you given the card: in the United States or in Viet Nam?

**TUCK:** I was given this card

when I was in advanced individual training. This is the second eight weeks of training in the U.S. Army. I was given this at Fort Sill, Okla.

Among other things it said on the card, that stuck out in my mind was, that we were to treat the enemy humanely. And this was sort of a surprise to me, because I had, myself, always assumed that anything goes in warfare. But that was the thing that stuck out in my mind, to treat the enemy humanely and not to use him in any construction of fortifications or so forth.

**PETER WEISS:** Could you, from your experience, tell the Tribunal an approximate figure of accidents of the same kind that you have witnessed? Other cases where prisoners were just sort of killed, or left to a certain death, with nobody caring for it?

**TUCK:** Well, in the first place, I would like to say that the enemy prisoners were never left to die by themselves—they were always executed, but they were never left to die of their wounds.

I have also seen other cases in which a wounded prisoner was laying there supposedly waiting for an evacuation hospital, and I have seen several GIs just go over and shoot him in the head just to be done with it.



SENATORIAL CANDIDATE Percy Sutton, Negro president of New York City's Manhattan Borough, makes formal announcement of his candidacy for Democratic nomination. With Sutton, 47, is his wife, Beatrice. Sutton hopes to oppose Sen. Jacob Javits, Republican incumbent.

**RAYFIELD'S BARBER SHOP**  
THE "MESSAGE TO THE BLACKMAN" BOOK FOR SALE  
4724 CADILLAC at Forest  
922-9182 DETROIT, MICH.

**WONDERFUL FOOD BAR-BE-CUED LAMB**  
One Of Our Specialties  
**SHABAZZ EAST RESTAURANT**  
4716 CADILLAC at Forest  
DETROIT, MICH.

**THE AKBAR SWEET SHOP**  
Asiatic Bean Pies  
Cakes Pastries Sandwiches  
DELIVERY SERVICE  
PHONE: 231-9194  
10214 Superior Ave. Cleveland, Ohio

## Visit Muhammad's Mosques of Islam

Hear the Life-giving Teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, Messenger of Allah

<b>MOSQUE NO. 1</b> 11529 LINWOOD AVE. DETROIT 6, MICH. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 10</b> 419 MADISON AVE. Atlantic City, N.J. Phone: 345-1834	<b>MOSQUE NO. 22</b> 1027 N. LANG AVE. PITTSBURG, PA. Wed. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 33</b> 1221 WASHINGTON ST. GARY, IND. 883-7025 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.
<b>MOSQUE NO. 2</b> 5335 S. Greenwood Ave. Chicago 53, Ill. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M. SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 11</b> 35 INTERVALLE ST. ROXBURY, MASS. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M. SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 23</b> 512 BROADWAY BUFFALO, N.Y. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 34</b> 1102 S. ROXBORO ST. DURHAM, N.C. Phone: 682-3125 Area Code 919
<b>MOSQUE NO. 3</b> 2463 N. 3rd ST. MILWAUKEE, WIS. FR 2-5733 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M. SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 12</b> 5232 HAVERFORD AVE. Philadelphia, Pa. SH 7-4532 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 24</b> 2116 NORTH AVE. RICHMOND, VA. 644-1432 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 35</b> 236 N. Monroe St. Wilmington, Del. WED. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.
<b>MOSQUE NO. 4</b> 1519 Fourth St. N.W. Washington 1, D.C. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M. SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 12B</b> 1523 SOUTH ST. Philadelphia, Pa. PE 5-8548 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 25</b> 237 S. ORANGE AVE. NEWARK, N.J. 622-9021 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 36</b> 1201 N. DAVIDSON ST. Charlotte, N.C. Phone: 334-3931 or 332-9554 Area Code 704
<b>MOSQUE NO. 5</b> 101 E. University Ave. Cincinnati, O. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M. SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 13</b> 111 OAK ST. SPRINGFIELD, MASS. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 26</b> 1745 FILLMORE ST. SAN FRANCISCO FI 6-9966 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 37</b> 359 W. BARTGES ST. AKRON, OHIO 376-3197 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.
<b>MOSQUE NO. 6</b> 514 WILSON ST. BALTIMORE, MD. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M. SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 14</b> 40 ALBANY AVE. HARTFORD, CONN. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 27</b> 5606 S. Broadway Los Angeles 37, Cal. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 38</b> 2217 WAVERLY ST. COLUMBIA, S.C. Phone: 754-1342 Area Code 803
<b>MOSQUE NO. 7 (HARLEM) N.Y.</b> 102 W. 116th ST. RI 9-7569 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M. SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 15</b> 1225 Bankhead Hwy. Atlanta, Ga. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 28</b> 1434 N. GRAND AVE. ST. LOUIS 6, MO. JE 3-2497 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 39</b> 1329 "B" ST. FRESNO, CALIF. Phone: 237-6549 Area Code 209
<b>MOSQUE NO. 7-B (Long Island)</b> 105-03 NORTHERN BLVD. HA 9-8915 CORONA, LONG ISLAND, N.Y. SUN. 2 P.M.—WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 17</b> 210 S. CHICAGO AVE. JOLIET, ILL. 726-3409 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 29</b> 5245 N.W. 7th AVE. MIAMI, FLORIDA Phone: 757-9228 Area Code 305	<b>MOSQUE NO. 40</b> 142½ DIXWELL AVE. New Haven, Conn. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.
<b>MOSQUE NO. 7-C (Brooklyn) N.Y.</b> 120 Madison St. (Cor. Bedford Ave.) ST 3-8635 SUN. 2 P.M.—WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 18</b> 12416 SUPERIOR AVE. PO 1-8373 CLEVELAND 6, OHIO WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 30</b> 1732 East 31st St. Kansas City, Mo. 924-5683 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 41</b> 1425 SEAVIEW AVE. Bridgeport, Conn. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.
<b>MOSQUE NO. 7-D (BRONX) N.Y.</b> 878 PROSPECT AVE. (Near 161st St.) PHONE 323-9490 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 19</b> 1517 W. 5th St. DAYTON, OHIO Phone: 222-3935 Area Code 513	<b>MOSQUE NO. 31</b> 147 N. Wellington St. South Bend, Ind. Area Code 219 Phone: 288-1070	<b>MOSQUE NO. 42</b> 2236 ATLANTIC Blvd. Long Beach, Calif.
<b>MOSQUE NO. 8</b> 2575 Imperial Ave. San Diego, Calif. Phone: 239-6738	<b>MOSQUE NO. 20</b> 1102 BROADWAY CAMDEN, N.J. 966-2830 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 32</b> 121 NORTH 16th ST. PHOENIX, ARIZ. WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 43</b> 1645 OAK ST. COLUMBUS, OHIO TUES. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M. Phone: 224-7913 Area Code 614
<b>MOSQUE NO. 9</b> 249 E. FEDERAL ST. YOUNGSTOWN, O. 743-1592 THURS. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 21</b> 89 KEARNEY AVE. JERSEY CITY, N.J. 435-6845 WED. & FRI. 8 P.M.—SUN. 2 P.M.	<b>MOSQUE NO. 44</b> 191 HUMBOLDT ST. TRENTON, N.J. Phone: 392-9117 Area Code 609	

For Addresses of Other Mosques in Your Area, See Your Phone Directory



# The Messenger of Allah Presents The Muslim Program

## What the Muslims Want

This is the question asked most frequently by both the whites and the blacks. The answers to this question I shall state as simply as possible.

1. We want freedom. We want a full and complete freedom.

2. We want justice. Equal justice under the law. We want justice applied equally to all, regardless of creed or class or color.

3. We want equality of opportunity. We want equal membership in society with the best in civilized society.

4. We want our people in America whose parents or grandparents were descendants from slaves, to be allowed to establish a separate state or territory of their own—either on this continent or elsewhere. We believe that our former slave masters are obligated to provide such land and that the area must be fertile and mineral rich. We believe that our former slave masters are obligated to maintain and supply our needs in this separate territory for the next 20 to 25 years—until we are able to produce and supply our own needs.

Since we cannot get along with them in peace and equality, after giving them 400 years of our sweat and blood and receiving in return some of the worst treatment human beings have ever experienced, we believe our contributions to this land and the suffering forced upon us by white America, justifies our demand for complete separation in a state or territory of our own.

5. We want freedom for all Believers of Islam now held in federal prisons. We want freedom for all black men and women now under death sentence in innumerable prisons in the North as well as the South.

We want every black man and woman to have the freedom to accept or reject being separated from the slave master's children and establish a land of their own.

We know that the above plan for the solution of the black and white conflict is the best and only answer to the problem between two people.

6. We want an immediate end to the police brutality and mob attacks against the so-called Negro throughout the United States.

We believe that the Federal government should intercede to see that black men and women tried in white courts receive justice in accordance with the laws of the land—or allow us to build a new nation for ourselves, dedicated to justice, freedom and liberty.

7. As long as we are not allowed to establish a state or territory of our own, we demand not only equal justice under the laws of the United States, but equal employment opportunities—NOW!

We do not believe that after 400 years of free or nearly free labor, sweat and blood, which has helped America become rich and powerful, that so many thousands of black people should have to subsist on relief, charity or live in poor houses.

8. We want the government of the United States to exempt our people from ALL taxation as long as we are deprived of equal justice under the laws of the land.

9. We want equal education—but separate schools up to 16 for boys and 18 for girls on the condition that the girls be sent to women's colleges and universities. We want all black children educated, taught and trained by their own teachers.

Under such schooling system we believe we will make a better nation of people. The United States government should provide, free, all necessary text books and equipment, schools and college buildings. The Muslim teachers shall be left free to teach and train their people in the way of righteousness, decency and self respect.

10. We believe that intermarriage or race mixing should be prohibited. We want the religion of Islam taught without hinderance or suppression.

These are some of the things that we, the Muslims, want for our people in North America.

Furthermore, we believe we are the people of God's choice, as it has been written, that God would choose the rejected and the despised. We can find no other persons fitting this description in these last days more than the so-called Negroes in America. We believe in the resurrection of the righteous.

6. WE BELIEVE in the judgement; we believe this first judgement will take place as God revealed, in America.

7. WE BELIEVE this is the time in history for the separation of the so-called Negroes and the so-called white Americans. We believe the black man should be freed in name as well as in fact. By this we mean that he should be freed from the names imposed upon him by his former slave masters. Names which identified him as being the slave master's slave. We believe that if we are free indeed, we should go in our own people's names—the black peoples of the earth.



The Honorable Elijah Muhammad

8. WE BELIEVE in justice for all, whether in God or not; we believe as others, that we are due equal justice as human beings. We believe in equality—as a nation — of equals. We do not believe that we are equal with our slave masters in the status of "freed slaves."

We recognize and respect American citizens as independent peoples and we respect their laws which govern this nation.

9. WE BELIEVE that the offer of integration is hypocritical and is made by those who are trying to deceive the black peoples into believing that their 400-year-old open enemies of freedom, justice and equality are, all of a sudden, their "friends." Furthermore, we believe that such deception is intended to prevent black people from realizing that the time in history has arrived for the separation from the whites of this nation.

If the white people are truthful about their professed friendship toward the so-called Negro, they can prove it by dividing up America with their slaves.

We do not believe that America will ever be able to furnish enough jobs for her own millions of unemployed, in addition to jobs for the 20,000,000 black people as well.

10. WE BELIEVE that we who declared ourselves to be righteous Muslims, should not participate in wars which take the lives of humans. We do not believe this nation should force us to take part in such wars, for we have nothing to gain from it unless America agrees to give us the necessary territory wherein we may have something to fight for.

11. WE BELIEVE our women should be respected and protected as the women of other nationalities are respected and protected.

12. WE BELIEVE that Allah (God) appeared in the Person of Master W. Fard Muhammad, July, 1930; the long-awaited "Messiah" of the Christians and the "Mahdi" of the Muslims.

We believe further and lastly that Allah is God and besides HIM there is no God and He will bring about a universal government of peace wherein we all can live in peace together.

## What the Muslims Believe

1. WE BELIEVE in the One God Whose proper Name is Allah.

2. WE BELIEVE in the Holy Qur-an and in the Scriptures of all the Prophets of God.

3. WE BELIEVE in the truth of the Bible, but we believe that it has been tampered with and must be reinterpreted so that mankind will not be snared by the falsehoods that have been added to it.

4. WE BELIEVE in Allah's Prophets and the Scriptures they brought to the people.

5. WE BELIEVE in the resurrection of the dead—not in physical resurrection—but in mental resurrection. We believe that the so-called Negroes are most in need of mental resurrection; therefore, they will be resurrected first.