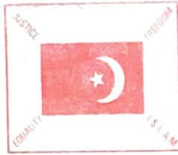


Muhammad



Speaks

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JANURARY 15, 1971

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MUHAMMAD HAS THE KEYS!

See Pages 16 & 17
& Progress Section

INDEX

Sadat on UAR policy	P. 2	Klan, Pentagon, White House	P. 9
Wage difference in South Africa	P. 3	Black historian honored	P. 11
Georgia prisoners fight genocide	P. 3	Unity against colonialism	P. 21
Guatemala's history	P. 4	Massachusetts prisoners denounce dope	P. 24
Fatal accidents increase	P. 5	North Vietnamese negotiator	P. 25
Black education	P. 7	Oklahoma City 'desegregation'	P. 27
Detroit 'pill' plot	P. 8	Oppenheimer of South Africa (and Israel)	P. 28

PROGRESS SECTION: MUHAMMAD'S PLANS, S-10

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★
NEWS IN BRIEF
 ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Population control device

THE US AUTOMOBILE, which has become so much of a symbol of the country's mode for violence, irresponsibility, pollution, sexuality, suicide and death continued to be the principal destroyer of thousands of citizens last year.

55,400 CITIZENS died last year at the wheel. Injuries totaled 4,950,000. Total automobile economic wreckage came to \$16 billion. And the total numbers of accidents came to 22,132,000.

Cost of auto repairs, medical and legal services are skyrocketing, and insurance in Black areas continues to be much higher than in white areas.

White cops beat Black cop

POLICE BRUTALITY against Black people in Chicago found another victim recently when Richard Haynes, an Illinois State trooper for 14 years, was assaulted by three Chicago policemen for no reason. Since Haynes did not reveal his badge, he was treated just like another Black — receiving a beating so severe that he had to be taken to the emergency room of St. George's Hospital. Haynes is trying to get the police review division to "reprimand" the gestapo thugs.

Memphis shakedown try fails

POLICE CORRUPTION is another form of police brutality that continues to plague Black people in the U.S. especially in large cities. In Memphis Tenn, recently two veteran white policemen were caught operating "shakedowns" in the Black community when they took two marked ten dollar bills from a young Black woman.

Miss Dorothy Kirkwood told a Shelby County judge that Pt. Edgar Treadwell and Richard H. Howell stopped her and asked "are you ready to do right?" At this time Miss Kirkwood testified that Howell asked her for \$100 but later agreed to \$20 and allowed her to go and get the money. The policemen were arrested by Internal Security Unit officers when Miss. Kirkwood returned with the money.

A 'hawk' admits the truth

CONTRARY TO PUBLISHED reports that U.S. prisoners of war are mistreated, Representative G.V. Montgomery has learned that they are, in fact, receiving "special privileges."

Montgomery, a Congressman from Mississippi who described himself as "generally calssified as somewhat of a hawk," revealed that the prisoners are permitted religious services and basketball games.

The North Vietnamese told the U.S. legislator that the 20 servicemen who died in captivity were victims of natural causes including diseases and wounds; the best medical care available was provided for them, while they were ill.

From all indications, Montgomery said, U.S. prisoners have been given humane treatment by their captors.

Chicago Christmas slayings

TWO TEENAGE boys were killed by the police Christmas eve in a westside Chicago apartment. William Curtis, age 15, reportedly jumped in front of police fire to protect Charles Williams, age 16, who was asleep at the time. The apartment in which the slaying occurred was occupied by teenagers who said they were having a party.

Police claim that the two boys were robbery suspects who allegedly stole \$121 from Willie Jones. They first said a shotgun was fired at them, but only one pistol was in the apartment.

Jones led police to the apartment on a "hunch" that the robbers might be there because Jones had seen them before. The teenagers say Jones lives in the building and had lost the money gambling with them.

Greed in name of 'democracy'

A TOTAL OF \$1.5 million belonging to the late Paul Powell, Secretary of State of Illinois was found stashed away in cash and negotiables in Powell's office and hotel suite in the Edwardsville area. The money was packed in shoe boxes.

Attorney General William J. Scott discovered the cache of money, and promptly put it in a bank without recording serial numbers. The Governor of Illinois, Ogilvie did not plan an investigation into the affairs of Powell until the second bundle (\$700,000) was found a week or so after the first bundle. The Internal Revenue is also investigating the matter.

Apparently politics is good business in the USA: public service is transformed into private enrichment.

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS



"OF COURSE HE LOOKS AND ACTS STUPID—ANYONE THAT WILL PUSH DOPE ON HIS PEOPLE HAS TO BE STUPID!"

Middle East Report

Sadat: Arabs will fight for stolen lands

By Ali Baghdadi

Once again the so-called peaceful settlement which will be negotiated between the United Arab Republic, Jordan and Israel through Jarring, the U.N. mediator, will most probably collapse.

THOUGH THE Roger's plan calls for official Arab recognition of Israel's so-called right to exist within recognized boundaries and an end to the hostility and twenty-two year long state of war, Israel has no desire to join the talks.

In addition to its arrogance, which is nourished by a great persecution complex from which many Jews suffer or claim to suffer, Israel's hesitation to establish peace stems from the fact that the Zionist settler state is committed to expansionist wars which help her exist on Arab land.

Futhermore, the U.S. plan which is based on the November, 1967 U.N. Resolution also calls for Israeli withdrawal from all Arab lands occupied through Israeli military aggression against three U.N. member states: UAR, Jordan and Syria.

IT TOOK \$500 million dollars in US aid and assurances to continue the steady flow of the most sophisticated US weapons, and a series of military, political and economic commitments by the US to convince the Zionist state to send a representative to talk to Jarring.

The question is why did the U.S. government pressure her friend and ally, Israel, to discuss peace with the Arabs?

The US government has no real love for Israel. Israel was created to be a tool which enables the West to colonize and exploit the Arab world.

Israel's continued occupation of Arab lands in violation of the United Nations Resolution is weakening those reactionary Arab governments which are sustained by US military support and secret intelligence.

Israel's attitude is also strengthening the Palestinian commandos and the progressive Arab revolutionary forces which are struggling to liberate the Middle East from US imperialism. Moreover, Israel's irrationality is becoming a great threat to US interests in the region.

In addition to her desire to see Israel as a permanent colonial agent in the Middle East and a threat to Arab unity and progress, the US administration's failure to exert heavier pressure to convince Israel to come to terms with the Arabs is due to the Zionists crushing influence in the mass media.

THE ISRAELI government has no intention of solving the Palestinian refugee problem which it created, nor any intention to surrender the Arab lands captured by military aggression.

Immediately before Israel agreed to join the Jarring talks, Golda Meir told her parliament, "We have grounds for assuming that the United States government will not be a party to the determination by the Security Council of solutions pertaining to territorial issues, the refugee problems and other subjects."

The roads, hotels, settlements and other developments which Israel is constructing in occupied Arab lands suggest that the fascist expansionist puppet Israeli government is not willing to relinquish its loot.

ISRAEL'S GOVERNMENT demands so-called "defensible borders" in any settlement. It also claims that more territory means more security. Israel has always used these terms to justify stealing Arab land and Arab property. Modern weapons and technology which the Arabs are steadily acquiring in self-defense make Israel vulnerable to Arab attacks NO MATTER HOW FAR IT EXTENDS ITS BORDERS.

Due to the nature of Israel's rulers and Zionism, there are few prospects for peace through negotiation. The UAR's President, Anwar Sadat, has shown great awareness that the talks will break down again.

He has warned Israel and those who stand behind her that "the next battle will be a full-scale one, not only at the battlefield."

He said "We shall face it in the fields, in the factory, in the city, in the streets, in every town—everywhere."

SADAT ALSO declared "We have become stronger economically, militarily and politically and although the enemy is still strong we shall enter the battle at whatever cost. The enemy must pay the price because we are not fighting for the sake of war, but to regain our land."

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Wage difference in South Africa

By Charles Simmons

UNITED NATION — Current propaganda coming from the white settler regime in South Africa has a new voice. It speaks of growing liberalism in race relations based largely on the fact that African workers are now moving from unskilled to semi-and skilled jobs.

IT SAYS that because of increasing industrialization and a shortage of skilled white workers who have moved out of the labor force, a relaxation of apartheid can be expected. However, a recent UN document on labor in South Africa by Ruth Furst, reveals that the new propaganda of liberalization is merely a new saddle on an old horse.

A cornerstone of apartheid is the system of labor control which ensures the racially unequal distribution of income. On one hand African workers, who make up close to 70% of the country's labor force, are paid at barely subsistence levels and receive a share of the national income totally out

of proportion to their contribution to it. And on the other hand the white rulers benefit to an extraordinary degree from the prosperity of the economy based on cheap and forced labor.

According to the UN report on "Work Wages And Apartheid" an increasing number of Africans and Indians workers have been employed in semi-skilled and operative jobs in South Africa. This has been a period of the rapid expansion of industry and an acute shortage of skilled and trained manpower.

A look at the current state of wages in South African industrial legislation against the background of government policy and the techniques of labor control, and the trend of recent legislation indicates that instead of liberalization, there is a tightening of the apartheid system in the labor field.

Any readjustments made in the control of labor to meet the shortage of skilled manpower, far from abolishing the industrial color bar and the

vast and growing difference between white and black wages, are in fact reinforcing them.

Recent developments show that while legislation and Government policy previously ensured a cheap unskilled African industrial labor force, it is now in the process of ensuring, within the same basic structure a cheap semi-skilled pool of African labor.

Says the report, certain basic statistics show the vital role played by African labor in the economy; the domination of skilled occupations by white labor; and the huge and growing differential between African and white wages.

SOUTH AFRICA'S labor force classifies workers racially in four categories: African, white "coloured" and Indian. African labor provides 70% of the country's economically active population and constitutes the largest majority of workers in all the principle economic sectors.

In the Mining Industry, 90% of the workers are African. In construction, Africans



DESPITE EVIDENCE of violations of international law by South Africa, the U.S. does little to cover up its role in support of South Africa. Blacks have little political impact at the UN. U.S. policy is controlled by men like UN delegation head Charles Yost (left) and Sens. Jacob Javits and Claiborne Pell. Since Israel is South Africa's northern equivalent and ally, supporters of Zionism have launched new policy of calling for a more friendly and 'reasonable' policy toward South Africa. (UN photo: T. Chen)

comprise 67% of the labor force and whites only 19%. In manufacturing, the number of Africans increased only three percent between 1945 and 1967.

An examination of the country's 19 main industrial groups and the number of workers of each group employed shows that only in the printing and publishing industry are the white workers in the majority.

In 1961, white workers constituted 30% of the total labor force; an analysis of trends by the Trade Union Council of South Africa (the white trade union federation) estimates that by 1971, the white worker will make up only 20% of the labor force.

HERE THE SITUATION of black workers in South Africa closely resembles the situation of black workers in the US:

(Continued on page 4)

Reidsville (Ga.) prisoners expose genocidal penal policy

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)

REIDSVILLE, Georgia—Black inmates at Reidsville State Prison here have submitted charges of genocidal practices against the United States government and its penal system to the United Nations, Muhammad Speaks learned recently.

JAMES X Glover (58642-M-2 Seg.), a follower of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad and the Nation of Islam, sent this newspaper a copy of the same document that went to the U.N. Genocide Petition Committee, despite his confinement in a maximum security cell.

According to Brother James

X. Black inmates at the prison suffer punishment "for as little as not showing the proper respect (amiable attitude) for the 'white folks'."

Mistreatment of Black prisoners has been brought before the Georgia Board of Correction time and again but they have failed to act on any grievance cited by Blacks.

"There is a 50% Black inmate population (more than 1300) and not one Black civilian employee," noted the petitioners.

Hiring practices of white guards at the institution came under attack because of the 25 employed, less than 10 possess even a high school diploma.

White guards are "employed only because of their skilled ability to oppress the Blacks... Their only interest is to maintain a Black inferior, white superior, role at the prison."

Excessive sentences are imposed upon Black prisoners by the so-called justices, who invariably deprive inmates of their constitutional rights on the grounds that they are dangerous to the community, revealed the Black inmates.

U.N. OFFICIALS were informed by the jailed Blacks that "the Black man in Georgia is not only heavily sentenced but subjugated to the cultural sickness of bigotry, which perpetuates his incarceration with no redress."

Deviant sexual behavior, such as homosexual assaults, "is promoted and punished at the same time... It is not unusual to hear a correctional officer inquire of a Black inmate as to the whereabouts of his 'Gal

boy.'" Blacks questioned how such a system can rehabilitate anyone.

Followers of the Muslim faith incur a special and aggravated brand of wrath from the racist and brutal prison officials.

Dollar power active in South Africa's success

JOHANNESBURG—Dollar power is the key to South Africa's new plot to absorb Black protest over apartheid policies.

RECENTLY official Pretoria extended Malawi an \$11 million loan for the construction of a new national capital at Lilongwe.

New accords were also signed with the Malagasay Republic, in the form of a \$6.2 million aid package. (Malagasay enjoys stressing the fact of its non-Black Polynesian strains, as a defense of its lack of loyalty to Black South Africa). Malagasay officials enjoy stressing the point that "money has no color."

The link with South Africa and France was strengthened recently during the meeting of the Organization for Africa Unity when President Houphouet-Boigny of the Ivory Coast argued heatedly for economic ties with Pretoria.

Whether official France has encouraged this posture with

Boigny is not known, but it is known that France is interested in shoring up its share of the lucrative South African arms trade.

Certain observers claim that Paris is a liaison force between Pretoria and the Blacks. They claim that Pretoria offered Paris a guaranteed share of its arms market in return for French pressure on former African colonies to shift their attitudes towards South Africa.

LONDON'S respected Financial Times has just noted that France's Peugeot's will soon be sold in Salisbury, the fifth foreign car introduced in three months.

Because of dollar power Swiss industrialists recently sold arms to South Africa in contravention of Swiss law. They were indicted for this act. Investment capital in army ways is guaranteed by Western governments and is being used to build hydroelectric projects across Southern Africa.



DEVOTED TO HELPING needy Indian families in Northeast Oklahoma Grand Lake area Mrs. RoMere Darling Martin is seen reading mail requesting her aid. Affectionately called Princess RoMere, this Pottawatomi Indian sister is also an 18-year veteran motion picture actress.

Guatemala: crucial moment

By Silvio J. Mendiandua
(Prensa Latina)
Part I

Guatemala is the largest of the Central American countries. A territory of 1,133 square kilometers, separates it on the Northeast from Mexico and Belice, while on the South it is bordered by Honduras and El Salvador.

ITS CLIMATIC and volcanic conditions help make its 108,889 kilometers of land very fertile and apt for agricultural development. She has a population of 4,575,000 with an annual increase of 3.3%, but her mortality rate has recently exceeded an annual rate of 17 per thousand inhabitants, and the life expectancy is from 40 to 46 years.

Her main exports are coffee, cotton and bananas, followed by cattle, cane sugar and tobacco. These products represent 83% of her

agricultural exports, and represent 95% of her total exports.

Fifty three per cent of this total is exported to the United States, who control the price of coffee, Guatemala's main product. On the other hand United Fruit Co. controls the production and selling of the banana crop. Guatemala's only profit is the taxes collected on every stalk of bananas which is exported.

Her industrial output represents only 5% of the national production. Mining is practically non exploited, in spite of the fact that geological research indicate deposits of silver, copper, zinc, chrome bismuth and a small quantity of petroleum which is in the hands of U.S. interests.

In 1961 foreign investments — mainly North American — represented a total of \$248,644,000. These

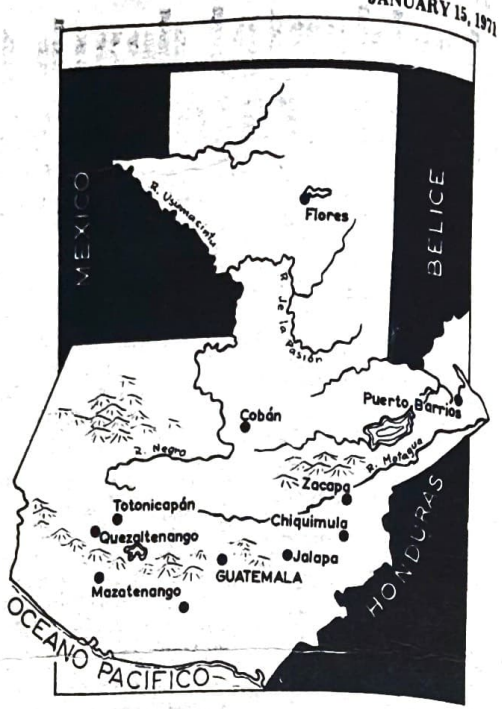
investments were in banking, fertile lands, commerce and mining.

LIVING STANDARD

But in spite of Guatemala's general aspect of wealth her living standard is low. Suffice to analyze her precarious food consumption:

MEDICAL attention is at a minimum and there is one doctor per 3,600 inhabitants in outlying areas it is only one doctor per 120,000 inhabitants.

There is a 70% illiteracy rate with an alarming number of dropouts in the first year of school.



THE INDIAN PROBLEM

The Mayas in Guatemala developed an outstanding

indigenous culture. Besides developing their own language, (Continued on page 5)

	(Units) Calories	Grams Proteins	Grams Origin Animal	Con. Quarts Milk	Annual Pounds meat
Normal	3200	80	30	109.5	43.0
Guatemala	2000	62	10	56.5	19.5
Deficit	1200	18	20	53.0	23.5

Continued:

South Africa's wage difference

Side by side with the heavy dependence of the economy on Africa labor and the rising number of Africans employed in key sectors of industry, especially in manufacturing, there has been a monopoly of skilled occupations by the white minority.

An examination of wage trends over recent years shows that although in absolute terms black wages have been increasing rather than diminishing. The figures for the ten year period 1957-67 show that the difference between average white and average black wages has

future pay increases for Africans would have to be five and one half times greater than that for whites. In other words, an increase of ten per cent in white wages would need a 55% increase in African wages to keep the gap at its present level. And that would still be a far cry from equal pay, as shown by the chart.

1966. This study was mad by Professor Francis Wilson of the University of Cape Town, South Africa, and appeared in the Johannesburg newspaper, the "Financial Mail."

Persons engaged in some form of Skilled Occupation — 1960

WHITES	COLOURED	AXSAINS	AFRICANS	TOTAL
73%	16.4%	4.1%	5.9%	100%

been shown that South Africa's 13 million-odd Africans, who make up 70% of the total population, receive only 18.8% of the nation's personal cash income. Whites who constitute less than 20% of the population receive 73% of the income. The average income per head thus works out at about \$133 per month for whites and \$9.80 per month for Africans. This means that on the average, the per capita income of Africans is 6% that of whites. The huge difference between the average of whites and the average of African wages persists in the figures for different sectors of the economy. In manufacturing Africans earn about one-sixth that of white workers; in mining, Africans earnings are about one-seventeenth that of white earnings.

increased from \$168 a month to \$271 per month.

The author of this wage study pointed out that to prevent the actual wage from further widening, the percentage of

IN THE MINING industry the white settler-African wage gap has been even more spectacular and has grown even wider in recent years. In 1911, the average cash earnings of white settler workers were 11 times higher than those of Black miners. They were 14.5 times higher in 1951 and 17.5 times higher in

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Accidental death toll rises; rate stays same

By David 15X
 (Special to Muhammad Speaks)
EAST ORANGE, N.J.—Accidents caused an estimated 116,000 deaths in 1969, or approximately 1000 more than in 1968. The provisional mortality rate from accidents in the year just ended was virtually the same as in 1968, when the figure was 57.5 per 100,000 population.

AN INCREASE in the death toll from motor vehicle accidents was in large part responsible for the rise in the loss of life from accidents during 1969. Motor vehicle fatalities increased by somewhat over 1,000 to 56,500 in 1969, a new high.

Preliminary data indicates, however, that motor vehicle slightly lower death rate per 100 million vehicle miles traveled than the 5.5 recorded in 1968—the third successive decline in this measure of the motor vehicle hazard.

Public accidents other than those involving motor vehicles also figured prominently in the increased death toll from all types of accidents combined, rising to 21,500—about 1,000 over the figure for the previous year.

The number of job-related fatalities in 1969 was approximately 14,500, or about the same as in the previous year; about 3,300 of these deaths are included in the estimate of 56,400 motor vehicle fatalities mentioned above. The toll from injuries in and about the home declined to about 27,000, or by approximately 1,500 from the 1968 total.

According to records maintained by the statistical bureau of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, the catastrophic death toll in 1969 was somewhat over 1,300—about the same as in 1968, but below the annual average for

the past decade in the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii).

During 1969 there were eight major catastrophes, each of which caused 25 or more deaths; in the aggregate they resulted in 542 deaths. Five of these disasters were so-called natural catastrophes, the largest occurring on August 17 when a hurricane swept through Mississippi and Louisiana, killing about 200 persons.

THE FOUR other so-called natural disasters were the hurricane-caused flood which occurred in Virginia on August 20, taking 80 lives; the rain, floods, and subsequent mud slides in California late in January, causing 43 deaths; the tornadoes in northern Ohio on July 4 which killed 41; and the tornadoes which struck southern Mississippi on January 23, fatally injuring 32 persons.

Two of the disasters involved accidents in civil aviation: the collision of a scheduled plane and a small private airplane on September 9 Near Indianapolis, Indiana, which took 63 lives; and the crash of a scheduled plane into the Pacific near Los Angeles, California, on January 18, taking 38 lives.

The other major catastrophe involved the collision of an oil barge and a freighter near New Orleans, Louisiana, on April 6, resulting in the loss of 25 lives.

Most of the major types of catastrophes—fires and explosions, motor vehicles, civil aviation, mines and quarries—were responsible for fewer deaths in 1969 than the year before. However, the number fatally injured in natural catastrophes rose

sharply, while deaths in military aviation increased slightly.

So-called natural accidents—hurricanes, floods, tornadoes, etc.—accounted for one third of the catastrophic deaths in 1969. Fires and explosions (mostly in private homes and apartments) and civil aviation each caused about one fifth of the total loss of life.

Motor vehicle accidents were responsible for one sixth of all catastrophic fatalities, with military aviation contributing the majority of the remainder.

Continued:

Guatemala's crucial hour

religion and traditions they had a knowledge of astronomy, mathematics, medicine and arts.



HAND-CUFFED Bolivian painter Benjamin Mendoza y Amor, accused of trying to kill Pope Paul VI, talks with his lawyer, left, in Manila. Mendoza, required to submit to a psychiatric examination on the order of a Filipino judge, was ruled fit for trial.

MAJOR CATASTROPHES IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE				Statistical
Accidents Taking 25 or More Lives, United States, 1968-1969				Bulletin
Date	Place	Type of Accident	Number of Lives Lost	January 1970
1968				
August 17	Mississippi and Louisiana	Hurricane	200	
August 20	Near Richmond, Va.	Scheduled plane crashed with private plane	63	
August 21	San Francisco, Calif.	Plane crashed by Los Angeles	38	
August 22	California	Bus, trucks, and subsequent mud slides	43	
August 23	Mississippi	Small airplane crashed into house	32	
January 23	Near Los Angeles, Calif.	Scheduled plane crashed into Pacific	38	
April 6	Near Orleans, La.	Oil barge and freighter collided	25	
1969				
May 8	Near Houston, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed	35	
May 11	California	Gasoline and fire in retail store	43	
May 28	Mississippi	Tornado	41	
June 4	Ohio	Tornadoes and fire in apartment complex	71	
July 4	Ohio	Scheduled plane crashed	63	
July 18	California	Scheduled plane crashed	38	
August 17	Mississippi and Louisiana	Hurricane caused by Louisiana plane in bay	542	
August 20	Virginia	Scheduled plane crashed	80	
August 27	California, Pa.	Scheduled plane crashed	38	
1967				
July 15	Near Washington, D. C.	Scheduled plane crashed with private plane	68	
August 28	Near Cleveland, Ohio	Scheduled plane crashed near airport	70	
September 9	Near Indianapolis, Ind.	Scheduled plane crashed into house	63	
September 18	Near Ft. Worth, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed in flight	34	
October 1	Near Dallas, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed	29	
October 3	Near Memphis, Tenn.	Scheduled plane crashed	34	
October 10	Near Chicago, Ill.	Scheduled plane crashed into lake	34	
November 7	Near Dallas, Tex.	Fire caused production shutdown	35	
1966				
April 23	Near Jackson, Miss.	Missile airplane plane crashed	45	
April 25	Near Washington, D. C.	Terrorism	42	
April 26	Near Washington, D. C.	Scheduled plane crashed in flight	42	
April 27	Near Memphis, Tenn.	Two factories collapsed	38	
April 28	Near New York, N. Y.	Plane crashed into Lake Placid station	38	
April 29	Near Boston, Mass.	Propeller struck in Lake Placid station	38	
1965				
April 17	Missouri	Terrorism	372	
September 9-10	South	Scheduled plane crashed into ocean	34	
September 11	Near New York, N. Y.	Scheduled plane crashed into ocean	34	
October 1	Near Ft. Worth, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed into lake	34	
October 2	Near Dallas, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed into lake	34	
October 3	Near Dallas, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed into lake	34	
October 4	Near Dallas, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed into lake	34	
October 5	Near Dallas, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed into lake	34	
October 6	Near Dallas, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed into lake	34	
October 7	Near Dallas, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed into lake	34	
October 8	Near Dallas, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed into lake	34	
October 9	Near Dallas, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed into lake	34	
October 10	Near Dallas, Tex.	Scheduled plane crashed into lake	34	

*Data available according to Statistic and Census Bureau figures for natural disasters are approximate.

But the course of history was to impede them from developing any further. In 1542 the Spanish conquistador Pedro de Alvarado led a strong invading army which conquered the indigenous, exploited them cruelly and imposed new customs. But although the Guatemalan Indians were exploited inhumanly they were not totally wiped out as a race. Today they represent an important ethnic group for the Guatemalan society, and are also an important factor in her production force. The Indian represents 53.6% of the population and the Ladinos (mixture of white and Indian) 46.4%. (Note: the author is apparently uninformed concerning Africans in Guatemala.)

YET IN SPITE of their importance as a production force their economic and social conditions are critical. The Indian is used to produce for exportation and commerce, to serve as a soldier, and to increase the number of votes. They live at the margin of a society which scorns and discriminates them and in self-defense they cling to their traditions and customs, thus rejecting Guatemalan nationalism. There are over 20 different Indian tongues spoken, which makes social integration difficult. Thus the only way to carry out revolutionary changes is to establish a common language between the Indians and the rest of the population.

(TO BE CONTINUED)



ANGRY OKINAWANS continued to show their displeasure with U.S. military personnel still occupying their country. Rioters overturned automobiles on a street of Koza City, Okinawa, near Kadena U.S. Air Force Base recently.

NOTICE

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ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, Messenger of Allah

Post Office reorganization to stiffen anti-strike rule

By Acre X Sammons

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)

OAKLAND—The United States Post Office has been undergoing one of its many new leases on life since Benjamin Franklin became the first Postmaster General under the Continental Congress in 1775. One of the businesses in the world with 80% of its operations being commercial service to big businesses the post office has a brain trust of 11 men called the Board of Governors under the Postal Reorganization Act of August 12, 1970.

Postmaster General will no longer be a Cabinet Post, and the entire operations of this \$7 billion business will be comparable to a General Motors inside the Government. More pointedly, the new postal service was likened to the Tennessee Valley Authority by Mr. George P. Saunders, Director of information at the

Dept's San Francisco Regional Office.

Muhammad Speaks became aware in talks with United States Postal Service Establishment Staff Personnel of an enthusiasm for Postal Reorganization with clear emphasis not on jobs but machines.

Director of Regional information, George P. Saunders, answered M.S. questions about the Post Office.

Q. Just what is the Kappel Commission Report?

A. The Kappel Commission Report was a study made by the Commission appointed by President Johnson to study the whole Postal Service and how to improve it. They came in with five volumes of books on what should be done to improve the department.

Specific Recommendations:

1) The Postal Office department should be taken out of the Cabinet.

2) The Post Office should be self-supporting.

Q. Do you have an opinion on what will prove to be the place of unions in the reorganized Postal Services?

A. We have always had Unions, you know that. We have under the Postal Act of August 12, 1970 provisions for "authorized collective bargaining on wages and working conditions under laws applicable to private industry."

The first refreshing note of change— but won't it encourage such a scene as occurred in your S.F. and Oakland region Thursday March 19, 1970?— I mean postal employees on strike... Here and across the nation: New York City, Philadelphia, Chicago, Los Angeles... up to 200,000 strong?

UNIONS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO STRIKE. Provisions of the Act continue a ban on strike applicable to all federal employees, and provide for binding arbitration if an impasse persists 180 days after the start of bargaining.

No strike has been permissible for 175 years.

Not to stumble on a word, but previous to the wildcat strike, redress of grievance for federal employees was done by petitioning Congress?

That's right. As a former postal employee you know that in the past if postal workers and management couldn't agree on meeting legitimate grievances the worker's only legal recourse was to request Congressional action.

Under the New Act, however, if there was no agreement an arbitrator would be appointed. Now the situation would nullify a 'union hang up tough' or a 'post office hang up tough.' Simply, you've got to do what the arbitrator says.



UNDAUNTED Chicano labor leader Cesar Chavez (second from right) is greeted by supporters following his release from Monterey (Calif.) County Jail. Chavez, who heads the United Farmworkers Organizing Committee, won his freedom by 6 to 1 decision of the California State Supreme Court. He had been illegally imprisoned for leading a national boycott of non-union lettuce growers who represent Dow Chemical Co. and the Pentagon. Chavez urged supporters to boycott Saran Wrap, too.

CIA at work

PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA — A New York Times reporter, Henry Kamm, has revealed that about 1,500 Cambodian regulars are being trained for counter-insurgency work in Laos by the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).

THE CAMBODIANS are expected to ambush fellow Asians who travel along the Ho Chi Minh Trail, which has traditionally been a stronghold of anti-imperialist sentiment.

Kamm indicated that the fascist, right-wing CIA has initiated the deployment of the Cambodian soldiers in neutral Laos even though "none of the Governments involved, not even the United States embassies here and in the laotian capital of Vientiane, have been informed."

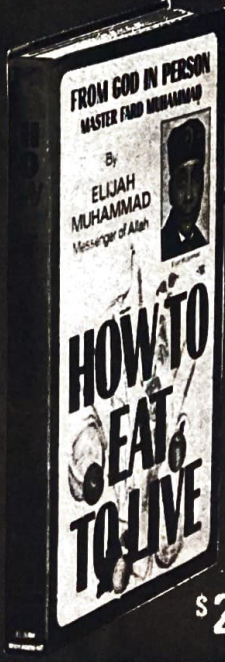
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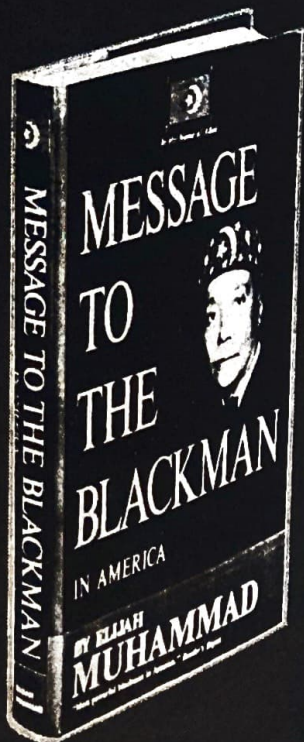
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To label something 'Black' does not guarantee that it helps Blacks

Black education

By Leon Forrest

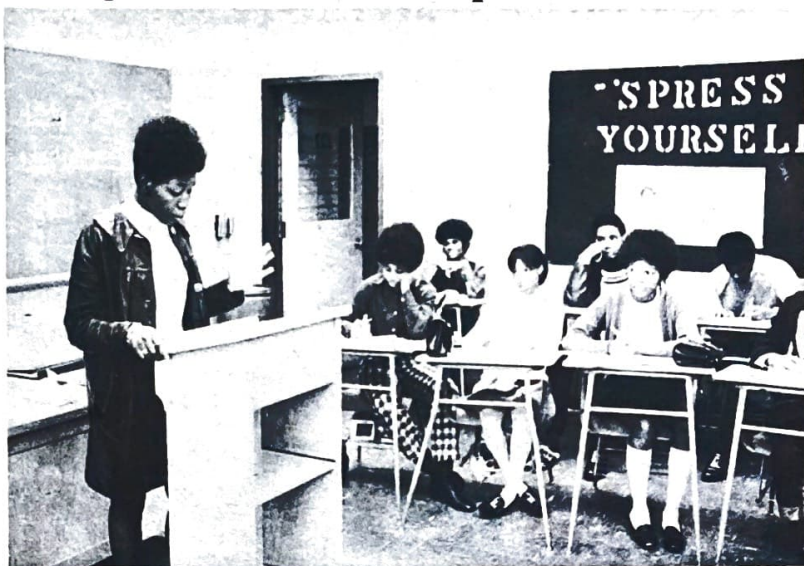
CHICAGO — In certain ghetto high schools here the drop-out rate is so staggering and the life styles of those present and accounted for, so alarmingly undisciplined, that instructors and administrators are driven to desperate means in order to find cultural heroes and levers within the swirling surface of the so-called Black consciousness movement, in order to dike the flood and save the academically drowning young people.

THIS ATTEMPT is honorable. But the techniques and the materials employed are often the condescending, puny, thinly rooted, undisciplined efforts of the Black Neo-Paternalists, who in fact have the most far-reaching doubts about Black Consciousness, and themselves. Some attempts towards "getting over to the brother" and "getting ourselves together," seem to be more like an attempt to "get at the brother" and "rip him off" intellectually; instead of

lifting mind and hear, teachers of the Neo-Paternalistic school acquiesce to the most outlandish splinters of academic material registered by the students.

These Black Neo-paternalists are similar to those messianic whites who go slumming in the ghettos always coming out with an absurdly insulting condescending picture of "simple" Blacks.

The child-like definition offered up by the neo-paternalists robs the race in a shroud of retarded innocence,



YOUNG PEOPLE in search of their identity and desiring to make progress in a hostile country world, which cripples development and places emphasis on the wrong aspects of culture are vulnerable to good and bad programs. Here a young lady in an experimental project of oral recitation, in Chicago, 'sings' out poetry of a contemporary Black poet. Poets who 'sing' of a unity based upon a commonality of color without first investigating and analyzing individual societies, are as ruinous to Blacks, as those so-called nationalists who backed 'Biafra' against Nigeria, in the name of Blackness, ignoring the fact that South Africa, Israel, USA, Portugal, France and so on backed 'Biafra' as well. (MS photo: Chester Sheard)

or its opposite, the 'Bad-Nigger' turned-Noble-Savage syndrome.

THE NEO-PATERNALISTS court mediocrity for their

students in the name of Blackness, meantime this crabbed vision of the world and the human condition blinds the student to the world spinning around him and away from him.

Tragically, in the one place the Black student might hope to free himself to touch out at the broadest possible aspects of life, the school, the world is often shut out from his thinking, challenge, delight and liberation.

Many of the ghetto-based schools here in Chicago look like prisons, and life on the inside further cancels out senses of hope and learning.

Some teachers in the ghetto school are guilty of not mastering the arts of teaching — the techniques, imagination and wide knowledge which are being effectively applied in many other countries to make important break-throughs in educationally difficult situations.

Often it is the teachers own lack of craft, not the the student's educational deficiencies, which makes for large drop-out rates and huge pockets of student inattentiveness.

ALTHOUGH MUCH of the "new method" postures at liberating Black youths, it in fact limits his vision to the provincialism of the ghetto, it makes him think the racist-created ghetto is his proper environment, his universe.

Many of the materials used in some of these classes employ the work of Black writers, but they are not approached as the imaginative projections of a particular author, but rather,

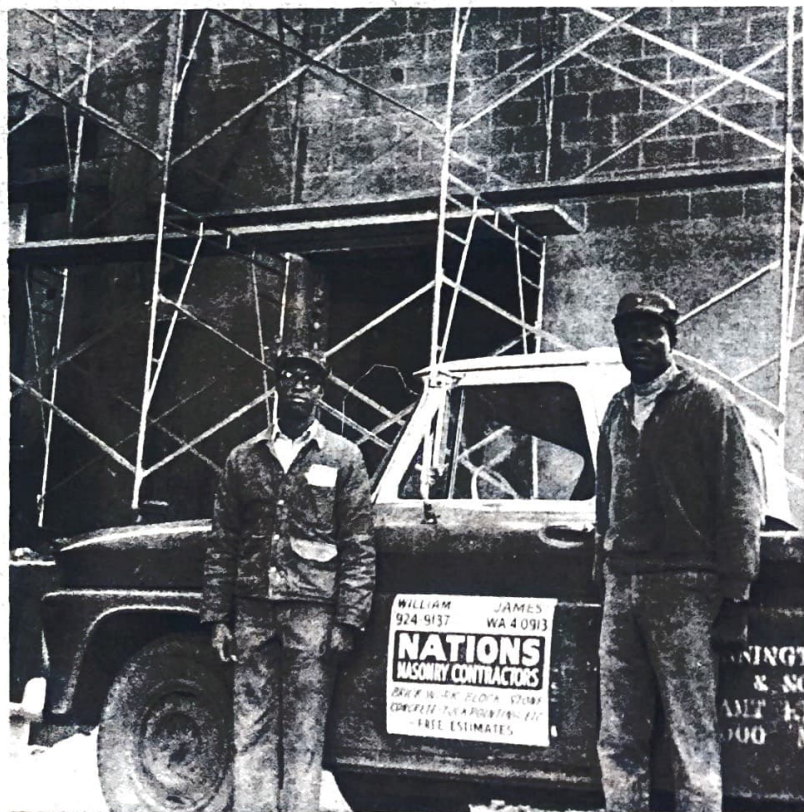
as holy writ, and as hard fast facts about "the way it is," instead of a particular author's ideas or fictional creation. The survival of Black people in these poetic flights are generally charged with the most outlandish instances of failure — and super Black man is all voice, all body and no brain; all rage and no love.

Those who foster these kinds of metaphorical pictures of Blacks in the name of uplifting them hurl the Afro-American right back down in the pit, once again, where the "white master" placed Blacks.

NOTED BLACK novelist Ralph Ellison said recently in *Monthly* magazine that he was afraid that we, (Blacks) had "never really gotten away from that old body business; the Negro as symbolic of instinctual man... What I can't understand is people who do not master a technique or discipline which will get them to a point where they can actually see that it's not what they want or that something else is demanded.

"But over and over again I see Black kids who are dropping out or rejecting intellectual discipline as though what exists now will always exist and as though they don't have the possibility of changing it by using these disciplines as techniques to affirm their sense of what a human life should be."

In other words, to dismiss intellectual accomplishment as a "white thing" is to slander the Black heritage and to help white racists commit genocide against one's own people.



DOING FOR SELF as the Honorable Elijah Muhammad teaches, these Muslim Brothers William 3X (left) and James 8X have shown that if the teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad are practiced success is bound to come. Through the Divine Guidance of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad they have formed the Nation's Masonry Contractors of Kansas City, Mo. and are currently working on a five story building located in the west bottom of Kansas City. (M.S. photo: Robert 4X)

Detroit woman speaks out!

Member of Planned Parenthood denounces racist 'pill' plot

By Brother Herman 2X

DETROIT—The Planned Parenthood League (PPL), a branch of a U.S. Government-sponsored family planning organization, held its second annual "workshop" conference on family planning here recently.

AFTER THE conference, Muhammad Speaks spoke with Mrs. Helen Kelley, a Detroit housewife, who is also a committee member of PPL. Mrs. Kelley, who is by no means a complacent member, spoke very critically about the conference and about the way PPL functions.

Mrs. Kelley says that she is a concerned citizen who joined PPL because she saw it as a potential means of improving the social condition of Detroit's Black neighborhoods. To her dismay, she discovered that the PPL is a "cleverly disguised conspiracy to use Blacks as guinea pigs in the study of the effects of the pill."

This experiment is reminiscent of Adolf Hitler's in Germany, but is carried out in a much more clever manner.

It is also, she says, "a white racist organization determined to eliminate the Black race."

"The PPL Clinics are strategically located throughout the city," she says, "they withhold information on other contraceptive devices and are primarily interested in disseminating the pill."

"One such Clinic caters to children ages 1-19, but female clients can only receive pills and are denied treatment for any real ailment. The clinics provide sterility services for men but are mainly concerned with treating Black women."

Criticizing the pill as being "clinically dangerous" she also spoke on the social and moral decay that results from widespread use of the pill.

Mrs. Kelley said, "Parents who give their 16 year old daughters permission to use the pill are making her a common "whore" or a "wholesale prostitute. They are decreasing her chances for marriage and healthy motherhood later in life and are lessening the stature of the Black family as the organized



Mrs. Helen Kelley

unit of Black Society, Mrs. Kelley said.

"THE PPL Clinics," she continued, "further weaken Black families by encouraging children to seek advice from white social workers at the clinics rather than from their own parents."

The white social workers claim that there is a generation gap between Black children and their parents. "They need advice from someone who can understand them," the white youths say, in attempt to justify their receiving jobs which should go to Black adults.

Mrs. Kelley stated that "part of the increase in venereal disease can be traced to the security that uninformed teenagers find in the U.S. Government-sponsored birth control programs."

When asked about sex education in the public schools, Mrs. Kelley replied, "I am not opposed to sex education in schools if they use qualified personnel, and this doesn't necessarily mean social studies and gym teachers, but those who are educated to the political, biological, and sociological side of sex education.

"Otherwise we are leading a one way ticket to planned genocide."

Mrs. Kelley had more complaints about the Workshop Conference and the PPL. "All of the speakers at the conference receive salaries from H.E.W. and naturally wouldn't be very critical of the organization."

Mrs. Kelley criticized the committee members whose concern for Black welfare is

(Continued on page



SGT. WILLIAM KIMBRO of the Dade County Department of Public Safety, gave up his holiday 'whiskey money' to provide an apartment for families he helped evict before the holidays. The sergeant still has several levels of development to go, but his aid to the families is commendable. He apparently questions a society that hires him to force people out on the streets after they have been herded into inadequate dwellings, over-charged, and then hurled upon the pavements—in time for the 'holidays.'



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Klan Pentagon White House

By Calvin Williams
Part 2

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)

WEST BERLIN — General Edwin A. Walker did not remain the only symptom for activities of the racists and rightists in the US-Army stationed on West German territory. For this some evidence was presented in 1967, which went through the whole world press, by the U.S. soldiers' journal *Overseas Weekly* (published at Frankfurt/Main). This journal is not much liked by the Pentagon in Washington.

THERE WAS the twenty-one year old NCO Bobby Lee Pace who had founded in Walker's former 24th Infantry-Division an "American Nazi Party" in which the study of Hitler's "Mein Kampf" was desired and which recruited some dozens of members in a relatively short time.

Here, too, international protests forced the Pentagon to intervene and in November 1967, Pace was secretly flown from Frankfurt to the United States and there he disappeared without leaving a trace, probably on a sinecure in a home garrison.

Almost at the same time as Pace had to strike tents in West Germany there came news from Darmstadt: Regularly 16 officers met for a macabre round table. Clad in white sheets—according to the example of Ku-Klux-Klan—they sat at the table

under a burning cross and had themselves served by Black soldiers whom they had compelled to do it by force and with threats.

Such revelations did not suit the U.S. War Board either at that time or today. In 1967 the monopoly newspaper *Wall Street Journal* called the soldier's journal *Overseas Weekly* a "blut bottle fly of the army," the former Secretary of War Robert McNamara found it "disgusting," and the democratic Senator Storm Thurmond, tending to the right, found it "just rotten."

A thorough investigation however has been avoided by all of them. In spite of the information given by the West-Berlin-correspondent of the Pentagon, army newspaper *Stars and Stripes* Herbert Scott on the KKK in the army, "it must be doubted that such an investigation will be carried out this time," Scott says.

Herbert Scott told us verbally: "There is no doubt about the existence of the KKK and of members of the John-Birch-Society in the army." March, 1970

In Mannheim, Germany, there exists one of the largest Military Prisons in Europe over 100 soldiers armed themselves with tear gas canisters from the ceilings of their cells and metal pipes from the plumbing facilities; they burnt their mattresses as a barricade as well as the chapel and social workers office.

(Continued on page 10)



Conscientious objector jailed

By Joseph Delaney
(Special to M.S.)

JACKSON, Mississippi — In an October 9, 1970 article in *Muhammad Speaks*, this writer revealed to our readers the case of Robert Edward Johnson, 22, who was sentenced to five years in a federal penitentiary for violating the selective service act (Johnson is a conscientious objector).

ON DECEMBER 14, 1970, he went back to Jackson (Hinds County) Mississippi to file with his attorney, Fred L. Banks, a last minute motion on his appeal case.

According to Johnson when he arrived in Jackson on this date he was met by a federal marshal with a warrant for his arrest (the warrant was served when he entered the court room with his lawyer).

Johnson told *Muhammad Speaks* that the warrant stated that he hadn't filed his appeal within the time given by the court to file the appeal.

"This was a false warrant. I was locked up because they (the court) said they had been looking for me since September 26. They also said that they had been unable to find me because I gave them a bogus address (Johnson told this writer that this so-called "bogus address" was the address of SCLC headquarters Atlanta.)

Evidently the judge (Harold Cox) didn't like the idea of Johnson giving him the address of a Black human rights organization for his own address. Never the less, Johnson is an SCLC field worker working out of Atlanta, Johnson added.

Muhammad Speaks also learned that after Johnson's arrest he gave them his home address in Atlanta and that he remained in jail until late Friday afternoon (December 18, 1970) while the federal authority checked out the validity of the address.

Johnson told *Muhammad Speaks* that he saw his arrest

as an attempt by the court to keep him in jail until the appeal is heard (his appeal probably will come up in the next year or two. "They would have succeeded if my attorney hadn't had information proving that he filed the appeal in time," Johnson added.



Robert Johnson

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Continued:

Klan, Pentagon, White House

Over 100 Military Police men and German Police armed with shot guns and riot guns came to put the action of the soldiers down. Before the end of the demonstration by Black Soldiers over 17 men were wounded and 20,000 dollars damage.

AFTER BEING rounded up the soldiers had to stand at attention for one hour without medical help; there were 100 men stuck in six foot square isolation cells in groups of eight. According to a Black Military Policeman who was present—the soldiers had been taunted, abused by white MP's and some brutally beaten.

"This is why the violent outburst" so he stated to me. July 1970

The U.S. Black Soldiers headed by Staff Sergeant Ronald Hassel, Veteran of Vietnam, made an appeal, the 4th of July, "Demand of Justice", in an assembly held in Heidelberg University attended by 1500 Black Soldiers.

Sergeant Hassel spoke with this reporter telling of official and unofficial harrassments by Command officers; such as restricting men to base for minor infractions. Military Policemen arresting Black

Soldiers when they frequent downtown restaurants and cafes, although white soldiers go wherever they wish unmolested by Military or Civilian Police.

He spoke of housing problems for Black Soldiers with families.

THE COMMITTEE of President Nixon visited all these areas — for a short time Military Police weren't seen near places frequented by Black Soldiers — complaints became less and less — General Polk established a flying squad to investigate any complaint made by any soldier within his command area (West Germany).

In August, 1970 — Berlin West (U.S. zone) at Mc Nair Barracks two Black Soldiers were attacked by Sergeant Nichols of Company 26 and his companion (whites) as they came out of the Enlisted Mens Club.

15 Military Policemen arrived and arrested (Brother) specialist 5. Francis of 418 who was not involved in the Melee. no attempt was made to arrest Sgt. Nichols or his friend.

About 8:30 p.m. Colonel Shell receiving word that over 25 to 60 Brothers had gathered came onto the scene to disperse

them: this proved to no avail. The soldiers heard that Frank C. Wooden was taken to the dispensary. He had had a seizure and urgently needed hospital care. The Commanding officers ordered no exit or entry onto Mc Nair.

The Command refused to bring Brother Wooden out of the compound to the hospital but did treat Sgt. Nichols in the hospital.

Another incident later occurred in the Snack Bar when 26 Black Soldiers were suddenly confronted by 70 Military Policemen armed with bayoneted rifles pointed at them. The soldiers were ordered to disperse and proceeded to do so when one was hit with an M 14 swung by Sergeant Tom Simmons.

In another incident Robert Cromel was mysteriously bayoneted as he came out of the Enlisted Mens Club at Mc Nair—he received 42 stitches in the arm, 14 stitches in the eye and stab wounds in the chest.

George Elliss driving home on Clay-Allee 9 p.m. noticed a Military Police car following him - he slowed to a slower than normal speed - the MP car still followed. He said he drove into a gas station and

order a full tank when the MP told the station attendant not to serve him—that he George Elliss civilian was under arrest.

Elliss stated he informed the MP, he was not military and to call in the German Police if he had a complaint against him.

George Elliss was then ordered to surrender to a search of his person; upon protesting was beaten senseless by the M.P. from behind.

George Elliss has resided in West Berlin for over five years

was born January 20, 1932—in St. Catherine, Jamaica, a Jamaican citizen—never in U.S. Army.

Witnesses stated the attack was unprovoked and an uncalled for act by the MP against Elliss.

After the attack Mr. Elliss was treated by Dr. Kallenbach and Dr. Smerling—who spoke with this reporter and revealed that Mr. Elliss is presently unable to hold a steady job due to the beating given him by the MP.

Continued:

Detroit pill plot

not backed up with sincere action. "Many," she believes, "have been bought out by the establishment." She would rather see the program dissolved than to let it continue on its present course. She hopes that the next conference won't be so one-sided.

MRS. KELLEY commends the Honorable Elijah Muhammad for the effective change that he is bringing about in the Black community. She is especially in accord with the Muslim's stand against such issues as birth control and genocide.

The Honorable Elijah Muhammad is every warning against the dangers of birth control pills. And a recent Muhammad Speaks editorial entitled "Death of Black Babies," listed statistical proof of white America's attempt to destroy the Black Race through genocide and neo-genocide.

Mrs. Kelley believes that this advice should be taken to heart or otherwise innocent people may become puppets responsible for carrying out North America's fascist death-wish for all Blacks.

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William Alphaeus Hunton

By Joe Walker
NEW YORK — Had William Alphaeus Hunton lived, he would have been 68 - years - old this year and still out - front in the struggle of Black people for freedom, justice and equality. Instead, this month marks the first anniversary of his death last January in Lusaka, Zambia.

During the McCarthy years of political intimidation and persecution, Hunton was sentenced and served six months in prison for refusing to disclose the names of people who contributed funds to the bail fund of the Civil Rights Congress.

A book he wrote in 1957 titled "Decision in Africa," is still hailed as one of the most important in the area of African studies. Yet Hunton, like DuBois and Robeson, was forced to go abroad to continue his scholastic contributions to the Black experience and struggle. He accepted an offer to teach history and the English language at the

Who is this man of whom Afro-Americans have heard little about? He was another Black giant, like W.E.B. DuBois, Paul Robeson and many others, whom the textbook writers, historians and newspapermen committed to the establishment seek to ignore completely.

Better known by his middle name Alphaeus, he was born in Atlanta, Georgia in 1903. However, he grew up in Brooklyn, N.Y. where he attended elementary and high schools. He obtained a Bachelor of Arts degree from Howard University in 1924, a Master of Arts degree from Harvard in 1926 and a Doctorate degree from New York University in 1938.

For the next 17 years he taught literature at Howard University and then left that post to work with Dr. W. E. B. DuBois and Paul Robeson on the Council on African Affairs, an organization that related to and informed about the freedom struggles on the African continent.

University of Conakry in Guinea.

From 1960 through 1962 Hunton and his spouse, Dorothy, both instructed at the Guinean university. Then he was summoned to Accra, Ghana by Dr. DuBois, who wanted him to be secretary in the historic project of researching and publishing the Encyclopedia Africana.

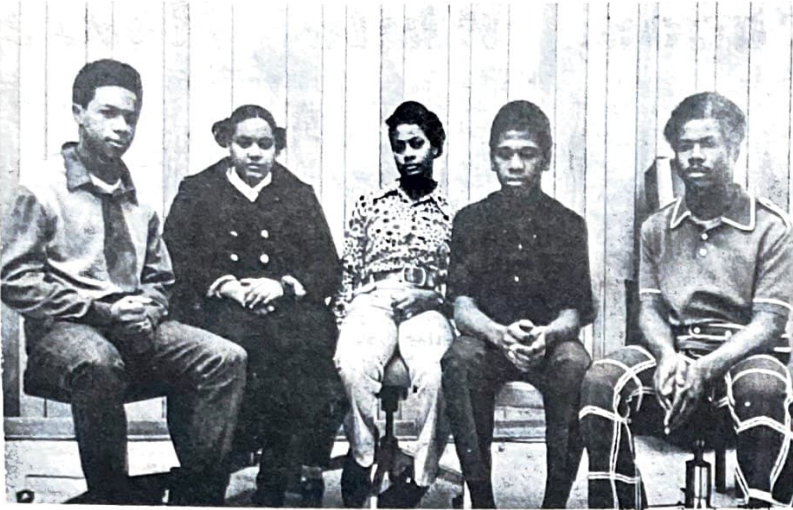
When DuBois passed away in 1963, Hunton assumed the duties of carrying the encyclopedia work on until he and his wife were forced to flee the country when Pres. Kwame Nkrumah was overthrown by a coup.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Alphaeus Hunton lived and worked next

(Continued on page 12)



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CONCERNED BLACK youth recently visited Muhammad Speaks office to express awareness of increasingly filthy and poor goods and services which flood Black community. From left to right: Preston Miller, June Woods, Ida Chester, Greg Brooks and Raymond Chatman. They are members of the Lawndale Peoples Planned Action Council and the Community Thrift Club. (MS photo: Chester Sheard)

Teenagers say grocery store shows disrespect for Blacks

By Samuel 17X

CHICAGO — Black teenagers who are sensitive to the filthy, sordid conditions of goods and services present in the Black community will always complain to somebody about it; that somebody may be their parents, their teachers, a newspaper, the radio or even their ministers.

LAST WEEK, a group of such sensitive teenagers came to Muhammad Speaks to relate their experiences on four "inspection" trips to the Chicago area grocery chain stores of Del-Farms, Incorporated. The group, members of the Community Thrift Club, was composed of four: Raymond Chatman, 17 year old spokesman; Preston Miller, 17 years old; Conrad Washington, 15 years old; and Ida Chester, 15 years old.

They came to complain against the Del-Farms grocery store for supplying the Black community with filthy foods and meats.

They explained to Muhammad Speaks that they had gone to a selected group of Del-Farms stores to inspect the goods they offer. (The telephone book lists some 25 Del-Farms grocery stores in the Chicago area.)

At one Del-Farms store which is located in the heart of the West side Black community, they claim to have seen conditions so unsanitary that they violated all Pure Food and Drug laws, and which would "bring the merchants heavy penalties if they were peddling the same foods in white communities under the same conditions."

Some of the unclean and

unhealthy goods which the group reported seeing were unwrapped meats, unrefrigerated bacon which had been left sitting out all day, hog intestines (chitterlings) which were turned green from age and decay; "Little brown things" were seen flying around, and the grapes were rotten; the chicken looked as though it, too, was rotten. And there were many bent-up cans and containers.

"They don't have any Del-Farms that filthy in white communities," said 15 year old Conrad Washington.

On January 7th, Del-Farms will have to answer in court to the wrong price - label charges. An alert Black community will be watching.



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Continued:

Honor giant of Black history, Hunton

in Zambia. Last January Alphaeus died. Late last year his widow, Dorothy, returned to the U.S., having been away, but at work in the Black struggle, for decades.

Last year a special memorial ceremonial was conducted for Dr. W. A. Hunton at the United Nations Church Center. This MUHAMMAD SPEAKS correspondent, back the day before from the Middle East and Northern Africa, attended.

With Mrs. Dorothy Hunton in attendance, the chapel speakers included some of those who knew Alphaeus well. They were educators Dr. Doxey Wilkerson and John Henrik Clarke, William Patterson of the Civil Rights Congress and the continuing genocide fight, George B. Murphy Jr. of the **Baltimore Afro-American** and the keynote speaker, John Mwanakatwe, Secretary General to the Zambian Government.

Zambia was formerly known as Northern Rhodesia, a milked colony of England. The independence fight was long and costly — many African freedom fighters were killed or imprisoned and all the Zambians suffered.

On October 9, 1964 Zambia became independent and Kenneth Kaunda became its first president.

Recounting those days, Mr. Mwanakatwe, who was appointed as the first Black minister of education, said "For a period of three years when I held the portfolio of education, I realized the extent to which our culture had been badly damaged, the extent, in fact, to which our culture had been destroyed by the imperialists."

The President of the Republic and his minister of education set out to revise all the syllabi in the schools. "The principle was accepted," said Mr. Mwanakatwe, "that it was necessary to rewrite practically all our textbooks, giving emphasis to the facts which were more relevant to our history, our own culture, and our own situation."

It was soon thereafter that the coup overthrowing

Nkrumah occurred in Ghana and Zambia's Kaunda invited Alphaeus Hunton to come to Zambia and "undertake the major task of writing the history of the political structure of our own ruling party, the United National Independence Party." Hunton was also charged by Pres. Kaunda with helping in the "transformation of the teaching of literature" of Zambia.

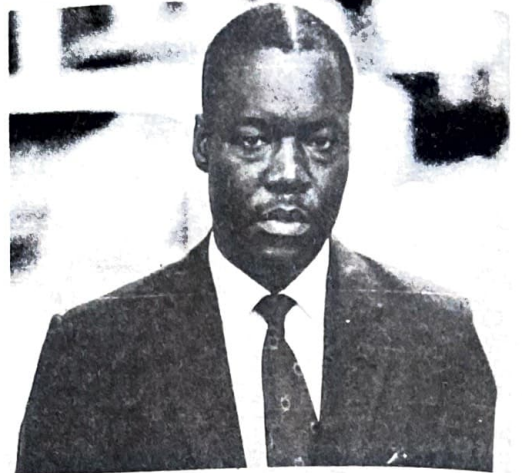
At the time of his death, Dr. Hunton was mourned by all the people of Zambia. If this was not true of Black people in the United States — as it was not — it is only because William Alphaeus Hunton was forced to leave his native land, notations

of his contributions erased from American history and current so-called Black studies programs are not what they are advertised to be.

But let the words of Zambia's Secretary General John Mwanakatwe tell us all the importance of this man: "I cannot help but think that it is by sheer God's providence that I should be here in New York at this particular point in time. I was privileged in Lusaka, on the day of the burial of Alphaeus Hunton, to have read on behalf of the Government the funeral oration. I am again privileged today that I should speak to you, you who knew Alphaeus Hunton as a friend, as a freedom fighter, as a

comrade in arms, to tell you that he is greatly respected in our country, and that even in death you should have nothing but pride in the work which this man that you knew so well did not only for Zambia, but for

the whole of Africa. A man who endeavored in his own quiet way to show the extent to which the roots run so deep, which connect the Blacks of America to the Blacks of Africa."



ZAMBIAN GOVERNMENT official John Mwanakatwe attended Hunton memorial celebration. Hunton died in Zambia after leaving U.S. During McCarthy era Hunton was sentenced to six months in jail because he refused to cooperate with government's witch hunters who wanted him to disclose names of people who contributed to Black legal defense funds. 'Liberal' universities then closed their doors to Hunton and his 'dangerous' research on the Black history so he and his wife move to Guinea, Ghana and then Zambia. (MS photo: F. Joseph Crawford)



MRS. DOROTHY HUNTON, widow of late historian, William A. Hunton, attends memorial for her late husband. A pioneer in African and all Black studies, Hunton has been diligently ignored by many racist 'African Studies' experts who set up distorted Black Studies departments in an effort to prevent Black students from discovering work of Hunton and other Black men like him. (MS photo: F. Joseph Crawford)

NOTICE OF INCREASE OF ADVERTISING RATES

Effective October 2, 1970 Muhammad Speaks' new Advertisers will be charged the following rates:

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Small farmers being driven off their land

MADISON, Wisconsin—Small scale farmers are becoming an extinct breed in Wisconsin, according to informed sources here.

ALTHOUGH Wisconsin is called the "Dairy State" (more than 15 per cent of all the milk in the United States is produced in her farms), U.S. Department of Agriculture statistics estimated that the average hourly earnings of "top-grade" dairy farmers in 1967 were but \$1.50.

However, that figure is known to be misleading, since farming families work from 12-14 hours a day, which means that their real wage is less than 50 cents an hour.

Evidence of the vanishing farmer is apparent in the fact that of the 200,000 farms that existed in Wisconsin as late as

1935, only 175,000 remained by 1949 moreover, there were only 114,000 by 1969.

Other hard, cold numbers tell the story: from November, 1964 to February, 1966—a period of only 16 months—7,321 Wisconsin dairy farmers quit the business.

Capital Times, a Madison newspaper, pointed out the critical nature of the situation in a feature editorial last year: "Farms are being deserted at an alarming rate as the small dairy operator finally decides that he can make more money in the factories or on relief than he can by trying to buck the system. There is money to be made in producing milk, but only the miser's share gets back to the man with the milk cows."

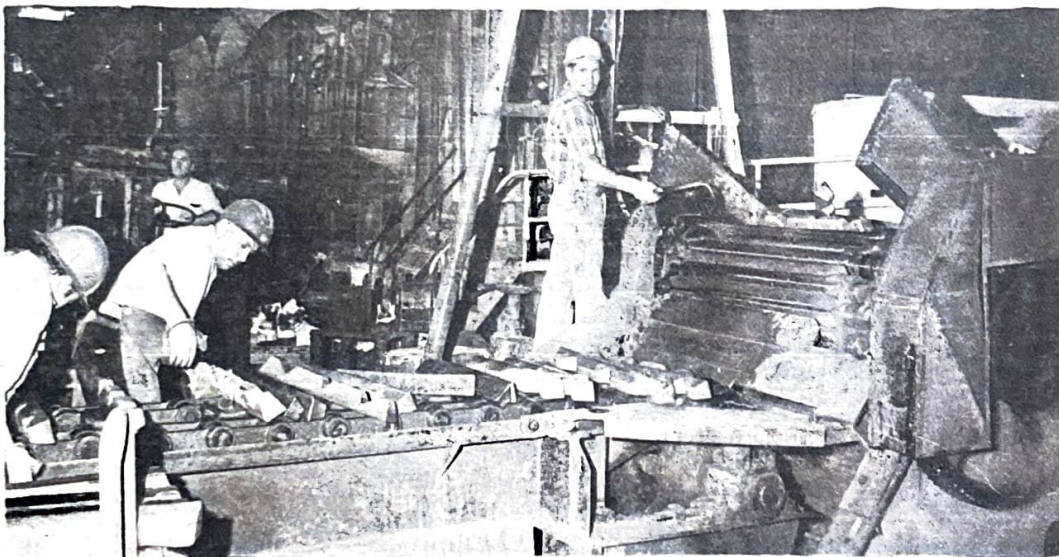


DEEP INTEREST is shown by Chilean copper miners and their families in speech by newly elected President Salvador Allende, who recently invited them before the Government House in Santiago to announce to them that he will follow their demand to nationalize U.S. monopolized copper mines in Chile.

Chileans go for self

SANTIAGO, Chile— Day-by-day the Chilean people move closer and closer to controlling their natural resources as newly-elected President Salvador Allende continues to nationalize private foreign and internal corporations.


ALLENDE'S latest nationalization move occurred recently when he purchased the controlling share of Chile's coal complex, the Lota-Schwager coal mine which is located near Concepcion, South Chile. It was just one day after he had announced to the world a plan to nationalize the banks of Chile. Copper mines are also being nationalized.



SOON TO BE WORKING for themselves are Chileans of the El Teniente copper mine. The El Teniente is the largest underground copper mine in the world; 49 per cent of its shares have been owned by U.S. corporations. Some miners, such as the ones at Sewell which is located high up in the Andes in southern Chile,

work with crucibles of molten copper at 3,632 degrees Fahrenheit. The mine produces over 700,000 tons of copper annually. Newly-elected President Salvador Allende has announced that Chile will nationalize the El Teniente mine and other Chilean production industries.

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WASHINGTON, D.C.

Letters From Our Readers

Ethiopian student rejects Black Journal policy of silence on Selassie

Marcus Garvey (1936)

"Haile Selassie is the ruler of a country where Black men are chained and flogged. He will go down in history as a great coward who ran away from his country."

Tony Brown
Black Journal (1970)

"The emperor of Ethiopia is also the president of the OAU and was elected by the heads of state of some 41 African countries which indicates their confidence and respect for him. An attack on him could be construed by the OAU as an attack on every African on that continent."

We have been following with interest the recent controversy between Black Journal and Muhammad Speaks concerning the choice of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia as the African center of Black Journal.

ACCORDING TO Muhammad Speaks (October 30, 1970) "The sending of education TV's Black Journal to Ethiopia recently is now revealed as a C.I.A.-U.S.I.S. operation designed to make U.S. Blacks feel that Ethiopia's leadership is worthy of support."

It is a well-known fact that for years the U.S.I.S. has been in effective control of the mass media in Ethiopia, while the C.I.A. has schemed to subvert the Ethiopian people's struggle against Haile Selassie's feudal dictatorship.

In his editorial on Black Journal and in a press interview, Tony Brown has not only made a strong effort to present a false image of Haile Selassie to the Black people of the United States but has publicly condemned any criticism of the present Ethiopian regime.

On November 30, 1970, Tony Brown declared, "We did not, and do not intend to condemn the Ethiopian government or any other African government."

THIS STATEMENT shows that Black Journal is not intended to be an objective medium by means of which Black Americans are exposed to reality in Africa. If Black Journal was an authentic voice of Black people, or even had a modicum of objectivity, it would have been the first to protest against regimes such as those of Malawi, Malagasy, etc.—regimes which have not only continued to brutalize Africans but have shown contempt for the feelings of Black people the world over and begun to do business with the South African reich.

That Haile Selassie is a prime agent of U.S. imperialism is a well-known fact. In a recent testimony before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, Mr. Newsom, Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs, explained Haile Selassie's role as a tool of U.S. imperialism in Africa in the following words:

"We have always considered the general importance to us of the Emperor, of the key position of Ethiopia, and the need to keep it friendly in the total African context, were justification for our program in Ethiopia."

Tony Brown's strenuous refusal to condemn the Ethiopian government makes him and Black Journal, at best, a totally unreliable source of information (on political matters) and at worst, a right-

wing medium comparable to National Review, etc.

Even establishment media, such as the New York Times, C.B.S. and so on, no longer try cover up the inhuman treatment meted out to Ethiopians. They have on more than one occasion expressed mild criticism of Haile Selassie's autocracy.

THIS AUTOCRACY has denied the most elementary rights to the Ethiopian people: political parties are forbidden; no more than five persons can assemble without official permit; the government has exclusive control over the entire mass media—there is no freedom of speech and press; the Constitution states

that the person of the emperor is sacred, etc.).

It has kept the vast majority of the Ethiopian people in virtual slavery; nearly 80% of Ethiopians are landless peasants who toil for the benefit of a small landed aristocracy and whose annual income is not more than \$40.

It has massacred students, slaughtered peasants and bombed scores of villages out of existence, (including the recent Israel-U.S.-conceived bombing of an Eritrean village which took 500 lives—Ed. note)

Tony Brown's attempt to foster blind worship of Haile Selassie among Black Americans arises from one of

two reasons: either Tony Brown is totally ignorant of reality in Ethiopia and Africa as a whole or he is in the service of such powerful forces as the C.I.A., the State Department, imperialist businesses, etc., forces which have and continue to work contrary to the interest of Black peoples everywhere.

Fraternally

Alem Habtu,
former President, Ethiopian Students Union
in North America
110 Morningside Drive Apt 55
New York, New York 10027

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AUGUSTA, GA.	WRDW	1480	SUN.	10:00 A.M.
BALTIMORE, MD.	WEBB	1360	SUN.	1:00 P.M.
BIRMINGHAM, ALA	XERF	1570	SUN.	7:30 P.M.
BOSTON, MASS.	WILD	1090	SAT.	2:00 P.M.
BOSTON, MASS.	WILD	1090	SUN.	4:00 P.M.
BUFFALO, N. Y.	WUFO	1080	SUN.	10:30 A.M.
CHARLOTTE, N. C.	WCOL	1540	SUN.	8:30 P.M.
CHICAGO, ILL.	WJOB	1230	SUN.	5:30 P.M.
CHICAGO, ILL.	WEAW	1350	SUN.	3:30 P.M.
CINCINNATI, OHIO	WDAO-FM	107.7	SUN.	12:30 P.M.
CLEVELAND, OHIO	WABQ	1540	SUN.	11:30 A.M.
COLUMBIA, S. C.	WOIC	1320	SUN.	6:00 P.M.
COLUMBUS, OHIO	WCOL-FM	92.3	SUN.	8:30 P.M.
DALLAS, TEXAS	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
DAYTON, OHIO	WDAO-FM	107.7	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
DENVER, COLORADO	KDKO	1510	SUN.	9:00 A.M.
DENVER, COLORADO	XERF	1570	SUN.	5:30 P.M.
DETROIT, MICH.	WGRP-FM	107.5	SUN.	12:00 NOON
DURHAM, N. C.	WCHB	1440	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
GARY, IND.	WSRC	1410	SUN.	10:00 A.M.
HAMMOND, IND.	WJOB	1230	SUN.	5:30 P.M.
HARTFORD, CONN.	WJOB	1230	SUN.	5:30 P.M.
HARVEY, ILL.	WEHW	1480	SUN.	11:30 A.M.
HOUSTON, TEXAS	WJOB	1230	SUN.	5:30 P.M.
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
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KANSAS CITY, MO.	KWKI-FM	93.3	SUN.	8:30 A.M.
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MEMPHIS, TENN.	WDIA	1070	SUN.	11:00 A.M.
MIAMI—FT. LAUDERDALE, FLA.	WFAB	990	SUN.	6:00 A.M.
MILWAUKEE, WIS.	WAWA	102	SUN.	10:30 A.M.
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MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	KUX	1570	SUN.	4:00 P.M.
MONROE, LA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
NASHVILLE, TENN.	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
NEWBURG, N. Y.	WFMM	103	SUN.	7:00 A.M.
NEW HAVEN, CONN.	WYBC-FM	94.3	SUN.	11:00 A.M.
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
NEW YORK, N. Y.—NEWARK, N. J.	WBNX	1380	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
NORFOLK, VA.	WHIH	1400	SUN.	12:00 NOON
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	WHAT	1340	SUN.	9:00 P.M.
PHOENIX, ARIZ.	KMEO	740	SUN.	7:30 P.M.
OKLAHOMA, CITY, OKLA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	7:00 P.M.
PITTSBURGH, PA.	WAMO-FM	106	SUN.	6:45 A.M.
PROVIDENCE, R. I.	WILD	1090	SUN.	4:30 P.M.
RICHMOND—PETERSBURG, VA.	WANT	990	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS	KAPE	1480	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	XEGM	107	SUN.	8:30 A.M.
SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND, CALIF.	KQED	88.5	SUN.	9:00 P.M.
SPRINGFIELD, MASS	WCRX-FM	102.1	SUN.	11:00 A.M.
ST. LOUIS, MO.	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
TOLEDO, OHIO	WKLR-FM	99.9	SUN.	5:30 P.M.
TUSCALOOSA, ALA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	8:30 P.M.
TYLER, TEXAS	XERF	1570	SUN.	6:30 P.M.
WASHINGTON, D. C.	WOOK	1340	SUN.	12:30 P.M.
WINSTON SALEM, N. C.	WAAA	980	SUN.	5:00 P.M.

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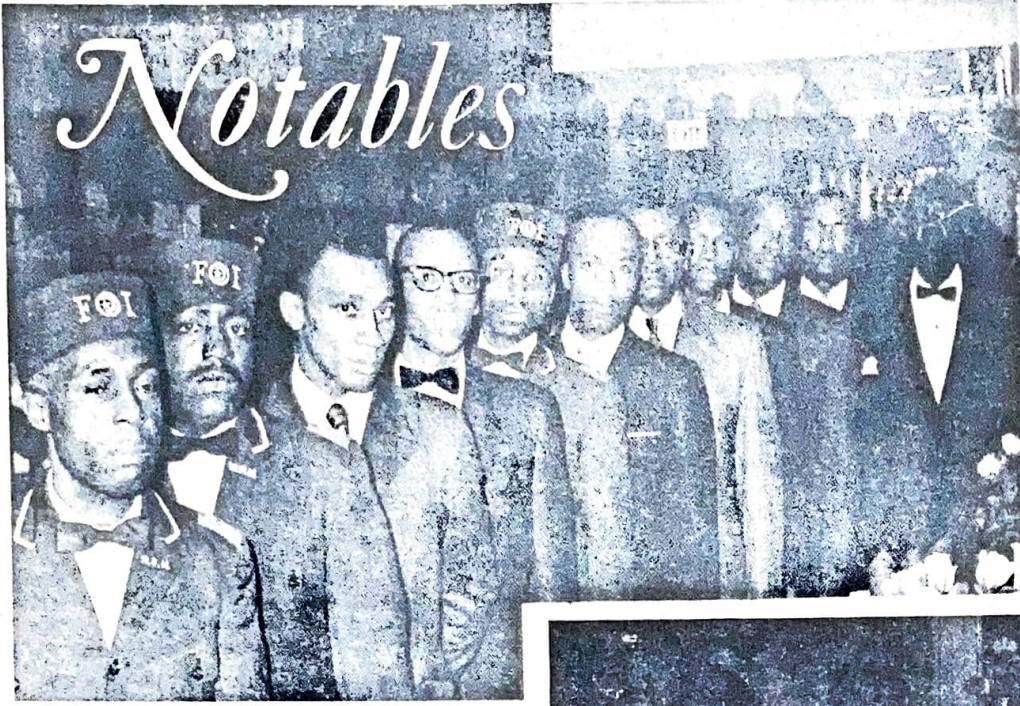
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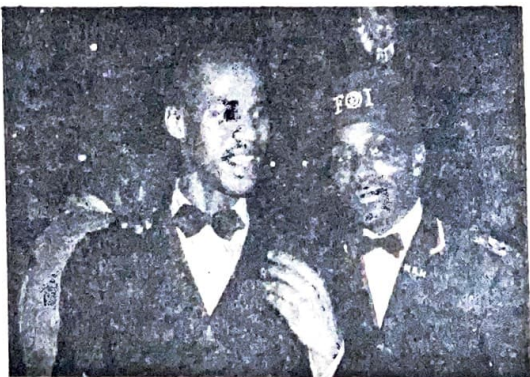
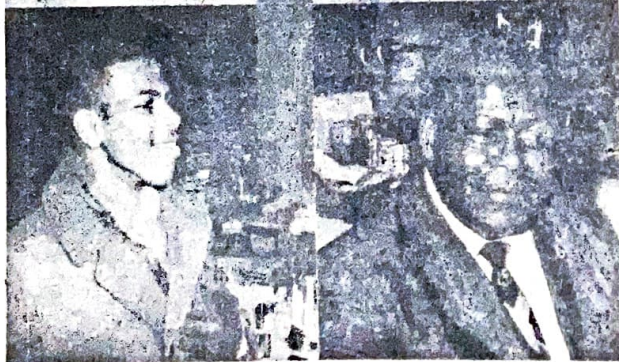
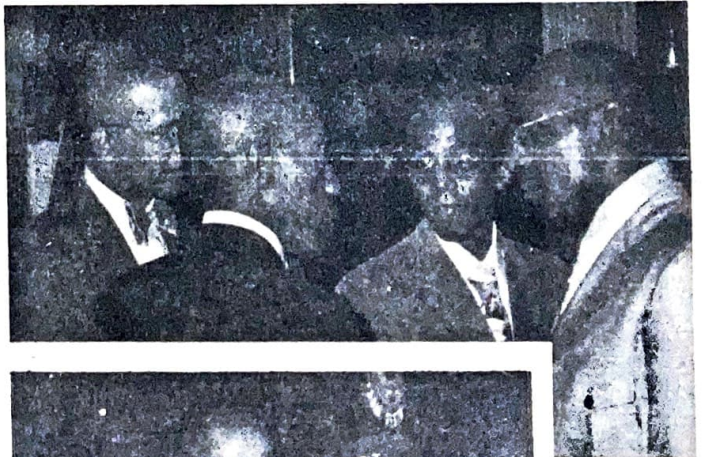


THIS CARTOON of Haile Selassie was sent to MUHAMMAD SPEAKS by an Ethiopian student.



IN A GREAT DISPLAY of unity and brotherhood, brought about through the teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, more than 100 brothers came together recently in the beautiful Crescent Room of the Salaam Restaurant to honor the top Muhammad Speaks salesmen for the month of December with a buffet dinner and viewing of two movies "The Nation of Common Sense" and a movie on Eastern architecture. (Photo: Ashra Wahid, Inc.)

Top Photo L-R James K X, Cornelius 5X, Nathaniel 10X, George 24X, Larry 3X, Willie 27X, Hudson X, James 87X, Morris 6X, Bobby 4X, Granville 2X Left Photo Middle Row L-R Morris X, Oliver X Right Photo Middle Row L-R William 48X, Paul X, Samuel 17X, Michael X, James 78X, George Sharrieff. Bottom Left, clockwise, Min Johnnie X, E. Chicago, Ind., Edward 19X, Rollo X, Duane X Right Photo 2nd from bottom L-R Lee 7X, Frank X, Robert X, Adam X Bottom Right L-R Adolphus X, Larry X.



A little over six years ago, in the August 28, 1964, issue of *Muhammad Speaks*, The Honorable Elijah Muhammad outlined a 3-year savings plan. He appealed to all Muslims and to all other 'members of the original Black Nation in America to sacrifice at least 5 cents from each day's work.'

THROUGH DISCIPLINED savings, The Messenger pointed out, Black people can develop programs 'to help fight unemployment, abominable housing, hunger and nakedness of the 22 million Black People here in America.'

The 3-year plan would not interfere with the US government's housing programs at all, wrote Messenger Muhammad, and he cited the fact that the government's programs have had a way of not reaching enough people even to begin to solve housing and other problems.

The Messenger said that even dogs and pigs live better than many Black citizens: 'At least dogs are not bothered with too many rats and roaches in their houses, because they kill them to keep out the uncleanness and filth which dominate and create bad housing conditions.'

Under the proposed 3-year economic savings plan, participating members

began to send 25 cents a week to Muhammad's Mosque No. 2 in Chicago.

THE MESSENGER told Black people that it is obvious that if you cut down in any one or all of the following areas of expense — sport and play, luxury cars, expensive clothes, liquor, tobacco and pharmaceutical drugs — you will find that you have ample funds to donate 25 cents a week and save a lot more than that for your personal savings.

Of course many people who 'know' of The Messenger only what they have read or heard in newspapers, magazines, radio or TV coverage controlled by big white financial interests (whether owned and/or managed by Black or white) dismissed the 3-year savings plan as a hoax or a hustle for money.

BLACK PEOPLE who would not and still will not give even 25 cents a week to build a truly Black organization had a way of grinningly dismissing The

MUHAMMAD HAS THE KEYS!

Messenger's savings program as absurd. These same people drive themselves underground with debt, shoveling money to the same white exploiters who mastermind the US government's worldwide genocidal policies.

But now let's look back to 1964 and listen to what Mr. Muhammad said he planned to do with the savings:

'AS SOON AS we have enough finance in our bank to purchase farm lands sufficient to feed the 22 million Black

people, we will build storage warehouses to store our produce I believe that if we make a sacrifice throughout the nation for three years, like all other nations are doing or have done, we will soon rid our people of poverty and want.'

Today, The Nation of Islam has Black people hard at work on several giant farms. The farmland in Georgia is so big it takes a helicopter to take you around it in a day!

CANNERIES HAVE been built, too, and a complete meatcutting and packing plant as well. The harvest of navy beans, eggs, vegetables and other produce — grown without poisonous additives — grace many Black families' tables every day. Much of the produce can be found in Muslim grocery stores and restaurants.

Low-rent housing has been purchased for many Black families. A modern office building is going up on Chicago's 79th Street, right near the bakery that also opened after The Messenger began the 3-year economic savings program.

And of course the multi - million dollar newspaper plant with the most modern printing equipment science has yet produced was opened as another result of this farsighted program which is a model of national progress.

UNDER NEGOTIATION is the planned educational center so magnificent that hardly a city or state government in the country has equalled it in conception.

THESE AND other plans of The

Honorable Elijah Muhammad are planned for and built by the Black people who need them most.

Even during this period of both meaningful and superficial emphasis on the history, present and future of Black people, all of us have noticed that everybody talking Black isn't headed that way.

Some Black people merely want to replace whites within the same system of exploitation and oppression. Others shout Black slogans and hurl militant threats because they are well aware that, for a variety of reasons, this can bring them grants, bribes and other favors from the whites whose coattails they are really hanging on.

INSANITY AND INSTABILITY is a regular feature of middle class people during times of economic and political crisis because they find themselves suddenly hard - pressed to get, or keep, a job.

This is an unusual situation for most middle class people. They find themselves squeezed between the big money rulers who they thought were their friends and the working people who they think are inferior to them.

If you look at the many 'goofy' movements around the world — revolutionary or reactionary — you will find a common factor among them is an almost exclusively middle class leadership.

There is no denying the fact that middle class Blacks have important nation building skills. But this does not mean they form the social base of a nation nor that they have the values necessary to lead a nation.

Many middle class Blacks today seem caught in patterns of decadence, political extremism and psychological instability which, despite dashikis, Afros, dark glasses and other ornamentation, are



The Honorable Elijah Muhammad
Messenger of Allah

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essentially counterparts to the disorders suffered by middle class whites.

WHEN HE SET FORTH the 3-year economic plan as a model first step in showing Black people the way to win freedom, justice and equality for ourselves and our people, The Messenger aimed his closing comments at those Black people who have the needs, the moral and technical discipline and sociable temperament to work for our freedom:

'We, the Muslims, will support this program and hope that every member of the working class of our people throughout the country will join us. We will show the world that we can build an independent nation out of those who have been a dependent people for 400 years.'

'WE ARE ASKING you to help us enlarge our educational system so that our people can be educated. This we refer to as re - education into the knowledge of self, our history, and the knowledge of the good things of life of which we have been deprived. You can also aid us by subscribing to the MUHAMMAD SPEAKS newspaper.'

'May Allah bless our poor dependent people in America with better homes, more money and better friendships among the nations of earth' 'I await your response.'

CONSIDERING what has already been accomplished with the responses of a small percentage of the Black population, you don't have to be a genius to see what The Messenger will build with the steady support of a greater number of people willing to make the small sacrifice of a nickel, dime or quarter a day.

TEACHINGS OF THE HOLY QURAN:

THE PROPHET MUST BE OBEYED Ch. 4:60-70

HAST THOU not seen those who assert that they believe in that which has been revealed to thee and that which was revealed before thee? They desire to seek the judgment of the devil, though they have been commanded to deny him. And the devil desires to lead them far astray.

AND when it is said to them, Come to that which Allah has revealed and to the Messenger, thou seest the hypocrites turning away from thee with aversion.

BUT how is it that when a misfortune befalls them on account of that which their hands have sent before, they come to thee swearing by Allah: We desired naught but good and concord?

THESE are they, the secrets of whose hearts Allah knows; so turn

aside from them and admonish them and speak to them effective words concerning themselves.

AND WE sent no messenger but that he should be obeyed by Allah's command. And had they, when they wronged themselves, come to thee and asked forgiveness of Allah, and the Messenger had (also) asked forgiveness for them, they would have found Allah Oft-returning (to mercy), Merciful.

BUT no, by thy Lord! they believe not until they make thee a judge of what is in dispute between them, then find not any straitness in their hearts as to that which thou decidest and submit with full submission.

And if We had enjoined them, Lay down your lives or go forth from your homes, they would not have done it except a few of them. And if they had done what they are exhorted to do, it would certainly have been better for them and more

strengthening:

AND then We would certainly have given them from Ourselves a great reward,

AND We would certainly have guided them in the right path.

And whoever obeys Allah and the Messenger, they are with those upon whom Allah has bestowed favours from among the prophets and the truthful and the faithful and the righteous, and a goodly company are they!

Such is the grace from Allah, and Allah is sufficient as Knower.



The Shyless

The Filth That Produces The Filth.

Holy Quran (7:27) O children of Adam, let not the arid decalver seduce you, as he expelled your parents from the garden, pulling off from them their clothing that he might show them their shame. He surely sees you, he as well as his hosts, from whence you see them not. Surely We have made the devils to be the friends of those who believe not.

This happened to the Black People who followed Yakub from Arabia. He pulled off, from their original Sari, the clothes of Righteousness and the clothes to cover their shame; and then made them to go nude in the hills and cave-sides of Europe, until the birth of Moses. You are warned. You believe you are safe in following the invitation to evil and filth of the white race. Wait and see.



The Disgrace



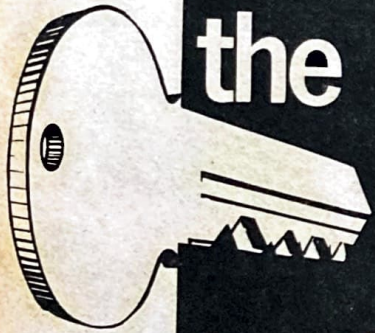
HONORABLE ELIJAH MUHAMMAD
MESSIAH OF ISLAM

PROGRESS



Who has the Keys?

**Muhammad
has
the**



**to the
Black Man's
future**

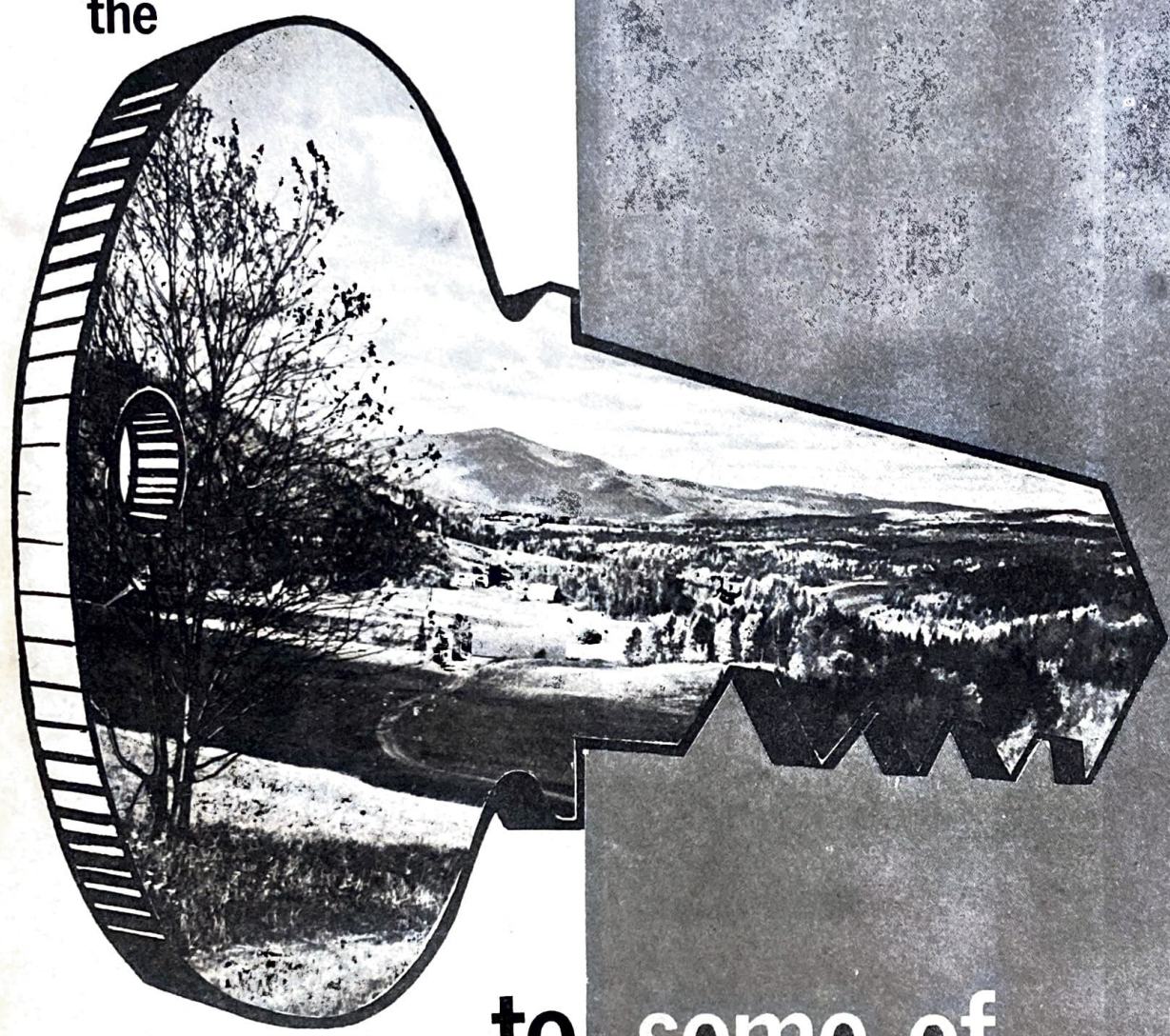
Muhammad
has the



...to Unity of the
Black Man!

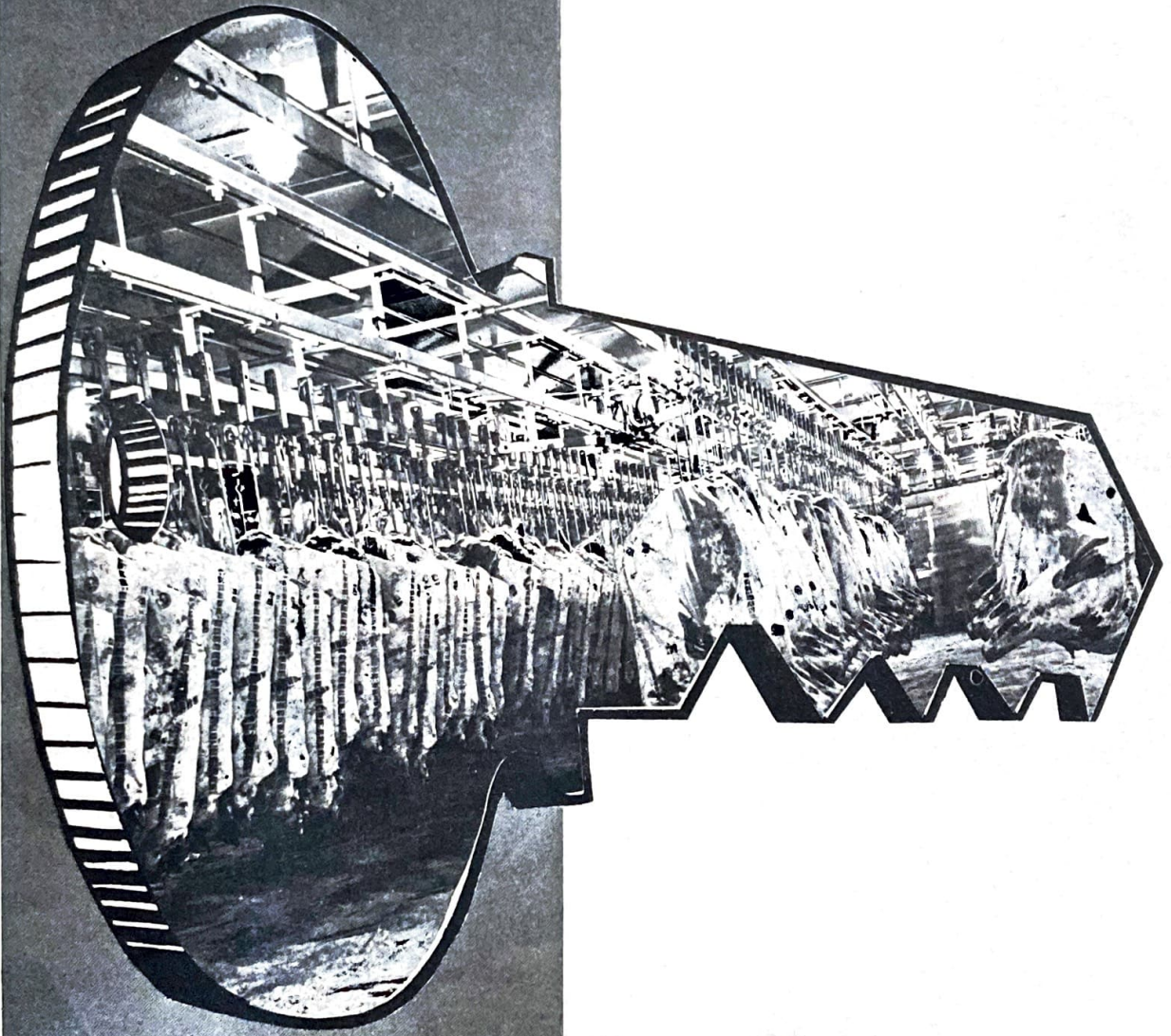
MUHAMMAD'S TEACHINGS

Muhammad
has
the



...to some of
this earth
we can call
our own!

Muhammad
has the

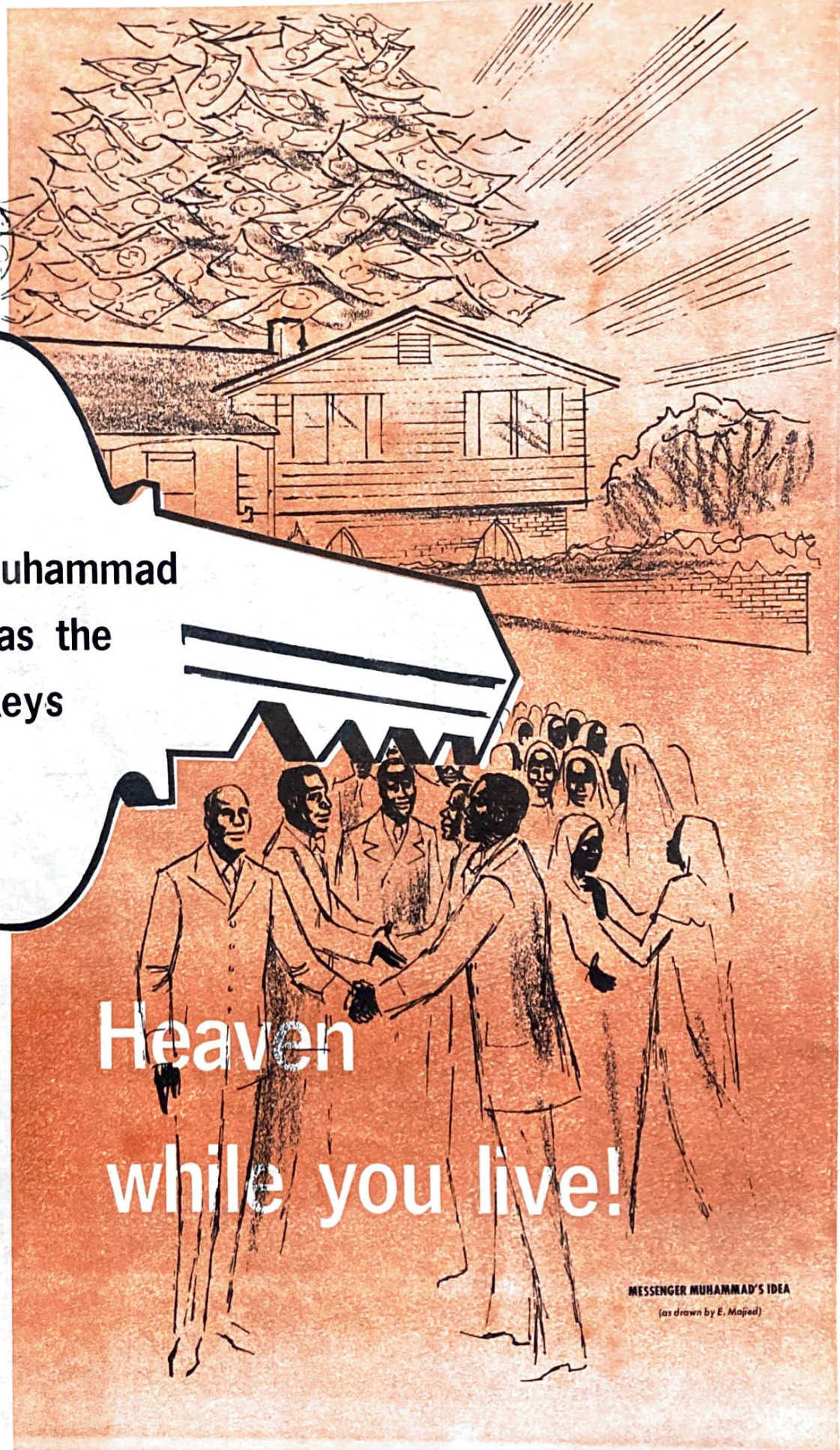


...to feeding
ourselves!

Muhammad
has the



...to doing
for self!



Muhammad
has the
Keys

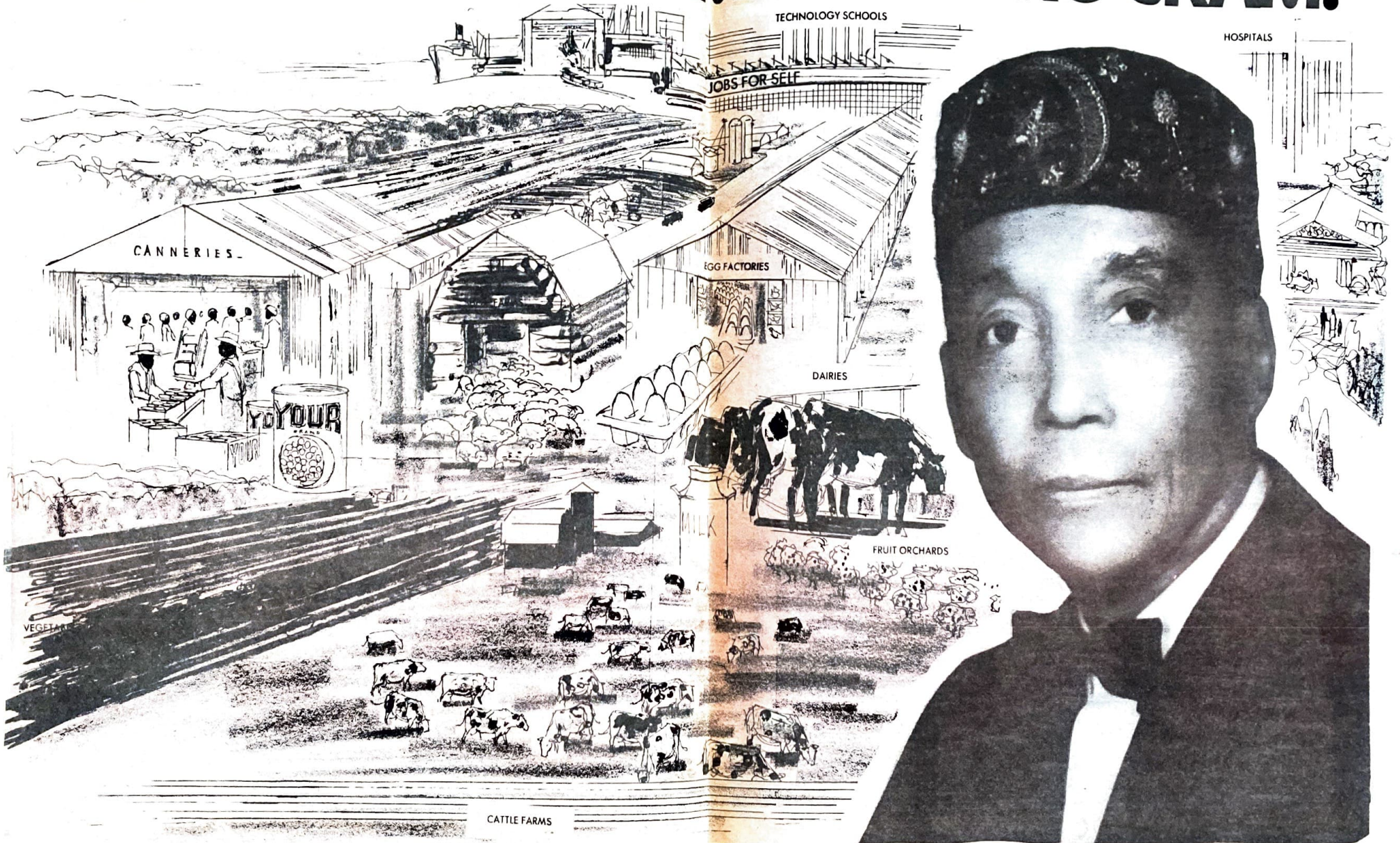
...to

Heaven

while you live!

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S IDEA
(as drawn by E. Maged)

GET BEHIND MUHAMMAD'S PROGRAM!



The Honorable Elijah Muhammad

Messenger of Allah

THIS IS WHAT WE WANT TO BUILD ON THE SITE WHEREVER WE CAN PURCHASE IT:

Islamic University

PROFILE AND PURPOSE

THE FACT THAT ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY is founded by The Honorable Elijah Muhammad, through the guidance of Allah, holds bright promise for all young black students. The great urgency and need forced upon Messenger Muhammad to build this center is due to the ignorancy and lack of self knowledge of his people and others, that he thinks will go a long way towards better understanding and relations between the Nations of the earth.

THIS UNIVERSITY'S IDEAS AND HOPES are to use scholars and scientists of all nationalities. This idea of Messenger Muhammad's of a university of this type is one that all Nations and races would agree with Messenger Muhammad on the necessity of such a center for his people.

THE BASE OF THE TEACHING of the University is the knowledge of self and others and self respect and respect for others.

THIS CENTER IS DESIGNED TO house 10,000 (ten thousand) students of girls and boys and middle aged and aged people who want to be educated. It is designed also for a hospital, technology college, and a childrens' hospital and nursery. This would release—says Messenger Muhammad—some of the burdens of the white people's institutions of this kind for our patients. But, Messenger Muhammad believes that the white people should aid him, financially, to build such an institution as he and his people are poor and would not be able to do so; or anyone who has sympathy for us to do something for self, throughout the world; we would accept it.

SOME OF THE COURSES of Messenger Muhammad for the University are as follows:

- CHRONOLOGIC HISTORY
(Of self and others)
- TECHNOLOGY
 - Construction Engineering
 - Civil Engineering
 - Electrical Engineering
 - Mechanical Engineering

**ASTRONOMY
LANGUAGES**

So that the students of the University may be able to converse in the language of the people as the colleges, universities, and institutions of other Nations have provided this means of learning other languages so that we can converse with them in their own language.

SCIENCE

Of the beginning of education of the people of earth.

MATHEMATICS

The science and origin of mathematics.

RELIGION

The various origins of religions and why Islam.

MEDICINE

Students will be under the most highly learned doctors that the institution can acquire.

HEALTH —

We must have these such courses, and the study of drugs, as Messenger Muhammad teaches against drugs for our health, that we might learn to live according to the law of nature. For these courses, Messenger Muhammad desires the best doctors obtainable.

SUCH COURSES will be able to aid the black man in a better educational understanding between Nation and Nation.

FURTHER IDEAS OF MESSENGER MUHAMMAD OF AN EDUCATIONAL CENTER FOR HIS PEOPLE:

This University, Educational Center, is being designed, not to disgrace Chicago and its people, but to increase the beauty of Chicago and its people. Messenger Muhammad desires to purchase the last highrise, where many of his people are now lodging, and then build the drop-off to these highrises, that must taper off to taller buildings of this new ground of an Educational Center.

THE TALLEST BUILDING, that is his idea to build on this ground, should taper off from the highrises. There will be no building of Messenger Muhammad's that will reach over seven stories. His greatest desire is to buy the last highrise building, of which the estimated cost is not yet known. He has, however, heard that the owners would sell.

THIS WILL GIVE THE Islamic People one tall building beside Chicago's highrises, so that the drop-off of taller buildings will be shared by both the University of Islam and the now Chicago highrise building.

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD WANTS TO make such a beautiful site that people coming into the U.S.A., whether by land, sea, or air, would admire it. As you may know, Messenger Muhammad in his dealings now with slums; he erases them and puts beautiful buildings there. He hopes to do this, not only on this site but throughout the southside of Chicago. Messenger Muhammad, according to his ideas given to me, is to make this southside of Chicago a more respectful and civilized area than ever before since the building of Chicago.

Naturally, it is understood, that we will follow building codes of the city that are binding upon all builders who build in the area of Chicago.

THE MONEY TO BE RAISED for this purpose runs beyond \$50,000,000.00 (Fifty Million Dollars). And, he is trying, now and hoping with the good promise of financial people of the country, to aid

him in doing this work on this site in Chicago and America, which will give better relations for America and the world.

FARMING—Messenger Muhammad is now trying to contact the best agricultural teachers that he can find, that he may be able to produce the better crops, baring food for people, animals, and fowl. One of the greatest programs of Messenger Muhammad is better housing conditions for the Southern Black farmers, which demands quite a bit of money; and to teach the Southern Black People how to respect self and others — to re-educate the South, out of ignorance and into a civilized and decent way of life.

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD FURTHER BELIEVES that America, as wise as she is and as rich as she is, will agree with him after a knowledge of the truth of his plans for a better people, that he needs finance to aid him. This would come back to them plentifully. All students of this University will pay a certain fee that they are able to pay (which we do not put here in writing because we have not taken a census of the students who can pay and those who cannot pay). But, in this institution, everyone must be able to pay something for their learning. The exact figures will come later for the students' fees.

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD IS DEMANDING MILLIONS of dollars that only powerful, rich financial companies and governments could supply. And, the writer hopes that you will supply Messenger Muhammad with his needs. Messenger Muhammad says that no financial backer of his work could ever lose, for God Himself is behind him and certainly will bless the one who finances him with tremendous success in this life and the Hereafter as well.

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD NEEDS LOANS of several millions of dollars to finance the city programs of Chicago and other cities wherein Islam is suffering for financial aid and throughout the South where he is trying to purchase farm land to raise food for the Black Man and White, if White needs it. He is also teaching the Black People against laziness and to do something for self instead of begging the White Man.

SO, HE IS SEEKING FINANCIAL HELP and believes that he can pay on this kind of help under reasonable said terms of the financier.

TO GIVE MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S AIMS in a few words; It is to better the condition and relationship of the Black Man here in America.

I THANK YOU for reading the ideas and intentions of Messenger Muhammad for an EDUCATIONAL CENTER — as he has given to me here to convey to you — on this site.

Key to Growth: Technician School

Special to The New York Times

ALGIERS, Dec. 1—Algerian officials say the nation's main handicap in its drive for industrial development is a shortage of engineers, technicians and skilled supervisors.

The African Center for Hydrocarbons and Textiles, situated at Boumerdes, 30 miles east of Algiers, represents an initial step toward meeting that need.

The center was opened in 1964 with the cooperation of the Petroleum Institute of Boubkine in Moscow. Currently running the school are 256 Russian professors and assistants, but these are to be replaced as soon as the Algerians can train their own professors.

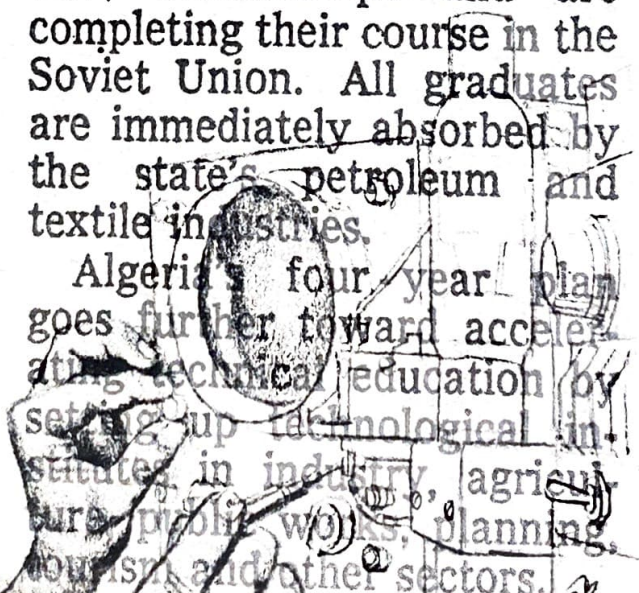
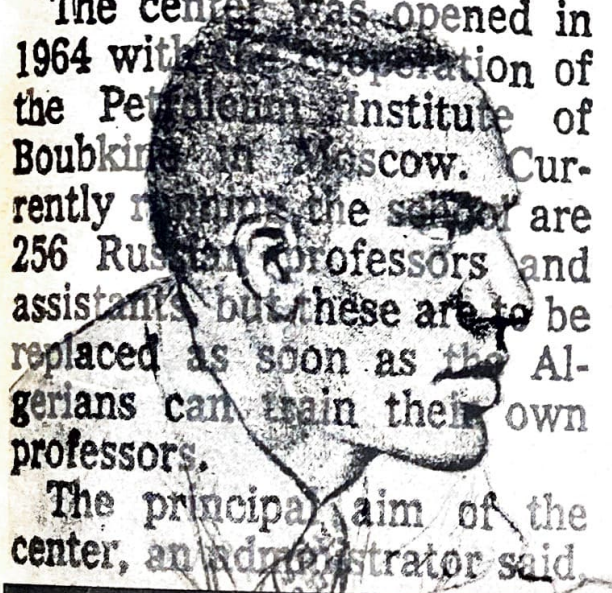
The principal aim of the center, an administrator said,

is to turn out engineers and technicians who can be immediately productive.

The Boumerdes Institute has turned out 250 technicians and engineers since the first promotion in 1967. Now enrolled are 2,000 students including 110 foreigners from black Africa, the Middle East and Cuba.

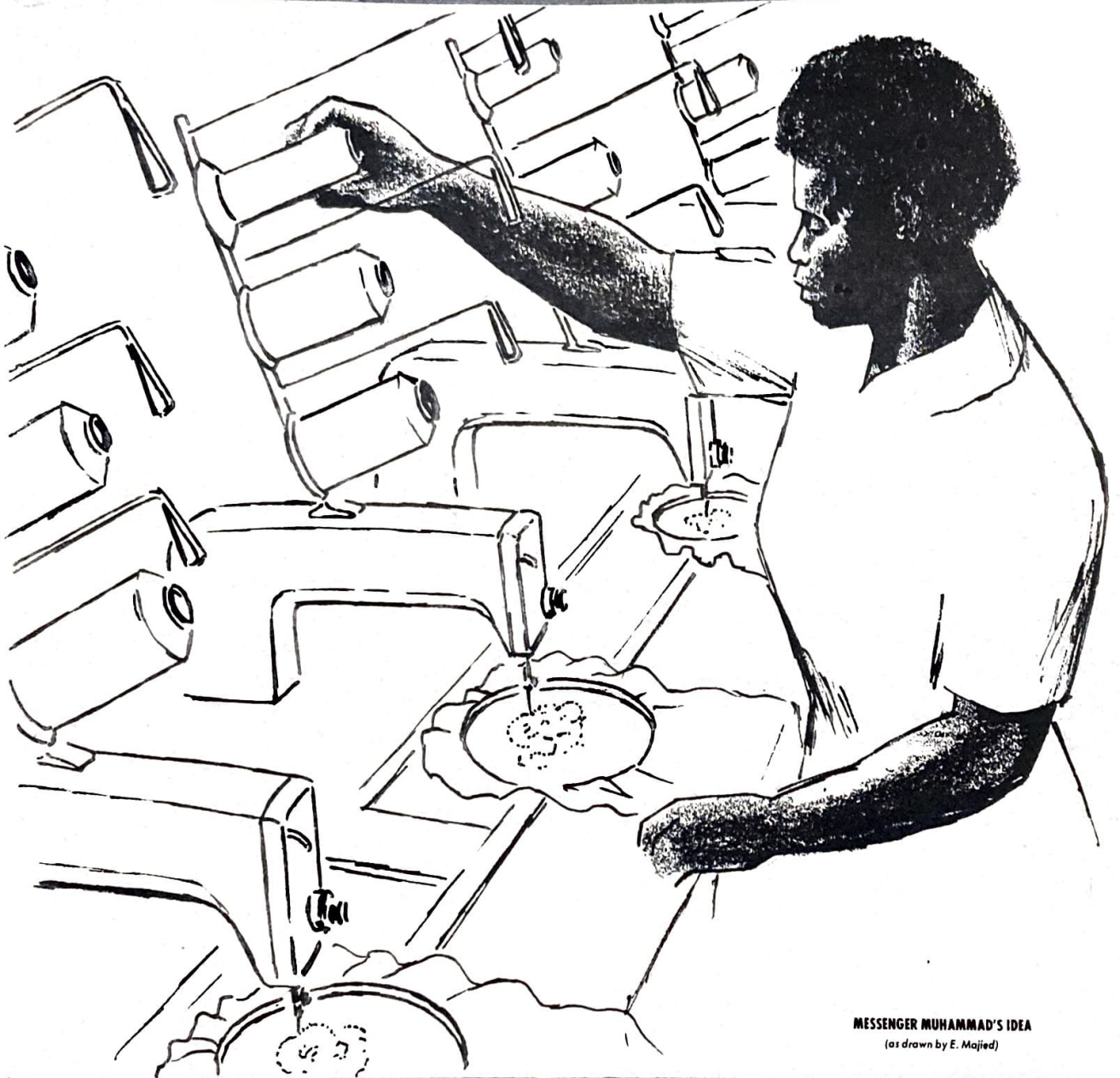
In addition, 80 Algerians have scholarships and are completing their course in the Soviet Union. All graduates are immediately absorbed by the state's petroleum and textile industries.

Algeria's four-year plan goes further toward accelerating technical education by setting up technological institutes in industry, agriculture, public works, planning, tourism and other sectors.



Enter technical schools!

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S IDEA
 (as drawn by E. Majed)



MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S IDEA
(as drawn by E. Majied)

**Islam makes us think
of doing something
for self!**



Education
is a
must!

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S IDEA

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S PROGRAM ON...

Hospitals



as drawn by Gerald 2X



**Get an education to benefit
self and kind!**

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S IDEA

UNITE

UNITE

UNITE

WITH

MUHAMMAD!



What Islam Has Done For Me

Airline stewardess and model accepts Islam, rejects shame of white life

By Antoinette X
Muhammad's Mosque No. 26

Prior to accepting Islam, I was an airline stewardess with a major airline. I also traveled, I did free lance fashion modeling, and I participated in and won some beauty contest titles. What is a beauty title? In my ignorance of self, I disrespected myself in order to win the titles. I showed no modesty, parading in front of hundreds of people, especially in a bathing suit. That beauty title is insignificant to me today.

FASHION MODELING is similar to participating in beauty contests. In both, the woman is drawing attention to herself from all kinds of people, displaying her body. Islam has taught me that the Black woman should show all of her feminine qualities, only to her husband and family: and not to thousands of viewers.

The white man beautifies his type of fashion modeling: but it's not so great. He's actually throwing sex up in our faces.

As Sister Flora Majied stated

in our M.G.T. class. "What is so beautiful about the model Twiggy, for example?" Many idolized her, because the white man glamorized her. She's certainly not shapely or gracious looking. There's actually nothing to her.

No matter how many beauty contests you win, no matter how many times your picture gets in the paper or magazines, these won't project your true beauty. Nothing can match Islam's ability to resurrect the true, inward and physical beauty, and identity of the Black woman.

Working as an airline stewardess, I gained knowledge from traveling. However, if I had had the self-knowledge that Islam gives a person, I could have profited much more from my travels.

The white man uses his tricknology in recruiting women for the stewardess job, trying to impress upon the women that it's a glamorous job. It's exactly the opposite of what he tells you it is.

WHILE I WAS a white man's airline stewardess, I didn't

enjoy it. At that time, I lived with five caucasian girls in New York City. I realized that there was something very off balance about their race. It was all right as long as I was thinking white and of integration. As soon as black unity was brought up, they turned negative towards me.

If I had the choice to do it all over again, I would pass up my past and accept Islam. Being involved in these things was not a waste of time, though. I did profit from these experiences. They have erased all doubt from my mind. These experiences showed me who the caucasian man really is: the devil himself. I finally became educated about reality. I found out that there is no life to lead but that of a Muslim, if you are sincerely seeking peace of mind.

WHAT YOU THINK it would be like to be an airline stewardess, how you think it might feel to model, or how happy you think you might be if you won a beauty contest, isn't worth passing up Islam for.

If any sisters are thinking of doing what I did before I became a Muslim, you are having an illusion of what your true role as a Black woman is. The white is known for enslaving your minds with illusions and taking you out of reality. All of our problems go back to the caucasian's tricknology used on us.

Before I accepted Islam, people used to tell me: "You're too nice, you'll never make it. You need a strong game to make it in this christian world." Well, now being a Muslim, I can truly be myself. For games are manifest and fail, but sincerity is appreciated by the Muslims and rewarded by Allah and his Messenger.

In the christian world never was I treated by a negro, as I am treated by my Black Muslim husband. My husband puts me on a pedestal and in all honesty, treats me like a queen of heaven. Submit to your Black God. I cannot thank Allah enough (to Whom praises are due forever) for sending us Messenger Muhammad.

Open up your eyes sisters in the outside world, and take off your mini - skirts, see - through clothing, and make - up. Come into Islam and be your natural selves. Put on the gracious, feminine, and respectful clothes, and stand with your Black sisters. Get into the corner of the greatest men who ever lived. The Black Muslims. Stand with Messenger Muhammad.



SURROUNDED BY her sisters robed in white, a young Muslim Sister is seen in a tender poetic pose as she delicately kisses her baby. This scene was witnessed at the Saviour's Day convention of 1970. Each year on February 26, Muslim followers of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad come from all across the United States to celebrate the birthday of the Saviour Allah in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad to Whom we forever give thanks and praise for giving to the so-called American Negro a Divine Leader and Teacher the Most Honorable Elijah Muhammad. (MS photo: Robert Sengstacke)

The Woman in Islam

By Margary Hassain

IN THE NAME OF 'ALLAH (God) MASTER FARD MUHAMMAD, to Whom Praises are due forever. The Woman in Islam gives all Holy Praises to Allah, the Lord of Glory and Honor, and forever thanks Him for His Divine Messenger Muhammad and His Divine Message and Teachings of our Glorious Religion, Islam.

THE GREATEST Gift in an off-spring that a Believing mother or Believing Parents can receive is off-spring like themselves. Off-spring who believe and accept Allah and remember Him much. And who learn to praise and serve Him, only. Off-spring who love, honor, obey and follow His Messenger Muhammad and who proclaims afar the pride, love and respect that he has for his mother, who follows the Right Way that Messenger Muhammad guides us on. Only Allah (God) can create and Give Such a heart to our offspring. Only the Divine Teachings of Messenger Muhammad can cultivate and cause such a heart to fully bloom.

The Woman in Islam forever gives Praises to Allah (God) and thanks Him for Giving her such an off-spring. She thanks Allah (God) for the Wondrous and Untiring Work of His Messenger Muhammad, among us. All Praises are due to Allah! for Putting Holy Prayers in the mouth of her off-spring:

HOLY QURAN, Chap. 46:15:

"And We have enjoined on man the doing of good to his parents. His mother bears him with trouble and she brings him forth in pain. And the bearing of him and the weaning of him is thirty months. Till, when he attains his maturity and reaches forty years, he says: My Lord, grant me that I may give thanks for Thy Favour, which Thou has bestowed on me and my parents, and that I may do good which please Thee; and be good to me in respect of my offspring. Truly I turn to Thee, and truly I am of those who submit."

AND ALLAH (God) Assures us, the Blessed Parents, in His Holy Quran:

Chap. 46:16:

"These are they from whom We accept the best of what they do and pass by their evil deeds — among the owners of the Garden. A promise of truth, which they were promised."

ALL PRAISES ARE DUE TO ALLAH (God) Who Came to us in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad.

Principles of helping self involves helping others

By Sister Ann 3X
Mosque No. 28

Before the Blackman can begin to help self, he must first know self (so teaches The Honorable Elijah Muhammad). He must know himself as an individual, having a separate brain and body from others, and he must know self as a nation of people who have been faced with the same problem for over four-hundred (400) years.

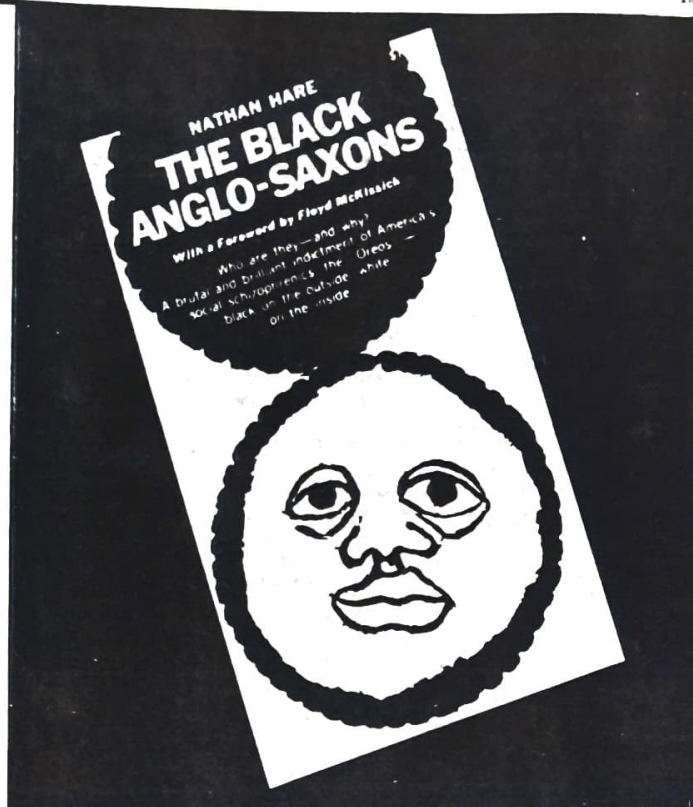
One Black man or woman is the brother or sister of another Black man or woman, be it in America or elsewhere. We must realize that if I (who is black progressess then you (who is also black) progressess. If I am oppressed then you are oppressed, because we are one. If I help you (both of us being black) then I am helping self. Many of us have become wealthy and we disassociate ourselves with our Black brothers and sisters, and we cross the "color" line so to speak. We think that because we have money, the devil (whiteman) will accept

us. This is not the thinking of a wiseman, but of a man who is a fool. The devil (whiteman) has not accepted you for over four-hundred (400) years, why should he now, just because you have a little money? You are but one and he is many. He has a race of people behind him, who do you have? You haven't accepted your own (Islam), so I can't think of anyone that would be behind you one-hundred (100 per cent).

As an individual I do not desire your wealth, because Allah (God) blesses whom He pleases, whether you believe in Him or not. What I do desire is that instead of giving what you have to the beast (whiteman) and getting nothing, help The Last Messenger of Allah (God), The Honorable Elijah Muhammad, obtain an Education Center in Chicago, Illinois so that he can educate your children. We can never thank Allah enough for our Beloved Leader and Teacher the Honorable Elijah Muhammad.

Black Anglo-Saxons are chiefly distinguishable in that, in their struggle to throw off the smothering blanket of social inferiority, they disown their own history and mores in order to assume that of the biological descendants of the white Anglo-Saxons. They relate to, and long to be part of, the elusive and hostile white world, whose norms are taken as models of behavior.

—From the author's foreword




THE BLACK ANGLO-SAXONS LIVE IN NEVER-NEGRO LAND

Black faces, white masks; black bodies, white minds. Who are these people seeking freedom at the expense of their own identity, who "progress" from Black Anglo-Saxon to ultra-chic Afro still bearing the scars of second-class citizenship and social psychosis? What has happened to the striving black American?

This savagely witty and perceptive book expands the thesis of Frazier's classic "Black Bourgeoisie" to deliver a profoundly honest, uncompromising exposure of the nouveau Uncle Tom in all his guises, from "Sambo Statesman" to the superconsuming Possessor who tries to buy equality with green power. Dr. Nathan Hare brilliantly penetrates the masks of a people struggling to be free in a society that does not understand them — a society which consequently continues to build and perpetrate a truly American tragedy: The Black Anglo-Saxons.

\$1.50 At Your Local Bookstore

COLLIER BOOKS, 866 Third Avenue., New York, N.Y. 10022



Nathan Hare, publisher of **THE BLACK SCHOLAR**, is author of more than sixty articles in such periodicals as Newsweek, Negro Digest, Saturday Review, The Times of London and Social Education. A graduate of Langston University (Oklahoma), Hare received the Ph.D. from the University of Chicago. The first coordinator of a black studies program in the U.S.A., Hare has taught at Howard University and San Francisco State College.

'Homes' victimize elderly

WASHINGTON — Ralph Nader recently urged the government to tighten procedures which allow drug companies to test new drugs on elderly patients in nursing homes.

NADER SAID his nursing - home task force uncovered a case in which a senile old woman was given super doses of an appetite stimulant despite the fact that her daughter had forbidden use of experimental drugs.

The investigation also showed that nursing home operators are frequently hired as "investigators" for drug companies. Pensions of the old people, already too low for a decent living standard, are used to pay for many experimental drugs. The "investigators" and companies divide the ill-gotten money.



REBBIEN CUTTING ceremony by local dignitaries at entrance to The Royal Plaza Hotel, Chicago, celebrates opening of a "retirement hotel" for the aged. However, the interior is typical of the real estate maneuverings of big - time downtown dealers. Advertised as 'gracious living,' the hotel is nothing more than a patch - plastered, poorly renovated building to accommodate hundreds of exploited aged people. The hotel is thoroughly lacking in the basic needs of old people. The laundry room has only three washers and one dryer for the entire

building. Most of the stoves and refrigerators are used. Rental rates range from \$121.00 for an efficiency apartment to \$181.00 per month for a one - bedroom apartment. This can hardly be considered 'luxury living at low retirement rates' for aged people hoping to spend their last days without financial troubles that harassed them during their younger days. The operation is under the direction of IRMCO Hotels Corp., which reportedly has much better facilities for predominantly white retirement hotels.

Chicago police show fear of progressive Black cop

CHICAGO — On December 29, 1970 in Judge Edward J. Egan's courtroom in the plush Civic Center, Afro - American Patrolmen's League founder and first executive director Edward L. (Buzz) Palmer lost his long - standing battle for reinstatement on the Chicago Police Force.

PALMER CALLED Judge Egan's denial of the Black leader's "writ of mandamus" only another indication of the kind of "justice" he and fellow conscientious Black policemen have received as a result of AAPL's efforts to bring about equal and fair law enforcement for all of the city's people.

"The Chicago Police Department has gone all out to stop the Afro - American Patrolmen's League since we first announced our intention of organizing Black policemen for the purpose of encouraging uniform and quality police practices for the people of the ghetto as well as whites," Palmer noted shortly after the

decision.

The AAPL organizer further pointed out what he believed to be a marked difference in the treatment of Black and white police officers across the country in cases where they have come into the public eye.

Another AAPL organizer, Renault Robinson, has been suspended from his job on the Chicago force.

"THIS BATTLE for reinstatement was ended with a judicial verdict that bears marked similarity to the

verdicts handed down in the Algiers Motel (Detroit) police killings, the Jackson State police killings and the police killings of Fred Hampton and Mark Clark on Chicago's Westside," he explained.

"The aforementioned men paid the final price — death — I, on the other hand, only paid with the loss of a police job that increasingly bears the mark of oppression.

"My reason for seeking to return to this 'police job' was and is a commitment to the people who live under this oppression. My duty was and is simply to protect if need be with my life the community fight for a free and humane life.

"YESTERDAY, we lost the first battle, but time will provide the final answer."



Palmer

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U.N. REPORT

World's nations uniting against colonialism

By Charles Simmons
Part I

UNITED NATIONS—In its effort to expose colonialism, the General Assembly has requested "the colonial powers to dismantle without further delay their military bases and installations in colonial territories and to stop establishing new ones." Of course, the Western colonial powers have not heeded the General Assembly, but the UN has made public the extent of colonial military possessions by the US and other Western regimes.

AS REGARDS racist military presence in Zimbabwe (Southern Rhodesia) it has been reported that the illegal government of Ian Smith has greatly increased its military force over the past few years. Says a UN report on Southern Rhodesia's military expenditure: "For the fiscal year 1964/65, which was the last budgetary year before the illegal declaration of independence, total government expenditure on the armed forces, including police, amounted to 11 million pounds.

Expenditure on the armed forces, for the year 1968/69, in comparison, amounted to 14.6 million, showing an increase of 40% over the previous amount."

Since August 1967, the Southern Rhodesian armed forces have been reinforced by a detachment of the South African police (a paramilitary body), estimated to number about 3,000 men. The South African Police detachment in Southern Rhodesia is deployed near the Zambian border to assist the security forces of the illegal regime in their fight against African freedom fighters.

On 23 April 1969, the Prime Minister of South Africa said in Cape Town that South African "police" stationed in the Territory would remain on Southern Rhodesia's borders

(Continued on page 22)

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS



PORTUGUESE COLONIALISM is number one target of several African groups victimized by the NATO-US conspiracy to cripple or subvert Black national liberation movements. Testifying on Portuguese crimes before United Nations recently were: Sam Nujoma (right) of the Namibian people's South West African People's Organization, Andreas Shipanga, acting secretary for information of SWAPO and the group's organizing secretary Gottfried Geingob. (UN photo: Nagata/ARA)

Eritrean struggle getting much hotter

ETHIOPIA — The terror campaign of U.S. - backed puppet Haile Selassie against the Eritrea Liberation Front and other progressive forces has been intensified and in spite of Ethiopia's failing economy the destruction of strategically located Eritrea is being initiated at all cost, according to a recent statement by an Eritrean, Mahmoud Ismail El Hajj, who represents a faction within the Eritrean Liberation Front.

MAHMOUD CITED the recent massacre of more than 500 Eritrean citizens in the

village of Keren, as evidence of deadly intention of Selassie forces. Ethiopian troops also surrounded the village while the killing took place, Mahmoud said.

In order to gain a stranglehold on the Eritrean government, Selassie declared a state of emergency in the troubled area on December 16.

It was at this time that the Eritrean Liberation Front decided to launch an intensive drive for military, financial and political support. Mahmoud pointed out. And now five Eritrean Liberation Front bureaus have been set up in the Arab world.

"We are planning to destroy the Ethiopian economy, which is already collapsing," Mahmoud said. "Revolutionaries have started operating in the cities of Eritrea and Ethiopia, kidnaping and assassinating traitors and blowing up prime targets." Now, according to E.L.F. officials, the Front has secured most of Eritrea's rural areas. Other Eritreans warned Mahmoud that terror tactics or threats of terror may harm the Eritrean's movement as it has the Palestinian's.

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as long as necessary in the interests of the Republic's own security.

IN NAMIBIA (Southwest Africa) there are about 15,000 South African troops in the territory. A publication of the South West Africa People's organization (SWAPO) says they have been there in that number since the early 1970's. According to South African government reports on their military force for suppressing Blacks has increased over 65% in the last ten years.

A report by the Institute of Strategic Studies in London says the armed forces of South Africa now have a regular strength of 39,700 men and number 85,000 when fully mobilized. This apparently includes some but not all the personnel who have received part-time training in the so-called Citizen Force or the Commando, and who are believed to number more than 120,000.

Namibians face strict and brutal laws from the white settlers as do their brothers and sisters in South African and Portuguese colonies. A General Law Amendment Act of 1969 is made specifically against African freedom fighters: "any person possessing material relating to munitions, military, police or security matters and publishing or communicating such material in any manner or for any purpose prejudicial to the safety or interest of South Africa shall be guilty of an offense and liable on conviction to a fine or imprisonment up to seven years, or both.

UN reports say that the military budgets for the Portuguese colonies "continue to rise, with very substantial increases in Angola." In the three recent years of 1967-70 the military expenditures on Angola have more than doubled; the Air Force budget rose by 30% and the Navy budget by almost 50%. In Mozambique, the Air Force budget increased by almost

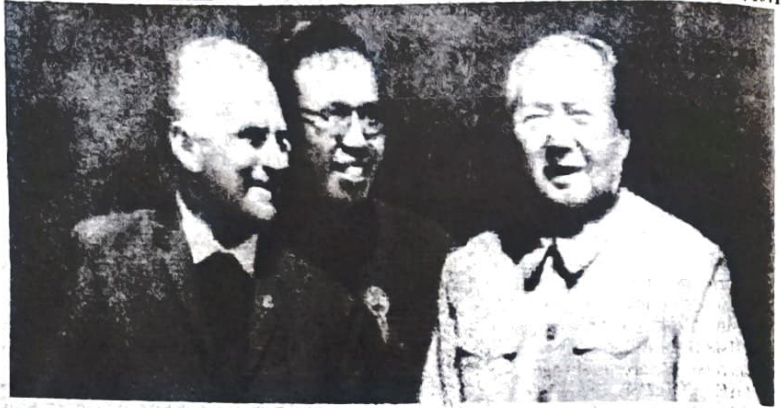
50% while the navy budget increased by 25%. For so-called Portuguese Guinea, the increases were approximately 30% for the Army, 85% for the Air Force, and over 100% for the Navy.

THERE ARE various figures on the total number of Portuguese troops assigned to the so-called "overseas territories." One source says there are 60,000 Portuguese troops in Angola and 62,000 in Mozambique, with an additional 40,000 African troops commanded by Portuguese officers in each Territory. Although the Portuguese armed forces in Guinea (Portuguese Guinea) have been generally reported to be from 30,000 to 37,000, an article in Le Monde, published in Paris on 22 April 1970, estimated there were about 50,000 troops in the colony, half of whom were Africans. As this is the first time there have been published reports of such large numbers of Black troops, it is likely that these figures refer to the garrison troops created in July 1969.

In October 1969, an article by Amilcar Cabral of the Liberation movement in Guinea Bissau, charged that the ships being built in Hamburg, West Germany, were being armed with rockets and were being equipped for use in the rivers in the territories in the "colonial war of genocide" against the African people. The Article appeared in the Tricontental Magazine published in Havana.

The Portuguese Air Force has frequently bombed forces of the liberation movements in all three of the African colonies. In June 1970, the freedom movement MPLA charged that Portugal had begun to use napalm and other chemical agents sprayed from

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS



MAO TSE-TUNG (right) Chairman of the Peoples' Republic of China, who celebrated his 77th birthday recently, meets with US author Edgar Snow, (left) whose book about the Chinese revolution, 'Red Star Over China' is considered a classic. Snow was described by the China News Agency as a "friendly American personage" who had "a cordial conversation" with China's leader.



GUNS ON TOP OF GUNS are lined around the room in the center of which sits an Iranian security officer. The security officer claims that arms were smuggled into Iran by aides of former Iranian Chief of Security in a plot against the Iranian government, ex-General T. Bakhtiar. He claims that the Syrian government aided plotters.

aircraft to destroy peoples food crops.
(NEXT WEEK: US Bases around world)

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Those who cry out now were silent when spying on Messenger was bared

By Joe Walker

NEW YORK— Julian Bond, reelected last November to the Georgia House of Representatives, lashed out here on December 29 regarding the spying by government agents on the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, spiritual leader of the Nation of Islam in America, which was revealed three years ago.

THE ACTIVE ex-SNCC leader noted the lack of any significant outcry when it was disclosed that the living quarters and Messenger Muhammad car had been wire-tapped. He declared that "Elijah Muhammad is to Muslims what Pope Paul VI is to Roman Catholics," and inquired as to what kind of uproar would have occurred if the Pope's home and automobile had been bugged. Yet those Black politicians and Ministers and white "liberals" who are complaining now did nothing to defend the Muslim's rights.

Bond also urged all Afro-Americans to rally behind the legal defense of Angela Davis, who "comes from us" and is

"innocent." Additionally, he spoke out against F.B.I. director J. Edgar Hoover and a number of chiefs of police in

major cities who, he said, were involved in a "conspiracy... a deliberate attempt to eliminate" the Panthers.

HE WAS IN town to plug a new television series to be shown on the Westinghouse Broadcasting Company, entitled "Rush Toward Freedom." In episodes the TV series seeks to cover Afro-American history from 1954 to the present day.

News film clips and commentary are mingled with music, dance and acting to present the story, according to Bond, who also lamented that no major network has picked up on the series which deserves national attention at prime time.



Julian Bond



CONCERNED Black spokesman Mrs. Ruby Martin of the Washington Research Project tells newsmen that 'desegregation' plans are being carried out in an anti-Black fashion. Mrs. Martin was part of a religious and civil rights contingent that recently reported on a study of schools in 10 southern states.



'IN' WITH NIXON in aftermath of James Farmer's exit is Whitney Young. So happy and satisfied was Whitney because of his meeting with Nixon that he told newsmen after the meeting that it was a new beginning toward greater cooperation between the government and private agencies in attacking problems of the Black community. Some reconstruction era Black 'leaders' were saying this one hundred years ago!

A racehorse and a man

NEW YORK — Sports Illustrated recently reported the agony that Bold Ruler, winner of the Preakness horse race in 1967, has endured since he was stricken with cancer of the throat last year.

WHEN BOLD Ruler's ailment was discovered, the horse was immediately sent to Auburn University's School of Veterinary Medicine for the best medical attention available.

Unfortunately, the animal's throat tumor was found to be inoperable, but massive cobalt therapy, amounting to thousands of dollars, helped to slow down the spread of the malignancy. And now Bold Ruler, though the disease is terminal, is able to prance around his stable in Kentucky without the gnawing sensation and with the prospect that he can live another year.

This expensive and dedicated attention to a race horse contrasts sharply with the careless treatment that Blacks receive in the nation's hospitals.

One case in point is the story of William Harrison, a 58-year-old Black man from

Brooklyn. Harrison, a father of 11 children, collapsed as he was leaving his job in the Public Works Department.

RUSHED TO the Kings County Hospital, Harrison, in a paralytic state, was left unattended for more than four hours, then received a cursory examination from a doctor who said the victim had a mild stroke and should be taken home.

It was another four hours before his family could get him admitted to the Unity Hospital, where he died two weeks later. Janet Harrison, daughter of the dead man, said, "I followed the ambulance to the hospital. When I got there my father was on a stretcher. A doctor came and took his blood pressure and rubbed him on the foot.

That was all that was done for him (for an hour and one half) until a neurosurgeon told us, 'We can't do anything for him here. You'll have to take him home.'"

The neurosurgeon recommended that the eleven Harrison children chip in \$10 a week to provide their father with a few hours of a private nurse's care each day.

Dogs fed better

WINNIPEG, Manitoba — Dr. R. A. Gallop, head of the food science department at the University of Manitoba, has recommended that old people buy cans of dog food to survive because it is "very nutritious... You only have to look at the dogs to see this."

RICH CANADIANS spent \$3,000,000 in 1969 to feed their pets, Dr. Gallop noted, while poor and elderly citizens barely sustained themselves.

"Priorities are all wrong," he concluded.

Speaking before a gathering of delegates to the Manitoba Food Think Conference, Dr. Gallop stated that the people who built up Canada were being neglected — in contrast to cats, dogs — and even cockroaches who are given steady diets in scientific experiments.

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Massachusetts inmates dramatize plague

By Robert 11X
(Special to Muhammad Speaks)

BOSTON — Recently on Dec. 12, 1970 Mrs. Elma Lewes, director of Black Performing Arts accompanied by two members of her school, located in Roxbury, Mass., assisted the inmates of the Massachusetts Correctional Institution with a stage production of a play given inside the Norfolk Prison entitled "The Plague."

THE PLAY was written by an inmate Mr. James Lang, whose sincere concern with the plight of the Black youth is inspired by Messenger Elijah Muhammad's message of truth and light.

Among the many faces of genocide permeating the Black community today, that oh - but - too - familiar face, dope and its expression, is statistically worn most by the so - called American Negro more than any other race of people in North America.

Drugs are among the most subtle forms of genocide practiced by white America on her once owned Black slaves using Black hypocrites who support her drug genocide in the Black community for the sake of a few blood coated American dollars.

Today, however, we are aware and very much concerned. An expression of that concern is now being shared by the Norfolk prison inmates who produced a play to expose the dope genocide committed against Blacks by white America.

Realizing the depth to drugs supplied into the black community and knowing that it is the number two enemy and killer of blacks outside of the Vietnam war itself, the inmates at the Massachusetts Correctional Institution (MCI) in Norfolk composed a play

from personal experience and the inspiration of Islam (concern for Black self and kind) as taught by the Messenger of Allah, The Most Honorable Elijah Muhammad.

This theatrical presentation, The Plague (James Lang, author) was written and directed by pro - Muslim inmates and brothers at MCI in an attempt to express as one inmate stated, "A concern for the welfare and future of every Black brother and sister." White America is well aware of that ultimate course and the effects — addiction — resulting from the use of drugs as they are listed and outlined by the World Health Organization (WHO).

In 1957, the World Health Organization defined drug addiction to America as a state of periodic or chronic intoxication produced by the repeated consumption of a drug. A drug could be considered: alcoholic drinks, cigarettes, aspirins, etc. Drug addiction was characterized by the following:

(1) an overpowering desire or need to continue taking the drug and to obtain it by any

means; (2) a tendency to increase the dosage; (3) a psychic and generally a physical dependence on the effects of the drug.

Heroin is a depressant by nature, which implies according to the meaning of the word in Webster's Dictionary: "to reduce, or lower; to cause to sink, or to lessen the activity or strength of."

The price a Black man pays for using drugs in white America is: addiction, imprisonment, or death. To substantiate the middle plan of this plot, imprisonment, one of the actors in the play quoted to me the following statistical information on the Massachusetts Correctional Institution:

"Out of nearly three hundred Black inmates at the correctional institution 50 percent or more of the inmates are putting in time due to direct or indirect contact with dope in the black community; 90 percent of them are between the ages of 18 and 29."

Most of these inmates were set-up or caught in a web of

criminal acts produced by drugs against their brothers and sisters in the street. This situation was well illustrated throughout the plot of Mr.

James Lang's play, The Plague.

Following is a poem written about the dope plague by one of the inmates:

THE PLAGUE

there's a plague
that's destroying our youths
by keeping them in a nod
and their minds in a fog

this plague situation
has reached an epidemic stage
we've got to declare
a state of emergency
to curb this scourge
that's plaguing our
communities

this plague
threatens to devour
a generation of youths
that's hipper and stronger
than any before

in this epidemic stage
we've got to inoculate them
by ridding our communities
of the plague carriers
and pointing out
the trick bag they're in
because

the plague is dope
a money making venture
addicting our youths
who are trying
to save this damn nation

yeah yeah yeah
dig it people

the plague
is dope

the plague
is dope

ain't nothing but a trick
to shoot that dope

ain't nothing hip
about snorting that cake

ain't nothing slick
about smoking that smoke

ain't nothing but a murderer
would sell that dope

yeah yeah yeah
dig it people

yeah yeah yeah
dig it people

yeah yeah yeah
dig it people
the plague
is destroying us
to whip this plague
you've got to be real slick

inoculate your body
by keeping it strong and fit

get your mind out of the dark
hone it till it's razor sharp

because the future of our nation
depends on our youths' salvation.

come together
people
come together
before
the plague destroys us
before
the plague destroys us
before
the plague destroys us
before
the plague destroys us

Rauf



DIRTY WATER, so dark that it cannot be seen through, has caused owner of tap from which it was drawn to file protest against utility company. Shown holding a jug of water is Gene Martinez of Albuquerque, New Mexico. New Mexico Department of Health officials claim that the water's dark color is caused by a high concentration of minerals in the area.

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North Vietnamese negotiator says US is escalating war

By Xuan Thuy

Chief minister of the delegation of the government of the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam, to the Paris Peace Talks.

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)

PARIS—After the statements by President Nixon at his press conference on December 10, 1970, the U.S. authorities are striving to condition public opinion for new acts of war against the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam.

ACCORDING TO A dispatch of A.P., December 17, 1970, responsible sources in Washington revealed that each time American aircraft were fired upon by North Vietnamese ground artillery, not only would these aircraft bomb the air-defense site that had opened fire, but other planes would come in sufficient numbers to attack all the air-defense sites around.

Along with these statements, the United States is increasing the number of planes stationed in Thailand and South Viet Nam and is sending more aircraft carriers to the Gulf of Bac Bo.

On December 15, 1970, the U.S. Air Force fired rockets into Thanh Yen commune, district of Dien Bien Phu, province of Lai Chau, north of the 21st parallel. On December 16, 1970, B.52 bombers raided Huong Lap commune, in the northern part of the demilitarized zone. On December 18, 1970, the spokesman of the D.R.V.N. Foreign Ministry issued a statement, severely condemning these raids:

"Such acts constitute gross violations of the sovereignty and security of the D.R.V.N. and a brazen challenge to

public opinion which is vigorously condemning the U.S. recent attacks against the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam."

In the meantime, the United States is seeking ways to undermine the Paris Conference on Viet Nam. On December 8, 1970, Secretary of State W. Rogers stated that if the U.S. government had not given up negotiating in Paris, it was for fear of being "severely criticized" by the American people (U.P.I. Dec. 8, 1970).

IT IS PLAIN that the U.S. authorities are using the Paris Conference as a screen to cover up their intention of prolonging and extending the war of aggression in South Viet Nam and Indochina, in the hope of winning military victory.

In order to mislead public opinion and to conceal their crimes against the peoples of Viet Nam, Laos, and Cambodia, the U.S. authorities are increasing their efforts to step up the propaganda campaign on the so-called question of "prisoners of war."

American public opinion has denounced that the U.S. authorities have not only sent

dirty war of aggression in Viet Nam, but have also exploited the question of these servicemen for propaganda purposes (the Washington Post, Dec. 4, 1970).

(As this is a New Year) best wishes are being mutually extended all round, naturally it is wished that peace be rapidly restored in Viet Nam on the basis of respect for the independence and freedom of the Vietnamese people.

The Delegation of the government of the D.R.V.N. proposes that, on this occasion, the Nixon administration declare it will withdraw from South Viet Nam all U.S. troops and those of other foreign countries in the U.S. camp by June 30, 1971, as proposed by the Provisional Revolutionary Government of the Republic of South Viet Nam People's Liberation Armed Forces and the troops and military personnel of the United States and other foreign countries in the U.S. camp, so that the parties may immediately start discussion on the question of ensuring safety for the withdrawal of the above-mentioned troops and military personnel, as well as on the question of releasing captured military men.

Moreover, the Nixon administration should forthwith stop all acts encroaching on the sovereignty and security of the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam.

THIS IS THE BEST way to enable all the G.I.'s to rapidly join their families. Otherwise, any act of violence on the part of the Nixon administration will only lead the United States to heavier failures and more losses in human lives and wealth. Faced with the U.S. war of aggression, however prolonged it may be, the Vietnamese people are determined to carry on their resistance until they wrest back genuine independence, freedom and peace.



"He's right—an employment program for poor people might include some kind of WPA leaf-raking."

President Vetoes raises for government workers

WASHINGTON— U.S. President Richard M. Nixon began the New Year as the same old Nixon.

WHILE SIGNING more than 50 new laws into effect, he proved once more his love for U.S. private corporations by vetoing a bill which provided for a mere four percent pay raise to some 850,000 federal blue-collar workers, most of whom are employees of the Department of Defense, a branch of the federal government which received, at

the top levels, over \$66 billion in spending money for the past fiscal year.

It would also have created new features in the pay system which would provide for larger pay hikes in the future and give greater leverage to employee unions.

To make sure his veto was effective, Nixon didn't permit his veto message to be read in the House of Representatives until two hours before the 91st Congress permanently adjourned.

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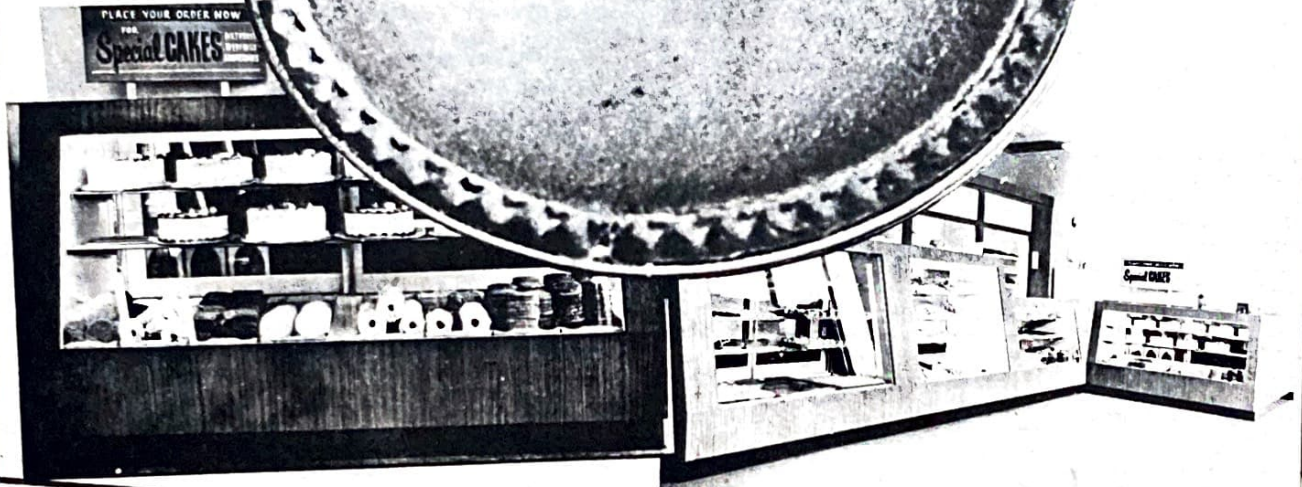
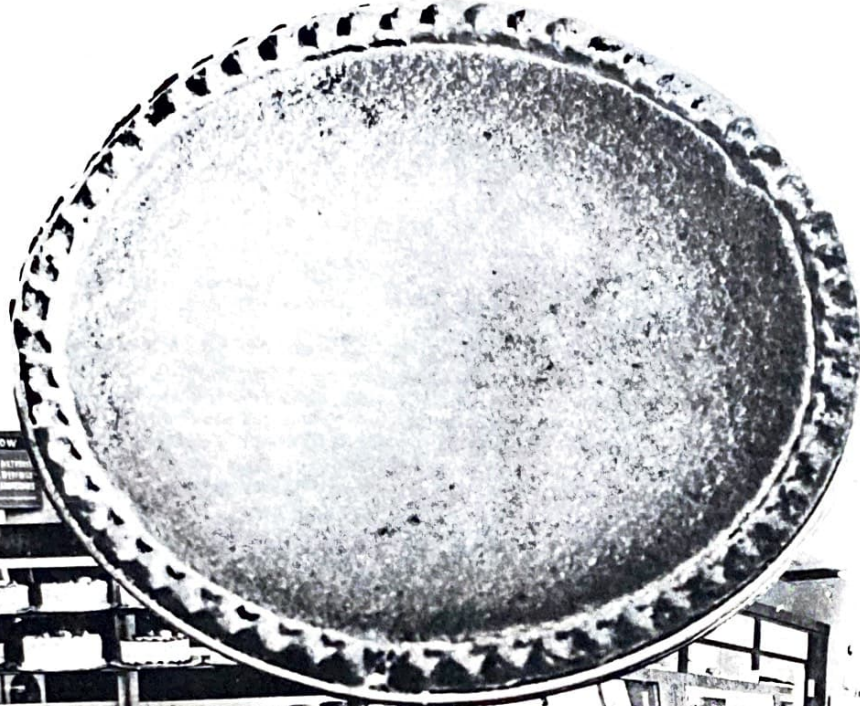
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White racist control so-called desegregation program Black parents tell grievances against Oklahoma City schools

By Samuel 17X

OKLAHOMA CITY—Black mothers in Oklahoma City are growing more and more concerned about the quality and quantity of education which their children are receiving as a result of certain local Black communities falling more and more into the categories of what is described as "disadvantaged neighborhoods."

THE TWO main causes for the neighborhoods becoming "disadvantaged" are the problems of overcrowding in housing and overcrowding in schools.

The overcrowding in housing occurs in three housing projects which are situated within a mile and one-half radius of each other.

One of the overcrowded housing projects is the Prince Hall Village Housing Project. It is a new housing project which was just completed last September. The second overcrowded project is the Forest Oaks Housing Project, which is two years old. The third housing project is the Polk area housing project, which was completed last summer.

The overcrowding in the housing projects causes an overcrowding in the schools, of which the main ones in question are the Polk Elementary School, the Harmony Elementary School and the Dewey Elementary School. Other schools indirectly involved in the overcrowded situation are the Crooked Oaks Elementary School and the Moon Junior High School.

Overcrowding is so bad that since the three housing projects were built, enrollment at three elementary schools—Harmony, Dewey, and Polk—has doubled.

These three schools combined would normally accommodate a capacity of 1,000 children. But presently there are over 2,000 children enrolled in these three schools.

ANOTHER ADVERSE effect of the overcrowded situation is that many children who live in the three areas are forced to be bused to schools in white neighborhoods, even though they live just across the street from a local elementary school, the Polk Elementary School.

Part of the problem which Black students face when attending schools in predominantly white neighborhoods can be observed at the Crooked Oaks Elementary School. There are no Black teachers nor teachers-aids at the Crooked Oaks school. Although there was promised a bi-racial advisory committee to look into the situation, it never materialized.

Another cause of the Black students' plight can be seen in the Moon Junior High School. The Moon School was to be

converted by an Urban Renewal project into a medical center project. But because of Black parents' protests it was not phased out, and is still in operation.

However the anticipated phaseout was used as an excuse for not ordering any new textbooks for the school this year; therefore the students are using old and inadequate textbooks.

Perhaps the most painful experience for the Black child has occurred since the integration of Oklahoma City teachers has come about; 75 percent of the teachers in the Black schools are white. Most of these are first year white teachers coming into Black schools to practice on Black children. (The board of Education will hire first year white teachers, but not first year Black teachers in the public schools.) The white teachers tend to look upon the Black children as inferior, with low learning ability.

Proof that the white teachers are not trained to help Black pupils was brought to light in a newspaper article which was published in the Oklahoma City Times on Monday, December 7, 1970. The Times article describes the teaching conditions at the Harmony

(Continued on page 28)



YOUNG CLEVELAND DAVIS of Oklahoma City stands in front of house representative of many in Black community of this southwestern city. City government policy is to shrink number of Black jobs and 'urban-renewalize' the neighborhoods out of existence. If jobless Blacks were hired at union scale to renovate Black housing, problems of unemployment and urban decay would be quickly reduced. But with political power in hands of Defense profiteers, Oklahoma Blacks find all reasonable solutions to their problems blocked by flow of subsidies to war contractors.

Pentagon pretends soldiers' anger is new

WASHINGTON — Racial warfare between Blacks and whites in the U.S. Armed Forces has reached a critical point, according to a Pentagon spokesman.

"THE LEVEL of frustration and anger among Blacks is higher than anticipated," noted Frank Render, who is the Pentagon's chief civil rights officer. He apparently will not admit the fact that

Muhammad Speaks and other publications have detailed this frustration and anger for several years.

After an extensive tour of U.S. military bases in Europe, Render recommended the removal or transfer of civilian officials and military officers "who fail to produce satisfactory results" in dealing with racial discrimination.

Secretary of Defense Melvin Laird, acting on Render's suggestions, gave base commanders in the United States the power to declare off-limits apartment houses, stores, taverns and other establishments that discriminate against Blacks and other minority group servicemen.

Educational programs in race relations for all military personnel — from generals to recruits — will be given next year, also.

It is necessary "to eliminate known discrimination" in promotions, job assignments, housing, and the administration of military justice, said Render.

VIOLENT racial clashes among GI's in West Germany have caused great concern to military authorities, although tensions between Blacks and whites were apparent in England, Spain, and Italy, where Render and his 15-man Pentagon team toured Air Force and Navy facilities.

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23
His riches spring from Black blood

Oppenheimer of South Africa (and Israel)

By Ojun Kakanfo
(Pan-African Press)

CAPETOWN, South Africa—When Harry Oppenheimer was elected chancellor of Capetown University recently, the event was treated with the usual silence that surrounds the activities of this man.

FOR THOSE who don't know, the "exploits" of Harry Oppenheimer are the best kept secrets this side of Howard Hughes. And the similarity between the two business "tycoons" is strikingly apparent.

In the United States Hughes is known for his incredible monopoly of the entire state of Nevada and its big gambling interests.

But the Hughes billion dollar empire may be meager in comparison to the vast wealth that Oppenheimer has accumulated, since thousands of African lives have been used in the process. The handbook Political Africa, issued in London in 1961, says Oppenheimer is "indisputably the richest man on the continent and one of the richest in the world."

L'Aurore, the French newspaper, revealed that Oppenheimer controls 32 per cent of the gold production in the Western world as well as 80 per cent of the sale of industrial and other diamonds.

OPPENHEIMER heads the Anglo-American Corporation of South Africa (AACSA), a monopoly so large that it dominates the world production of such strategic raw materials as uranium,

copper, vanadium, chrome, and lead.

THAT FINANCIAL power ranges far beyond South Africa because Oppenheimer's international cartel has offices in Britain, West Germany, Canada, Australia, Holland, Peru, Israel and the United States.

Naturally, his stranglehold over the South African economy (and those Western countries who trade with it) makes him a decisive force in the way things are run in that country and in all other NATO-bloc countries.

Oppenheimer's huge profits off the labor of African miners are clear evidence of his support of the South African government's apartheid system.

By the use of oppressed African labor (nearly 100,000 Mozambiquans are recruited to work for Oppenheimer) and one-year contracts, the South African monopolist has been able to amass an unimaginable fortune, as slave owners of the past have done.

Another piece of the Oppenheimer puzzle is filled in by the disclosure of his active and financial backing of Israel's Zionist government.

He has personally led several Zionist fund-raising programs and is one of the main reasons why the South African racist regime stands second only to the United States in supporting the imperialistic designs of Israel.

MILITARY ARMAMENTS to Israel have been delivered by South Africans—at the command of Oppenheimer. In addition, he supplies raw

materials for the Israeli diamond-cutting industry at sizeably-reduced prices for the benefit of the Zionists.

Perhaps no one can tell the

whole story about Harry Oppenheimer without missing some detail of his ruthless enterprises. But nearly everyone will recognize the danger that this type of person

represents to the rest of humanity.

(NEXT WEEK: OPPENHEIMER'S WORLDWIDE FRIENDSHIPS)

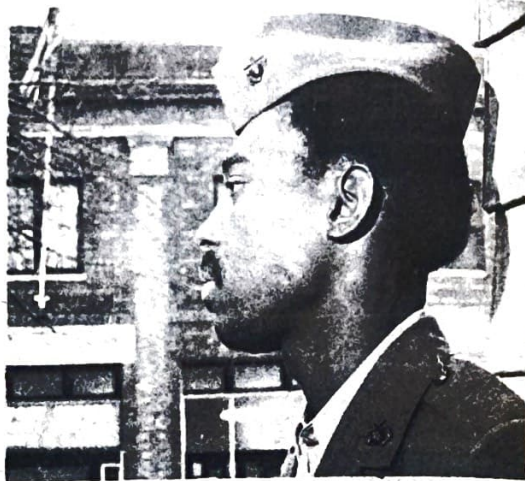
'Biafra' agent still hustling

CHICAGO—Still hustling despite the downfall of the white racists' dream of dividing Nigeria, champions of so-called "Biafra" are actively raising funds. Lending them a hand recently on a local Black-oriented radio program hosted by Holmes Daddy-O Dalie was a Black American woman, supposedly named Marie Okafor.

IT WAS NOT announced whether she is connected with the Ibo named Okafor, who stole funds from African revolutionary liberation groups when "Biafra" was formed. Okafor then set up "Biafra's" headquarters in Lisbon, Portugal stronghold of one of Africa's worst enemies.

Now the former top agents of the "Biafran" conspiracy, denounced as traitors in their own homeland, are trying to prey upon the sympathies of uninformed Black citizens in the US. The Nigerian people's humane handling of a complicate reunification problem is being slandered by the white press.

Repeating the racist lies about atrocities, genocide and rape of Ibos (lies manufactured by white racist Zionist and Catholic groups) Mrs. Okafor and Daylie appealed to Black



MARINE LANCE CPL Ronald V. Johnson, 21, returns home after long fight against attempt to ruin his life via false rape charges. Johnson arrived at New York's Kennedy Airport, after the rape charges were thrown out of the military court in Okinawa, where a Japanese prostitute testified that white racists paid her to accuse Johnson of rape. Muhammad Speaks gave first national coverage to Johnson's case.

listeners to finance the college education of an Ibo woman who for some undisclosed reason is not allowed to stay in Gabon, a country which has opened its boundaries to many Ibo ex-secessionists.

Many Blacks calling in apparently still believe that "Biafra" was a progressive dream rather than a white mercenary attempt to cut rich oil deposits away from a developing Nigerian nation.

Continued:

Grievances of Blacks

School, which is the main school in question.

TEACHERS interviewed were those who were members of a teachers training corps learning to teach as they taught Black children. They described the Black children as being "disadvantaged and not having parents who stressed the benefits of education in their homes".

The article said, "Middle Class teachers are not prepared to teach these type of children." This latter charge may be true, given present educational school's faults, but the wholesale criticism of Black parents is disproved by many facts.

For example, because of the increasing misery of

Oklahoma City Black school children, concerned Black mothers have compiled a list of numerous grievances, concerning the Harmony Elementary School in particular, which they wish to have redressed. Some of them are: A. The Sullivan Reading Plan, which is used at Harmony, is not challenging the minds of the children as their minds should be challenged; therefore the parents want it removed from the school, B. before some Black students began studying under white teachers they were receiving excellent grades; however when they began studying under the white teachers they began receiving poor grades. This naturally has a demoralizing effect. c The

children receive no Black history, Black awareness or Black pride courses at Harmony elementary schools d. There are no doors on restrooms for children, no soap or paper towels to wash and dry children's hands with. e. There is an 65 percent white faculty at this all-Black students school. The parents want a 100 percent Black faculty. F. Locked foors: Children must remain outdoors until school takes in at 8:45 A.M. even during the rain and snow. This is done, the school authorities say, in order to prevent the teachers from being harrassed or physically abused by parents. G. Unnecessary punishment of children.

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'Food for Peace' a foul hoax

WASHINGTON — Sen. William Proxmire of Wisconsin said that most of the U.S. government's "Food for Peace" program funds are actually going to feed the armies of unpopular governments of developing countries lead by pro-Washington sympathizers.

PROXMIRE said that billions of taxpayers' dollars are wasted in such deceitful spending. Meanwhile, when real crises occur, such as the disasters in Pakistan, the U.S. government gives next to nothing, and the public is begged for money on TV commercials based on the schemes of the "Biafra" hustle.

Okinawans want freedom

NAHA Okinawa — Violent protests against the U.S. Marine Corps and its military drills forced officials here to cancel firing exercises.

THE CONTINUED presence of U.S. armed forces has sparked unprecedented demonstrations by countless Okinawan citizens, despite assurances by the Nixon Administration and military authorities that their troops will be leaving the area.

MUHAMMAD SPEAKS



(Recently the government of Israel announced that the remains of a victim of crucifixion had been found in Israeli-occupied territory.

The tone of the article suggested the brutal inhumanity of those who used crucifixion as a means of execution and attempted to use this horror to build up sympathy for the Zionists' cause.

But the following story shows that today, 2,000 years after the crucifixion described above, Israeli Zionists are in full support of the US government and its Saigon puppets who are committing the barbaric acts described below by Theodore 2X of Kansas City, Mo.)

This photo was taken in or about May 1966, near the An Hoa industrial complex, of South Viet Nam. The North Americans were or are U.S. Marines.

They were members of the Third Platoon of "I" Co. 3rd Batt. 9th Marine Regt., 3rd Marine Div. F.M.F. Pac. (Reinforced). I was a member of this unit.

THE CORPSE is that of a "Viet-Cong" critically wounded on the previous night when he and his comrades attacked this Marine unit. He was shot in the chest but managed to live through the night.

HE WAS SHOT in the head upon discovery the next morning by a Marine who panicked when he heard noises in the bushes. After being hanged in this manner, a rod was inserted into his rectum to support the material needed to cover his private parts.

After this photo was taken, the victim was disemboweled and no pictures were allowed to be taken of him then.

THIS ACT and a few similar to "My Lai" caused me to see the devil for what he is.

Theodore R. 2X Byers

Kennedy family patriarch revealed as Hitlerite

LONDON—"Mr. (Joseph P.) Kennedy is a very foul specimen of double-crosser and defeatist. He thinks of

nothing but lining his own pockets. I hope the war will at least see the elimination of this type. I suppose we will have to

have him back again, but if he does come back he will be estimated at his true value—which is heavily minus...."

THE ABOVE words were written in February, 1940 about the late father of the late President John F. Kennedy by Chief Diplomatic Adviser to the British government, Sir Robert Vansittart; after Kennedy was discovered

taking pro-Hilter positions. They were written in the form of an interoffice memorandum while Kennedy was home on leave from his Ambassadorial post in London, the memorandum came to light when secret British documents were made public recently.

Other documents showed general British government unhappiness with Kennedy.

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BLACK AMERICANS used as United Nations spokesmen for the defense of the US government cause a great deal of harm in international circles to the image of freedom-minded Blacks. A champion of defending US policies, Dr. Helen Edmonds (left) told a committee here recently: "In passing, I may say, however, that My delegation (US) will stack the record of my country for the last 20 years against the record of any member state. I could not only wish that other delegates would be as frank as the U.S. has been



with respect to their own problems and that their Governments would be as zealous and dedicated in dealing with its own problems." Photo at right shows Tanzanian delegate A. Abbas (far right) looking in disbelief as Robert Kitchen Jr., Special Adviser on Economic Development Programs, defends U.S. 'aid' programs which exploit and de-develop the nations who receive them.

Educational crisis spreading

NEW HAVEN, Connecticut—Yale University—another prestigious educational institution experiencing serious economic trouble—is hoping to meet rising college operating costs by a deferred tuition payment plan.

Under the Yale plan, student would be able to finance their education on a long-term basis through payment of a percentage of their earnings after graduation.

According to Yale President Kingman Brewster, his school is seeking support from private foundations to initiate the plan, which may be put into effect as early as the next academic year.

Eventually, Brewster asserted, the federal government will be expected to administer similar programs attempting to finance education on a national basis because most U.S. colleges face the prospect of even greater deficits.

Only fascist Greek puppets see '71 as good for West

PRINCETON, N.J.—A recent survey of seven Western nations reveals that citizens of several countries (with the exception of Greece) predict gloomy months ahead in the area of employment, economic growth, and labor relations.

Looking ahead of 1971... which of these do you think is likely to be true of 1971: a year of full employment or a year of rising unemployment?

	Unem. ploy.	Full Em-ploy.	No Opin Same
U.S.A	74%	16%	10%
Great Britain	61	11	28
Uruguay	58	35	7
Sweden	51	29	20
Netherlands	32	62	6
West Germany	17	65	18
Greece	6	64	30

A year of strikes and industrial disputes or a year of industrial peace?

	Strikes	Peace	No Opin. Same
Netherlands	71%	23%	6%
Great Britain	70	9	21
Sweden	67	19	14
U.S.A	64	25	11
Uruguay	56	30	14
West Germany	46	31	23
Greece	7	72	21

A year of economic prosperity or a year of economic difficulty?

	Diffi-culty	Pros-No Op-in-erity	Same
U.S.A	72%	19%	8%
Uruguay	70	23	7
Sweden	67	12	21
Great Britain	60	15	25
Netherlands	44	50	6
West Germany	26	51	23
Greece	9	60	31

U.S. CITIZENS predictions, however, are by far the most gloomy... Figures recently released by a Gallop Poll show that 74 per cent of the U.S. citizenry believe that 1971 will be a year of rising unemployment; Seventy-two (72) per cent of the population predict grave economic difficulty and 64 per cent expect the country to be plagued by strikes and industrial disputes.

While pessimism in the United States far exceeded that of other Western nations, the poll also revealed the effect of extreme repression in Greece.

The Greek citizens' "predictions" seemed "optimistic," yet the Greek rulers

of all the Western nations. Observers point out that fear in a police state runs so high that the people don't dare express their true feelings. Furthermore, strikes are illegal in Greece so the dictators can guarantee full employment—at poverty wages.

Following is a table showing the questions asked and answers given by the Gallop Poll.

Hatred of US

SEOUL, South Korea—more than 453,000 South Korean youths have refused to serve in the U.S. controlled South Korean Army since 1965, according to reports out of Seoul.

THIS REFUSAL to serve even after the physical examination is attributed to a new wave of self awareness of young Koreans. Informed sources said the youths were aware of the disgraceful tool that U.S. imperialists have made of the once honorable Korean army, and bitterly reject the notion of becoming cannon fodder.

Recognizing the shame of becoming mercenaries and killers of their own parents, brothers and sisters, the young Koreans are also boycotting the physical examination even after receiving the "call-up" papers.

Gabon puppet visits France

PARIS—The African republic of Gabon has permitted itself to surface into the ranks of those conservative African states whose leaders care nothing about protecting their homelands from neo-U.S.-European economic and political domination.

President Albert-Bernard Bongo has fallen down into the ranks of Ivory Coast President

Felix Houphouet-Boigny, who recently called for a "dialogue" with the terribly anti-Black lily-white Vorster government of South Africa.


The Gabon president announced his intentions to lead his government down the path to an African "summit" with the atrocious South African government during a recent trip to his masters in this French capital.

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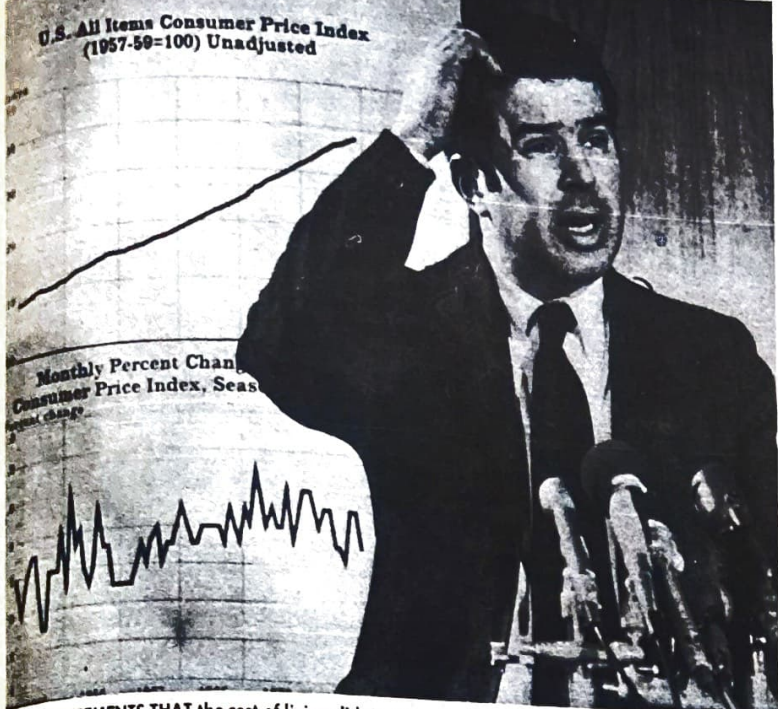
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ANNOUNCEMENTS The cost of living didn't rise quite as high as it has in previous months, by Labor Department's assistant commissioners on prices and living conditions, Joel Popkins, doesn't mean very much nor does it hide very much for the average Black worker, the jobless and the underemployed. Cost of living has vaulted to a point where it is one of the dire instruments in the current domestic battle which finds ethnic groups at each others' throats over bones, while the empire of the super rich interests continues to stockpile. No wonder Mr. Popkin is scratching his head.

Ivory Coast gives enemies royal treatment says pilot

JOHANNESBURG (AWA) — According to the Johannesburg Star, an airplane pilot who ferries aircraft from the United States to South Africa has reported he receives a warm welcome in his twice-a-month stopovers at the Abidjan (Ivory Coast) Airport.

Most African countries do not permit South African aircraft to use their air space and landing fields.

THE PILOT, John Atherstone, said he began landing at Abidjan about a year ago when a Zambian-registered plane he was flying ran into trouble over Portuguese territory.

About the Ivory Coast, he said: "The airport is magnificent and the police and

custom officers treat you extremely courteously. I even flew there over a nine-month period with an expired visa in my South African passport. But they saw that I had had one so they did nothing about it. I have gone there in a South African-registered aircraft."

The antagonism among most African countries against South Africa has forced South African pilots to be careful about over-flying African air space, or if they do, to have non-South African crews in planes of American registration.

The Ivory Coast is one of the countries said to be moving toward a break in the anti-South African ranks in search of trade and aid.

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MOSQUE NO. 7-D (Brooklyn) N.Y. 878 Prospect Ave. (Near 161st St.) 323-9490 WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 20 1102 Broadway Camden, N.J. 986-2830 WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 34 1102 S. Roxboro St. Durham, N.C. Area Code 919 682-3125 WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 46 2832 Magnolia St. New Orleans, La Area Code 504 855-6731 WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.
MOSQUE NO. 8 2575 Imperial Ave. San Diego, Calif. 239-6738 WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 21 89 Kearney Ave. Jersey City, N.J. 435-6845 WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 35 823 East 28th St. Wilmington, Del. WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 47 2108 Main St. Tampa, Fla. WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.
MOSQUE NO. 9 131 Woodland Ave. Youngstown, Ohio 743 1557 WED 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 22 7222 Kelly St. Pittsburgh, Pa. WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 36 1201 N. Davidson St. Charlotte, N.C. Area Code 704 334-3201 WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 48 2526 Flora Dallas, Texas RI 8-4692 WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.
MOSQUE NO. 10 419 Madison Ave. Atlantic City, N.J. 348-4849 WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 23 512 Broadway Buffalo, N.Y. WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 38 2115 North Ave. Richmond, Va. 644-1432 WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.	MOSQUE NO. 49 485 N. Indiana Kankakee, Ill. WED & FRI 8 P.M. — SUN 2 P.M.

For Addresses of Other Mosques in Your Area, See Your Phone Directory

The Messenger of Allah Presents

The Muslim Program

What the Muslims Want

This is the question asked most frequently by both the whites and the blacks. The answers to this question I shall state as simply as possible.

1. We want freedom. We want a full and complete freedom.

2. We want justice. Equal justice under the law. We want justice applied equally to all, regardless of creed or class or color.

3. We want equality of opportunity. We want equal membership in society with the best in civilized society.

4. We want our people in America whose parents or grandparents were descendants from slaves, to be allowed to establish a separate state or territory of their own—either on this continent or elsewhere. We believe that our former slave masters are obligated to provide such land and that the area must be fertile and minerally rich. We believe that our former slave masters are obligated to maintain and supply our needs in this separate territory for the next 20 to 25 years—until we are able to produce and supply our own needs.

Since we cannot get along with them in peace and equality, after giving them 400 years of our sweat and blood and receiving in return some of the worst treatment human beings have ever experienced, we believe our contributions to this land and the suffering forced upon us by white America, justifies our demand for complete separation in a state or territory of our own.

5. We want freedom for all Believers of Islam now held in federal prisons. We want freedom for all black men and women now under death sentence in innumerable prisons in the North as well as the South.

We want every black man and woman to have the freedom to accept or reject being separated from the slave master's children and establish a land of their own.

We know that the above plan for the solution of the black and white conflict is the best

and only answer to the problem between two people.

6. We want an immediate end to the police brutality and mob attacks against the so-called Negro throughout the United States.

We believe that the Federal government should intercede to see that black men and women tried in white courts receive justice in accordance with the laws of the land—or allow us to build a new nation for ourselves, dedicated to justice, freedom and liberty.

7. As long as we are not allowed to establish a state or territory of our own, we demand not only equal justice under the laws of the United States, but equal employment opportunities—NOW!

We do not believe that after 400 years of free or nearly free labor, sweat and blood, which has helped America become rich and powerful, that so many thousands of black people should have to subsist on relief, charity or live in poor houses.

8. We want the government of the United States to exempt our people from ALL taxation as long as we are deprived of equal justice under the laws of the land.

9. We want equal education—but separate schools up to 16 for boys and 18 for girls on the condition that the girls be sent to women's colleges and universities. We want all black children educated, taught and trained by their own teachers.

Under such schooling system we believe we will make a better nation of people. The United States government should provide, free, all necessary text books and equipment, schools and college buildings. The Muslim teachers shall be left free to teach and train their people in the way of righteousness, decency and self respect.

10. We believe that intermarriage or race mixing should be prohibited. We want the religion of Islam taught without hindrance or suppression.

These are some of the things that we, the Muslims, want for our people in North America.



The Honorable Elijah Muhammad
Messenger of Allah

we should go in our own people's names—the black peoples of the earth.

8. WE BELIEVE in justice for all, whether in God or not; we believe as others, that we are due equal justice as human beings. We believe in equality—a nation—of equals. We do not believe that we are equal with our slave masters in the status of "freed slaves".

We recognize and respect American citizens as independent peoples and we respect their laws which govern this nation.

9. WE BELIEVE that the offer of integration is hypocritical and is made by those who are trying to deceive the black peoples into believing that their 400-year-old open enemies of freedom, justice and equality are, all of a sudden, their "friends". Furthermore, we believe that such deception is intended to prevent black people from realizing that the time in history has arrived for the separation from the whites of this nation.

If the white people are truthful about their professed friendship toward the so-called Negro, they can prove it by dividing up America with their slaves.

We do not believe that America will ever be able to furnish enough jobs for her own millions of unemployed, in addition to jobs for the 20,000,000 black people as well.

10. WE BELIEVE that we who declared ourselves to be righteous Muslims, should not participate in wars which take the lives of humans. We do not believe this nation should force us to take part in such wars, for we have nothing to gain from it unless America agrees to give us the necessary territory wherein we may have something to fight for.

11. WE BELIEVE our women should be respected and protected as the women of other nationalities are respected and protected.

12. WE BELIEVE that Allah (God) appeared in the Person of Master W. Fard Muhammad, July, 1930; the long-awaited "Messiah" of the Christians and the "Mahdi" of the Muslims.

We believe further and lastly that Allah is God and besides HIM there is no God and He will bring about a universal government of peace wherein we all can live in peace together.

What the Muslims Believe

1. WE BELIEVE in the One God Whose proper Name is Allah.

2. WE BELIEVE in the Holy Qur-an and in the Scriptures of all the Prophets of God.

3. WE BELIEVE in the truth of the Bible, but we believe that it has been tampered with and must be reinterpreted so that mankind will not be snared by the falsehoods that have been added to it.

4. WE BELIEVE in Allah's Prophets and the Scriptures they brought to the people.

5. WE BELIEVE in the resurrection of the dead—not in physical resurrection—but in mental resurrection. We believe that the so-called Negroes are most in need of mental resurrection; therefore, they will be resurrected first.

Furthermore, we believe we are the people of God's choice, as it has been written, that God would choose the rejected and the despised. We can find no other persons fitting this description in these last days more than the so-called Negroes in America. We believe in the resurrection of the righteous.

6. WE BELIEVE in the judgement; we believe this first judgement will take place as God revealed, in America...

7. WE BELIEVE this is the time in history for the separation of the so-called Negroes and the so-called white Americans. We believe the black man should be freed in name as well as in fact. By this we mean that he should be freed from the names imposed upon him by his former slave masters. Names which identified him as being the slave master's slave. We believe that if we are free indeed,