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African workers ignored

WHILE MOST active supporters of liberation in Africa, Asia and Latin America have developed the historically proved need for a close alliance of peasants and workers, and between students and workers, in liberating underdeveloped nations, a recent Pan African Students Organization in the Americas (PASOA) conference at Howard University totally ignored the revolutionary needs and strength of the growing industrial workers in Africa.

African liberation leaders, however, include workers in their power base do not subscribe to this apparently intentional "oversight," which is also committed by many privileged white student radicals in Europe and the U.S.

Middle East Report

Arab officials in U.S. fail duty

The cries of large numbers of Arab officials in the United States against the U.S. news media's on-sidedness or bias is not the remedy to improve the situation.

THE PRO-ISRAELI stand of the U.S. press in general, is not caused by the well-organized Zionist propaganda machine alone, but also by the hard work, dedication and high qualification shown by the racist Israeli representatives.

In addition, to his official duties as the Israeli Ambassador to Washington, Itzak Rabin makes an average of three-hundred speaking engagements a year.

He has toured almost every city in this country spreading

lies and distorting the historical facts in his attempt to gain public support in favor of his people.

His office is regularly in touch with the press and is extra courteous to newsmen who have the tools for brainwashing the people.

IN CONTRAST, the majority of the Arab officials here are seemingly unconcerned and indifferent to the image of their nations. Though armed with a cause which is just, they are doing very little to battle the war of propaganda and lies waged against their people.

Because of lack of devotion and negligence of their duties, they have hardly any communication with the U.S. public through the media, especially those who strongly support the Arab struggle against imperialism and Zionism such as Black Americans. In the three or four hours of work they daily spend at "work," they sip coffee and entertain Arab guests.

Motivated by great desire to bring the truth about the heroic struggle of the Arab people, and particularly the Palestinians, this newspaper, with a six-hundred thousand circulation, wrote or phoned every Arab office in the United States requesting official newsletters or press releases.

On his visit to Chicago, a year ago, the Syrian Ambassador to the United Nations was personally contacted. None has answered as yet.

What is most disturbing is the boasting made by these Arab officials about their invisible achievement.

Probably positive changes in office of the Arab League of Chicago are most needed. A full day's worth of work by every member of its staff instead of three or four hours should be enforced.

Qualified personnel having a high degree of education in political science and international law should be employed. Communications with the news media and different U.S. groups should be established. Well prepared and documented speeches on campuses and in clubs and other institutions should be initiated.

Untouched by the spirit of great energy and self-sacrifice, unaffected by the great determination and energy of the Arab masses too carry on the responsibility to liberate their occupied land and build for their coming generation, the irresponsible Arab officials in America are betraying the job with which they were entrusted.

Unlike Al Fateh, the Arab officials here seem to ignore the fact that winning world public opinion is as necessary as victory in the battlefield.

Hopefully, Dr. Sayez Sayegh, a highly qualified and dedicated specialist in the Middle East affair will soon change the worsening situation.

On August 1, Dr. Sayegh, a consultant to the foreign ministry of Kuwait, will be the Ambassador of the Arab League to the United Nations. Reform and drastic measures to serve the Arab cause will be taken.

UN aid may back industries in liberated Africa

LUSAKA, Zambia (AWA) — Ambassador Davidson Nicol of Sierra Leone, chairman of the UN Committee on Decolonization, said here recently that non-military aid to black countries still under white minority rule might result in establishing industries in the liberated areas of those territories. He was speaking specifically of Mozambique and Angola where black freedom fighters, engaged in a prolonged armed struggle to expel the Portuguese from their lands.

Such aid has been authorized by a General Assembly resolution requesting all UN bodies and specialized agencies to render all aid to the liberation movements in southern Africa. Mr. Nicol pointed out, however, that it is "out of the question" that the UN would provide military assistance to the freedom fighters.

Economic cooperation in Africa

DAKAR (AWA) — The Senegal River States Organization, composed of Guinea, Mali, Senegal and Mauretania, has agreed in principle to forming a joint river transport company. This is one of the many regional development schemes aimed at laying the basis for intra-African cooperation.

Air pollution can be controlled

AIR POLLUTION CAN BE CONTROLLED by the use of the proper fuel for automobiles and buses. RESORT TO STEAM as you used to do in former years. Steam is safe and cheap to use. Steam is not a weak fuel for steam has a powerful energy.

STEAM was used years ago, for automotive power. There was an automobile powered by steam, it was named the Franklin.

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THERE is much on the market that is not good for the people even to the selling of pigs. It is sold because of those who would get rich over such health-destroyers and who invite the people to an immediate or a slow death.

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Sold out by almost every faction and 'friend'

Jackson sanitation workers find dirt on hands of city

By Gerry Tyler

JACKSON — After a month of fighting off hunger, bill collectors, and apathetic city government, the Black municipal workers in Jackson, Mississippi, trudged back to work for the first time since June 29.

ALTHOUGH THE strike lasted less than one month, the battle fought was far different from the worker-management wage disputes in urban areas.

Living week by week on less than \$50 it was impossible for them to hang on without outside help. Small funds trickled their way. But the overall assistance was not appreciable.

Utter chaos followed the 750 striking workers throughout the entire strike. Last week they voted 463 to 1 to stay off the job. A union official from Washington had been accused of informing the media that workers were returning to work.

Members of the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees,



STRIKING SANITATION workers combined to fight racist bosses and sell-out national union officials. Forced to work in street clothes, one complains, "I can't go home and kiss my children, I'm so dirty." (All MS photos: Gerry Tyler).

Local 1888 (AFSCME) staged grounds for collective bargaining with Russell B. Davis, mayor of Jackson, and city commissioners, but they refused to recognize the union.

Besides recognition, the workers are demanding wage increases. While Blacks

struggle with their pittance, the lowest paid white receives \$100 take-home pay.

SICK LEAVES, paid vacations, nine paid holidays, leaves of absences, union stewards, grievance procedures, an eight hour day with one week notice for

overtime and a 30 minute lunch break are SOME of the union's demands.

Robert Graham has been a meter reader's assistant for 25 years. In 25 years he is earning \$2.23 an hour for going into sewers to read meters for white meter readers who only

jot down the numbers at street levels as Graham reads them out.

Recently he was "promoted" to reader but he did not receive a wage increase. After the city refused to increase his earnings, he told Muhammad Speaks, "Why should I be doing the job for two when I get paid for one?"

"THEY HAD ME going into the sewer and taking down the figures myself. I was doing that for five months but they wouldn't raise my salary."

His eyes folded into tiny daggers, "I'd rather flunk at my old job then flunk at a harder one and not get paid for it," he continued bitterly.

Lucious Walker is the president of Local 1888. He is 55 years old and has been working for the city 30 years of his bleak life. A World War II veteran, Mr. Walker began making \$10.00 a week. Now he is making \$50.00 a week. But the price of bread is not a nickel anymore.

"We want more vacations (Continued on page 4)

Chisholm, college head insult students

Black politicians fearful of criticism on Zionist ad

By Lonnie Kashif

(M.S. Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, D.C. — In what might be the "handwriting on the wall" for "Uncle Tom" politicians, mounting protests have begun to occur across the country in opposition to the signers of the Zionist-inspired "Black Americans Demand Jets for Israel" ads which appeared recently in leading U.S. newspapers.

HERE, ON Capitol Hill, many of the infamous documents have gone into Ostrich-style political hibernation, refusing to discuss the dubious action with their Black constituents, concerned educators, student groups or newsmen.

Such errant disregard for the Black community was further displayed here when Rep. Shirley Chisholm (D-N.Y.), and several other Black congressmen refused to show up at a Black College Conference, ironically called

by the congresswoman herself.

The conference, which was to be held at Federal City College, was to bring together college administrators, Black politicians and student groups in a discussion on the future of the Black College.

SEVERAL DAYS before the conference, however, it became evident that also on the agenda for discussion would be the hypocritical action of the politicians in signing a document inimical to the progress of Black people the world over. Consequently the Black politicians refused to attend.

According to student groups, and at least one college administrator, all of the Black congressmen were urged to attend the conference in view of the fact that most of the students and educators had gone to considerable expense.

Miss Chisholm's office reported that "her refusal to

attend was based upon the suggestion by Harland Randolph, FCC President, that she be escorted by a visible 'bodyguard,' in view of a prevailing hostile atmosphere at the college. This ploy by Randolph and Chisholm shows them to be neo-colonial con artists. They support U.S. rulers by implying that Black youths would assault a Black woman.

Nelson Johnson, Chairman of the Student Organization for Unity, pointed to this as a typical ploy to sabotage the conference and thwart legitimate efforts by students and administrators in seeking an explanation from the congressmen.

According to Johnson, the bogus "hostile atmosphere" referred to by Randolph, who reportedly supports the congressmen's political views, was deemed so because FCC students had duplicated copies of MUHAMMAD SPEAKS articles and cartoons



MUHAMMAD SPEAKS clippings on billboard are familiar sight on many college campuses. This Howard University student peers at article on population control genocide. Current Mid-East crisis also rates highly on the list of student interests. (M.S. photo: L. Kashif.)

exposing the hypocrisy of the Black politicians and had placed them on all the bulletin boards.

The sight of MUHAMMAD SPEAKS duplicated articles on FCC and other college bulletin boards is quite common, however, and simply shows the students' growing desire for unity and truth.

IN AN ATTEMPT to convey their feeling to the errant politicians and the world at large, several student groups, under the auspices of the Student Organization for

Black Unity, which claims 50 chapters on college and university campuses, later called a news conference and denounced the flagrant acts of the "Negro leaders."

"... We see the 'appeal' as an attempt by the signatories to legitimize in the Black Community Nixon's decision to give Phantom Jets to Zionist Israel. We also see the 'appeal' as an attempt to curb the friendly relations between African and the Palestinian Peoples."

(Continued on page 4)

4 continued:

Sanitation workers

for the workers," he said slowly. He is not like most union officials. He was wearing an old shirt and worn tattered pants. His face was a shroud of contempt for the system that was starving his fellow workers and crushing their dignity.

"All we want is better insurance, sick leaves and unemployment compensation. We want our men to be classified."

Classification was meant that Black workers would be chosen for jobs if they have seniority.

"A white man can come in today or tomorrow and be your boss," he said without emotion.

This was before the entire town seemed to fall asleep on their demands. They wanted the citizens (at least the Black ones) to keep their garbage on the street curbs as normal to dramatize their plight.

People ignored them and white private sanitation workers were called in and carted garbage away. Higher paid scabs were paid with blood money that poor Blacks supplied through taxes.

A group of workers packed into a small room in the union's office building. They were waiting for money to buy food stamps and to receive further information on the strike. A smile could not be seen on any lips.

"We need uniforms," cried one of the sanitation workers. "We have to work in our street clothes. I can't go home and kiss my children, I'm so dirty. I'm so dirty."

Why did they fail? Mass confusion was blamed. And the confusion initiated with the hiring of W.S. Moore as the legal attorney for the union.

"W.S. MOORE is their attorney. He is an old Mississippi establishment guy who supposedly 'sees the light' now," said Hermal Johnson a lawyer with the Jackson - Hinds legal aid service.

Johnson seemed hesitant to talk about Moore at first, but he continued.

"He was the one who said that the union was going back to work at first. (Before the vote). How can he say that? He's the union's boy...He is on first name basis with city hall and the rest of them. The press played it up. They wanted to show that the workers were divided."



LUCIOUS WALKER, president of American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees, Local 1888 hopes to improve working conditions for municipal workers.

Black students of Jackson State were criticized for not aiding the workers. But the consensus of community people said fighting a petty feud with the people of Jackson for not helping them in a boycott of certain Jackson businesses.

"White students came," Mr. Johnson said, "But Black students didn't. Most of them said they had to study, but if you went to any of the joints, they were all there. I don't think you can study in a joint...Some of them even said that they were waiting for the union to send them a formal invitation."

A field representative from the union's international office in Washington, D.C., allegedly told workers that the city would never meet their demands and they should return to work.

Local people said it was Thomas Adams who contacted the Associated Press, newspapers, and television stations in order to cancel the strike. Adams told the press that the workers were returning to work without a settlement.

In a conversation with MS, Thomas Adams denied any knowledge of talking to the press, but local officials are in disagreement with his stance.

The families of the striking workers of the AFSCME local 1888 are now preparing to continue the same grind that they were accustomed to.

MOST OF the families had been given eviction notices, their gas and light threatened to be turned off and stern finance companies clawed at their necks for money.

The union paid for the members immediate bills, but their funds ran out fast. And the danger of mass evictions from delapidated homes without light and gas is over. Individuals will now face the burden.

Everyone helped the workers with their throats, but not with their hands.

Continued:

Black politicians fear criticism

Making no distinction as to priority in protest, student leaders pointed to the contradictions in "Negro" leaders failure to raise their voices over the "lack of self-determination and independence of Blacks in Augusta, Angola, Brooklyn, Cleveland, Guinea-Bissau, Los Angeles, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Jackson State College and Voorhees College..."

"Moreover we find it very difficult to understand how the so-called "Negro leaders" could support mass violence and land expropriation in Palestine... and maintain a non-violent posture in the liberation of their own people. Such contradictions cannot be easily explained."

Johnson, SOBU head, saw the action on the part of the "Negroes" leaders, as a "last ditch effort to pull the Black people away from the awareness of who they really are."



ROBERT GRAHAM, striking municipal worker in Jackson, was forced to lend his talents in a shoe shop while the city refused to recognize his union. Graham is one of the 750 Black workers who did not accept the slave-like working conditions imposed on them.

In the meanwhile three Black congressmen were "begging" President Nixon for an audience. In a letter to the Chief Executive, they urged, "We note that you have had a record number personal guests at the White House... the time has come for you to invite discussion with Black elected officials..."

The authors of the letters,

Reps. William L. Clay (D-Mo.), August F. Hawkins (D-Cal.) and Louis Stokes, (D-Ohio) — all signers of the notorious "support Israel" ad — begged Nixon to discuss "the grievances of the 25 million Black citizens," with them. They expressed frustration over Nixon's failure to meet with him five months ago.

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Police threats end in slaying

How death stalked Black student in Lawrence, Kansas

By Nathaniel 10X

LAWRENCE, Kan. — In the dark, gravel alley where Donald Rick Dowdell was cornered and "legally" murdered and in the mind of many stunned and angry Blacks here, is the blood stained memory of a young Black man, fearlessly dedicated and devoted to the liberation of Black people.

THE DOWDELL tragedy, is seen by the Black community as another instance of injustice and the violent flaunting of the rights of Black people throughout the world.

Frankie Cole, a 19-year-old University of Kansas freshman was standing in the alley behind her car and witnessed the foul and brutal act.

When she saw Garrett the police officer raise the gun and point it at the back of the Black man moving down the alley — after she heard the first shot was fired — Miss Cole said the hysteria of the nightmarish event forced her to close her eyes and her mind — to try and somehow blot forever from memory the animal slaughter — and now she wonders if she will ever forget it. She did not see Dowdell fall. She could not bear to look any longer.



TROOP MOVEMENT is becoming a familiar sight in many cities throughout the U.S., as town after town burst into flame. Black residents are in many instances are pushed to the breaking point by senseless police brutality and murder. The above troops move on Lawrence, Kansas, where the brutal slaying of 19-year-old Rick Dowdell, by a white policeman inflamed the Black community and a "state of emergency was declared.

To the police claim of asking Dowdell to "halt" she says, "I never heard him say a word." Nor did she at any time see Dowdell fire at the officers as the police has charged.

The question in the mind of many Blacks is why Dowdell left the car and walked down the alley, many say that he was acting out of concern for the young girl's safety. Miss Cole, herself, was not told

what Dowdell planned to do when he left the car. Miss Cole says, "the only reason I can think of — is for my protection — If Rick felt like there was sister in any kind of danger — he would do anything to protect her."

Miss Cole said she does not know, herself nor does she know if Dowdell knew how long the police had been following them, but even when she

noticed them, the rotary light was not signaling them to stop. She turned in the alley she says because she thought it led back to the Afro - House, a local Black culture center where it would be more safe for them. She says, however, when she overran the alley Rick must have known they were trapped.

"RICK HAD been threatened the very day of his

death by the very man who killed him," said 21-year-old Jake Munford a young Black also active in the liberation struggle here. Munford said that many of those active in the movement had been harassed and threatened time after time, by Garrett and other policemen, and on the day that Dowdell was slain, Munford stated "I heard Garrett tell Rick, 'I'm going to kill one of you Dowdell's vet'."

THE CORONER'S inquest was called a "travesty of justice" by Charles Scott, a Black lawyer from nearby Topeka. Scott questioned the selection of the six-man all-white coroner's jury, named by Douglas County coroner Dr. James S. Reed. Scott also raised the question prevalent in many Black mind... "It's still not clear in my mind," Scott said why the police were pursuing him.

After the killing Frankie Cole was handcuffed "behind my back" and taken to jail. Police refused to tell her why she was being jailed, and also refused to make any formal charges once she reached the jail, nor was she questioned.

(Continued on page 6)

Black families assaulted

Pittsburgh's Black police resign from savage police organization

By Leon Forrest

PITTSBURGH — There are only 105 Black policemen on this city's force of 1,640, but 80 of these patrolmen belong to the "Guardians of Greater Pittsburgh" — a valiant band of Blacks, who took a manly and significant turning in their move to achieve freedom and justice for Afro-Americans here.

THE OCCASION which triggered their turning was insignificant enough: a police sponsored picnic. But midway through the picnic — sponsored by the Fraternal Order of Police — a white policeman jumped into the dancing area and assaulted a Black youth. The youth was attacked because his dancing partner was a white girl.

After this incident, a general fight between whites and Blacks occurred, but the Blacks were vastly outnumbered, and were viciously seized upon by many of the whites present. Because of this wanton situation and a large measure of callousness and racism in the department, Sgt. Harvey Adams, president of the Guardians, completely disassociated his group from

the Fraternal Order of Police. In turning away from this biased police group, Adams declared:

"AFTER THE SITUATION which occurred in Fort Pitt Lodge at West View Park, we will no longer tolerate any association with the FOP racist group."

He pointed out that the West View Park Security police and the area Chief made no report of the incident. They also indicated that they had no intention of making any further investigation of the situation. **Police Supt. Stephen A. Joyce said the Bureau of Police will not file charges against any officers because the brawl occurred outside the city limits.**

IN MAKING his statement of mass resignation, Sgt. Adams stated:

"We demand immediate, vigorous and unbiased investigation of the attack on our brothers and their families at the FOP picnic.

"We demand the arrest and prosecution of those who wantonly and without provocation injured our brothers and their families. We demand an official

condemnation of the actions of those white officers who sworn to uphold law and order, showed by their acts their total disregard for it.

"At West View Park on July 23, 1970, Brother Officers Roland Lucas, James Moore, Chester Walls, George Christopher and female members of some of their families were the victims of a violent vicious attack by white police officers.

"The attacks caused

extensive hospitalization and possible hospital treatment of Officer Moore's wife who was kicked in the head and chest by white policemen until she became unconscious.

"This attack by more than 200 white police officers upon the Black officers and their families was the result of the racism that permeates the Pittsburgh police force, and from which our Black communities and our Black brothers and sisters have long suffered."

PROOF OF SGT. ADAMS' statement was the reaction by Sgt. Francis Quinlan, president of the local FOP lodge, when he was asked by phone to respond to the massive resignation of Blacks from the "Fraternal Order." He said, "Black officers should send their resignations to Joyce."

When it was explained to Quinlan that the officers were not resigning from the police department, but from FOP he said: "I've got to go," and hung up.

NOTICE

TO THE DONORS TO THE EMERGENCY DRIVE:

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ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, Messenger of Allah

Nation building science stressed at Lumumba U.

By Joe Walker

MOSCOW, USSR—This is the fourth part of a series of questions and answers about the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics where this **Muhammad Speaks** correspondent spent a number of weeks last summer. The answers are supplied by the Novosti Press Agency in Moscow. The inquiries are replies are printed as a service towards understanding and knowledge about the world's largest country and its third most populated state.

What is the Price Lumumba Friendship University?

This is a special university, named in honor of the late Congolese freedom fighter and statesman, set up to provide students from Africa, Asia and Latin America with higher education. Studies began there in October 1960.

It is an important scientific center. It has 79 chairs, 112 laboratories and 55 study rooms. On the teaching staff are 900 instructors, over 50 Doctors of Science and 300 Masters of Science. It has over 3,800 students and postgraduates from over 80 countries.

In what specialities does Lumumba University offer training?

All in all there are 14 specialities, including engineering, agriculture, medicine, physico-mathematics and natural sciences, history and philology, economics and law.

How many scientific workers are there in the Soviet Union?

In 1966 there were about 711,600, among them 16,600 with Doctor's and 152,300 with Master's degrees. Half of them work in the technological or physico-mathematical sciences. The USSR has more scientific workers than any other country—each fourth scientist in the world works in Russia.

In foreign policy, what does peaceful coexistence as advocated by the Soviet Union mean?

It means renunciation of war as a means of settling disputes

arising between states and their settlement by negotiation, equality of states, understanding and trust, consideration of one another's interests, non-interference in the internal affairs of another state, recognition of every nation's right to independently settle all questions arising in that country; it means strict respect for the sovereignty and territorial integrity of every country; economic and cultural cooperation on the basis of equality and mutual advantage.

These principles must form the basis of relations between the socialist and capitalist states and because their implementation will create all the condition for preventing a world war. On the other hand peaceful coexistence is out of the question in matters of class controversy and national liberation struggle. The principle of peaceful coexistence cannot be applied to relations between the oppressors and the oppressed, between the colonialists and their victims.

How can historical disputes between the two opposing world systems be settled?

By peaceful competition. Each system, in its economic, cultural and scientific development and in the matter of ensuring people the benefits of life, their rights and liberties, must prove in practice which better meets people's interests and affords brighter vistas for all mankind. In other words, coexistence of social formations with different socio-political systems essentially is peaceful competition for

showing which system is capable of organizing society in the most rational and progressive way. In this competition, peaceful economy and forward-looking ideas will win without having to resort to arms and wars.

What is the Soviet attitude to the National Liberation Movement?

The policy of peaceful coexistence, far from precluding, presupposes resistance to aggression and support of nations fighting for their freedom and independence. There can be no stable peace on earth if the sovereign rights of each nation are not respected.

The Soviet Union has supported and will continue to support the national liberation struggles which it considers just struggles. Some examples: the stand taken by the USSR at such times as the Anglo-French-Israeli attack on Egypt (1956), the preparation of intervention against Iraq (1957), the plans to invade Lebanon (1958), the danger threatened the Cuban people's victorious revolution (1961-62) and more recent events in Southeast Asia, the Middle East and in Nigeria.

Leninist policy of supporting the just, anti-imperialist struggle of the peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America was and remains the cornerstone of Soviet Foreign policy. The Soviet Government submitted for consideration to the 15th session of the UN General Assembly a draft declaration on the granting of independence to all colonies and dependent peoples.



"My idol? I have but one — Adolf Hitler!"

Continued:

Kansas students

"make a fair and objective investigation to determine whether Dowdell's right were violated at the time he was killed."

The death of another university student and the general conspiratorial attitude of the entire Lawrence Police Department bears witness to the startling rise of police

crimes spreading like wildfire across the United States.

At the murder scene where the white youth, 18-year-old Harry Rice, was senselessly gunned down several witnesses say they heard an officer shout "shoot him! shoot him! shoot him now!" several shots followed and the end came for Harry Rice.

ANNOUNCEMENT

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Why did Sihanouk choose Lon Nol to rule in his absence?

A closer look at Cambodia's coup

By Dadi Hassimtou

(Special from Afro-Asian Liberation Press)

Cambodians who, like Sihanouk himself, have known for the last ten years or more that the Lon Nol-Sirik Matak crowd directly represents French and U.S. interests and is their arm of oppression within Cambodia.

Leaders of the Red Khmers believe that Sihanouk, Lon Nol and other forces may have rigged the "coup" in order to prevent the increasingly strong and popular Red Khmers from taking over Cambodian leadership through a revolutionary coup.

THIS WOULD have put

Cambodia squarely beside the progressive liberation movements fighting in Laos, Viet Nam and Thailand.

Sihanouk — never known as a real friend of popular socialist movements — had threatened both North Vietnamese and National Liberation Front forces with military attack a few months before the so-called coup, a North Vietnamese official told this reporter.

"Sihanouk has always been a royalist at heart, but he has also been smart enough to

(Continued on page 8)

Uganda, India threaten to leave British empire

LONDON, — African and Asian members of the so-called British Commonwealth of Nations are beginning to act in opposition to British Prime Minister Edward Heath's plans to resume ammunition sales to the white supremacist South Africa government.

FROM UGANDA, President Milton Obote sent Heath word that any ammunition sent to South Africa would be considered directly connected with South Africa's inhuman mistreatment of Black subjects.

From India, Chandra Shekar told his people that they should

take the lead in tearing apart the "outdated, reactionary, retrograde form of neocolonialism which goes by the name of the commonwealth."

Shekar is a member of India's ruling Congress Party.

From Zambia, President Kenneth Kaunda telephoned Heath and warned of the serious consequences of his plans to send ammunition to South Africa.

The cabinets of both Uganda and Zambia met to discuss the Heath plans to help South Africa suppress its Black subjects by sending her ammunition.



SHORTLY BEFORE the U.S. invasion of Cambodia, Norodim Sihanouk and his wife flew to Paris and then (above) to Moscow. Sihanouk was still in power at this time. Two months later he selected reactionary Lon Nol to rule in his place on a second trip to Paris, at which time Lon Nol announced that Sihanouk had been kicked out of office. On first trip Sihanouk was trying to get Soviet support in his attempt to have North Vietnamese and Viet Cong forces removed from his 'kingdom.' Such a move would have driven North Vietnamese and Viet Cong into waiting guns of U.S. army. Moscow refused to back plan.

Senegal government supports Portuguese

DAKAR, Senegal (AWA) — The Government of Senegal reportedly has forbidden the guerillas of the African Independence Party of Guinea and Cape Verde from engaging in certain activities on Senegalese soil and has sealed the supply line for the guerillas running through the Republic of Guinea and Senegal to the northern part of Guinea (Bissao). The African guerillas have liberated more than one-third of Guinea (Bissao) whose urban areas are still occupied by the Portuguese.

ACCORDING TO Luis

Cabral, the younger brother of Amilcar Cabral, leader of the PAIGC guerillas, Senegal will find it difficult to curb the guerillas. "Portugal knows the liberated areas can never be returned to Portugal," Mr. Cabral said. Time, he said, is on the side of the African freedom fighters in the fight to control the 14,000 square miles of territory that Portugal claims is a national "province."

Portugal is maintaining a force of at least 25,000 soldiers who conduct perimeter defense of a system of forts.

PARIS — The Khmer people of Cambodia have been fighting for their freedom from French and U.S. monopolies long before the recent U.S. invasion inflamed the internal situation in that country.

LON NOL, the current imperialist head of state, and his merchant boss, Sirik Matak, have been principle foes of the liberation movement led by the Khmer Rouges (Red Khmers).

Prior to his downfall, Prince Norodim Sihanouk himself had also opposed — violently at times — the Red Khmers.

Experts on Cambodian politics find it interesting that Sihanouk appointed the CIA-connected Lon Nol to rule Cambodia when the prince and his family packed up and left for Paris — allegedly for health reasons.

Now the same CIA-hired fascist and racist mercenaries who fought in Algeria, the Congo and Nigeria are fighting in Cambodia for \$2,500 a week.

Why did Sihanouk — who is now hailed as a progressive liberator, even as a revolutionary — place the Lon Nol-Sirik Matak group in power?

That question puzzles many

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Continued:

Cambodia's coup: a closer look

know that if he exhibited these traits openly, the people of Cambodia would identify him as an enemy along with the French and Americans," the North Vietnamese explained.

A Laotian revolutionary in Paris has expressed similar concern about Sihanouk's "government in exile".

"What is the objective effect of the formation of this government?" the Laotian asked. "It is an attempt to prevent a truly revolutionary, anti-imperialist regime from coming to power in Cambodia. The Cambodian aristocracy does not like the idea of a united Indochina led by peasant and workers parties. They like Cambodia as a pleasure resort and rubber supplier for the decadent Yankee and European aristocracy."

"NOW THEY think they have two horses to ride. If Lon Nol temporarily crushes the liberation forces, all is well and good. And Sihanouk can remain in exile. He moved his

wealth outside the country before he replaced himself with the reactionary Lon Nol. Apparently he did not want to struggle directly with the rightist forces.

"But is the liberation forces win, as Sihanouk is betting, then a previously formed government of his choosing will be imposed again on the people. And many Khmer Rouges (Red) privately admit that such a government will exclude them — by force if necessary. But despite his faults, Sihanouk is far better for Cambodia's progress than the Lon Nol-Matak clique is."

This delicate situation is complicated because the Cambodian peasantry has always been courted by Sihanouk and much of it tends to think along traditionalist lines. It still pays obeisance to the notions of monarchy.

But many peasants have been politically educated by Vietnamese guerrillas who came from peasant families but who now are

revolutionaries. This erosion of his influence is what many progressives always saw as the reason Sihanouk gave the North Vietnamese and NLF such trouble. And this is also why Lon Nol committed mass murder against Vietnamese Cambodians.

But the Cambodian workers in the rubber fields, on the other hand, have been forced to understand the full nature of their brutal oppression much earlier than the peasants. It is they who give strong support to the Red Khmers and who protected NLF guerrillas from U.S., Saigon and now Cambodian mercenaries.

THE POSSIBILITY exists that Sihanouk has seen the error of his ways and that he actually believes some of the revolutionary language he has been using in Peking.

It is too hard to say now but it is the Cambodian people who will ultimately be his judges regardless of the forces who recognize his government in exile right now.



ETHIOPIAN PEASANT children pose near Debrebarkos about 250 miles northwest of Addis Ababa. One of the world's most impoverished nations, Ethiopia is the U.S.'s number one candidate to replace Libya as a site for military bases threatening the Mediterranean and Africa. Haile Selassie has shown willingness to cooperate with his people's oppressors in order to remain in power over feudal dictatorship. (Photo: Mike Shuster (LNS).)



KENYAN POLICE savagely attempts to control thousands of jobless citizens in Nairobi. The crisis took place at one of the eight job registration centers in Nairobi. President Jomo Kenyatta ordered a ten per cent increase in government jobs. Non-government organizations are being begged to aid since they still control the wealth of Kenya.

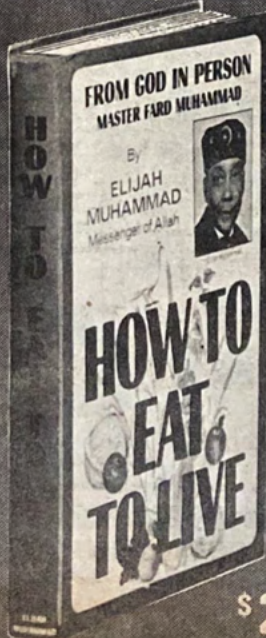
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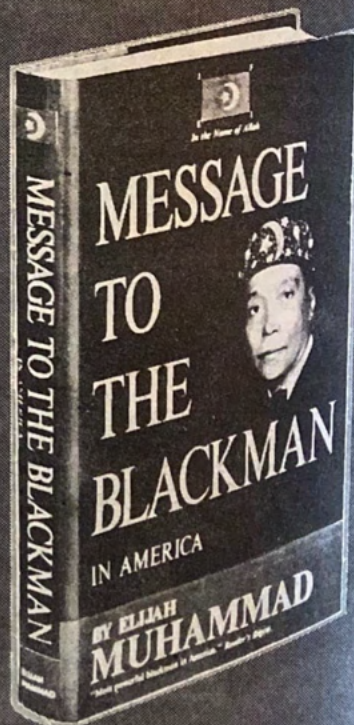
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Another 'tragic mistake' committed by L.A. police

Unarmed Mexicans gunned down by Reaganite cops

By Charles 2X and Robert 9X

LOS ANGELES — Another "unfortunate mistake" by members of the Los Angeles Police department has claimed the lives of two UNARMED Mexican nationals as they sat in a downtown

apartment making plans to return to their native home in Mexico.

GUILLERMO and Beltran Sanchez, brothers, were slain by policemen when what was to be a farewell gathering with four other Mexican youths was turned into a nightmare of TERROR and DEATH.

Reportedly acting upon "stool-pigeon" information that a man wanted for murder in a Northern California city was occupying the premises, five LAPD members and two San Leandro officers entered the premises with guns blazing and as some of those present attempted to flee from the sudden death that visited them by jumping out of windows, they were fired upon from the ground by officers stationed below.

NONE OF THE PERSONS OCCUPYING THE PREMISES COULD SPEAK ENGLISH.

No weapons were found on the premises and the murder suspect named in the warrant was not in the building and evidence indicates that he was unknown to the dead men.

A sleeping child, less than one-year-old was miraculously missed by shotgun slugs that tore into the wall alongside the crib in which she slept.

Police officials immediately termed the invasion and subsequent deaths as "tragic" and "unfortunate."

Less than one month ago, a 25-year-old Viet Nam veteran was slain under conditions which Black City Councilman

Billy Mills described as an ambush by LAPD officers.

The grand jury found the officers innocent of any misconduct in the killing of the unarmed man.

COMMENTING ON the latest killing by members of the LAPD, Mills said "the shootings are providing the seeds of the police department's own destruction."

The killings of the UNARMED youths set off a

(Continued on page 10)



PROTESTING MURDER of two Mexican emigrants by Los Angeles police, Black people of several nationalities and culturo-linguistic backgrounds join their Mexican brothers and sisters in picketing the police department. (M.S. photos by Charles 2X)

Prison shakes Nevada judges

RENO, Nevada — One recent night here 23 judges spent the night in a state prison.

THEY CAME away complaining about homosexuality, insanity, "The Hole", cages, night long mechanical noises, and other forms of human degradation common to the Nevada and U.S. prison system.

The 23 judges had volunteered to spend the night at Carson City prison while attending a National College of State Trial Judges being held at the University of Nevada-Reno campus.


Speaking of homosexuality within the prison, one judge exclaimed "I was appalled at the homosexuality out there!"

But Warden Carl Hocker replied that homosexuality "is far less here than in great big institutions because of the small size of the prison and amount of surveillance."



U.S. DEFECTOR John Sweeney, 21, former Marine, tells how he deserted his jungle unit after company commander threatened him with death because of his political beliefs. Fleeing camp, Sweeney was found by Viet Cong soldiers; he traveled and lived with them for 17 months before reaching Hanoi. He plans to go to Sweden and further detail the humanity, courage and justice of the U.S. government's opponents as opposed to savage U.S. behavior.

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WASHINGTON, D.C.

Continued:

Unarmed Mexicans gunned down

wave of angry reactions within the Mexican community and other interested groups held all-night vigils at Parker Center in protest of their brothers senseless deaths.

The groups are demanding the arrest of those officers involved in the shootings and an immediate investigation by federal authorities.

Congressman Ed Roybal, speaking at a news conference, accused the LAPD of being "trigger-happy" and said that within the LAPD there are those who show no hesitancy to kill minority persons.

The one-time city councilman and long-time foe of police repression within minority group areas said the senseless killings perpetrated upon minorities is the result of anti-minority hostilities existing within the police department.

ACCORDING TO Rosalio Munoz, spokesman for the National Chicano Moratorium Committee, the bullets that ended the lives of the brothers were aimed at all Mexican and Spanish speaking Blacks.



Cuba's democracy proved

DEMONSTRATING THE greater amount of democratic control in his country, Cuban premier Fidel Castro apologized to the people he serves and told them that if they wanted to replace him with another administrator, he would gladly step down.

Castro admitted that economic troubles had prevented Cuba from reaching the ten million ton sugar harvest as planned, even though the harvest was larger than any other one before or after the revolution. Cuba's great achievement was also made in the face of a U.S. international boycott. Cubans, however, are expected to retain Castro. One said, "Can you imagine the U.S. leaders offering to be removed after committing their errors such as My Lai?"



JOAN BIRD, victim of brutal police assaults in New York City, is shown supported by friend as she leaves jail. Muhammad Speaks' correspondent Joe Walker first disclosed beatings police administered to Miss Bird because they opposed her political activity. (Birdfeather/LNS).

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Pre-school education vital

Black educators look abroad for school models

By Ronald V. Neal

CHICAGO — "Black children need a lot more than they're getting... everything is being taught at a lower level... we have to make use of the time... life is more complex," said Mrs. Joyce Gay, a member of the Alternative Committee for Education (ACE), as she discussed plans being laid in Chicago to develop a relevant educational system.

ACE is an organization of educators, teachers, and concerned community people who are seeking "a model school plan under which Black people can develop to their fullest potential." Formed last year as an outgrowth of SCLC's Breadbasket teachers, ACE has been drawing on several sources.

Mrs. Gay, an elementary school teacher for 15 years in the Chicago public school system, noted that even white children are getting an inferior education in the city, though the crisis is particularly acute in predominately Black schools, "where we have to compensate for children whose parents don't care."

Therefore, her group is taking into consideration educational innovations from around the world, especially in cultures which recognize the importance of youth rather than portraying them as 'spoiled brats' or burns as is in the case of the United States.

Evoking special interest from the ACE is pre-school education in the Soviet Union. According to a study made by Michael and Sheila Cole (published in *Psychology Today*-October 1968), nursery school teaching is distinctly

different from anything the Coles, American psychologists, had encountered in the United States.

Unlike the bureaucratized Head Start programs, the Soviet pre-school is expertly administered, since it forms the first link in the entire educational system.

Pupils from two to seven years of age attend the school, which normally has an enrollment of 150 youngsters, for eight hours each day. Admission to the school — nursery school is not compulsory — is based on family need with priority being given to children of two working parents.

At school the children receive three meals a day and their sleeping habits are regimented as well. "In other words, the nursery school is responsible for the health and physical development of the child. This lessens the burden on the working mother... Although the raising of the child is entrusted to the family, the ultimate responsibility for the child's development belongs to the State itself."

Individual differences are acknowledged, according to the Coles' report, by the schoolmaster, but the students are taught that friendship and

(Continued on page 12)



Mrs. Joyce Gay

(M.S. photo: Ronald Neal)

Mississippi closing down Black schools and jobs

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)

MONTGOMERY, Miss. — A Muhammad Speaks correspondent in Mississippi learned that the remaining Black grade school and one Black high school will be closed in the Humphrey County, Mississippi, area beginning with the next school term.

SOME 2500 to 3000 Black students will be bussed to previously all-white schools. An all-white school board has designed the so-called integration plan.

Last year two Black schools were closed down. With the closing down of two more high schools this year, only one white-controlled high school will remain open.

A staff member of the Montgomery High School said that the 35-room school, which

includes a large gym and several mobile classes, will apparently be unused after it is

Military and police bosses' rich retirement

WASHINGTON — Contacts made into the higher environs of big business by military - FBI types can be cashed in for huge bonuses upon 'retirement'. Indeed the salaries government officials often retire to, beat the pay received in the old positions.

NOT LONG ago a study showed the many plush jobs U.S. generals 'win' upon retirement from the battlefield, or garrison.

INTERESTINGLY enough, these types love to tell you that the flag, God and country

closed down.

The 55 teachers and staff members have been promised

other jobs, but no concrete agreements have been reached. In other federal and state racist-designed "desegregation" plans, Black teachers have consistently been demoted. Some can teach part time and perform janitorial tasks for the remainder of the day.

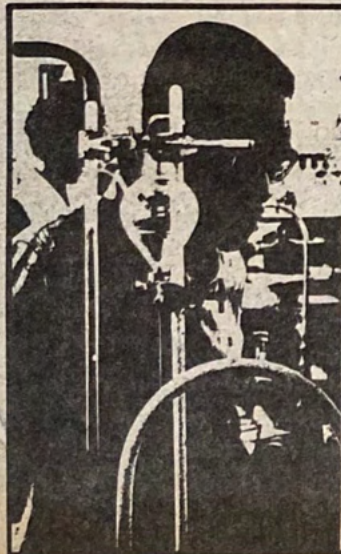
BUT EVEN more degrading than what happens to the teachers is what happens to the janitors, kitchen employees and other workers. No one promises them a job under the new plan. They are simply tossed out of work.

Recently big business embraced another key government strong-arm man in the person of Cartha D. (Deke) de Loach, the retiring Number Two man in the Federal Bureau of Investigation. He stood directly behind J. Edgar Hoover, for many years.

The Mississippi high school official told Muhammad Speaks that the federal-state plan in the south seems to be to drive Blacks out of the south.

Loach, father of seven, freely admits that he is leaving Hoover for money. He will join the Pepsi Cola Co., at an outlandishly high salary, but plans to retain his post as chairman of the national public relations committee of the American Legion.

He said that if Blacks developed the cooperative means to stay in the south through this most recent attack on their security, the population pressure on educational and other needs of Black people would defeat the plan to strip Blacks of administrative power.



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What is the Black press saying?

(MUHAMMAD SPEAKS will periodically reprint excellent articles and editorials by other Black newspapers so that readers in all parts of the country can witness the growing unity of the Black media. The warnings and advice which The Honorable Elijah Muhammad set forth more than thirty years ago are being increasingly confirmed and reflected by the opinions of Black citizens of the United States.

(The editorial reprinted in part below appeared in the July 18, Mobile (Ala.) Beacon-Alabama Citizen.)

The upward spiral in the cost of living without an adequate increase in income for 30 million or more Americans, is a serious injustice to this large segment of our society and to the economy as well.

NEW AND substantial pay gains have been scored by truck drivers, railroad shopmen, federal employees, construction workers and others in various and sundry fields of labor when protected by powerful unions.

At the same time millions of men and women working as handymen, yardmen and domestics, sanitary department employees, hospital maids or attendants, or as an average bank or department store clerk, and those who must exist on social security or welfare payments, find the purchasing power of their scant incomes further diminished because of the constant and uncontrolled rising costs of food commodities, rent, clothing, utilities and transportation. Many of these people will be almost ever in debt if unfortunately, they should also have a long period of illness, with medical expenses being almost prohibitive for the average family not immediately able to qualify for medicare or Medicaid payment of such bills.

In the meantime, unemployment continues to creep upwards as the Administration in Washington planned as its method to control inflation. It is the judgement of many economists that this brand of inflation cure is a cruel and inhumanizing hoax.

The occupational outlook predicted by the President reflects an upturn in employment and the checking of inflation, a few months hence. The jobless rate through April revealed by government figures more than

3.8 million wage earners without work. It is believed to be higher now. Nero seems to fiddle while Rome burns.

Moreover, the unemployment figure is believed to be much higher than Washington admits. Among blacks, it is thought in some circles to be tremendous, perhaps a ratio of 2, 3 or even 4 to every white.

The black ghetto, with its miserable living conditions, is seething with dangerous unrest. The squalor of the poor living quarters, the rats, the flies, the cockroaches, the offensive odor of garbage, dirty streets, and a lack of playgrounds, all are contributing causes to the

violence that seems to spring up right off the bat in almost any black slum area.

However, behind the scene, the frustrations of being poverty-stricken, jobless or with low income and racially proscribed, are among the primary factors that have developed the explosive repercussions that could help destroy our country.

Despite it all, the establishment remains immutable and fails to get the message. Will Nations ever learn to protect their survival?

Continued:

Educators search for models abroad

(Continued from page 11)

cooperation are most important.

MATHEMATICAL concepts are taught through the use of concrete materials; however, the written number system is not formally introduced until the child's last year of nursery school. Thus, the numerical classifications appear as relations, rather than as rigidly defined qualities.

On the crucial issue of sensory perception, the Soviets differ sharply with Western child psychologists Jean Piaget and Maria Montessori, whose theories guide nursery school instruction in the United States. Piaget's belief that a child's thinking is dependent upon his age has not withstood the test of science, since Russian educators have found that "teaching plays a decisive role in learning."

Moreover, the Montessorian system of training, which imparts to the preschool youngster at birth all of his sensory abilities, is deemed inadequate because the child



MUHAMMAD SPEAKS plant was highlight of recent National Newspaper Association tours at 30th convention. Among 200 delegates visiting plant were: (l-r) Theodore Stone, editor of Chicago Crusader; Mrs. Theresa Hooks, woman's editor Chicago Defender; John Murphy III of the Baltimore Afro-American, and Dr. Carleton Goodlett, editor-publisher of San Francisco Sun-Reporter. (Photo: Chuck Finney of St. Louis Argus).

African sports group rejects New Zealand

LAGOS, Nigeria (AWA) — According to a statement issued here by the Supreme Council for Sports in Africa, the 12 African members of the British Commonwealth will vote against New Zealand as the site of the 1974 Commonwealth Games.

The statement said "in spite of appeals and widespread protests by anti-apartheid organization," New Zealand had nevertheless sent a rugby team to compete in South Africa.

"New Zealand will certainly bear the consequences of her defiance and her sporting contacts which support, encourage and condone apartheid in sport," the African sports group said. The Council represents 40 African countries, including the 12 Commonwealth countries.

does not learn how to orientate himself to diverse sensory data. The Soviets emphasize that "the object of perceptual training is to prepare the child for future activity."

Preschool education in the United States, according to ACE's Mrs. Gay, often involves just rote memorization. "We believe that it should be developing all the senses ... teaching children to classify things ...

not just learning words ... some aren't learning because they haven't developed."

Noting that Black children are usually 'lost' in the middle grades, ACE's model school plan calls for a non-graded, relatively small-sized (500) institution for the first through sixth grades. Special attention would be given to students who are found to be slow readers so that they might not fall behind their classmates.



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Farm workers union nearing total victory

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)

DELANO, California — Total victory is near for the AFL - CIO United Farm Workers Organizing Committee headed by Cesar Chavez and Dolores Huerta. One out of every five table grape acres in the state is now covered by UFWOC union contracts.

OVER 25,000 workers on more than 55 grape fields have bargaining rights, protection against unjust firing, health benefits for the first time plus more pay for their field labor.

The table grape growers who are still holding out are having a bad time of it at market as the nation-wide boycott against non-union grapes is putting the squeeze on them.

According to John Giumarra, Jr., general counsel

of the Giumarra Vineyards Corporation in Bakersfield, the union boycott "is having a major effect now that there are union grapes in the market. We have to have uniformity, and we don't have it," he said.

The hurting condition of the growers who still refuse to concede the triumph of the United Farm Workers was further evidenced by the recent surprise announcement of anti-union Governor Ronald Reagan. He proposed a system of representation elections in the grape fields which was quickly endorsed by three major non-union growers.

Of course, there were catches — strikes and boycotts would be barred while discussions take place on the ground rules for the bargaining elections and the talks could

run long past the present picking season.

Farm Workers rejected the governor's proposal. "It is about five years too late," declared Larry Itliong, assistant director of UFWOC. He said that the boycott will not be called off as demanded by Ragan as a pre-condition for arranging elections.

"The boycott this year is 10 times better than it was last year," said Itliong, thanks to widespread publicity about the United Farm Workers' struggle and the boycott of non-union table grapes, including coverage in MUHAMMAD SPEAKS.

UFWOC Pres. Cesar Chavez vowed that the boycott will continue until all the grape growers of California and Arizona "recognize our rights as human beings to have a union." That day no longer seems too far off.



HER LIFE will be more secure because her parents and their fellow farm workers in California stuck together for five year battle to organize for better wages, working conditions. (Photo: Ballis)

African visitors stress unity in Seattle

By Vaughn Taplin

SEATTLE — Members of the African Youth League Program (A.Y.L.P.) who are on a 45 day tour in the U.S. recently expressed solidarity behind the struggle of their Black brothers in America.

JANE WANGONGU from Kenya, Kapizga Mhango, Malawi; Dorodami Lisk, Sierre Leone and Babatunde "Babs" Okuyomi, Nigeria praised the staff of Muhammad Speaks for publishing accurate up to date facts on African affairs, which is often ignored by the standard American press, the so-called negro press notwithstanding.

Okuyomi indicated that Muhammad Speaks deserves a pat on the back for the objective, precise coverage given on the Nigerian crisis,

and rapped on racists imperialistic Americans who "were trying to perpetrate division amongst our people."

The AYL is jointly sponsored by Operation Crossroads Africa and the Bureau of Cultural and Educational Affairs of the U.S. Department of State. (The youths are aware of what these organizations stand for.)

Many of the AYL contingent who talked with this reporter, denounced the group of Negro Uncle Toms who published a full page ad in the New York Times urging Black

Americans to support the Zionist regime in Israel. They further added that these type of Toms aren't needed in Africa.

The students were impressed by Blacks they met in Seattle, and in the future hope to promote better relations between Africans and African-Americans.

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Letters From Our Readers

Omaha Star editor reveals drugs used almost exclusively on Blacks

Dear Sir:

Your article "Cities patch up failing school system with pills" (July 10, 1970), told the pill story from a Washington Post perspective. Although accurate in facts, it excluded

the details of how this situation was brought to light.

WHILE ATTENDING a school picnic in May, a Black sixth grade girl on the pills became a problem for her white teachers. They called the police instead of the girls

parents. She was arrested, handcuffed and dragged from the picnic grounds to the city jail.

Complaints by Black community members objected to treatment of Black students and the wide use of the drugs in

predominately Black schools. Investigations to date have failed to reveal any substantial use of the pills in white middle-class schools.

We have concluded that the program was geared more for the relief of teachers who

could not cope with Black children, than to the benefit of the children given the drugs. But, substantial outside interest has brought no change in the "pill policy" to date.

Robert N. Honore
News Editor, Omaha Star

Open letter from Trenton State pen

Dear Sir:

We, the followers of Messenger Elijah Muhammad, at Trenton State Prison, N.J., give eternal praises to Allah, Master Fard Humble Leader and Teacher, the Hon. Elijah Muhammad.

YEARS OF hard trials and earnest striving on the part of the Believers have rewarded us recognition, on the part of the officials here, to be able to receive a Minister of the Nation of Islam to come into the prison and impart upon the

inmate population, the life-giving teachings of God's Last and Greatest Messenger, the Honorable Elijah Muhammad.

A CERTAIN number of us are now studying our most beautiful language of Arabic. This has been made possible by the Islamic assistance rendered to us by the Al-Hamiydiyyah Academy of

Arabic. Some of us are now able to write and read, to some degree, Arabic; while some are still in the fundamentals of the language. However, none of this would have been possible if not for the benevolence of the Al-Hamiydiyyah Academy of Arabic. All praise is due to Allah, and our thanks to Brother Rafiq Ahmad A.

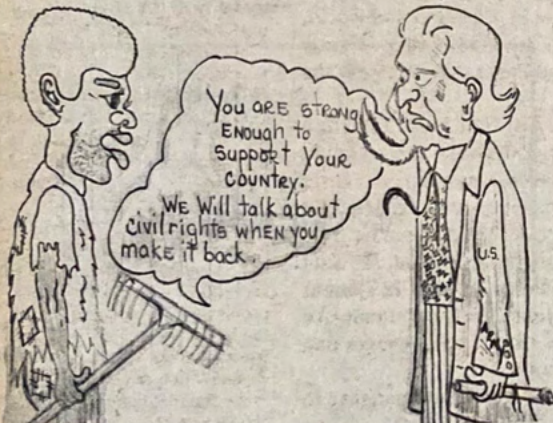
Hamiyd and the staff of Al-Hamiydiyyah.

We make a humble petition to all our Brothers and Sisters who are in light, to the conditions which we are in, to assist us, in any degree, on obtaining a Minister to come into the prison and teach.

As-Salaam Alaikum
Robert 49X (Jones)

By LAWRENCE R. X MCGEE

THIS NEGRO IS STILL SLEEP, I CAN TELL



This is an amateur cartoon from one of our Muhammad Speaks readers. We will be printing these drawings from time to time when space will allow. We cannot return them unless accompanied by a self-addressed envelope. —Ed.

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AUGUSTA, GA.	WRDW	1480	SUN.	10:00 A.M.
BALTIMORE, MD.	WSID	1010	SUN.	12:30 P.M.
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	XERF	1570	SUN.	7:30 P.M.
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Here...

How to Eat to Live

THIS world of the white race has hundreds and thousands of ways to tell you and to teach you how to eat. Please do not take up their *many* ways of **HOW TO EAT** — lest you do not have but *one* way to soon perish.

I GIVE you what I have received from Allah (God) Who Came in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad, to Whom Praises are due forever. He taught me that we eat one meal once every twenty-four (24) hours, (a day) — and nothing in between meals.

I HAVE tried this. I am one who has self-experience in this teaching and I have tried this world's way of eating, also.

EAT ONE MEAL PER DAY AND NOTHING BETWEEN MEALS, not even the drinking of milk, pops or juices. You must not eat or drink anything between meals. You must keep your stomach regulated to that one meal and when you drink enough water to digest that one meal, then do not drink any more water between meals.

PAY NO ATTENTION to your doctor saying that you need six (6) to eight (8) glasses of water with one meal per day. What he is telling you goes for three (3) meals per day. All of their medical teachings and administering is based upon a patient who eats three (3) meals per day.

AND we know what kind of health and sicknesses we had under such way of eating. This world offers you a thousand and one different kinds of food to eat. Do not let your eyes destroy your stomach. Eat that which is good and leave alone that which is not good for you. If you try to eat everything that probably is good for your stomach, you will soon have no stomach.

THE SIMPLE food is the food that will give us health; and not that food that we spice up with various kinds of spices. Neither is all that dainty meats, cakes and pies, good for you.

THE BIBLE warns us to be careful of the world's 'dainty meats' for the world worships the poison, filthy hog as their choice piece of meat. What Allah (God) Has Commanded, "Thou shalt not eat"; the wicked world says, "thou shalt eat."

FOR INSTANCE, most of the Muslims eat lamb (sheep). This world of the white race, found us on a diet of lamb, and they went for the cow, (beef) which is harder to digest than lamb flesh. Beef is coarser meat than lamb. Being coarser, it takes more of our stomach's digestive juices to digest it. And the cow is easily diseased.

SO they just eat the opposite of what Allah (God) gave us to eat and what they saw us eat. They advertise just the opposite food, which is against us.

EVEN TO the bread — they change it and they teach us that corn bread is good for us to eat. We can eat it if we have no other bread, but it is not good for us. If you eat corn bread you will wear your stomach out. It is too coarse for the stomach. They take the wheat flour and they ruin it by adding to it that which is not wheat. So do not look forward to their table for health - food, they do not have it.

LOOK at their advertisement of 'hot dogs'. For a man to hear that some food is named hot dogs, he would not want to eat it. The dog is a very filthy animal for one to name a food after. I do not see how in the world the public gets the idea to buy a food that goes under such name as the filthy dog.

HOT DOGS — it is a very cheap food. It is made mostly of scrap beef — something that would not sell if the buyer or the consumer saw it before he bought it made into that fashion. Dog food! Hot dog — just think they buy this all over the world under that name.

THE most intelligent and delicate eater would not even buy a food that had such a name as 'hot dog'. They have certainly made fools of us. If the food is not dog, then why name it a dog?

WHY could not this food be named something that has a better meaning than to give it the name of the filthy dog, — hot dog?

I have worked in packing houses years ago and I have seen how these things, the hot dog, was made. I do not eat hot dogs myself. But after it is spiced up to taste good — and it is a little tasty but that does not mean that it is some fine beef flesh. No, that is not choice beef that the hot dog is made of.

WE CANNOT live eating any such food as that which is thrown on the market by the christian world. They advertise that which Allah (God) Has already Cursed from the beginning and they make us to eat the curse of Allah (God).

HOW TO EAT TO LIVE. Eat that food that Allah (God) Has Prescribed for us. Even take little simple things such as beans. Allah (God) says that the little navy bean will make you live, just eat them. He Said to me that even milk and bread would make us live. Just eat bread and milk — it is the best food. He Said that a diet of navy beans would give us a life span of one hundred and forty (140) years. Yet we cannot live one - half (½) that length of time eating everything that the christian table has set for us.

VERY few christians, even doctors, live eighty to ninety (80 - 90) years — not to think of living over one hundred (100) years. And they think they have lived for a long time if they reach a life span of eighty or ninety years. He has not been here long enough to know what life is.

NOAH and Methuselah lived almost into a thousand years, but we cannot live one - tenth (1/10) that time (100 years), because we eat the wrong food.

THE nature of this world (white man) was not to give and prolong our life; it is their nature to shorten our life, and they have done a good job of it. To destroy life is their very nature.

HOW TO EAT TO LIVE — eat simple food. Do not be reaching for all different kinds of food for they were prepared by the man who wants to commercialize on what you eat. They are interested in commerce. They eat the scavengers of the sea and the scavengers of the earth — reptiles and what not. They have no sense of choice — they will eat anything.

TRY and resort to what you find in this article and **EAT TO LIVE.**

ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, MESSENGER OF ALLAH,
to you all.

The Woman in Islam

By Margary Hassain

In The Name Of Allah, Master Fard Muhammad to Whom Praises are due forever. The Woman In Islam forever Thanks Allah (God) for Raising up His Messenger Muhammad to teach us the natural religion, Islam.

ISLAM is an ever source of joy to The Woman In Islam for it is truly in accord with her nature.

Messenger Muhammad teaches The Woman In Islam that it is the nature of the woman to desire to please the man — and this is what she was made for. He teaches us how to care for ourselves and our husband and families, and to enjoy doing so. His teachings truly put us in our right mind.

ALL of the religions which the Black woman came into contact with, prior to her coming into Islam, taught her that when she decided to be 'holy' then she would have to make up her mind to be unattractive.

Messenger Muhammad teaches us that it is the nature of the woman to strive to make herself attractive and to adorn herself for this is pleasing to her husband, to look at her lovely sight. The Holy Quran verifies this Ch. 7:32..

"Say: Who has forbidden the adornment of Allah, which He has brought forth for His servants, and the good provisions? Say: These are for the believers in the life of this world, purely (theirs) on the Resurrection day. Thus do We make the messages clear for a people who know."

The Woman In Islam gives all Holy Praises to Allah (God) Master Fard Muhammad, to Whom Praises are due forever, for Giving her His Messenger Muhammad.

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WHAT IS ISLAM

(Continued from last issue)

PART III

ACCORDING to MAULANA MUHAMMAD ALI'S translation of the Holy Quran Chapter 30 verse 30 is as follows:

"So set thy face for religion, being upright, the nature made by Allah in which He has created men. There is no altering Allah's creation. That is the right religion — but most people know not —"

THE aim of the 30th verse — the very words used, "Set thy face for religion, being upright, the nature made by Allah in which He created men." — Note the writer says, "...the nature made by Allah in which He has created men." If we are the creation of Allah, then we are from Allah and the very Nature of the Creator is in His Off - spring or in His creature. However, we do not use the term that we are the 'off - spring' of Allah.

Allah, Being the First of the Creation — Self - Created or Self - made and we being of Him, — that makes us Self - Created. Then, if we have the Nature of the Creator, in which He was Created or Self - Made — then this Nature cannot be denied or altered (as the writer uses the word, 'altered'. — although there have been many attempts made by the made man (white race) to alter the very nature of the Created Man (Black Man).

THE WHITE race has tried to change the Black Man's very nature, which means changing his very religion, in which the Black Man was created. This is all that is necessary to give to you, in the most short and the most direct way, the meaning of Islam.

FOR, if we, the Black People, have been ordered by the Created One, our Father, to Submit to Him and to Obey Him — for He is the Best Guide and He Is Worthy to be Obeyed, because He Is The First.

WE cannot be successful in going contrary and attempting to alter, and to make men to bow to that which it is not the very nature of men, to bow to. It is against the very nature of the Black Man, to be accepting the worship of white people.

THE BLACK MAN must be made to know himself, to know that he is one of the righteous — one of the most upright human beings on earth, for the Black Man is upright by the very nature in which he

was created, according to the Holy Quran 30:30.

THOUGH, whether or not the writer and translator of the Holy Quran will bear me witness of that which Allah (God) in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad to Whom Praises are due forever, taught me, of the creation of Man. — I cannot help it if the translator does not bear me witness, I am only bringing you that of the truth that has been revealed to me and taught to me by Allah (God) in the Person of Master Fard Muhammad, to Whom Praises are due forever.

EVERYTHING that Allah (God) Taught me, He Went to the very root of it. In this way of teaching a man (going to the very root) the student goes out from his teacher, qualified to master what he has been taught.

BEING UPRIGHT, the Black Man is already one of the righteous. But the Lost - Found Black Man must be taught the knowledge of the Black Man since he is the brother of one of them. Although the Black Man is our brother, but being Lost among non - brothers, strangers, aliens, we now must be taught again, the knowledge of self. As the beautiful parable of Jesus, teaches us of the Prodigal Son (Bible). He had lost himself among strangers — following after their evil ways. It took the Father of the Prodigal Son, to go out and find him and to escort him back home and to reacquaint the family with their Brother that was Lost and he is found dead (mentally) and now he is alive forever.

THE MESSENGER (Bible) Rev. Chapter 1, is made to repeat these words, "I am he that was dead (mentally) and now I am alive and have the key" — Having the key of Divine Power and Divine Guidance not only looses himself out of hell, but it also looses his brother out of hell.

THE MESSENGER is to remove hell. There is no more hell after the

knowledge of Truth, Justice and Righteousness has been again put into the heart of those who have been deprived of such knowledge, and who could not carry the knowledge of Truth, Justice and Righteousness into practice. They did not know that they should follow and be associated with Truth, Justice and Righteousness.

THEN, Islam, in the first sense of the word, is to 'Bow and to Submit to the Will of Allah (God) — Obey Him and Do His Will. Obey His Prophets and Messengers. For to obey those Worthy Messengers of Allah (God) means that the obedient ones will be successful in living a life of peace and happiness, for the obedient ones will be given the necessities of life — all of the necessary things to bring happiness and peace of mind and contentment.

ISLAM is the natural religion of the Black Man — the first Man in the universe. It is the very nature of the Black Man to show mercy and love and to bow to the truth — to bow to the spirit of the truth.

REGARDLESS to how wicked the Black Man has been made by the wicked one (white race) — try the Black Man and you will find him yielding to Righteousness and Justice, with joy, and with tears of joy in his eyes, for Righteousness and Justice is the very nature in which he was created. That is himself.

I HAVE made tests and examination of our Black People and I have learned for my ownself that this is the truth.

WE, The Black People are by nature the righteous people of the creation. Attempting to alter our religion, and our nature has been the work of Yakub's made man (white race) for the past six thousand (6,000) years.

WE do not come with volumes of books to teach you WHAT IS ISLAM? The word, in the English language means, "Submit to do the Will of Allah (God)."

IN the church, we were taught to



The Filth That Produces The Filth.

Holy Quran (7:27) O children of Adam, let not the arch deceiver seduce you, as he expelled your parents from the garden, pulling off from them their clothing that he might show them their shame. He surely sees you, he as well as his hosts, from whence you see them not. Surely We have made the devils to be the friends of those who believe not.

This happened to the Black People who followed Yakub from Arabia. He pulled off, from their original Self, the clothes of Righteousness and the clothes to cover their shame; and then made them to go nude in the hills and cave-sides of Europe, until the birth of Moses. You are warned. You believe you are safe in following the invitation to evil and filth of the white race. Wait and see.

ISLAM?

submit to the Will of God. In the Bible we have something else that we have been listening to all the while. Jesus made the parable, in the Sermon on the Mount, "Blessed are the pure in heart." The words 'pure in heart' means that one that is created of God, born of God (Black Man) cannot be denied his place on the Day of Resurrection, for The Black Man is born of God. By nature he is of God, therefore Allah (God) accepts that which is His Own.

THE words that the translator uses here, "being upright" — do not make a mistake here to think that the principles of your action or work of evil means that you are a righteous doer of righteousness. NO. It means this, that 'you are the person that can be admitted to God because you are already by nature one of his people, or Part of Himself.'

THIS is the right state for you to be in. You are already one of the righteous, but you have been mislead and you have been following a stranger, the white race, and his religion.

SO the right religion, for the Black Man, as the translator refers to here, is Islam, — that which is by nature of Allah (God). So we the Black People are that by nature and we have a Lesson English C-1, from Master Fard Muhammad, to Whom Praises are due forever. In this Lesson C-1 He 'Declares us to be righteous Muslims, but we did not know it because the enemy caused us to eat the wrong food.'

"THE WRONG FOOD," referred to here, is "following and practicing evil." And we can take it literally. The white race did teach us to eat the wrong food. The physical food that he taught us to eat is the food that Allah (God) cursed (the pig, snakes, scavengers of the sea and wild birds and wild animals).

CAN such people as the white race, prepare you a diet when they will eat anything and spiritually they will do anything other than spiritual

righteousness? Can they be the leaders and preachers for us to follow, to see God, that we may meet with Him and satisfy Him by our work, that we may see the Here - After? NO. Allah (God) Will Burn such characters in a Lake of Fire.

IT is written in the translation by the same translator, of the Holy Quran, Ch. 3:84 That if you come with another religion other than Islam, it will not be accepted." This verse sounds a death - knell on your preachings of religions other than Islam. NO. I do not know of any religion, that you could get by Allah (God) with other than Islam.

NOW, CAN YOU SEE and understand why the white race never would teach you Islam? They did not teach you Islam because you are by nature of Allah (God) and the white race was not made to teach you of your state with Allah (God) for that would have deprived the white race of the nature in which the white race was made — and the nature in which the white race was made was to rule the Black Man and to rule the Black Man under falsehood.

BE HAPPY, Black Brother and Black Sister, that you are by nature the children of God, as the Bible teaches you, "Ye are gods, children of the Most High."

WE, the Black Man, have been made so wicked by the made man (white race) until we now even hate Righteousness and Truth. We are ashamed to even bear witness to righteousness, in the presence of the wicked world. Actually some of us are ashamed.

O, My Black Brother, how can we ever expect the Favor of the Creator, when we are even ashamed of him in the presence of the made man?

IF we go home and sit down and think about it, we will see how ignorant it is for us the Created Man to be ashamed of Allah (God) in the presence of the made man and we are in the World of God — how ignorant to try to deny Him. We are double crazy.

I MUST give Yakub's made man credit. I repeatedly say that he has not disobeyed his god for one minute. He was made to deceive and to mislead us (Black Man) and he has done this.

IT IS we, the Black People who have disobeyed our God Allah. 'So, let us set our face for a religion that is the right state,' Islam — a religion that we will be rewarded for worshipping the God of that religion, Allah. We have actually lived in hell and caught hell, daily, for living in



The Honorable Elijah Muhammad
Messenger of Allah

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the white man's religion, which is called Christianity. The white man is the only one who has benefitted from his religion, Christianity.

I JUST get almost sick listening to hundreds of the Black Reverends, in the white man's religion of Christianity, for they become so proud to receive any kind of respect or honor from their lord, the white man.

THE BLACK REVERENDS are a blind, deaf and dumb guide as the Jesus prophesied of them — he and his followers, the blind leading the blind and both falling in the ditch together, as anyone can see. They mislead our poor Black People off the spiritual path for them to walk on that leads to Almighty God Allah, just for the sake or any leadership. For what they can get out of it, in Christianity, the Black Preacher leads his Black People to hell, for there is no part of what the white man calls his religion, Christianity, that will be accepted, by Allah (God).

THE nature and the religion of the white race, Christianity, is being powerfully and openly rejected. The church is no more a shelter from the storm of Divine Destruction.

COME, BLACK MAN, "Set your face for Islam, for the truth of that which you are by nature, Created."

ELIJAH MUHAMMAD,
MESSENGER OF ALLAH,
to you all.

The
Disgrace





The Honorable Elijah Muhammad
Messenger of Allah

PROGRESS





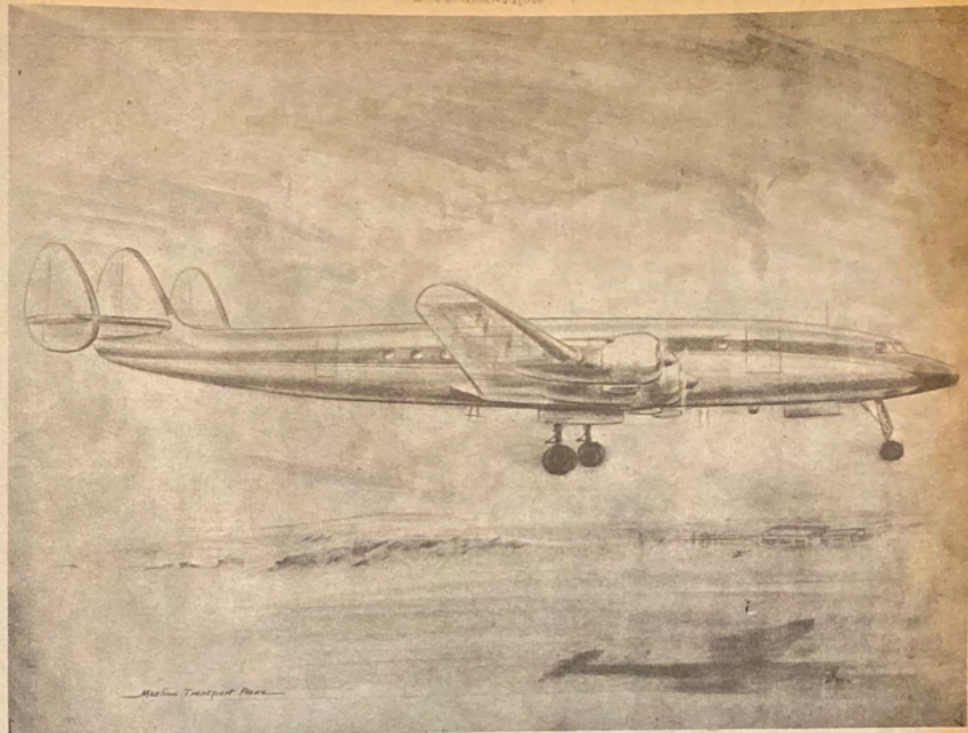
**Come join up with me -
roll up your sleeves,
and do something for self!**



MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S IDEA

(as drawn by E. Majed)

We need lots and lots of land



**Air transportation
beats ground transportation
in the commercial world—
so let us buy planes.**

THIS IS WHAT WE WANT TO BUILD ON THE SITE WHEREVER WE CAN PURCHASE IT:

Islamic University

PROFILE AND PURPOSE

THE FACT THAT ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY is founded by The Honorable Elijah Muhammad, through the guidance of Allah, holds bright promise for all young black students. The great urgency and need forced upon Messenger Muhammad to build this center is due to the ignorancy and lack of self knowledge of his people and others, that he thinks will go a long way towards better understanding and relations between the Nations of the earth.

THIS UNIVERSITY'S IDEAS AND HOPES are to use scholars and scientists of all nationalities. This idea of Messenger Muhammad's of a university of this type is one that all Nations and races would agree with Messenger Muhammad on the necessity of such a center for his people.

THE BASE OF THE TEACHING of the University is the knowledge of self and others and self respect and respect for others.

THIS CENTER IS DESIGNED TO house 10,000 (ten thousand) students of girls and boys and middle aged and aged people who want to be educated. It is designed also for a hospital, technology college, and a childrens' hospital and nursery. This would release—says Messenger Muhammad—some of the burdens of the white people's institutions of this kind for our patients. But, Messenger Muhammad believes that the white people should aid him, financially, to build such an institution as he and his people are poor and would not be able to do so; or anyone who has sympathy for us to do something for self, throughout the world; we would accept it.

SOME OF THE COURSES of Messenger Muhammad for the University are as follows:

- CHRONOLOGIC HISTORY
(Of self and others)
- TECHNOLOGY
Construction Engineering
Civil Engineering
Electrical Engineering
Mechanical Engineering

ASTRONOMY LANGUAGES

So that the students of the University may be able to converse in the language of the people as the colleges, universities, and institutions of other Nations have provided this means of learning other languages so that we can converse with them in their own language.

SCIENCE

Of the beginning of education of the people of earth.

MATHEMATICS

The science and origin of mathematics.

RELIGION

The various origins of religions and why Islam.

MEDICINE

Students will be under the most highly learned doctors that the institution can acquire.

We must have these such courses, and the study of drugs, as Messenger Muhammad teaches against drugs for our health, that we might learn to live according to the law of nature. For these courses, Messenger Muhammad desires the best doctors obtainable.

SUCH COURSES will be able to aid the black man in a better educational understanding between Nation and Nation.

FURTHER IDEAS OF MESSENGER MUHAMMAD OF AN EDUCATIONAL CENTER FOR HIS PEOPLE:

This University, Educational Center, is being designed, not to disgrace Chicago and its people, but to increase the beauty of Chicago and its people. Messenger Muhammad desires to purchase the last highrise, where many of his people are now lodging, and then build the drop-off to these highrises, that must taper off to taller buildings of this new ground of an Educational Center.

THE TALLEST BUILDING, that is his idea to build on this ground, should taper off from the highrises. There will be no building of Messenger Muhammad's that will reach over seven stories. His greatest desire is to buy the last highrise building, of which the estimated cost is not yet known. He has, however, heard that the owners would sell.

THIS WILL GIVE THE Islamic People one tall building beside Chicago's highrises, so that the drop-off of taller buildings will be shared by both the University of Islam and the now Chicago highrise building.

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD WANTS TO make such a beautiful site that people coming into the U.S.A., whether by land, sea, or air, would admire it. As you may know, Messenger Muhammad in his dealings now with slums; he erases them and puts beautiful buildings there. He hopes to do this, not only on this site but throughout the southside of Chicago. Messenger Muhammad, according to his ideas given to me, is to make this southside of Chicago a more respectful and civilized area than ever before since the building of Chicago.

Naturally, it is understood, that we will follow building codes of the city that are binding upon all builders who build in the area of Chicago.

THE MONEY TO BE RAISED for this purpose runs beyond \$50,000,000.00 (Fifty Million Dollars). And, he is trying, now and hoping with the good promise of financial people of the country, to aid

him in doing this work on this site in Chicago and America, which will give better relations for America and the world.

FARMING—Messenger Muhammad is now trying to contact the best agricultural teachers that he can find, that he may be able to produce the better crops, baring food for people, animals, and fowl. One of the greatest programs of Messenger Muhammad is better housing conditions for the Southern Black farmers, which demands quite a bit of money; and to teach the Southern Black People how to respect self and others — to re-educate the South, out of ignorancy and into a civilized and decent way of life.

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD FURTHER BELIEVES that America, as wise as she is and as rich as she is, will agree with him after a knowledge of the truth of his plans for a better people, that he needs finance to aid him. This would come back to them plentifully. All students of this University will pay a certain fee that they are able to pay (which we do not put here in writing because we have not taken a census of the students who can pay and those who cannot pay). But, in this institution, everyone must be able to pay something for their learning. The exact figures will come later for the students' fees.

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD IS DEMANDING MILLIONS of dollars that only powerful, rich financial companies and governments could supply. And, the writer hopes that you will supply Messenger Muhammad with his needs. Messenger Muhammad says that no financial backer of his work could ever lose, for God Himself is behind him and certainly will bless the one who finances him with tremendous success in this life and the Hereafter as well.

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD NEEDS LOANS of several millions of dollars to finance the city programs of Chicago and other cities wherein Islam is suffering for financial aid and throughout the South where he is trying to purchase farm land to raise food for the Black Man and White, if White needs it. He is also teaching the Black People against laziness and to do something for self instead of begging the White Man.

SO, HE IS SEEKING FINANCIAL HELP and believes that he can pay on this kind of help under reasonable said terms of the financier.

TO GIVE MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S AIMS in a few words; It is to better the condition and relationship of the Black Man here in America.

I THANK YOU for reading the ideas and intentions of Messenger Muhammad for an EDUCATIONAL CENTER — as he has given to me here to convey to you — on this site.

EDUCATION IS A MUST!



MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S IDEA

(art drawn by E. Ahmad)

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S PLANS FOR:
Islamic University



The Honorable Elijah Muhammad
Messenger of Allah

THE HONORABLE ELIJAH MUHAMMAD

MESSENGER OF ALLAH
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**We must have timber lands
to build for self.**

MESSENGER MUHAMMAD'S IDEA
(as drawn by E. Mojied)

The Muslim Program:





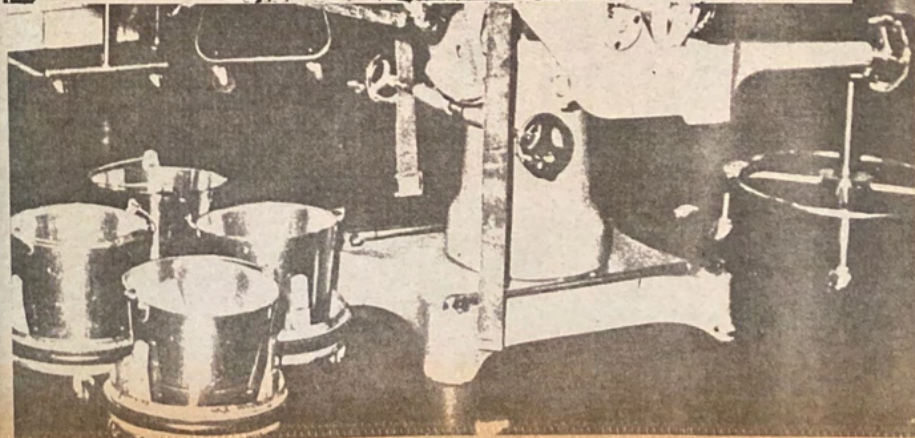
**Be smart
do something
for self!**



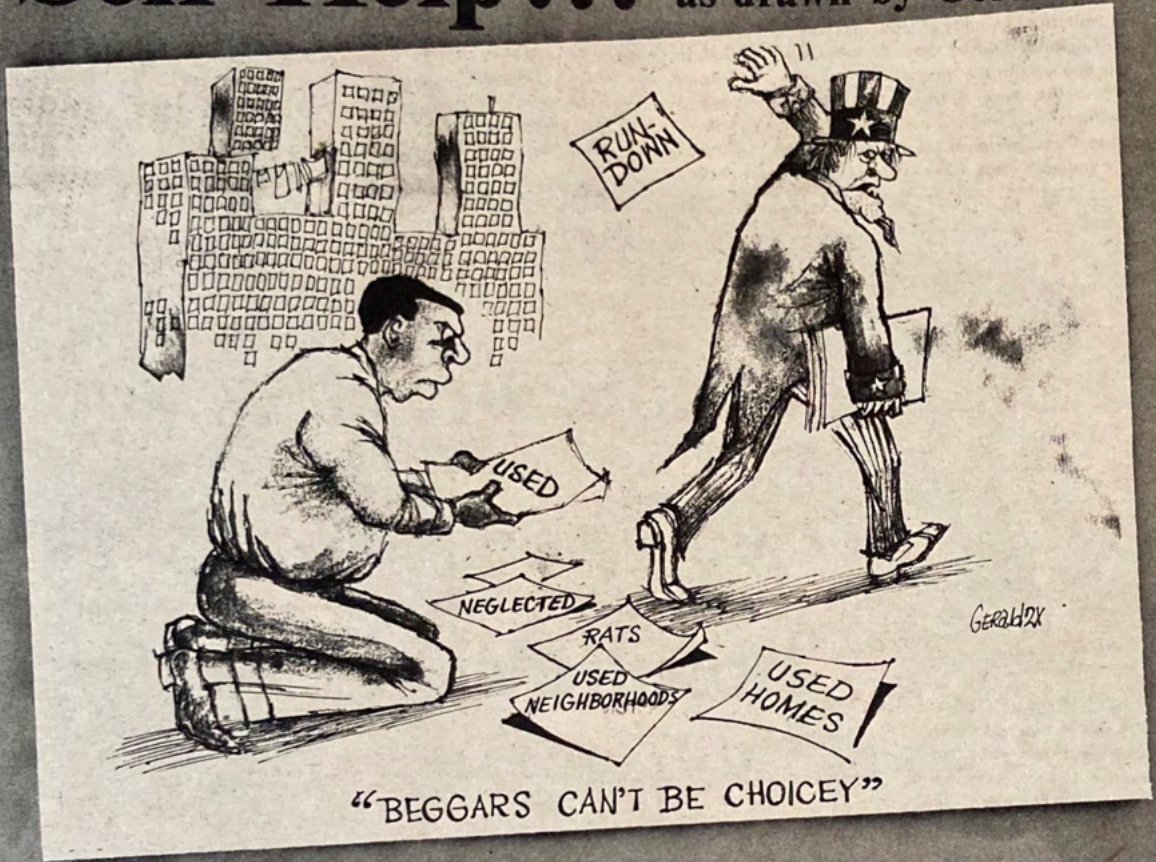
I keep warning you,



**we need
hospitals!**



Messenger Muhammad's Program Self Help... as drawn by Gerald 2x



Elegant hospitality for Salaam Patrons

PEACEFULLY CELEBRATING groups are always welcomed at Chicago's finest hall of communion and the natural home of Black people: the excellent and elegant, internationally respected Nation of Islam's major Restaurant, SALAAM. Guided by the firm, inspiring hand of Messenger Muhammad, the stellar appointed, unblemished decor of SALAAM is matched only by the hospitality of the waiters and quality of food. Last week a distinguished group of Black Chicagoans, representing the Hospitality Club of Cross Temple Church of God, in Christ, celebrated their first banquet - fittingly enough - at the Islamic palace of taste and hospitality - SALAAM. Suitably the celebrants also chose the Black Anthem: "Lift Every Voice and Sing", as the theme for the program. Hailing the service and the evening's dinner (roast sirloin, turned with perfect delicacy) the Rev. Mr. Moses Cross, pastor of the church declared: "They make you feel at home and they serve with dignity and pride; they make you feel like you are somebody."



MR. AMOS MOORE is seen here addressing the large gathering of Cross Temple's Hospitality Club.



SCENE OF the gathering of the Hospitality Club (top left photo in color). For those out-of-towners who have never visited SALAAM, a sense of the vastness of SALAAM is captured in this picture, which actually only encompasses a small portion of the Islamic 'communion hall.'

THE REV. MR. MOSES CROSS (top inset photo), had high praise for the Nation of Islam's sensitivity to all aspects of comfort, excellence of food and quality of service, as he addressed church members at the SALAAM, last week. He is the pastor of the Cross Temple Church of God in Christ.

HAPPY VISITORS at the SALAAM (right photo) are (L to R) the Rev. L. Featherstone and Mrs. T. Featherstone. Joining their friends the Featherstones are pastor of the church, Dr. Moses Cross, and Mrs. Cross and Mr. Amos Moore.



RADIO- and TELEVISION commentator Roy Woods is seen here, with Miss Zeola Escott, during the dinner-program.



SALAAM specializes in giving the finest foods; and the proper diet for a healthy life...Here (Left to Right) Mrs. Clara Williams of the Williams Clinic, Mr and Mrs. Stamps of Service Federal Savings and Loan Assn., and Mrs. Henry J. Mason of Philadelphia relax after an enjoyable healthy dinner.



UNITE WITH THE MUSLIMS!



What Islam Has Done For Me

Speaks of true education

On Education in Islam

By Sister Beverly 6X
National Director of Education
University of Islam

The "Destruction of America's Education" by The Most Honorable Elijah Muhammad (Muhammad Speaks, June 5, 1970) is being made very clear and evident to all that claim to have any understanding. The magazines and newspapers report daily that the problems of educating America's youth are mounting and they see no way out.

THE ONCE, time honored positions of College president and high school principal have now become a "headache and a problem" for the So - Called best educators. Many of these positions are being left vacant as the harried, worried, white educators are literally and virtually, being RUN OUT of their schools and jobs.

Messenger Muhammad has warned you, Blackman of the school situation for almost forty years, that this was a school system for whites not

for Blacks. He has not just warned you, he has shown you what should be done by establishing throughout the United States the Muhammad University Of Islam.

The Muhammad University of Islam is the only Black school system teaching knowledge of self, and helping to give the Black youth an identity, a purpose and direction, and a new and valuable way of life.

We, the staff of the Muhammad Universities of Islam throughout America can bear witness to the "Destruction of America's Education, as taught to us by The Honorable Elijah Muhammad; because we are the recipients of their destruction. (transfer students). This is to say, that almost daily we receive students from the public schools.

These students come to us ill prepared, most of them without any basic character or academic training. As Muslims they must adjust themselves to a better way of life — a life where they are expected to act as civilized people who care for both self and kind. (A better way of

dress, speaking, eating, and learning).

As Muslim students of Muhammad University Of Islam, they involve themselves in a straight curriculum that is devoid of (free of) subject material that does not give them a background deep enough to really accomplish or gain success when they graduate.

For example, one transfer student at the end of his junior year in high school came to us with no mathematics courses more advanced than general math; no science courses more advanced than general science; one English course and a variety of so - called "nonsense courses".

If we were to have enrolled him in the same grade level he came to us from, he would have been thrust into courses such as advanced algebra, chemistry, social studies, English, and Arabic, for which he was not at all prepared.

The Muslim student attends school approximately 50 weeks a year — for Messenger Muhammad teaches us that we have no time for SPORT and PLAY and it is time that we (Blackman) "DO SOME - THING FOR SELF."



THE MUSLIM STUDENT does not spend the Summer months for SPORT and PLAY. He goes to school for approximately 50 weeks a year.

My Vision

By Theodore 6X
Mosque No. 2

The fourth man, a white man, who came up out of the water was scrambling so hard to reach the top of the water Bank, that he lost his footing and slipped back down to the edge of the water, several times. When he finally reached the top of the Bank, because of his strenuous efforts and the increased intensity of Heat, all of his strength was gone.

HE TOOK a few wobbly steps and fell flat on his face. He struggled unsteadily upon his hands and feet, about three times, each time he tried to stand upright, he would fall flat again, thrusting himself forward as he went down.

Then he raised himself upon his elbows and dragged himself to about one-fourth of the distance between the water and this Divine Rock. Then he fell flat sprawling out on the ground with his face imbedded in the clay, his body limp and motionless like that of a dead man. Then the fifth and last person came up out of the water, a little Girl, about nine years old. She was also a member of the Black Nation.

She came out of the water, and ran up the side of the water bank. The intense heat did not seem to have had any ill effects on her at all. It seemed as though she was just rushing because she had seen the adults before her rushing in fright, trying to escape their disastrous conditions. Just as the little girl reached the top of the banks, balancing her self with her hands, as

did the four people who came out of the water before her, as she started to stand up right to step on top of the bank, she slipped and fell across the WATER Bank, side ways, real easy, with her head resting on her arm.

She did not make any effort to get up. She just lay there peacefully, like a sleeping Baby, it seemed as though God Allah, surrounded her with a divine shield of protection, this illustrated to me, that in these Great and Dreadful Days of Judgment, for this supremely wicked Nation, called America, after we the mentally Dead So called Negro race, have been thoroughly taught and warned of these pending tragedies by God Allah's Messenger Elijah Muhammad, still some of us will reject him and rebel against his teaching.

CASTING OUR lot with this Doomed and wicked Society of America. And when God Allah, sends this Deadly drought upon her, He will be merciful only to those amongst us, the rebellious So called negroes, who are too young to be responsible for themselves.

Then my Eyes focused back upon the white man who last came out of the water, before the little Girl and he was still stretched out on the hot ground, motionless with his Body bleaching in the hot Sun. The Black man before him, the third person to come up from the water, had made it to about the half way point between the water and the Rock, and he was clawing in that hot sandy clay with his fingers, dragging himself forward, inch by inch. His Eyes were bulging out of his head and his tongue was dragging in the sand, but he would not surrender to death.

THIS COULD mean that the longer those among us, the mentally dead So called negroes, who reject God Allah's, Messenger Elijah Muhammad, and rebel against his True and Righteous Teaching and stay in this Old Wicked and Doomed World of our former Slave master — the more terrible will be the plagues we will have to come through, in order to get to Messenger Elijah Muhammad, for survival, peace and security, when the Supreme Wrath of God Allah, Is Sent upon this wicked society of the white race, here in America.

To Be Continued

Call for freedom answered

By Beverly Zariieff

What part does the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, have in the Black Man's cry for freedom and independence? The Almost 40 year teachings of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, has created the enthusiasm within the Black Man, now seen manifested in his actions. Yet, the Black Man has failed to accept all of the teachings, of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad.

MESSENGER Muhammad, has taught us that the surprising awareness of the Black Children is a sign, showing the independence of Allah, of our acceptance or non - acceptance of the only freedom and independence the Black Man or any man can have today. Allah, is placing an eagerness for knowledge and understanding in the hearts of Black Children, which can come from none but a man from Allah.

Watching the children under the Leadership and Guidance of the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, you can see they strive to get the type of Education that will help the growing Black Nation, to "Do

for Self". The children under the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, can see that the educational system of our former slave master is becoming out dated with the clear deliverance of the Wisdom of Allah (God), as taught by the Honorable Elijah Muhammad.

We have given the White Man credit for being very knowledgeable, and he is. Now, we have a greater Teacher with incomparable knowledge, taught to him by Allah, God, face to face. This Teacher, is the Most Honorable Elijah Muhammad, spoken of here.

HE WORKS night and day making it unnecessary for the Black Man to cry for freedom and independence. The Honorable Elijah Muhammad, has spearheaded, Farms, for our food, and soon our clothing and all other of our needs that can be produced from the Earth. He has set up Businesses for our employment, another means of making us independent, "Doing something for Self". Now he is asking every one to contribute their dollars to help him build an Educational

Center, for the Black Man.

Thank You, Dear Holy Apostle, for your patience and hard work of teaching, Leading and Guiding, we the Black People in America, into the knowledge, Wisdom and understanding of Allah, the Greatest of Gods.

May Allah, forever bless you and grant you success, Dear Holy Apostle.

Black Man stand up, our 400 year, cry has been heard! Allah, has raised up the Honorable Elijah Muhammad, to wipe away our tears. He is the Messenger of Allah, to us all.



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Foreign aid

Birth control, investment insurance just ditto efforts of crumbling West

By Charles Simmons

The function of the Agency for International Development includes money to take over banks and lending institutions in neo-colonized nations. The Peace Corps and population control are also part of this genocidal strategy.

THE US has allocated \$75 million for population programs and plans \$100 million next year. The US is prepared to give more "help" abroad for this purpose when it is needed and requested, just as it is expanding similar programs at home for Blacks, including Puerto Ricans, Indians and Mexicans.

It should be pointed out that the \$75 million is much less than the total amount spent in efforts to control "Third World" population.

Each program connected with "international development, emergency relief, and welfare" also emphasize the need for population control. Those figures for the combined programs total more than \$3 billion indirectly spent to support the concept and propaganda of population control.

THE FINAL two problems of the western capitalist is what to do when the developing nation finally says "we've had enough! We are frustrated by debt, dependency on foreigners, and inability to solve the economic and social problems demanded by our awakened masses and angry youth. We will take control of our commerce and resources at once!"

At that moment, the Western international businessman must save his investments. He can choose to have his government send in the troops or for the CIA to overthrow the rebellious government; but sometimes that is bad for business since it antagonizes the masses further and gives the company and foreign government a bad name.

Or the businessman may agree to be paid for his property over a long term basis, and sometimes hold on to some share of what was once totally his.

But businessmen don't like the sharing arrangement either, as expressed by the task force: "we question the usefulness of rigid formulas for sharing ownership."

However, Nixon's task force thinks it has solutions to these world problems: give the poor longer-term loans when they are unable to pay on time, let them trade more freely with other countries instead of being forced to trade only with the US, accept some of their imports — but at cheap prices; and, finally, when those things fail and the rebellious natives take over the US companies, the US must have a special insurance to cover losses from revolutions.

In Task Force words: "establishing an international investment insurance program against the risks of appropriation would improve the climate for private foreign investment."

With such humanitarian programs as this one for the 1970's, the Rockefellers, military men and Cardinal Cooke simply can't understand why the Third World is taking up arms.

In the Task Force's message to Nixon, the pillars of the Establishment complained tearfully: "too much misunderstanding, and at times, hostility exists in this area!"

(Editor's note: the author of this series is the associate editor of Afro-World Associates, N.Y.C. He is an accredited U.N. correspondent and a graduate of Columbia University's school of journalism where he was an International Fellow.)



It became necessary to destroy (a) South Vietnam, (b) Laos, (c) Cambodia, (d) Thailand, (e) all of the above to save Southeast Asia.

Colorado students back lettuce strike demands

DENVER, Colorado — Recently 30 Chicano students went to visit Colorado governor John Love.

THEY WENT to secure his support for a lettuce strike being carried on in Center, Colorado.

Farm workers in Center are striking for a \$.60 cents an hour wage increase from \$1.40 to \$2.00.

In addition to supporting their lettuce strike, the students asked the governor to support their seven - day fast which was being endured to highlight a list of four demands which the students placed before the governor.

The four demands are: 1. a

call for enactment of legislation to put Colorado's Mexican farm workers under the minimum wage law, and the permission of them to enter collective bargaining with farm owners; 2. the declaration of Colorado as a national agricultural emergency disaster area; 3. calling out the Colorado National Guard to clean up the barrios (Chicano slums and ghettos.) 4. the granting of pardons to all Chicano political prisoners in state institutions.

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NWRO leadership tells poor to trust reform

Welfare recipients meet in Pittsburgh

By Leon Forrest

PITTSBURGH — Currently congress is embattled over whether it should embrace the 'radical' welfare 'reform' bill of Nixon's or scuttle the proposal in the name of 'budgetary economy'.

THE 'LIBERALS' want the program passed, and the 'conservatives' are against it. This was the stage and setting when the National Welfare Rights Organization (NWRO) met here last week.

MADE UP principally of welfare recipients and their friends, the conference was characterized by surface buoyance on the part of the leadership and a stark hopelessness underneath on the part of the average delegate to the Conference.

Dr. George Wiley announced at the first press conference, that the NWRO was firmly against supporting the Nixon 'reform' bill, but went on to indirectly back it by committing NWRO to wage battle against those who are currently campaigning against the bill in congress — people like Russell Long for instance.

SEN. LONG, senior Democrat from Louisiana, was shockingly enough juxtaposed with his father by Dr. Wiley. Dr. Wiley went on to picture the infamous Huey Long, the "Kingfish," as a hero and a friend of the poor. Older Blacks in the audience were amazed at Dr. Wiley's endorsement of the tyrannical Kingfish's bones.

Strongly denouncing the Nixon welfare reform bill, Dr. Wiley said that instead of progressive programs, the legislation was a doctrine of denial, and a "attack upon the poor". He did a good job in showing inadequacies of the bill. For instance:

*Unemployed fathers in families now being aided under the present welfare setup would be forced to leave home;

*There would be no cost of living increases in subsidies as the Social Security Act currently allows;

*Surplus food programs,

where available now, in most states would be eliminated;

*Public housing rents would go up from 16 per cent of a poverty tenants income to 20 per cent.

DR. WILEY was surprisingly certain that monies used to finance the Indo-China action could be and would be directed into the coffers to fashion a meaningful reform bill. He was also certain that the war was coming to an end shortly.

But Dr. Wiley refused to make the war an issue in the campaigns for the political

(Continued on page 22)

Young Lords charge:

New York hospitals are 'butcher shops'

By Joe Walker

NEW YORK — The spotlight was once again thrown on the "Butcher shop" conditions in hospitals that allegedly serve ghetto communities when the Young Lords and two other groups "liberated" Lincoln Hospital in the Bronx

SHORTLY AFTER five a.m. on July 14, members of the Young Lords, the Think Lincoln Committee (a patients and workers group) and Health Revolutionary Union Movement (a city-wide committee of hospital workers) occupied the city medical institution.

"The hospital was taken over to release its potential for the benefit of both the patients and the workers," declared Gloria Cruz, health lieutenant

for the Young Lords. "Lincoln Hospital is a butcher shop which kills patients and frustrates workers from serving them. This because Lincoln exists under a capitalist society institutions serve all the people," she said.

Twenty - one years ago the Lincoln Hospital building was declared obsolete. Plans for a new building to replace the old one have been in the city budget for nine years but no new structure is yet being built.

A tour of the hospital reveals overcrowded wards, people jammed into waiting rooms of clinics and administration tables in the hallways. Community residents suffer from a high rate of anemia and malnutrition but the hospital has no preventive care



BRITISH POLICE obtain their "kicks" by molesting Black women in front of the District of Columbia Welfare Department offices. Members of the National Welfare Rights Organization were protesting the inadequate monies allocated persons for home furnishings. President Nixon allows less than fifty cents a meal for hungry families.

program in these areas.

Yvette Trinidad, a worker at the hospital, said that "we call this place a butcher shop because in the emergency room people line the halls, with blood spilling over and holding their insides together. The emergency clinic has only four treatment rooms." Other workers indicated that patients wait for hours for x-ray machines that often fail to operate and the blood supply often is inadequate.

THE DEMANDS of the hospital "liberators" included immediate allocation of money to build the new hospital, a day-care center for children of patients and workers, and a grievance table to hear complaints from patients and workers.

Also, door - to - door preventive medical care services in the community, a \$140 a week minimum wage for all hospital employees and self determination of all health services through a community-worker board.

DURING THE occupation of the hospital, programs were

set up on the spot for testing and preventive care for tuberculosis, lead poisoning and anemia. The "liberators" secured willing support from many of the hospital workers, including doctors and nurses.

The Young Lords and the others left the hospital after they got assurances from hospital administrator Dr. Antero Lacot that their demands would be pushed speedily forward. However, a Young Lords spokesman indicated that full agreement had not been reached and that his organization would keep an eye on progress, and the pressure on as well.

In a related development, the Young Lords organization succeeded in convincing promoters of a three-day Randalls Island Rock Festival in East Harlem to contribute a percentage of the festival's proceeds to community work projects of the Young Lords and other groups. Also, before each show in Downing Stadium, spokesmen from the Young Lords and other groups will speak to the crowd.

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Continued:

Welfare recipients meet

(Continued from page 21)

power he and the 150,000 recipients he represents are going to mount in future elections.

NWRO's push for a \$5,500 a year floor reform measure for a family of four was reached without any consideration for the inflationary spiral the economy is suffering. The government itself admits it takes \$10,500 a year for a family of four to live modestly.

NWRO's slogan at the fourth annual conference was \$5,500 a year or fight. And to back up their fight, Sen. McCarthy "Clean - Gene" who has indeed took a strong position against the war was invited to address the conference. He is sponsoring the \$5,500 bill in the senate.



Dr. George Wiley

Inside Soldiers and Sailors Theatre at the University of Pittsburgh, the conference of the 1500 delegates representing 400 cities saw and heard another McCarthy. He discussed, in rather lofty terms the responsibilities and the challenges of making the American democratic processes work. Also he got in a few good licks at straw men like Nixon and Agnew. His speech and his symbolic endorsement of this most symbolic \$5,500 welfare measure, also seemed like an attempt to 'make hay' amongst Blacks — if the senator has dreams of coming back for a presidential bid in 1972.

In describing the Nixon bill, Sen. McCarthy seemed to be talking about himself, and the Wiley's of the world who keep holding out promises of reform in a decaying situation.

He said:

"The present welfare system is like whitewash you can see everything that's behind it."

And when one reporter asked him who would take up the battle when his senate term ends, the senator from Minnesota stated: "Well, it looks like Hubert Humphrey has a pretty good chance of winning in Minnesota."

STRAINED, strange and complex, Sen. McCarthy always seems thin when the going gets rugged. He told reporters before his address that his \$5,500 welfare measure didn't have "the chances of a snow-ball in hell."

Houston police fire first

Black youth killed as he ran to aid wounded friend

By Yolanda Robbins

HOUSTON — Thirty - five jailed, four seriously wounded, and one dead are the results of the week - end police shoot - out in Houston.

CONTRARY TO police claims that they were the first fired upon, countless witnesses insist that the first volley of gunfire came from the roof of St. John's Baptist Church where police had previously positioned themselves to keep surveillance on the headquarters of the militant People's Party No. 2.

One of the survivors of police fire is a young man named Sparkman who was the first to fall in the attack. Witnesses say that it was while running to Sparkman's assistance that Carl Hampton, 21, and local leader of the People's Party, was gunned down.

The latest word on the four hospitalized is that all are in serious condition.

A Citizens' Committee and other local groups have issued calls to the Justice Department in Washington for an immediate investigation. So far, there has been no response.

TENSION between the Blacks and police in Houston has been steadily mounting since the incident two weeks ago in which Sparkman, attempting to sell issues of a "militant" newspaper, was accosted by a policeman and asked about his "trash".

After an altercation in which Sparkman insisted on his right to be in the streets with his papers, the policeman followed him with gun drawn to the Party headquarters.

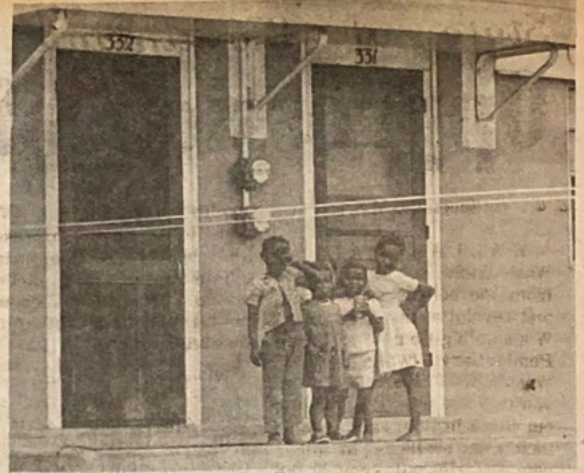
Another young Black inside headquarters had seen the entire thing and proceeded to draw his gun on the officer while quoting for him his second amendment right to bear arms in defense of his property.

The policeman backed off at this point, but placed a call for "help" which brought 25 squad cars into the area almost immediately. A confrontation was avoided, but feelings ran high and remained so.

UP UNTIL Sunday evening, Carl Hampton had remained close to headquarters. He had been charged with some misdemeanor, and there was a warrant for his arrest. But witnesses and others close to the scene insist that the police had made no effort whatsoever to arrest Hampton and that Hampton had made no effort to hide.

His whereabouts and movements were well known.

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PEORIA, ILLINOIS, is one of more recent scenes of violent dissent. Trouble seems to be breaking out in many smaller U.S. cities where Blacks have been thrown out of work and brutally oppressed for years. Joys of childhood are shortlived among Black children; they grow up quickly when they see that 'their' government wants to get rid of them at all deliberate speeds. (M.S. Photo: Nassar Muhammad)

RNA to meet in New Orleans

NEW ORLEANS — National officers of the Republic of New Africa will meet in Jackson, Mississippi, over this weekend.

THIS will be the second meeting of the RNA leaders since last March elections in which Brother Imari Abubakari Obadele, I, was named president and others were named Vice presidents of regions in the Midwest, south and eastern sectors of the United States.

Though the weekend is a meeting of NRA's national

leaders, non-officer citizens and friends may also attend and will receive detailed information on the Republic and the current drive to free land in the South.

Non - officer citizens and friends will also be able to express their views on a variety of nation - building subjects from military and legal defense to education and the role of women.

The convention site is the Central United Methodist Church, 500 N. Farish Street.

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State of Washington as racist as Georgia! Oppression of Black prisoners

(Special to M.S.)

WALLA WALLA, Washington — This comes from the believers, followers and revolutionists here in the Washington State Penitentiary, Walla, Walla, Washington. We would like for you to print this letter so that our Black brothers and sisters, including brothers in other penitentiaries will know of the white devils inhuman oppression upon us in this concentration camp.

IN THIS slave camp we black brothers aren't treated or recognized as human beings ... each move we make to acquire help, black representation of any kind, teach and learn our history, organize black self - help organizations, worship our true God Allah, contact nearby black community leaders, job centers, black literature, etc. is suppressed by the prison administration, manned by devil Warden Bob J. Rhay and his flunky William P. Macklin.

Months ago a group of black brothers organized a black united front whose purpose are to fight for total justice and equal rights as black men. A constitution, charter and list of demands were drawn up.

Having no sanctioned place to meet, the group began holding meetings in the recreation area and immediately Bob Rhays Administration began threatening and harrasing the

group members. The constitution was suppressed and helped by the prison administration who angrily stated, "we will not recognize no black nothing within this institution."

When the demands were presented, the response was the same, and threats of solitary confinement were made and often carried out ... the prison administration turned down every demand, including black studies and the Islamic Faith.

During the month of June, four Muslim Brothers consulted the prison Chaplin, a devil name Peters, about establishing for believers and sympathizers, the Islamic

Religion without administration hindrance. At the first meeting the Muslim Brothers were told that all they had to do was contact Islamic Officials who were available (to come here) to represent and teach the Faith.

Two days later, the Chaplin said that the prison administration said that Islam was not be represented here in this institution and to come back in three months and they would talk about it. Two weeks later the same Muslim Brothers sought to take out a subscription to the Muslim Newspaper, Muhammad Speaks, and were flatly told that Islamic literature was strictly a no! no.

Yet any prisoner here can purchase any rape - or sex magazine that has numerous pictures of naked white women or homosexual white men, without any official restriction. Jews, Mormons, Catholics and Christians are allowed to worship their God and practice their faith.

Washington State Penitentiary offers no programs that will assist the black prisoner in cultural development, this, the black prisoner exist here in a tense mental state. He works the lowest job; his cell is searched more; most of his mail is confiscated and if the administration deems it "out of line," the brother is placed in the hole.

THE WHITES and other groups are allowed to start programs, which are recognized by their institution and parole board meaning that the white convict and others except the black inmate are given favoritism and giant parole cuts and often parole, as a result of organization and racism!

The Black United Front and the Muslim Brothers have been working together trying to get Black representation into the institution. At present there is only "one" Black man working here and he is in the recreation department. There are no Black counselors, no Black nothing! None that a Black inmate could relate to or help him get out of here.

(Continued next week)

World youths condemn U.S., Israel, others

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — The World Youth Assembly's peace commission recently approved a report that the United States is waging unfair, unjust and aggressive war against the peoples of Southeast Asia and for committing oppression against its Black subjects within.

THE REPORT also condemned the U.S. for backing military dictatorships in Latin America.

The report was prepared by four officials of the commission representing four continents: one from Cuba representing the American

continent; one from The German Democratic Republic representing the European continent; one from Guinea representing the African continent; one from Pakistan representing the Asian continent.

Six of the points covered by the report were: 1. a renunciation of U.S. - Israeli aggression against the Black peoples of The Near East; 2. support for the National Liberation Front of South Vietnam and a demand for immediate U.S. withdrawal from Southeast Asia; 3. a condemnation of the U.S. puppet Organization of American States, and also condemnation of the viciously anti-poor Black peoples governments of Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay, Nicaragua, Haiti and the Dominican Republic; 4. an

expression of solidarity with the "progressive forces in Northern Ireland; 5. a demand for the restoration of the legitimate right of the Chinese Peoples Republic to sit in the United Nations and also the admission to the United Nations of the Democratic

Republic of North Korea, The Democratic Republic of North Vietnam, and the Democratic Republic of East Germany.

The peace commission was successful in overcoming stalling tactics and obstacles attempted by agents of the U.S.

Rand Corporation denial

THE RAND CORPORATION — the intelligence - scholarship arm of the Air Force and Pentagon — has denied that it is the organization asked by President Nixon or anyone else to investigate the possibility of not holding elections in 1972.

The Newhouse National News Service which originally circulated the story said that it could not substantiate it and that on second thought it was too "speculative" to be anything more than a rumor. The Wall Street Journal, Liberation News Service and Nation magazine are among the press groups which have printed the Rand Corporation's denial that it is the research group conducting the alleged study.

Libya moves further on oil

A **TEMPORARY COMMITTEE** will be named to take charge of four foreign oil distributors, recently nationalized by the Libyan Government.

IN THE continuing struggle to rid itself of friendly enemies the Revolutionary Command Council announced the take-over of El-Seil Co., the Shell-Libya Co., Esso Standard Marketing Division and the Petrol Libya Co.

The Libyan National Oil Corp. is in charge of naming a committee to take charge of the companies assets.

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The Near East: Peace or War?

By John Woodford
Editor

Muhammad Speaks

Whether the current crisis in the Near and Middle East flames into hotter war or cools off with political settlements depends upon the sanity and honesty of the U.S. government.

WITH THIS in mind the leaders of Arab governments defending their nations against Israel are concentrating on what the U.S. does rather than what it says.

John S. Badeau, former U.S. ambassador to the United Arab Republic, recently told the House Subcommittee on the Near East that forces behind President Nixon (led by Henry 'Dr. Strangelove' Kissinger) were 'effectively torpedoing any useful impact' that Secy. of State William Rogers' cease-fire plan might have.

(This cease-fire plan, by the way, was forced on the U.S. by the Arabs and is called a 'U.S. plan' so Uncle Sam can save face while he tries to disentangle himself from Golda Meir.)

Badeau said that Kissinger's statement (later retracted) that the U.S. might 'expel' the Soviet Union from the Nile Valley was 'the crudest form of diplomatic bluffing and does not correspond to any conceivable action the United States might take against the Soviet Union except in the context of global conflict.'

Yet several Arab nations accepted the recent proposal. This startled the Israelis and the Kissinger clique who thought the loud talk about more weapons for Israel and expelling the Soviets would prevent the Arabs from signing.

BUT THE ARAB leaders have consistently tried to make Israel follow the United Nations November 1967 resolution calling upon Israel to withdraw from all territory seized in its invasion of the

UAR, Jordan, Syria and Lebanon.

There is discord within the Arab camp, just as there is in the Israel-U.S. camp. Some of the Arab governments and guerrilla organizations do not see the importance of political moves.

Some ignore the importance of public opinion and the need to educate a misinformed citizenry in many countries.

They are impatient to fight and by claiming publicly that fighting is the only way to solve their problems, they make it easier for their enemy to calculate his and their moves and to portray Arabs as irrational and aggressive.

WHAT PRESIDENT Nasser, Colonel Quaddafi of Libya, Colonel Numeiry of the Sudan and the other Arab leaders who agreed to the cease-fire want to do is to show the world that Israel and the U.S. use doubletalk and other propaganda tricks in their offers of peace. The Arabs also want to use time to increase the unity of Arab forces.

They want to show clearly that Israel is trying to keep the Golan Heights and Jerusalem. And they want to show that while the U.S. says it agrees with the U.N. resolution, it constantly refers to Israel's need for 'secure' boundaries. This word 'secure' is the same one the Israeli hawks use to justify their attempted land grab.

Israel will argue that it cannot be 'secure' if it does not hold on to certain territories. And if the U.S. continues to strengthen this lie, there is little hope of peace in the Middle East in the near future. 'SECURITY' IS also the

slogan of repressive forces within the United States. Security for whom to do what? That is the question to focus on.

The Meir-Dayan regime—like the Saigon, Greek, South African, Portuguese and others it mentions as its closest friends—feels it cannot be 'secure' without crushing progressive Palestinians and other anti-fascist citizens inside its boundaries.

The racist and plundering neo-colonies of the U.S.A.—like Israel and the others mentioned above—also threaten peace-loving nations outside their borders.

These puppets, armed by Wall Street greed, scream about 'fighting communism' and the need to preserve some mythical racial 'purity' or national supremacy or 'security.'

But such slogans are only designed to hide the vicious and lawless way they menace and provoke their neighbors or their own citizens. All of these puppets are the main source of discord and insecurity in their regions: that is what neo-colonial bosses are paid to be.

U.S. 'manifest destiny' and later empire building in the Carribean, the South Pacific and even in the Far East were carried out in the interests of 'security.'

When 'security' means security to pollute, infect, napalm, exploit, lynch, plunder and murder, then it is a slogan for war and not for peace.

TO PROGRESSIVE Black people of the world 'security' means something quite

different from what it means to entrenched economic and military interests. It means security to work, to produce society's needs, to bring up a family, to become educated, to build and protect Freedom, Justice and Equality among nations and individuals.

If the white supremacist plunderers cannot learn this simple and basic element of civilization then the majority of the world's people, as the world youth assembly recently did, will continue to increase their united opposition to these major social criminals.

Arab press critical of Nixon war threat

CAIRO — Sharp United Arab Republic press criticism and rebuttal against the new Nixon Doctrine of brinkmanship vis-a-vis the Middle East came resounding through the wires of the international media recently, after the President went from one level of vagueness to another dimension of hypocrisy, when queried by three national T.V.

'anchormen.' AL-GOMHOURIA said that the President, "does not merely ignore the blatant fact that Israel is the aggressor and that the Arabs are the victims, nor does he merely reject the formula that the Arab-Israel conflict places both on an equal footing; he bypasses all the facts to accuse the Arabs of being aggressors."

Greek says dictators would fall if U.S. removed aid

NEW YORK — The composer who wrote the musical score for the movie, "Z", told newsmen that if the U.S. withdrew its recognition of the military junta in Greece, a revolution would occur in a "matter of minutes".

that U.S. support is a major factor in the continuance of the illegal junta, but Greek resistance is building strong fronts with the people.

Theodorakis, who was recently released from prison to receive medical attention, is now living in Paris.

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On Science & Medicine

You and Your Dental Health

By Dr. Leo PX (McCallum)

I SOMETIMES vary my own approach to each patient depending on how effective the job is that they are accomplishing themselves.

In general it is preferable to use a toothbrush that has bristles that are straight across from one end to the other and at the same level with one another. A nylon bristle brush of medium hardness is acceptable for most normal mouths. Natural bristles tend to breakdown quickly and the bristles are most frequently the hair taken from hogs.

Softer type brushes are frequently recommended for those persons who have been treated for periodontal disease. These persons usually have substantial amounts of the roots of the teeth exposed due to having had gum surgery. Since the roots of our teeth do not have the hard enamel coverings found around those parts of the teeth normally seen, greater care must be exercised in brushing to prevent grooving of the roots of the teeth or root sensitivity.

In summary a good toothbrush has:

- a. A flat brushing surface
- b. Firm resilient bristles
- c. A head small enough to permit access to the surfaces of all the teeth.

Keep the brush clean and don't hesitate to replace it when the bristles become frayed, soft or loose.

BRUSH EACH area of the mouth at least ten times. Start in one specific area of the mouth (the lower right side for example) and then follow a routine whereby you successively brush each section of the mouth thereafter to assure your self nothing is missed. The chewing surfaces as well of both the upper and lower teeth must be brushed as well as the surfaces next to the cheeks and tongue.

Brush the upper teeth down towards the biting edge and the lower teeth up towards the biting edge using a kind of rotary motion as you do so. It is important that the head of the brush be small enough so it can reach the surfaces of all the teeth and can be handled easily. It is for this reason that young children need smaller brushes than adults.

As regards toothbrushing by children, very few can really do an effective job before they are four to five years old due to poor manual dexterity. However they should be encouraged to start brushing (or the parent brushing for them) about the age of two when all the deciduous teeth are usually in place.

LET THEM watch you brush and you should make "o-o-o-s"

and "ah-h-h-h-s" just like you are really enjoying brushing your teeth. This will make the youngsters anxious to emulate you in toothbrushing as they do in so many other things.

Ideally teeth should be brushed immediately after eating, but in the snack happy society within which we live this is seldom the case. Actually the truth of the matter is that if the teeth are really thoroughly cleaned and freed of dental plaque brushing once a day will be sufficient to certainly limit if not totally prevent decaying teeth.

What about the Electric toothbrush? Since its introduction many years ago, it has been shown to be safe and effective for general use. It is especially helpful for a person who has difficulty brushing his teeth due to a physical handicap.

CHILDREN ALSO find them enjoyable. Keep in mind however that the use of an electric tooth brush does not guarantee effective toothbrushing. They too must be used correctly. The advantage of the electric toothbrush is that when placed correctly it makes the automatic brushing strokes that one has to do themselves when brushing by hand.



MAKING SURE that great Asian statesman U. Thant does not stand in front of him as they stand for photographers, President Nixon positions Thant where he wants him during White House dinner marking 25th anniversary of United Nations. Nixon administration is having no success, however, in changing Thant's progressive political positions which oppose U.S. policy in Southeast Asia, the Middle East, Greece, Brazil, South Africa and elsewhere.

N.Y. abortion deaths occurring at 50 times 'acceptable' rate

NEW YORK — Since July there have been three reported cases of death resulting from abortion in this city which recently eased its abortion

laws. **BECAUSE OF** the profit-seeking rush of doctors practicing in this city, three pregnant mothers died while undergoing abortion attempts.

Since the city enacted its new pro-abortion law on July 1, over 2,000 women have had abortions performed on them. The new law permits a woman to abort a baby for any reason whatsoever up until she is 24 weeks pregnant, which is approximately five and one half months pregnant.

The deaths are occurring at a higher - than - anticipated

rate: a hospital spokesman had said, "We can tolerate three deaths per 100,000 patients." He did not say who the "we" referred to.

Some of the risks which the pregnant woman runs while submitting to an abortion are heart trouble and cardiac arrest (heart stoppage) which occurs frequently to the woman undergoing abortion performance.

It was heart trouble and cardiac arrest which contributed to the deaths of two of this city's recent victims.

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William Worthy speech

Reporting the news in the heartland of empire

(This is an excerpt of Black journalist William Worthy's keynote speech at the first National Conference of Black Newsmedia Workers at Lincoln University, Jefferson City, Missouri. Unfortunately, Worthy was unable to attend the conference and the issues and problems he discusses here were largely overlooked or avoided by the appointed and elected conference officials.)
By William Worthy

My hunch is that most persons at this conference have been hired by their present employers during the last three to five years of internal and external crisis. Within the white media what is our day-to-day role supposed to be? What in reality is our individual and collective situation today? Why is there so profound a sense of distress and so much uneasy soul-searching in our ranks?

WE ARE media workers — with the emphasis on the workers — in a press that tips its imperialistic hand by glorifying in Vietnamese body counts.

We are media workers in a profit-making press with a built-in conflict of interest. Why should we expect the press branch of the U.S. Establishment to have any strong professional desire to report on the marauding activities of other segments, brother segments of that same

U.S. Establishment — in Africa, in Asia, in Latin America, in the Middle East.

At a Nieman seminar a dozen years ago Ed Lahey of the Chicago Daily News pointed up the system's interlocking relationships when he joked about "the State Department and its affiliated oil companies in the Middle East." There are wheels within wheels that never get reported to the U.S. public.

In 1960, "Yaanki, No!" — an honest documentary film on the Cuban revolution on which I worked with an honest camera crew — was almost barred from network television because a top news executive with business connections at United Fruit Company didn't like our factual presentation. In the year 1970 it is the part of wisdom to assume that the Central Intelligence Agency has infiltrated its wheels into

fairly high positions in all the important media.

We are media workers in a press that has the audacity to put quotation marks around the words "U.S. imperialism" in order to convince the people that no such thing exists — and this at a time when that very U.S. imperialism is waging and escalating one of history's filthiest and most brazen colonial wars.

For three hundred violent years the people who have

molded U.S. public opinion, including many in the press, have been masters of indoctrination, masters of counter-revolution, masters of intrigue.

After World War II, the old European empires were too weakened to carry on. U.S. neo-colonialism, already strong in Latin America, came into its own in every corner of the globe.

(Continued on page 28)



William Worthy

Black history ignored

Move to paint Black dialects as languages has bantustan odor

By Leon Forrest

All groups have a dialect, in their history; but it is the underside, the under-belly of idiom. Idiom is that pithy poetry that soothes life's tragedies, and toughens the spirit, as it celebrates life; it tends to be hardy, like the peasant soul, from whence it always issues. And it comes to Black experience, idiom is the language which informs most of the Southern-Urban Blues lyrics.

THUS WHEN high-powered word artists get idiomatic expressions gutted up with shoddy, imprecise dialect, true Blue Blacks scream, "Academic scandal is signifying with our natural origins!"

One of the national 'fellows' pulling the game on audiences is socio-linguist, Dr. Kenneth Johnson. A Black man who lectures white people on Black dialect for huge fees, Johnson is currently consulting for a federally-sponsored institute

at A&T State University.

He lectured at more than 50 colleges and currently is "helping to prepare white and Black teachers to work in integrated situations."

Says Johnson: "Many public schools have made a mistake in trying to stamp out Black dialect. You don't do it like that. What we should do is begin teaching standard English as alternate language for disadvantaged children, not as a replacement."

Narcissistically, Johnson forgets that the language of the textbooks in the sciences and medicine, law and engineering, computers and finance necessarily are written in a certain kind of language, which inherently must have a universal precision.

Johnson says that the "problem is, that Blacks have to learn to work in a white world."

BUT THE CRAFTS, the trades, — the sciences — have a language, a tradition and a

logical method all of their own.


Scientific language is colorless, it speaks across oceans — and across the no man's land that racism is.

What Johnson should concentrate on is the problem of opening up universities, trade unions and technical institutes for Black youths, not prodding them to celebrate their provincialism. The notion that science is "white" is degrading to Black people, who founded ancient and modern science.

Speaking to internationalism in another setting, while many U.S. Blacks are pushing Swahili in the schools — which is fine as hobby — many African countries are seeing that many of the African tongues, native and beautiful in their ways, fail to express and encompass the range of modern science and technological wordage, which modern nationhood gets involved in. They train their students in the method and language of science as well as in their indigenous dialects.

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Continued:

News in the heartland

Twenty - three years ago, the CIA was established in order to globalize, to institutionalize, to formalize, to tighten up the processes of counter - revolution, the processes of intrigue, the processes needed to indoctrinate, seduce and then plunder the entire world. Those who run the U.S. empire assigned to the CIA a very broad and indispensable jurisdiction: to forestall, to abort, to buy off and to crush anti - imperialist revolution on every continent.

Since imperialism is a racist racket, its pious beneficiaries are reduced to spouting gangster logic to sanctify the plunder and the violence. The heartless enforcers of empire use Mafia methods.

...I hope that new young militant journalists can skip that juvenile stage of "proving manhood" with ghetto hyperbole and inflammatory rhetoric. I also pray that new young militant journalists will steer clear of that disastrous white thing called "drug culture". If you are stupid enough to get sucked in and if you get caught, DON'T come to me for sympathy, support or a contribution to your bail fund.

I HAVE MORE worthy causes to rally behind. Under proficient leadership, the people of China fought one of

history's major revolutions in order to free their country from the white man's sordid dope, and here we have the ludicrous spectacle of college-educated American youth extolling the "glories" of these enslaving narcotics.

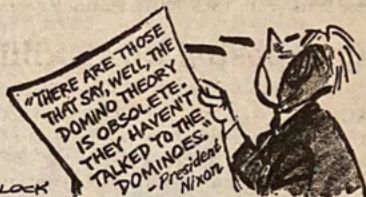
From journalists young and old the greatest need of the moment is sound analysis of the U.S. empire and the focusing of the news spotlight on its far - flung sinister operations. Thanks to the press for which we work, thanks to the educational system and the government, the people of this country don't even know they are living in the capital of a vast and violent empire.

They don't realize that they are living on the backs of most of the other peoples of the world. News is just beginning to leak out that the military - industrial - political Mafia in this country has been secretly handing over ten of millions of taxpayers' dollars to the political Al Capones who rule Thailand and South Korea, and that these sub - Mafia thugs then dispatch mercenaries to help guard South Vietnam, Cambodia and other "turf" and territory claimed by the U.S. empire.

By and large, even the racial

minorities in this country are woefully ignorant about the workings of the U.S. empire. They cannot move effectively and cannot struggle intelligently toward liberation until they have the facts and the correct interpretation of the facts. Only when we as journalists do our jobs properly and help to raise the level of popular understanding will the liberation struggle move upward to a higher level from its present pathetic and ostentatious rut of dashiki, drum, egoism, comb and hair pick.

...Amongst ourselves, we can encourage and insist on relevant journalism by demonstrating total solidarity with an Earl Caldwell for his highly principled position on the sanctity of a newsman's sources of information. I also think we should consider establishing an annual William Monroe Trotter award for those in our ranks who most clearly and forcefully reveal the vital links between the foreign racket of neo - colonialism and colonial wars and the domestic racket of racism. Monroe Trotter, who harassed Woodrow Wilson at the 1919 Paris Peace Conference, had a world view. An anti - colonial award bearing his name would be most appropriate.



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"If you could walk with the Dominoes, talk with the Dominoes . . ."

Clemente of Puerto Rico

Recognition cannot cover up the years of exploitation

By Leon Forrest

PITTSBURGH — The virtuoso baseball player, Roberto Clemente of Puerto Rico was honored — finally — by Pittsburgh Pirates' fans, July 24, for his stellar accomplishments on the diamond since coming to the first place team, in 1955, from Puerto Rico.

CLEMENTE, who has the highest life batting average of any active baseball player, (314) was the first "Latin" to win the batting crown, in 1961. Other signs and wonders of this player's virtuosity can be seen by the fact that he has won the "Gold Glove" aware 9 times and he has twice hit three

home runs in one game, May 15, 1967, and August 13, 1969.

LATIN BALLPLAYERS are never seen on television commercials in this country, although they stand tall in the game of baseball. And the exclusion of stars from Clemente down is really far worse than the kind of racism U.S. Blacks receive, when it comes to starring in these commercials.

Especially is this true here



Roberto Clemente

in Pittsburgh, where even the great Clemente never picks up the advertising money other players of his stature would normally expect to win. Still this magnificent and highly magnanimous man (in almost

a kind of satire on the reality of discrimination) turned the monies he received from his night over to the charities which are geared to helping the crippled children of the city.

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WHO CAUSES RIOTS? This scene in Black neighborhood of Michigan City, Indiana, represents the brutal effects of 'benign neglect.' Big corporations grew rich off Black labor in this agricultural and industrial center. The super-rich used automation and technical advances (many invented by Blacks) to line own pockets rather than to improve working conditions and living conditions of Blacks. Now wealth of defense industries and 'Saigon Toms' and other military puppets has infuriated Black youth. (M.S. Photo: Nassar Muhammad)



ARMY OCCUPIES Michigan City beach area just as it occupies Viet Nam, Ethiopia, Okinawa, Puerto Rico and other military control of Black people could be used to correct genocidal conditions. (M.S. Photo: Nassar Muhammad)

Group opposing Black killing Blacks is visited

CHICAGO — Recently members of the Community Protection Association were stunned to find their headquarters had been broken into and their office machines, supplies, two-way radios, and other necessary facilities stolen.

CPA DID not blame any source, but they are undertaking a program of rebuilding what was lost.

"After two years, trial and error, struggling to acquire this equipment, now its gone," a spokesman for the group said.

The group has been working with the troubled Englewood area, which like many Black communities in Chicago is disrupted by youth gangs, which are being lead by

disturbed young adults and perpetuated by foundations which pour huge funds into the gangs to create chaos in the community.

"WE WILL continue our fight to help the citizens of Englewood and Chicago in curtailing crime and violence," said Odis Brazil, Jr., president of CPA. "We will continue to have entertainment and activities for the youth."

CPA has been getting Black youths jobs. In the future they hope to open their office for "24-hours a day, seven days a week."

Ben Holman: reservation chief?

Thurmond extends control over Nixon, plans apartheid

WASHINGTON — On last July 16 The Richard Nixon administration made the Internal Revenue Service rule that it would deny tax exemption to segregated private schools. The administration also assigned a U.S. Department of Justice task force to oversee school desegregation in Southern states.

As a result of the IRS ruling, Thurmond went into a fit of pretended anger with the Nixon administration in order to placate his South Carolina constituency. On the Senate floor he denounced Richard Milhouse Nixon and announced the end of his friendship for him.

But no sooner than the Department of Justice had appointed a squad of lawyers to go south and work towards overseeing the school desegregation in the south, did Nixon himself overrule the Department of Justice official who had appointed them to go. The whole affair looked like a set-up.

In recent remarks Thurmond has signaled satisfaction that Nixon is yet a bedfellow to extremely anti-Black southern politicians by saying that "President Nixon has apparently repudiated that bad advice given to him by some of his aides and executive officers."

The southerners are known to support a South Africa form of separation.

Detroit college gets new head

DETROIT, — Dr. Estemore A. Wolfe, Chairman of the Board of Regents of Shaw College here, announced the appointment of Romallus O. Murphy as President of the College effective July 1, 1970.

Dr. Murphy formerly was Vice - President for Development and University Relations, Shaw University, Raleigh, North Carolina. He received his undergraduate degree from Howard University in Washington, D.C. and a J.D. degree from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, North Carolina in 1956.

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UNITED NATIONS REPORT

World youth assembly blasts racists

By Winston Berry

UNITED NATIONS (AWA) — It may have been difficult for non-youths to hear what the world's youth representatives, assembled here recently, were saying about the tumultuous parliamentary confrontations. But the message was there: the more than 600 delegates from 113 member states of the United Nations, 12 colonial areas and 18 non-member states, it was obvious, came not to praise the older generation for the present fouled-up international conditions, but to emphasize the errors and, thereby, to begin the process of eliminating them.



WORLD YOUTH ASSEMBLY at United Nations saw over 600 young men and women from around the world meet to discuss problems shared by all: the warmongering and exploitation of the world's majority by white supremacist exploiters. Shown here in informal discussion are (l-r) Bernard Sakala (Zambia), El-Zein Ali Ibrahim (Sudan) and Akasha El-Sayed Akasha (Sudan). (Photo: United Nations/Nagata)

AS SOON as the delegates — about one-third of them from African countries — separated into commissions it was clear that they had their attention focused on three areas for concentration.

These were: the war in Indo China, the situation in the Middle East and the racist and colonial oppression of more than 30 million blacks in southern Africa by white racist minorities.

This gathering did not accept the idea that world leadership resides in the capitals of America and Western Europe.

In the ordinary sessions of the United Nations, for example, the big powers have certain permanent privileges. Not so in the World Youth Assembly. The delegates gave unlimited time on the floor only to African freedom fighters from the Portuguese colonies of Angola, Guinea

(Bissao) and Mozambique and those from Namibia and South Africa.

There were wringing of hands and cries of alarm when the delegates meeting in the Peace Commission boisterously prevented representatives from South Viet Nam, South Korea and Taiwan from speaking. There was equal alarm expressed

when a delegate identified only as "Tuba," claiming to represent Angola, was denounced by other African delegates as a stooge of the Portuguese Government and prevented from speaking.

It should be admitted that the youthful delegates treated carelessly the rules of parliamentary procedure. But what about the actions of their elders who sit on the UN General Assembly and the Security Council, the latter charged with the settlement of wars and attending to all matters relating to peace and international security?

USING PROPER parliamentary procedures, the Chinese People's Republic, within whose borders live one-fourth of mankind, have been kept outside the United Nations while the small island of Taiwan is accepted as the "representative" of the Chinese people. Seven years ago the United Nations, with the support of the United States and other big powers, established an arms embargo against South Africa. But South Africa has steadily grown in military strength because the same powers who voted for the embargo have found other means of arming their racist ally.

The war in Indo-China grinds on despite what Article 2 of the United Nations Charter says ("All Members shall refrain in their international relations from the threat or use of force against the territorial integrity or political independence of any state, or in any other manner inconsistent with the Purposes of the United Nations.")

Portugal yearly defies the United Nations by refusing to give up the fiction that its African territories of Mozambique, Angola and Guinea (Bissao) are "provinces" of the "mother country."

DESPITE PERFECT parliamentary decorum on the part of the leaders who made the decisions their results have been nil, or worse. They have been only devices for raising hopes and, then the letdown and disillusionment.

So, if the decorum, as parliamentarians, of the youthful delegates have not been pristine pure — and they have not — what can we say of the commissions and omissions of their elders.

Can we measure the relative merits of an untidy battle of words against the bark of guns, the saturation bombing of straw-thatched villages, the virtual enslavement of 30 million Africans in the land of their fathers in southern Africa, and the casualty list of more than 500,000 for all sides in Indo-China?

Tom Ogwal of Uganda summarized the feelings of the Assembly when he called for the expulsion of South Africa from the UN, the break of NATO-Portugal relations; withdrawal of Israeli forces from occupied Arab territories; end of U.S. intervention in Indo-China and the admission of People's China to the UN.

Thami Malambiso of the South African National Congress, the group now leading the armed struggle there, said his group had reluctantly taken up arms after all other avenues were closed. In fighting with arms in hand, he reminded, the black Africans are fighting not only for their own freedom but for the implementation of United Nations decisions.

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Military nationalism revived

Japan, W Germany join alliance led by U.S

(Special to Muhammad Speaks)

TOKYO — A myriad of military - political and economic reasons link up the extension of the U.S. Japanese security pact. The long - range U.S. plans for the control and determination of Indo - China political future, and for the immediate goal of domination over Viet Nam, come to mind when the pact is reinspected.

FOR INSTANCE the treaty means that the U.S. can use Japan as a springboard for its aggressive activities and for a key operational and supply base.

The new alliance means that U.S. planes can take off on combat flight assault missions from aerodromes sites in Japan; in addition, Seventh Fleet nuclear - powered

vessels and other ships call at Japanese ports.

The extension of that illicit alliance is lovely for the U.S. interests because war - wrecked materials can be repaired in Japan and Yankee troopers can renew themselves in Sport and Play capitals, under the gentle banner of Rest and Recuperation, or R and R.

As for Viet Nam, shippers and seamen make sure that material deliveries are made to U.S. forces. Also Japan gives the U.S. and its puppets in Viet Nam a myriad of materials which wins for the super rich Japanese industrialists, hundreds of millions of dollars.

WHEN PRESIDENT SATO visited this country in

November, 1969, and "regained" Okinawa for the Japanese, a bundle of unreported complimenting gifts to the U.S. was not reported.

But the gentleman's agreement between Nixon and Sato was not unveiled until the treaty was announced. This treaty allows the U.S. to station nuclear weapons in Okinawa. (Also from reports from the Japanese Parliament, there are piles of weaponry on U.S. bases in Japan property already.) This unspoken U.S. - Japan sanctuaries from another threat to the peace and progress of Indo-China.

THE TREATY is based on a growing pro - U.S., conservative policy of official Japan, vis - a - vis her brother Asian nations. Japan crumbled at the recent conference in Djakarta — the Fifth Session of the Asian Pacific Council.

At the conference, former Foreign Minister Etsusaburo Shinna affirmed his nation's

policy of support for the Indo - China slaughter.

He also stated that Japan was not strictly a neutral

country and in signing the Security Treaty it had undertaken to aid the U.S. armed forces.

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The Muslim Program

What the Muslims Want

This is the question asked most frequently by both the whites and the blacks. The answers to this question I shall state as simply as possible.

1. We want freedom. We want a full and complete freedom.

2. We want justice. Equal justice under the law. We want justice applied equally to all, regardless of creed or class or color.

3. We want equality of opportunity. We want equal membership in society with the best in civilized society.

4. We want our people in America whose parents or grandparents were descendants from slaves, to be allowed to establish a separate state or territory of their own—either on this continent or elsewhere. We believe that our former slave masters are obligated to provide such land and that the area must be fertile and mineral rich. We believe that our former slave masters are obligated to maintain and supply our needs in this separate territory for the next 20 to 25 years—until we are able to produce and supply our own needs.

Since we cannot get along with them in peace and equality, after giving them 400 years of our sweat and blood and receiving in return some of the worst treatment human beings have ever experienced, we believe our contributions to this land and the suffering forced upon us by white America, justifies our demand for complete separation in a state or territory of our own.

5. We want freedom for all Believers of Islam now held in federal prisons. We want freedom for all black men and women now under death sentence in innumerable prisons in the North as well as the South.

We want every black man and woman to have the freedom to accept or reject being separated from the slave master's children and establish a land of their own.

We know that the above plan for the solution of the black and white conflict is the best

and only answer to the problem between two people.

6. We want an immediate end to the police brutality and mob attacks against the so-called Negro throughout the United States.

We believe that the Federal government should intercede to see that black men and women tried in white courts receive justice in accordance with the laws of the land—or allow us to build a new nation for ourselves, dedicated to justice, freedom and liberty.

7. As long as we are not allowed to establish a state or territory of our own, we demand not only equal justice under the laws of the United States, but equal employment opportunities—NOW!

We do not believe that after 400 years of free or nearly free labor, sweat and blood, which has helped America become rich and powerful, that so many thousands of black people should have to subsist on relief, charity or live in poor houses.

8. We want the government of the United States to exempt our people from ALL taxation as long as we are deprived of equal justice under the laws of the land.

9. We want equal education—but separate schools up to 16 for boys and 18 for girls on the condition that the girls be sent to women's colleges and universities. We want all black children educated, taught and trained by their own teachers.

Under such schooling system we believe we will make a better nation of people. The United States government should provide, free, all necessary text books and equipment, schools and college buildings. The Muslim teachers shall be left free to teach and train their people in the way of righteousness, decency and self respect.

10. We believe that intermarriage or race mixing should be prohibited. We want the religion of Islam taught without hinderance or suppression.

These are some of the things that we, the Muslims, want for our people in North America.



The Honorable Elijah Muhammad
Messenger of Allah

we should go in our own people's names—the black peoples of the earth.

8. WE BELIEVE in justice for all, whether in God or not; we believe as others, that we are due equal justice as human beings. We believe in equality—as a nation—of equals. We do not believe that we are equal with our slave masters in the status of "freed slaves".

We recognize and respect American citizens as independent peoples and we respect their laws which govern this nation.

9. WE BELIEVE that the offer of integration is hypocritical and is made by those who are trying to deceive the black peoples into believing that their 400-year-old open enemies of freedom, justice and equality are, all of a sudden, their "friends". Furthermore, we believe that such deception is intended to prevent black people from realizing that the time in history has arrived for the separation from the whites of this nation.

If the white people are truthful about their professed friendship toward the so-called Negro, they can prove it by dividing up America with their slaves.

We do not believe that America will ever be able to furnish enough jobs, for her own millions of unemployed, in addition to jobs for the 20,000,000 black people as well.

10. WE BELIEVE that we who declared ourselves to be righteous Muslims, should not participate in wars which take the lives of humans. We do not believe this nation should force us to take part in such wars, for we have nothing to gain from it unless America agrees to give us the necessary territory wherein we may have something to fight for.

11. WE BELIEVE our women should be respected and protected as the women of other nationalities are respected and protected.

12. WE BELIEVE that Allah (God) appeared in the Person of Master W. Fard Muhammad, July, 1930; the long-awaited "Messiah" of the Christians and the "Mahdi" of the Muslims.

We believe further and lastly that Allah is God and besides HIM there is no God and He will bring about a universal government of peace wherein we all can live in peace together.

What the Muslims Believe

1. WE BELIEVE in the One God Whose proper Name is Allah.

2. WE BELIEVE in the Holy Qur-an and in the Scriptures of all the Prophets of God.

3. WE BELIEVE in the truth of the Bible, but we believe that it has been tampered with and must be reinterpreted so that mankind will not be snared by the falsehoods that have been added to it.

4. WE BELIEVE in Allah's Prophets and the Scriptures they brought to the people.

5. WE BELIEVE in the resurrection of the dead—not in physical resurrection—but in mental resurrection. We believe that the so-called Negroes are most in need of mental resurrection; therefore, they will be resurrected first.

Furthermore, we believe we are the people of God's choice, as it has been written, that God would choose the rejected and the despised. We can find no other persons fitting this description in these last days more than the so-called Negroes in America. We believe in the resurrection of the righteous.

6. WE BELIEVE in the judgement; we believe this first judgement will take place as God revealed, in America...

7. WE BELIEVE this is the time in history for the separation of the so-called Negroes and the so-called white Americans. We believe the black man should be freed in name as well as in fact. By this we mean that he should be freed from the names imposed upon him by his former slave masters. Names which identified him as being the slave master's slave. We believe that if we are free indeed,